

Index

- Absolute humidity, 206
- Accuracy and precision, 50
- Africa
 - Early weather records, 29
- Air frost – definition, 331
- Alter wind shield, 176
- Ambient Weather, 35
- American Meteorological Society, 459
- Antarctica, 13
- Apogee Instruments, 118, 123, 463
- Armagh Observatory, Northern Ireland. *See* Early weather records
- Asia
 - Early weather records, 29
- ASOS – Automated Surface Observing System (United States), 8, 27, 94, 96, 123, 136, 207
- Aspirated
 - Humidity measurements, 212
- Aspirated air temperature measurements. *See* Temperature
- Aspirated radiation shields, 453
- Assmann psychrometer, 115
- Australia
 - Australian Meteorological and Oceanographic Society, 460
 - Climate records, 406
 - Early weather records, 30
 - Precipitation networks, 143, 144
- Automatic weather station (AWS)
 - Accuracy and precision, 50
 - Advanced category, 79
 - Advantages, 36
 - Backup system, 42
 - Basic category, 65
 - Budget considerations, 56
 - Budget systems category, 71
 - Buying, 58
 - Cabled or wireless, 45
 - Categories, 58
 - Climatological continuity, 54
 - Data flows, display and storage, 314
 - Data storage and volumes, 364
 - Data types, 316
 - Datalogger protocols, 39
 - Decision factors, 39
 - Definition, 7
 - Disadvantages, 38
 - Entry-level systems, 69
 - History, 14
 - Host computer, 314
 - Host computing facilities, 55
 - Lifetime expected, 53
 - Mid-range category, 74
 - Mission-critical systems, 54
 - Moor House, Upper Teesdale, England, 93
 - Mt Everest summit, 3
 - One minute summary, 323
 - Portable systems, 77, 78
 - Power supplies, 55
 - Power supply, 314
 - Processes, 316
 - Product categories, 59
 - Products available, 58
 - Professional category, 79
 - Reliability, 43
 - Sensors required, 44
 - Setup and installation, 54
 - Software, 314
 - Specifications, 63
 - St James's Park, London, 93
 - System architectures, 318
 - Typical uses, 36
 - Wireless range, 45
 - WMO tender guide, 81
- AWEKAS, 416
- AWS. *See* Automatic weather station
- Backing up data, 366
- Backup copies, 384
- Barograph. *See* Pressure
- Barographs
 - Calibration, 348
- Barometric pressure. *See* Pressure
- Battery backup, 43
- Beaufort wind scale, 227
- Bilham screen, 13, 109
- Blue Hill Observatory, Massachusetts, 13, 27
- British Rainfall Organization, 156
- Bubbling. *See* Debubbling
- Cabling
 - High-quality connections, 48

- Calibration, 335
 - Humidity sensors, 347
 - One minute summary, 349
 - Portable calibration reference units, 78
 - Recording raingauge, 336
- Calibration drift, 451
 - Humidity sensors, 209, 214
 - Pressure sensors, 348
- Calm
 - How calm is calm?, 229
- Campbell Scientific, 35, 59, 80, 320, 457, 463
- Campbell–Stokes sunshine recorder, 38, 279
- Canada
 - Canadian Meteorological and Oceanographic Society, 459
 - Climate records, 406
- Celsius, Anders (1701–1744), 16
- Centennial Observing Stations. *See* World Meteorological Organization (WMO)
- Central England Temperature (CET) series, 15
- CIMO guidelines. *See* World Meteorological Organization (WMO)
- Citizen Weather Observer Program – CWOP, 413
- Climatological Observers Link (COL), 374, 418, 424, 462
- Cloud amount and types, 326
- CoCoRaHS, 96, 143, 144, 152, 155, 156, 180, 374, 418, 424, 454
- Collecting and storing data, 363
 - One minute summary, 376
- Conditional formatting, 389
- Connections, 48
- Cooperating observer networks
 - Ireland, 423
 - United Kingdom, 423
 - US (COOP network), 143, 148, 421
- Coordinated Universal Time (UTC), 303
- Cotton Region Shelter, 12, 97, 109, 111, 112, 120, 122, 138, 466
- Data
 - Analysis and presentation, 366
 - Averages and extremes, 405
 - Calibration and error checking, 367
 - Collection and storage, 363
 - Dataset sizes, 387
 - Distilling observations, 368
 - Filtering within a spreadsheet, 386
 - Managing and analysing, 378
 - Missing, 367
 - One minute summary, 408
 - Pivot table (Excel), 391
 - Spreadsheet formats, 367
 - Sub-daily, daily and monthly spreadsheets, 371
- Data aggregation websites, 411
- Datalogger, 8
 - Event-based datalogging, 321
 - Programmable by user, 320
 - Time-based datalogging, 321
- Davis Instruments, 463
 - Vantage Pro2 AWS, 75, 122
 - Vantage Vue AWS, 71
 - weatherlink.com, 411
- Days with – frequencies of snow, thunder, etc., 329
- Debubbling alcohol-based thermometers, 470
- Dew point temperature, 205 *See* Temperature
- DIN rail, 48
- Dry and wet bulb psychrometer, 209
- Dry bulb temperature, 204, 210
- Durham, England. *See* Early weather records
- Early weather records, 9, 14
 - Africa, 29
 - Armagh, Northern Ireland, 22
 - Asia, 29
 - Australia, 30, 144
 - Blue Hill Observatory, Mass., 27
 - Canada, 26
 - Central Park, New York, 27
 - Chapel Hill, North Carolina, 26
 - Charleston, South Carolina, 26
 - Durham, England, 25
 - Europe, 16
 - Hohenpeissenberg, Germany, 21
 - Hong Kong Observatory, China, 29
 - Kremsmünster, Austria, 19
 - Milan, Italy, 20
 - Minneapolis, Minnesota, 26
 - New Zealand, 30
 - North America, 26
 - Nottingham, Maryland, 26
 - Oxford, England, 23
 - Padova (Padua), Italy, 17
 - Prague, Czechia, 20
 - South America, 28
 - Stockholm, Sweden, 19
 - Sydney, Australia, 144
 - Uppsala, Sweden, 16
- Effective height (anemometer), 244
- Elitech, 35, 464
- EML. *See* Environmental Measurements Limited
- Environmental Measurements Ltd (EML), 35, 80, 455, 464
- Europe
 - Early weather records, 16
- Event-based datalogging, 162, 321
- Exposure
 - Air temperature and humidity, 88, 91
 - Atmospheric pressure, 92
 - Earth temperature, 92
 - Grass temperature, 92
 - Precipitation, 92
 - Rainfall (precipitation), 88
 - Rooftop sites, 89
 - Sunshine and solar radiation, 88, 92
 - Wind, 88, 92
- Exposure of instruments, 87
- Ferrule connectors, 48
- Fixtures and fittings, 73
- Fog, 331

- Gale, 329
- Gemini datalogger, 35, 59, 78, 258, 341, 465
- Gifts
 - Weather instruments as gifts, 61
- Glaisher stand, 12
- Grass minimum temperature, 251, 256, 331
- Greenwich Mean Time (GMT), 303
- Ground frost, 251, 331
- Hail, 330
- Hailgauge, 332
- Hectopascal
 - Relationship to millibar unit, 189
- Hohenpeissenberg, Germany. *See* Early weather records
- Hong Kong Meteorological Society, 459
- Hong Kong Observatory, 29
- Hooke, Robert, 9, 14, 173
 - Automatic weather station 1678, 10
- Howard, Luke, 9
- Humidity, 204
 - Absolute humidity, 206
 - Accuracy and precision, 215
 - Aspirated measurements, 212
 - Calibration of sensors, 347
 - Chilled mirror sensors, 207
 - Definition, 204
 - Dry and wet bulb psychrometer, 209
 - Electronic sensors, 208
 - Human comfort levels, 212
 - Logging requirements, 215
 - Measurement methods, 206
 - One minute summary, 215
 - Relative humidity, 205
 - Site and exposure requirements, 213
 - Terms, 204
- Ice bulb temperature, 210
- Installation
 - Safety first, 88
- Irish Meteorological Society, 461
- Jefferson, Thomas, 421
- Jefferson, Thomas (1743–1826), 26
- John Campanius Holm award (NOAA), 421
- Kestrel portable AWS, 35, 71, 78, 225, 319, 453, 466
- Kipp & Zonen, 465
- Kipp & Zonen sunshine recorder, 284, 457
- Kremsmünster, Austria. *See* Early weather records
- Lambrecht meteo, 35, 77, 80, 320, 465
 - Rain[e] raingauge, 174
- Latent heat
 - Release in wet bulb temperature, 211
- Legacy instruments
 - Mercury barometers, 468
 - Mercury thermometers, 468
- Liquid-in-glass (LiG) thermometers, 468
- Logging interval, 52
- MADIS, 413, 416
- Manual observation routine, 325
- Mercury-based legacy instruments, 468
- Mesonet. *See* Observation networks
- Metadata, 351
 - Example files, 356
 - One minute summary, 359
- Meteorological societies, 459
- Metrology and meteorology, 442
- Metspec plastic Stevenson screen, 13, 111, 122, 136, 453, 466
- Microsoft Excel basics, 379, 390
- Milan, Italy. *See* Early weather records
- Millibar unit. *See* Hectopascal
- Minamata Convention, 6, 31, 37, 128, 189, 259, 468
- MMTS – Maximum-Minimum Temperatures
 - System, 96, 96, 112, 122
- Moor House AWS, Upper Teesdale. *See* Automatic weather station (AWS)
- Mount Everest AWS, 3
- Mount Washington, New Hampshire, 236
- NetAtmo, 35, 72, 137, 319
- Netherlands, the
 - Climate records, 406
- New Zealand
 - Climate records, 406
 - Early weather records, 30
 - Meteorological Society, 460
- Nielsen-Kellerman, 35, 59, 78, 225, 453, 466
- Nipher wind shield, 176
- Non-instrumental weather observing, 324
 - One minute summary, 334
- North America
 - Early weather records, 26
- Observation networks
 - Precipitation-country networks, 142
 - US mesonets, 98
- Observation times, 304
 - Metadata, 354
 - Precipitation, 147, 185
 - Temperature, 134
 - Time standards, 303
- Observation times and time standards
 - One minute summary, 312
- Observing networks
 - United Kingdom, 99
 - United States, 96
- Occurrence frequencies or ‘Days with ...’, 329
- Oktas (unit of cloud amount), 326
- One minute summaries
 - AWS data flows, display and storage, 323
 - Buying a weather station, 82
 - Calibration, 349
 - Choosing a weather station, 56
 - Collecting and storing data, 376
 - Humidity, 215
 - Making the data avalanche work for you, 408
 - Measuring atmospheric pressure, 203
 - Measuring grass and earth temperatures, 261

- One minute summaries (cont.)
 - Measuring precipitation, 185
 - Measuring the temperature of the air, 137
 - Measuring wind speed and direction, 250
 - Metadata-what is it, and why is it important?, 359
 - Non-instrumental weather observing, 334
 - Observing hours and time standards, 312
 - Sharing your observations, 424
 - Site and exposure – the basics, 101
 - Summarised in Chapter 20, 426
 - Sunshine and solar radiation, 301
- Padova (Padua), Italy. *See* Early weather records
- Pivot tables (Microsoft Excel), 391
- Platinum resistance thermometers (PRTs). *See* Temperature
- Portable weather stations, 77
- Prague, Czechia. *See* Early weather records
- Precipitation, 140
 - Aerodynamic raingauges, 176
 - Automated raingauges, 144, 160
 - British Standard raingauge, 156
 - Calibration of raingauges, 336
 - Catching instruments, 141
 - Definition, 140
 - Float raingauges, 160, 171
 - Ground flush or pit raingauges, 176
 - Measurement accuracy, 184
 - Measurements, 141
 - Observing times, 185
 - One minute summary, 185
 - Precipitation detectors, 174
 - Raingauge capacity, 158
 - Raingauge suppliers, 169
 - Raingauge types, 141, 144, 154
 - Raingauge wind shields, 176
 - Recommended products, 455
 - Recording requirements, 178
 - Short-period intense rainfall measurements, 179
 - Site and exposure requirements, 145
 - Snowdon raingauge, 156
 - Tipping-bucket raingauge, 45, 68, 159, 160, 162, 182, 321, 337, 444, 455
 - Invented by Christopher Wren 1662, 9
 - Tipping-spoon raingauge, 68
 - Trace of rainfall, 154
 - UK standard ‘five inch’ raingauge, 156
 - Unit conversions, 479
 - US plastic gauge, 155
 - US standard gauge, 154
 - Weighing raingauge, 160, 171
 - Weighing tipping bucket-raingauge, 160, 172
 - Wind effects, 175
 - WMO site classes, 148
- Precision and accuracy, 51, 335
- Present weather code, 328
- Preserving your observations, 373
- Pressure
 - Accuracy and precision, 201
 - Aneroid barometers, 190
 - Barographs, 190
 - Calibration, 201
 - Corrections to mean sea level, 194
 - Early records, 188
 - Electronic sensors, 190
 - Logging requirements, 192
 - Mean sea level pressure (MSLP), 194
 - Measurements, 187
 - Mercury barometers, 189, 472
 - Observation times, 201
 - One minute summary, 203
 - Sensor types, 192
 - Siting instruments, 191
 - Station level pressure, 194
 - Unit conversions, 479
 - Units, 188
- Procurement
 - WMO tender guide, 81
- Prodata Weather Systems, 464
- Product reviews, 61, 62, 458
- Pyranometer*. *See* Sunshine and solar radiation
- Pyrheliometer. *See* Sunshine and solar radiation
- QFE, 195
- QFF, 195
- QNH, 195
- Radcliffe Observatory
 - Oxford. *See* Early weather records
- Rain day (UK definition), 331
- Rain[e] digital raingauge, 455
- Rainfall. *See* Precipitation
- Raingauge. *See* Precipitation
- Recommended products, 170, 452
- Relative Humidity, 205
- Response time*, 52, 66, 68, 103, 112, 116, 118, 123, 129, 134, 137, 208, 215, 445
 - Wet bulb, 210
- Reviews. *See* Product reviews
- Richard Hendrickson Award (NOAA), 421
- Robinson, Thomas Romney, 23
- Rooftop sites, 50, 87, 88, 89, 91, 105, 145, 148, 241, 428, 434, 452
- Roughness length z_0 , 237
- Royal Meteorological Society, 462
- Safety considerations, 89, 240
- Sampling and logging intervals, 363
- Sampling interval, 52
- Screened cabling, 47
- Screens. *See* Thermometer screen
- Sensor characteristics, 445
- Sharing your observations, 410
 - One minute summary, 424
- Sheltered site, 41
- Site and exposure
 - Basics, 87
- Site description metadata, 353
- Six’s maximum-minimum thermometer, 9
- Snowdon raingauge. *See* Precipitation
- Snowfall, 330

- Climatological analysis, 396
- Measurement, 179
- ‘Snow core’ measurements, 182
- Snow lying, 331
- Water equivalents of, 181
- Societas Meteorologica Palatina, 21
- Sonic anemometer, 224, 456
- South America
 - Early weather records, 28
- Stevenson screen, 53, 75, 109, 111, 115, 118, 120, 122, 123, 138, 205, 206, 210, 343, 354, 446, 450, 453
 - Invention 1864, 11
 - Metspec model, 109, 111
 - Photograph 1896, 12
- Stevenson, Thomas, 12
- Stockholm, Sweden. *See* Early weather records
- Summer time, daylight savings time, 303
- Sunshine and solar radiation, 263
 - Accuracy and precision, 301
 - Calculating daily solar radiation receipts, 300
 - Calibration, 288
 - Diffuse solar radiation, 266
 - Direct solar radiation, 266
 - Global solar radiation, 268
 - Irradiance and illuminance, 267
 - Logging requirements, 299
 - Long-wave (terrestrial) radiation, 265
 - Measurement methods, 266
 - One minute summary, 301
 - Pyranometer, 268, 292
 - Pyranometer classes, 270
 - Pyrheliometer, 274
 - Site and exposure requirements, 293
 - Site classes WMO, 293
 - Sunshine measurements, 274
 - Sunshine percentage of possible, 279
 - Sunshine recorders, 292
 - Campbell–Stokes, 279
 - Instromet, 285
 - Kipp & Zonen, 284
 - Sunshine records – homogeneity of, 290
 - Terminal hours, 300
 - Ultraviolet, 265, 273
 - Units, 265
 - Wavelength ranges, 264
- Sydney Observatory. *See* Early weather records
- Temperature
 - Air temperature measurement, 102
 - Aspirated air temperature, 115
 - Aspirated temperature measurements
 - Comparison between screens, 118, 123
 - Hybrid ‘fan-assisted’ screens, 121
 - Calibration of temperature sensors, 339
 - Definition of ‘air temperature’, 102
 - Dew point, 204, 205, 206
 - Dew point-world’s highest, 213
 - Dew point sensor (chilled mirror), 207
 - Dry and wet bulb psychrometer, 209
 - Dry bulb, 120, 132, 204
 - Mounting within screen, 132
 - Earth or soil, 251, 257
 - Exposure considerations, 105
 - Grass minimum, 251
 - Ice bulb, 210
 - Liquid-in-glass thermometers, 468
 - Logging requirements, 134
 - Maximum and minimum thermometers, 470
 - Observation times, 134
 - One minute summary, 261
 - Platinum resistance thermometer (PRT), 129, 454
 - International standards, 132
 - Maximum diameter, 129
 - Radiation shields, 108, 115
 - Resetting maximum and minimum thermometers, 470
 - Response time, 66, 68, 103, 114, 116, 123, 129, 134, 135, 137, 210, 445
 - Earth temperatures, 258
 - Grass minimum, 253
 - Wet bulb, 449
 - Sensors, 105, 128
 - Site classification WMO, 106
 - Site considerations, 105
 - Thermistor, 129, 134
 - Thermograph, 14
 - Thermometer screen, 108
 - Unit conversions, 478
 - Wet bulb, 204, 210
- Terminal hours, 304
 - Air temperatures, 308
 - Grass minimum temperature, 256, 311
 - Precipitation (rainfall), 311
- Thermistor. See* Temperature
- Thermograph. See* Temperature
- Thermometer screen, 104, 108
 - Installation, 112
 - Plastic, 111
 - Types and construction, 122
- Thomas Jefferson Award (NOAA), 421
- Thunder heard, 329
 - Climatological analysis, 396
- Time constant. *See* Response time
- Tinytag datalogger. *See* Gemini datalogger
- Tipping-bucket raingauge. *See* Precipitation
- Tornado and Storm Research Organisation (TORRO), 462
- Trace of rainfall, 154
- Turf wall raingauge site, 177
- United Kingdom
 - Climate records, 407
 - Precipitation network, 143
- United States
 - Climate records, 407
 - COOP observer program, 143, 148, 421
 - Precipitation networks, 142
- Units
 - Unit conversions, 478
- Uppsala, Sweden. *See* Early weather records

- USCRN – NOAA’s Climate Reference Network, 94
- UTC (Coordinated Universal Time), 303
- Vaisala, 35, 80, 467
- Vapour pressure, 205
- Vector mean wind, 248, 475
- Vernier scale, reading a, 472
- Visibility objects, 327
- Washington, George (1732–99), 26
- Weather diary, keeping a, 333
- Weather newsgroups and blogs, 417
- Weather Observations Website WOW
 - Ireland, 416
 - United Kingdom, 414
- Weather stations
 - Advanced or professional, 35
 - Budget, 35
 - Choosing, 34
 - Entry-level, 35
 - Main categories, 35
 - Mid-range, 35
- Weather Underground, 414
- Weatherobs.com, 416
- Wet bulb temperature. *See* Temperature
- Wet day (UK definition), 331
- Wind roses. *See* Wind speed and direction
- Wind speed and direction, 217
 - Accuracy and precision, 242
 - Anemometer
 - Cup, 223
 - Distance constant, 450
 - Handheld, 225
 - Propeller or windmill, 225
 - Sonic, 224
 - Starting speed, 228
 - Beaufort wind scale, 227
 - Calibration of sensors, 242
 - Calms, 229
 - Definition, 218
 - Exposure, 235
 - Gusts, 231
 - Installation of sensors, 239
 - Logging requirements, 247
 - Measurement methods, 222
 - Non-standard heights, 243
 - One minute summary, 250
 - Site classifications WMO, 237
 - Unit conversions, 480
 - Units, 220
 - Vector mean wind, 248, 475
 - Vector quantity, 220
 - Wind roses, 404
 - Wind run, 247
 - Wind sensors, 233
 - Wind vane, 233
 - Alignment, 245
 - World record wind speeds, 236
- Wireless range, 73
- World Meteorological Organization (WMO)
 - Centennial Observing Stations, 16
 - CIMO guide, 4
 - Geneva, 4
 - National weather services listing, 7
 - Site classes, 91
 - Air temperature, 105
 - Precipitation, 148
 - Sunshine and solar radiation, 293
 - Surface wind, 237
- Wren, Christopher, 9, 160
 - Automatic weather station 1678, 10