

INDEX

- abaton* 123, 200
- Aegina 13, 25
 - Aphaia sanctuary xi, 229
 - Late Archaic Temple of Aphaia 36, 228
 - Temple of Aphaia 6
 - Temple of Apollo 22
- Aeschylus
 - on the gorgoneion 178, 189
 - on the sacredness of the sky 122
 - on standardized house plots 158
 - on temples “facing the sun” 103
- agalma* 170
- Agropoli 107
- Akragas
 - Temple of Zeus 36
 - territory 113
- Alcmaeonids 228
- Alkman 135
 - on Artemis milking lionesses 60
- amphictyony of Delphi 26, 32, 97, 157, 194–202, 212
- anathema* 170
- Anaximander 132
 - on central position of the earth 145
 - on the infinite 133
 - on multiple *kosmoi* 134
 - took part in colonization 133
- Ano Mazaraki 8, 60
- anthropomorphism, critique of 134, 174
- Aphaia xi
- Apollonia 66
- argoi lithoi* 125, 181
 - relics of pre-urban cults 181
- Argonauts
 - at Foce del Sele 71–101
 - myth known in Etruria 110
- Argos 32, 35, 126, 150, 198
 - enemy of Sikyon 195
 - Prosymna, Temple of Hera 73
- Aristophanes
 - on geometry and land division 131
- Aristotle 12
 - on Archaic Naxos 209
 - on Peisistratus 67, 185
- Artemis
 - Enodia 60
- Asia Minor 2, 12
- Assos 180
- Assurbanipal 14
- Assyria 4
- Assyrian palaces 87
- Athena
 - fighting with Poseidon for possession of Attica 97
 - identified with Aphaia xi
- Athens 13, 161, 164
 - Acropolis, Hekatompedon 23, 25, 97
 - Acropolis, Parthenon 97, 180
 - Ionian city adopting the Doric order 219
 - local cults replaced by Panhellenic ones 149
 - Old Athena Temple 127
 - Panathenaic games 205
 - territory 113, 115
 - urban layout 149
- Attica
 - internal colonization 115
 - new settlement pattern 118
 - statue of Kroisos from Anavysos 204
- Augé, M. 104, 205, 226
- autocracy, ideal of 66
- Bacchiads 45
- barbarization 51
- Bassae 18
- Brauron 119, 185
- Brea, foundation decree of 111
- Britomartis xii, 228
- burial rites 56
- Carians 209, 212
- Çatallar Tepe 209
- Centaurs 100, 176, 178–190
 - extinction of 183
 - fighting against Heracles 184
 - and Gorgons 178–190
 - signifying past generations 176
- Chalkis 208
- Chambers, W. 21, 222
- Charondas of Lokroi 35, 148

- Cheiron 180
- Chios 208
- Chryse (town) 97
- class interest and art production 203
- colonialism, modern 117, 135, 222
- colonization, internal 115
- Conrad, J. 133
- consciousness of severed heads 187
- Corinth 49, 150, 157, 198
 - Temple of Apollo 22, 25, 201
- corner conflict 85
- Crete xiii
 - production center for statues 203
- Cypselids 45
- dancing 63
- Darwin, Ch. 223
- Delos
 - Colossus of the Naxians 204
 - inscriptions referring to sanctuary
 - as “*abaton*” 123
 - oikos* of the Naxians 208
- Delphi 206
 - Desphina peninsula 198
 - Monopteros of the Sikyonians 25, 32, 36, 54, 89, 97, 194, 197–201, 217, 227
 - Monopteros of the Sikyonians, anti-Dorian? 196
 - Mount Parnassus 30, 197
 - omphalos* 197
 - Panhellenic games 35, 197, 205
 - role of oracle in Greek colonization 196
 - sacred landscape 201
 - Sphinx of the Naxians 206
 - Temple of Apollo 22, 201
 - Temple of Athena Pronaia 22
 - tholos* 6, 25
- Demeter 42, 63
- democracy 58
- demos* 3, 58, 67, 116, 120
- Demosthenes
 - on comparing temples and houses 159
- Derrida, J. 19
- Diodorus
 - on Heracles coming through the region adjoining Poseidonia 46, 71–101
 - on Ionian *tryphē* 207, 215
- diolkos* 67
- Dioscuri 196
- displacement 116
- Dodona 63, 121
- Dorus 11, 126
- Draconian laws 163
- drainage systems 161
- Dreros 8
- Early Iron Age temples conceived as “enlarged houses” 151
- economy, marketless 116
- Egypt xiii, 2, 4, 13–14
 - Egyptian influence on Doric architecture 15
 - Egyptian influence on Greek art 203
 - Egyptian influence on Ionic architecture 216
 - scientific transfer to Greece 128
- Egyptian temples 87
- eidolon* 170
- Eisenstein, S. 28
- Elea (Velia) 133, 167
- Eleusis 122, 157, 185
 - restructuration under Peisistratus 124
- emic vs. etic explanations 180
- Emporion (Chios) 150
- enfranchisement 117
- environmental change
 - impact on cult sites 120
- Ephesus 8, 208
- Epidamnos 42, 47, 66
- Euclid 129
- Eupalinos tunnel 67
- Euripides
 - on Delphi 30
 - on peaks of Mount Parnassus 200
- euthynteria 164
- evolutionism, paradigm of 106
- face-to-face communities 158
- field surveys, archaeological in Magna Graecia and Sicily 22, 113
- Foce del Sele 184 *See* Poseidonia
- foundation stories, Greek 109
- fountain houses, Doric 166
- Freud, S.
 - on the uncanny 188
- frontier architecture, Doric as 115
- Gadamer, H.-G. 27
- Gela 128, 152
 - early stone metope 142
 - territory 113
- Gelonus (settlement) 51
- Gendered exclusion from sacred places 124
- geocriticism 21
- geographical maps 132
- geographical vision of the world 133
- geometry 129
- globalization 104, 222
- gorgoneion 178, 188
 - apotropaic function 179
 - predating representation of living Medusa 43, 46, 52, 96, 178–190, 212
- Gorgons 178
- Gortyna 150
- Gothic architecture 17, 27
- granaries, private 148
- grove xi, 60, 111, 121, 158
- guillotine 187

INDEX

255

- habrosyne* 207
- Harrison, J. E.
 - on Greek anthropomorphism 176
 - on Medusa 187
- healers 181
- Heidegger, M. 18, 105
- Helike 63
- Helots 117
- Hera Argiva, sanctuary of *See* Poseidonia, Foce del Sele
- Heracles
 - in Athens 97
 - fighting against Centaurs and Barbarians 184
 - on Gelonos 51, 54
 - introduction to Mount Olympus 124
 - on the Ionian League 209
 - on the Ionians 213
 - on Kleobis and Biton 202
 - on Periander ruling Korkyra 47, 66
 - on “placing the power in the center” 147
 - as “righteous killer” of Barbarians and monsters 110
 - on Sikyon 196
- Heron of Alexandria 131
- Hesiod
 - on Gorgons 46
 - on Medusa 186
 - on rituals linked to crossing a river 165
- hiera chora* 198–199
- Himera
 - territory 113
- Homer 170, 176
 - was blind, but described the gods 168
 - on cult statue of Athena 170
- hoplites 164
- hybridization 23, 109
- hybris* 100
- images, metaphorical nature of 126
- imperialism, Athenian 213
- indigenous histories and mythologies 109, 135
- invention, societal nature of 33
- Ionian identity 212
- Ionian League 209
- Ionian migration 68, 116, 209
- Ionic dentils 215
- Ionic order, versatile character of 218
- Isthmia 8, 35, 127, 205
- Kalapodi 8, 25, 157
 - wall-paintings 98
- Kalydon 6, 35, 179
- Kamarina
 - conflict with mother-city 113
 - territory 113
- Karnak 53
- Karphi (Crete) 150
- Kirrha 197
 - destruction of the city 198
- Kleisthenes of Sikyon 67, 195
 - anti-Dorian policy 196
 - conflict with oracle of Delphi 198
 - Panhellenic ambitions 201
- Kolophon 114, 152
- kolossoi* 204
- koprologoi* 162
- kore* 202–206, 212
- Korkyra 66
 - allied with Illyrian tribes 50
 - Artemis sanctuary at Panagia Kassopitra 61
 - bronze bulls as votive offerings in Olympia and Delphi 52
 - colonization of 41
 - founded by Chersikrates 47
 - geography of the island 59
 - Menekrates, tomb of 57
 - Mon Repos, temple 179
 - Temple of Artemis 25, 41–68, 96, 179
 - Temple of Hera 25, 32, 60, 84
 - tomb of Xenvares 56
 - urban center 61
- kosmos*
 - referring to the frieze of a temple 134
- kouros* 202–206, 212
- krepis* 126
- Kylon of Athens 198
- Kyme 128
- Kypselos 47
- L’Amastuola 114
- Laconia 118
- land measurement 112, 131
 - connection with enfranchisement and democracy 132
- Lathouresa (Attica) 150
- Laugier, M.-A. 222
- Lawrence, D. H. 105
- Lefkandi 22
- Lesbos
 - Athenian cleruchy 112
- Lokroi 35
 - Casa Marafioti, Archaic temple 87
- Lousoi 60
- Lygdamis, tyrant of Naxos 209
- Mares (Centaur) 183
- Marx 223
- medicine, pre-urban 181
- Medusa 43, 53, 96, 178, 185, 212
 - a beautiful woman 185
 - depicted as victim of male violence 178
 - divinity of the *eschatia* 187
 - as a female Centaur 186
 - as *potnia theron* 45, 170, 186

- Megara Hyblaia
 urban layout 128
 urban layout, comparison with Selinus 25, 96, 142–167
- Megara Nisaia 157
- Melia (Caria) 209, 211
- Melian War 210
- Messenia, colonization of 115
- Messenian War 115
- Metapontum 215
 Altar A 8
 geometrical unity of urban center and countryside 156
 land division 112
 orientation of temples and streets 152, 154
- Pantanello sanctuary 155
 position of the agora 143, 145
 sanctuary of Artemis Hemera 60
 stone cippi found in the urban sanctuary 181
- Temple of Hera, inscription 205
 terracotta frieze 98
 territory 113
- metope, etymology of 26
- migration xiii, 12
 impact on religious landscapes 119, 136
- Miletus 13, 133, 208–209, 213, 215
 Kalabak Tepe 151
- mixed marriages 50, 213
- mobility challenging traditional religion 159
- models of temples, clay 177
- Motya 55
- multispectral analysis 82
- Muses 65
- mutilated bodies, exhibition of 189
- Mykale 209
 etymology 211
- Mykalessos 210
- Mytilene
 Athenian colonization and land division 112
- Naukratis xiii, 13
- Naxos (island) 208
 marble sculptors 208
 production center for statues 203
 urban center 208
- Yria, temple 8, 208
- Naxos (Sicily) 128, 152, 208
- Near East 13, 52
- Nemea 205
- nymphs 112, 119, 167, 183
- Odysseus 12
 sacrifice for Poseidon 45, 63
- Oiantheia 57, 60
- Olympia 205
 Temple of Hera 22
 Temple of Zeus 52, 97, 180
- Onchestos 63
- oracle sites 185
- orientation of temples 102
- overpopulation 66
- Ovid
 on Medusa 185
- Paestum *See* Poseidonia
- Pagase, gulf of 63
- Panathenaic prize amphorae 149
- Panhellenic games 35, 197
 analogies with architecture and art 204
- Panionion 12, 209
- Pantanello 155
- pastoralism 60
- Pausanias
 on Aegina xi
 on Delphi 30, 199
 on Korkyrean votive offerings in Olympia and Delphi 52
 on the Temple of Artemis at Oaintheia 60
- Peisistratus 67, 185
 reorganized Panathenaic games 205
 return to Athens staged as procession 124
- Peloponnese 12, 67
- pentakosiomedimnoi* 121
- Pergamon Altar 97
- Periander 47, 67
- perioikoi* 56
- peristasis* 17, 88
- Pharos (Hvar) 51
 land division 112
- Pherai 60
- Philikorphi 25
- Piraeus 158
- Pliny the Elder
 on Hera Argiva 72
- poetry, metaphorical nature of 136
- poiesis* 175
- Policoro 114
- pollen analysis 111
- pollution of urban space 161
 sanctuaries excluded 162
- Polykrates of Samos 67, 208
- population growth 41, 47, 68, 113, 119, 161, 209, 212
 challenging traditional religion 159
- Poseidon 45, 63
- Poseidonia 46, 71, 89, 126
 Basilica 32
 Cheiron worshipped in the urban sanctuary 181
- Foce del Sele 126
 Foce del Sele, Late Archaic temple 75, 125
 Foce del Sele, so-called thesauros 76
 Foce del Sele, stone cippi 181
 Foce del Sele, Temple of Hera 18, 22, 25, 155
 Foce del Sele, unfinished metopes 80
 Foce del Sele, violence against Centaurs on Doric frieze 180

- Foce Sele, Temple of Hera 71–101
 foundation of the colony 107
 medical school 181
 position of the agora 143
 Temple of Athena 215
 Temple of Neptune 32
 Temple of Poseidon Enipeus 107
 urban grid, two phases 155
potnia theron 45, 170
 precolonial contacts along the Tyrrhenian Coast 110
 Priene 210
primus inventor, literary topos of 132
 Primis 8
 processions 63, 124
 profane (etymology) 123
pronaos 210
 proportions in Doric buildings, rational 128
propyla/propylon xii, 123
 Proto-Doric 6
 Pythagoras 13
 Pythia 112, 206
- Rhamnous 119
 rhapsodes 184
 suppressed under Kleisthenes of Sikyon 196
 Rhodes 13
 ritual ablution 162
 ritual banquets 8
 river gods 167
- Sacred War 195, 197–201, 206
 Salamis, battle of 48
 Samos 208
 river diverted to make space for temple 166
 statue of Isches 204
 Scheria 42
 Scylla and Charybdis 96
 Selinous 25, 96, 142
 equal-sized house plots 147
 foundation of 23
 orientation of temples and streets 152
 position of the agora 143
 potters' quarter 148
 stone circles 147
 temple at Contrada Gaggera 7
 Temple C 6, 32, 46, 142, 178
 Temple Y 32, 142, 172
 terrace east of Temple C 165
 urban layout 143
 Semonides
 on women's hair 187
 settlement sizes in mainland Greece 150
 Sicily 22
 Sikyon 195
 Sirens 96
 Siris 128, 151
 destruction of 115
 temples and cult sites 152
 terracotta frieze 98
 territory 114
sitodeia 66
 slavery 30, 117
 chattel slavery 117
 debt slavery 3, 117, 225
 Smyrna 151
 Solon 13, 120, 199
 Eunomia poem and architectural terminology 163–164
 Sophocles
 on access to sacred precincts 123
 on Centaurs 180
 Sounion 119, 122
 Sparta 196
 internal colonization 118
 Temple of Artemis Orthia 25, 60, 122
 territory 113, 115
 standardization 202
 static problems on marshy grounds in Samos and Foce del Se 79
stenochoria 66
 Stesichorus 135
 stone circles in Selinous, Megara Hyblaia, and Himera 147
 Strabo
 on the colonization of Korkyra 50
 on Hera Argiva 72
 Sybaris 98, 215
 mother-city of Poseidonia 73
 territory 114
 symposium 175
 Syracuse 88
 subcolonies 113
 Temple of Apollo 6, 22, 32
 Temple of Apollo, inscription 205
 Temple of Athena 46
- Tarentum 32
 artisans travelling to Torre di Satriano 98
 territory 114
 Tauric Chersonese
 land division 112
 temenos xii, 111
 monumental walls and gates 122
 Thales 13, 23, 147
 introduced geometry to Greece 129
 Thebes in Egypt, looting of 14
 Thermon 6, 22, 35, 87, 127, 179
 Thespiae 118
 Thessaly
 home of Achilles and Jason 100
tholos
 as a new building type 103
 Thourioi 167
 Thracian Chersonese
 Athenian colonization and land division 112

- Thucydides
on the aspect of cities 160
on Athenian colonization
of Lesbos 112
on cult sites in colonized territories 109
on Peisistratus 67
on relations between Korkyra and
Epidamnos 47
Torre di Satriano 98
treatment of metopes, ritual 89
Troizen 107, 126
Troy 99
tryphē 207, 215
tyrants 3, 45, 58, 97, 116, 128, 185, 196, 208, 212
- UNESCO, symbol 20
urban grids, regular 148
urbanization xiii, 21, 41, 65, 68, 104, 119, 157, 200,
208, 212
challenging traditional religion 159
going along with enhanced male control of rituals
150
- vase paintings 96
ambivalent nature of 169
representing statue and divinity as distinct
subjects 171
- Velia *See* Elea
- Vernant, J.-P.
on representation of divinities 171
- violence
against women 178
in images 178
- Vitruvius 4–8, 20, 31, 209, 217, 222, 228
on colonization and Doric architecture 127
on Dorus inventing the Doric order 9
on *eurythmia* 158
on the evolution of the Doric order 5, 106
identifying Doric with male, Ionic with female
207
on Ionian migration 209
on relationship between Doric and Ionic 207
- von Simson, O. 17
- votive offerings 88, 202
- Vroulia (Rhodes) 150
- waste management 160
- Western Thebes, Egypt
Mortuary temple of Hatshepsut 14
- Winckelmann, J.J. 14, 222
- women's role in Early Iron Age
temple building 177
- world map of Anaximander 132
- Xenophanes of Colophon 133, 174, 185
parody of epic expression 175
xoanon of Athena, fallen from the sky 169
- Zeus
worshiped in sacred oak at Dodona 121