

#### THE BOOK OF AMOS AND ITS AUDIENCES

Many studies of the prophetic books assume that a text's addressee and audience are one and the same. Sometimes this is the case, but some prophetic texts feature multiple addressees who cannot be collapsed into a single setting. In this book, Andrew R. Davis examines examples of multiple addressees within the book of Amos and argues that they force us to expand our understanding of prophetic audiences. Drawing insight from studies of poetic address in other disciplines, Davis distinguishes between the addressee within the text and the actual audience outside the text. He combines in-depth poetic analysis with historical inquiry and shows the ways that the prophetic discourse of the book of Amos is triangulated among multiple audiences.

Andrew R. Davis is an associate professor at the Boston College School of Theology and Ministry and the author of *Tel Dan in Its Northern Cultic Context* (2013) and *Reconstructing the Temple: The Royal Rhetoric of Temple Renovation in Ancient Israel and the Near East* (2019).



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# The Book of Amos and Its Audiences

Prophecy, Poetry, and Rhetoric

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For Thomas D. Stegman, SJ



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## **ABBREVIATIONS**

Annual of the American Schools of Oriental AASOR Research ABAnchor Bible ABS Archaeology and Biblical Studies AIL Ancient Israel and Its Literature Ancient Near East Monographs ANEM ANES Ancient Near Eastern Studies AOAT Alter Orient und Altes Testament Das Alte Testament Deutsch ATD AYB Anchor Yale Bible AYBRL Anchor Yale Bible Reference Library BASOR Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research BibBiblica BJS **Brown Judaic Studies** BNBiblische Notizen **BSac** Bibliotheca Sacra BZBiblische Zeitschrift **BZAW** Beihefte zur Zeitschrift für die alttestamentliche CADThe Assyrian Dictionary of the Oriental Institute of the University of Chicago Catholic Biblical Quarterly CBQCatholic Biblical Quarterly Monograph Series **CBQMS CHANE** Culture and History of the Ancient Near East COSContext of Scripture DSDDead Sea Discoveries ETLEphemerides Theologicae Lovanienses EvTEvangelische Theologie **FAT** Forschungen zum Alten Testament

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## List of Abbreviations

<i>List</i> (	of 11001cviations
FRLANT	Forschungen zur Religion und Literatur des Alten und Neuen Testaments
HAR	Hebrew Annual Review
HCOT	Historical Commentary on the Old Testament
HeBAI	Hebrew Bible and Ancient Israel
HSM	Harvard Semitic Monographs
HTR	Harvard Theological Review
HUCA	Hebrew Union College Annual
ICC	International Critical Commentary
IECOT	International Exegetical Commentary on the Old
	Testament
IEJ	Israel Exploration Journal
IEKAT	Internationaler Exegetischer Kommentar zum Alten
	Testament
JAJ	Journal of Ancient Judaism
JAOS	Journal of the American Oriental Society
JBL	Journal of Biblical Literature
JCS	Journal of Cuneiform Studies
JEA	Journal of Egyptian Archaeology
JEH	Journal of Ecclesiastical History
JHS	Journal of Hebrew Scriptures
JNES	Journal of Near Eastern Studies
JNSL	Journal of Northwest Semitic Language
JSOT	Journal for the Study of the Old Testament
JSOTSup	Journal for the Study of the Old Testament
	Supplement Series
JSS	Journal of Semitic Studies
KAT	Kommentar zum Alten Testament
LHBOTS	The Library of Hebrew Bible/Old
	Testament Studies
LSTS	The Library of Second Temple Studies
NCB	New Century Bible
NEA	Near Eastern Archaeology
NICOT	New International Commentary on the Old
	Testament
NSKAT	Neuer Stuttgarter Kommentar, Altes Testament
OBO	Orbis Biblicus et Orientalis
OTL	Old Testament Library
OTS	Old Testament Studies
RB	Revue biblique

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# List of Abbreviations

RevExp	Review and Expositor
RIMA 1	A. Kirk Grayson, Assyrian Rulers of the Third and
	Second Millennia BC (to 1115 BC). The Royal
	Inscriptions of Mesopotamia, Assyrian Periods 1.
	Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1987
RIMA 2	A. Kirk Grayson, Assyrian Rulers of the Early
101111112	First Millennium BC I (1114–859 BC). The Royal
	Inscriptions of Mesopotamia, Assyrian Periods 2.
	Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1991
DIMA 2	
RIMA 3	A. Kirk Grayson, Assyrian Rulers of the
	Early First Millennium BC II (858–745 BC).
	The Royal Inscriptions of Mesopotamia,
	Assyrian Periods 3. Toronto: University of
	Toronto Press, 1996
RINAP 1	H. Tadmor and S. Yamada, The Royal Inscriptions
	of Tiglath-pileser III (744–727 BC) and Shalmaneser
	V (726–722 BC), Kings of Assyria. The Royal
	Inscriptions of the Neo-Assyrian Period 1. Winona
	Lake, IN: Eisenbrauns, 2011
RINAP 2	G. Frame, The Royal Inscriptions of Sargon II, King
	of Assyria (721–705 BC). The Royal Inscriptions
	of the Neo-Assyrian Period 2. Winona Lake, IN:
	Eisenbrauns, 2021
SAA	State Archives of Assyria
SAAB	State Archives of Assyria Bulletin
SAAS	State Archives of Assyria Studies
SANER	Studies in Ancient Near Eastern Records
SB	Sources bibliques
SemeiaSt	Semeia Studies
SJOT	Scandinavian Journal of the Old Testament
SymS	Symposium Series
TA	Tel Aviv
TDOT	Theological Dictionary of the Old Testament. Edited
IDOI	by G. Johannes Botterweck and Helmer Ringgren.
	Translated by John T. Willis et al. 8 vols. Grand
I/T	Rapids: Eerdmans, 1974–2006
VT	Vetus Testamentum
VTSup	Vetus Testamentum Supplement series
WAW	Writings from the Ancient World
WBC	Word Biblical Commentary

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## List of Abbreviations

WMANT Wissenschaftliche Monographien zum Alten und

Neuen Testament

YCS Yale Classical Studies

ZAW Zeitschrift für die alttestamentliche Wissenschaft ZDPV Zeitschrift des deutschen Palästina-Vereins