

Index

advanced waves, 251
aesthetic considerations in physics, 101, 104, 108, 199
anthropic principle, final, 108
antimatter, 104, 198
anyons, 25
arrow of time, 79, 277
artificial intelligence, 100
Asimov, Isaac, 108
Aspect, Alain, 52, 239
atomic orbitals, 20, 26, 37, 112
atoms, 20, 28, 35
 motion of in sound wave, 181
 size of, 37, 143
avalanche detector, 43, 48

Baker, David, 24
Bardeen, John, 308
Bardeen–Cooper–Schreiffer (BCS) theory, 308
Barrow, John, 108
beam splitter, 15, 48, 49
BEC–BCS crossover, 308
Bell inequality, 260
Bell’s inequality, 240
Bell, John, 240
Beller, Mara, 95
Big Bang, 17, 101, 108
biophysics, 82, 86, 117, 123
Bishop Berkeley, George, 95
Blatt, John, 308
Bloch equations, 210
Bloch sphere model, 212
 for spontaneous collapse, 292
Bohm, David, 67
Bohmian mechanics, *see* interpretations of quantum mechanics, pilot waves
Bohr, Niels, 31, 55, 95
Boltzmann’s constant, 147
Boltzmann, Ludwig, 149, 275
Born rule, 45, 76, 82, 86, 103, 152
 in many-worlds approach, 63
 in spontaneous collapse model, 294
Born, Max, 45
Bose, Satyendra, 29
Bose–Einstein condensation, 29, 98, 123, 306
 coherence of, 125, 305
 driven, 125
 in cosmology, 126
 of polaritons, 312
bosons, 8, 25
 operator notation, 175, 192

Capra, Fritjof, 94
causality, 45, 88, 96, 99, 108, 128
CCD cameras, 44
cell phones, 111, 125
chaos theory, 86, 96, 98, 150
charge quantization, 36, 113
chemistry, 26, 111, 205
 bonds, 33
 shells, 26
Christian theology, 69, 94, 99, 107, 108
classical music, 107
Clauser, John, 52
clockmaker God, 107
cloud chamber, 35, 44, 50
coherence, 77, 279
coherent control, 40
coherent states, 32
 field theory formalism, 188
 in superfluids and superconductors, 308
collapse, of wave function, 55
Combescot, Monique, 310
computer chips, 112, 114
condensed matter physics, 144
conservation of energy, 85
consistent histories, 319
continuous measurement theory, 298
continuous spontaneous localization, 85
Cooper pairs, 29, 308
Cooper, Leon, 308
Copenhagen interpretation, 55, 70, 88, 93, 107, 109, 125, 128
 and postmodernism, 95
 minimalist version, 97
 self-observation, 108
Copernican principle, 108
correlation experiment, 45, 48, 50, 108
cosmic microwave background, 300
Cramer, John, 72, 223, 251, 301
cyclical universe model, 108

Davies, Paul, 73
DeBroglie relations, 23, 135

- decoherence, 38, 77, 83, 88, 123, 201, 267, 284, 305
- density matrix, 211, 278
 - quantum field theory formulation, 280
 - reduced, 287
 - time evolution, 281, 285
- detailed balance, 149
- determinism, 96, 152, 275
- Diósi, Lajos, 67, 85, 90
- diffraction, 45, 169
- Dirac equation, 72
 - derivation, 197
- Dirac notation, 157
 - usefulness of, 161
- Dirac, Paul, 8, 30, 51, 102, 104, 135, 196, 197
- Earman, John, 108
- Eddington, Arthur, 102
- Edwards, Jonathan, 99
- eigenstate, 103, 160, 201
- Einstein, Albert, 6, 17, 29, 31, 51, 73, 102, 104
- Einstein–Podolsky–Rosen (EPR) experiment, 52, 117, 237
- energy conservation, 50
 - derivation in field theory, 204
- energy gaps, 112
- enphasing, *see* spontaneous coherence
- entanglement, 115, 121, 152, 240
 - classical, 154, 255
- entanglement entropy, 80
- entropy, 80
 - semiclassical, 275
- environmentally induced selection, 80
- epicycles, 102
- epiphenomena, 3, 185
- ether, 16
- Everett, Hugh, 62
- excitation, 23
- extra-sensory perception (ESP), 94
- Faraday, Michael, 5
- Fermi level, of electrons, 137
- Fermi pressure, 28, 137
- Fermi’s golden rule, 214, 253
 - derivation, 201
- Fermi, Enrico, 25
- fermions, 8, 25, 29, 36, 86, 137, 192
 - operator notation, 193
- Feynman diagrams, 104
 - rules for drawing and interpreting, 226
- field
 - classical, 8, 21
 - coherent, 7
 - electromagnetic, 5, 7
 - quantum, 7, 90
 - reality of, 7, 17
 - scalar, 4
 - vector, 4
 - waves in, 9
- field lines, 4
- field theory, *see* quantum field theory
- final anthropic principle, 108
- fine-tuning, 117, 123
- first quantization, 22
- Fock states (number states), 24, 32, 176, 190
- fractional quantum Hall effect, 36, 113
- free will, 98
- frequency, of wave, 10
- friction, 3
- Geiger counter, 35, 44
- general relativity, 90
- Gisin, Nicolas, 297
- Grangier, Philippe, 239
- Griffiths, Robert, 8, 69
- Gross–Pitaevskii equation, 305
- ground state, 14
- GRW theories, 85
- H-theorem, 149, 275
 - proof, 275
- Hamiltonian operator, 135, 166
- Handelman, Dan, 95
- harmonic oscillator model, 139, 173
- Hawking, Stephen, 93
- Heberle, Albert, 40
- Hegel, Georg, 96
- hidden-variables theory, 52, 237
 - local, 52, 317
 - nonlocal, 71
- Higgs boson, 135
- Hofstadter, Douglas, 100
- Hoyle, Fred, 117
- hydrodynamics, 4
- interference, 12, 29
- interpretations of quantum mechanics
 - consistent histories, 69
 - Copenhagen, 55, 93, 109, 317
 - many-worlds, 62, 76, 97, 107, 242, 317
 - pilot waves, 67, 248, 318
 - pragmatism, 58
 - relational, 320
 - spontaneous collapse, 71
 - transactional, 72, 251, 318
- irreversibility, 77, 78, 82, 215, 253, 267, 269
 - in quantum field theory, 223
- jazz, 107
- jumpy behavior, 14, 20, 35, 37, 44, 72, 83, 86, 128, 253
- Kastner, Ruth, 72, 223, 251, 301
- Keldysh, Leonid, 308

- knowledge, role of in quantum mechanics, 55, 56, 70, 75, 77, 94, 109, 128
- Krauss, Lawrence, 103
- Landauer formula, 145
- lasers, 7, 20, 26, 33, 40, 78, 86, 107, 123, 312
 - spontaneous symmetry breaking in, 312
- Laughlin, Robert, 144
- LeMaître, Georges, 104
- Lindbladian operator, 284, 287
- Liouville equation, 279, 287
- Lorentz transformations, 88
- Mach, Ernst, 58
- Mackay, Donald, 28, 99
- macroscopic, definition of, 44, 77
- macroverse, 102
- magnetic monopoles, 102
- magnetic resonance imaging (MRI), 124
- magnetism, 105
- many-worlds hypothesis, 62, 76, 88, 97, 107, 108, 129, 242
 - nonlocality in, 90, 245
 - problem of deriving Born rule, 64
 - spectral weight problem, 65, 243
 - spontaneous symmetry breaking in, 247
- mass quantization, 36
- matter waves, 14
- Maxwell's equations, 7
- Maxwell's wave equation, 133, 185
 - in an optical cavity, 258, 312
- Maxwell, James, 4, 6
- Mead, Carver, 7, 59, 72, 253
- measurement, quantum, 45, 58, 81, 109
 - connection to mathematical operators, 163
 - nonunitarity of, 217
- metal-oxide-semiconductor field-effect transistor (MOSFET), 114
- mixed quantum states, 279
- mode hopping, 86
- mode locking, 107, 258
- music, 14, 18, 80
- nanotechnology, 112, 115, 137
- natural length scales, 35, 128, 141
- natural timescales, 143
- Newton's laws, 102
- Nietzsche, Friedrich, 96
- Niven, Larry, 62
- node, 18
- nonlinearity, 12, 24, 84, 86, 216
 - of vacuum, 232
- nonlocality, 48, 50, 51, 71, 75, 83, 88, 96, 129, 295
- nonunitarity, 72, 87, 109, 158, 223, 230, 260, 299
- nothing, existence of, 16, 230
- Nozières, Philippe, 308
- Ockham's razor, 101
- one-dimensional physics, 113
- ontology
 - of fields, 58
 - of electromagnetic fields, 59
 - of fields, 5, 8, 75, 90
 - of nature, 95
 - of particles, 32
 - of quantum fields, 55
- operator field, 182
- operators, quantum, 8, 159, 182
- optical cavity, 20, 257, 312
- oscillating universe model, 108
- parallel universes, 62
- partial transmission, 15
- particles
 - as resonances of a quantum field, 23
 - derivation in quantum field theory, 176
 - detection of, 35
 - existence of, 37
 - interactions, 205
 - reality of, 32, 187, 193, 230
 - size of, 24, 33
- Pauli exclusion, 12, 26, 111, 193, 205
 - mathematical derivation, 194
 - spin-statistics argument, 196
- Pauli matrices, 198
- Pauli exclusion, 197
- Penrose, Roger, 67, 85, 90, 98, 123
- phase, definition, 11
- phonons, 23, 25, 35, 59, 94, 176
 - operator notation, 179
- photoelectric effect, 42
- photomultiplier tube, 44
- photons, 23, 33, 35, 48, 123, 148, 185
 - operator notation, 187, 256
- Planck spectrum, 31, 43, 147
- Planck's constant, 23, 37, 135
- Planck, Max, 147
- Platonism, 101, 107
- Poincaré recurrence theorem, 79
 - proof, 267
- Poincaré, Henri, 79
- polaritons, 312
- polarization, of light, 53, 118, 238
- positivism, 58, 69, 319
- positrons, 199
- postmodernism, 95
- pragmatism, 58
- projection operator, 159
- propagators, quantum, 228
- quantum Bayesianism (qubism), 320
- quantum bits (qubits), 121, 210
- quantum Boltzmann equation, 149, 273
 - derivation, 269

- experimental verification, 273
- solution method, 273
- quantum computing, *see* quantum information processing
- quantum confinement, 112, 113, 136
- quantum cryptography, 117
- quantum field
 - reality of, 5, 58, 75, 90
- quantum field theory, 3, 9, 157
 - Green's functions, 222, 253
 - interaction representation, 166
 - operators, 8, 159
- quantum fluctuations, 101
- quantum Hall effect, 145
- quantum information processing, 111, 120
- quantum jumps, 14, 20, 128, 210
 - time for, 40, 213
- quantum logic, 319
- quantum optics, 38, 42
- quantum randomness, 44, 96, 98
- quantum statistics, 148
 - derivation of, 204
- quantum trajectories, 72, 83, 285, 292, 295, 299
 - procedure, 290
- quantum wells, 112
- quantum wires, 113, 144
- quarks, 23
- Rabi rotation, 211, 314
 - in spontaneous collapse of fermion states, 292
- radioactivity, 115, 295
- Randeria, Mohit, 308
- randomness, 44, 96, 98
- relationalism, 320
- relativity, 6, 17, 51, 88
 - in quantum field theory, 197
- religion, 93, 96, 128
- renormalization of energy, 36
- resonances, 14, 18, 36, 38, 86
- Roger, Gérard, 239
- Rydberg series, 143
- S-matrix, definition, 220
- Santori, Charles, 49
- Schafroth, Robert, 308
- Schrödinger equation, 134, 165
- Schrödinger's cat, 56, 67, 97, 124
- Schrödinger, Erwin, 255
- Schrieffer, John Robert, 308
- second law of thermodynamics, 149, 275
- second quantization, 20
 - math for harmonic oscillator, 175
- self-energy, 230
- semiclassical quantum mechanics, 117
- semiconductor physics, 111
- Shor, Peter, 121
- Siegmán, Anthony, 33
- Snoke, David, original work, 86, 255, 269, 285, 292, 303
- Sokal, Alan, 95
- solid state physics, 27, 112, 113
- spatial field operators, 180, 196
- speed of light, 17, 52, 96
- spin, 29
 - derivation from Dirac equation, 199
- spin-statistics argument, 196
- spirituality, 93
- spontaneous coherence, 123, 312
 - derivation in quantum field theory, 303
- spontaneous collapse, 67, 71, 85, 96, 107, 129, 292, 318, 319
- spontaneous symmetry breaking, 104, 126, 312
- squeezed states, 191
- SQUID magnetic field detector, 29, 125
- standing wave, 134
- states, 14, 26, 111, 140
 - transitions, 40, 149, 201, 210
- stimulated emission, 26, 33
- string theory, 33
- superconductors, 29, 111, 123, 124
 - as a type of superfluidity, 308
- superfluids, 29, 94, 123, 306
 - cold atoms, 123
 - liquid helium, 123
- superposition, 12, 56, 82, 108
 - macroscopic, 125
- teleportation, of quantum information, 119
- Teller, Paul, 24
- theism, 94, 104
- thermodynamic limit, in quantum field theory, 183
- Tipler, Frank, 64, 246
- tracks, of particles, 35
- transactionalism, 251, 318
- transistors, 113
- tunneling, 16, 115
- two-dimensional physics, 112
- Uhlenbeck, George, 94
- ultraviolet catastrophe, 147
- uncertainty
 - number-phase, 190
 - position-momentum, 169
 - time-energy, 170
- uncertainty principle, 45
 - mathematical derivation, 167
- unit analysis, 141
- unitarity, 67, 76, 318
- universal behaviors, 144
- Unruh paradox, 32
- vacuum, 16, 23
 - energy, 229
 - fluctuations, 104

vectors, 4, 133	frequency, 10
von Neumann, John, 71	matter, 14
	medium, 17
Wallace, David, 62, 64	nodes in, 18
water waves, as a type of sound wave, 21, 23, 25, 46, 59, 125, 183	phase of, 11, 80
wave equations, 133	sound, 25, 59, 94, 125
wave number, 134	wavelength, 115
wave packets, 37, 214	weak measurement theory, 298
wave-particle duality, 33, 123, 128	Wheeler, John, 62
wavelength, 10, 18	Wick's theorem, 220
waves, 9, 11, 12, 133	
amplitude, 10	Yamamoto, Yoshihisa, 49
classical, 9, 37, 125, 190	
complex, 134	Zeilinger, Anton, 52
diffraction, 45	Zen Buddhism, 93
electromagnetic, 25	zero-point energy, 180, 193, 230
electrons in solids, 29, 43	Zukov, Gary, 96
	Zurek, Wojciech, 82