

Index

- Aarhus Convention on access to information, 520
- Abortion, 176, 196, 311, 336, 498
- Academic freedom, right to, 434
- Access to a court, right to, 286, 294
- appeal, right to, 301
- barriers, 286
- enforcement of judgments, 287
- finality, 287
- full jurisdiction, 287, 297
- impartiality, 289
- independent court, 288, 296
- Access to documents, 298
- Access to education. *See* Education, right to
- Access to justice. *See* effective remedy, right to an
- Adoption, 238
- Adversarial proceedings, 289
- Algorithms, 218
- Anti-Slavery Convention, 391, 403
- Anti-Trafficking Convention, 399, 400
- Area bans, 448
- Area of freedom, security and justice, 452
- Armed conflict, 315, 334
- Arts and sciences, freedom of, 434
- Assembly, freedom of, 118, 144
- Assisted reproduction, 177
- Assisted suicide, 174, 311, 336
- Association, freedom of
- and freedom of expression, 144
- and freedom of religion, 126
- anti-democratic objectives/activities, 135
- democracy, 121
- dissolution, 135, 137, 147
- foreign funding, 143
- identity, 121
- legal basis, 131
- margin of appreciation, 132, 135
- monitoring, 125, 143
- negative freedom of association, 122
- obligatory membership, 122, 126
- pluralism, 121
- political movements, 137
- political parties, 121, 134
- positive obligations, 140
- prohibition, 137, 147
- public associations, 119, 146
- registration, 125, 132, 143, 147
- restrictions for certain groups, 131
- right to form an association, 120
- right to join an association, 122
- sanctions, 126, 138
- trade union freedom
- Asylum seekers, rights of, 541
- Belief, freedom of. *See* Religion, freedom of
- Best interests of the child, 241, 529
- Binary persons, 523
- Biomedicine Convention, 15, 182, 366, 499
- Blasphemy, 92
- Bulk interception. *See* Surveillance
- Business, freedom to conduct a, 420
- Capital punishment. *See* Death penalty
- CEDAW, 27, 50, 439, 504, 527
- CEDAW Committee, 28, 527
- CERD, 27, 50, 438
- Child abuse, 355
- Child, rights of the, 246, 256, 438, 528
- Citizens' initiative, 52
- Civil rights and obligations, 284
- Collective action, right to, 124
- applicability, 465
- collective bargaining, 465, 466, 472
- essential service to the population, 466, 468, 472
- EU free movement law, 469
- excluded categories of professions, 465, 468, 472
- ILO Convention 87 (freedom of association), 471
- limitations, 467, 471
- political strikes, 468
- procedural rules, 469
- recognition strike, 468
- ultimum remedium test, 469
- wildcat/spontaneous strikes, 465
- Collective rights, 545
- Communication, right to
- respect for one's, 181, 198
- cookies, 223
- electronic communication, 223
- ePrivacy Directive, 222
- interception, 181, 190
- telephone tapping, 184, 190
- Comparability test, 6
- Compulsory labour. *See* Forced labour

548 Index

- Conscience, freedom of. *See* Religion, freedom of
- Conscientious objections, 64
- Containment orders, 446
- Contract, freedom of, 412
- Convention 108 (Data Protection), 210
- Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (CAT), 381
- Cookies, 223
- Corona virus. *See* COVID-19
- Corporal punishment, 345, 373
- Correspondence, right to
 respect for one's, 154, 180, 198
 monitoring, 181
 prisoners/detainees, 181, 198
- COVID-19, 313, 416, 493, 497, 506
- CPT, 363
- CPT Committee, 331, 363
- CPT Standards, 365
- CRC Committee, 531
- Criminal charge, 285
- CRPD, 28, 439, 504, 536
- Cultural rights, 544, 546
- Data protection, right to
 access to data, right to, 208, 210, 218
 anonymity, 223
 Article 8 CFR, 212
 automated decision-making, 228
 automated processing, 210, 215
 consent, 216
 cookies, 223
 cooperation/consistency mechanism, 222
 correction of data, right to, 218
 criminal offences, 226
 data portability, 218, 228
 data protection impact assessment, 219
 data retention, 224
 deleting data, 208
 Directive 2016/680, 226
 electronic communication, 223
 enforcement, 220
 ePrivacy Directive, 222
 EU/US Privacy Shield, 219
 fingerprints, 212
 forgotten, right to be, 218
 forseeability, 206
 General Data Protection Regulation (GDPR), 214
 grounds, 227
 identity theft, 209
 independent supervisory authority, 213
 intellectual property rights, 224
 legal basis, 206, 227
 legitimate interests, 217
 location data, 224
 margin of appreciation, 207
 meaningful human intervention, 218
 non-automated processing, 215
 objection to processing, right to, 218
 operational personal data, 229
 personal data, 205
 police data, 226
 procedural safeguards, 210, 219, 221, 228, 229
 processing, 227
 conditions, 216
 definition, 215, 227
 grounds, 216
 proportionality, 207
 rectification, right to, 208, 210
 Regulation 2018/1725, 228
 remedies, 221
 restriction of processing, right to, 218
 sanctions, 220
 sensitive personal data, 206, 217
 sharing of data, 229
 stolen data, 209
 Strasbourg Convention (108), 210
 surveillance, 206
 telecommunications, 222
 traffic data, 223
 transborder data flows, 210, 219
- Data retention. *See* Data protection, right to
- Death penalty, 316, 326, 332, 334, 338, 373
 inhuman or degrading treatment, 346
 procedural safeguards, 338
- Defence, rights of the, 291, 297
- Democracy, 32, 82, 103, 111, 121
- Demonstration, freedom of
 authorisation, 127
 choice of forum, 119
 collectivity, 87, 127
 counter-demonstration, 139, 141
 and free movement rights (EU), 143
 and freedom of expression, 87, 109, 126
 hostile audience, 139
 notification, 125, 127, 141
 peaceful, 118, 130, 141, 144
 positive obligations, 139, 145
 procedural safeguards, 127
 prohibition, 125, 128, 140, 145
 restrictions, 129, 145
 sanctions, 130, 142
 scope, 118
- Deportation. *See* Expulsion
- Deprivation of liberty. *See* Liberty, right to
- Deprivation of life. *See* Life, right to
- Deprivation of property. *See* Property, right to
- Detention. *See* Liberty, right to
- Detention conditions, 351, 365, 369, 371, 375
- Detention further to conviction, 263
- Die, right to. *See* Life, right to
- Dignity, 334, 344, 353, 366, 370, 494

- Diploma recognition, 436
 Diplomatic guarantees, 359
 Disability, 9, 531
 Disciplinary measures
 (education), 427
 Discrimination, 5, 158
 age, 9, 17, 537
 by association, 23
 CEDAW, 27, 504, 527
 CEDAW Committee, 527
 CERD, 27
 CRPD, 28
 direct discrimination, 19,
 21, 456
 disability, 9, 17, 22, 531,
 535
 discriminatory violence, 10,
 539
 diversity, 19, 545
 domestic violence, 12, 15,
 523, 526
 ECHR, Article 14
 ‘accessory’ provision, 2
 applicability, 3
 scope, 3
 very weighty reasons test, 8
 ‘within the ambit’, 3
 equal pay, 16
 equality before the law, 23
 ethnic/national origin, 9,
 10, 25, 27
 ethnophobia, 11
 exemptions, 19, 25
 Framework Directive
 (2000/78), 74, 75
 gender, 9, 16, 26, 27, 523
 grounds, 8, 17, 24
 harassment, 22
 healthcare, 504, 506
 homophobia, 10, 345, 539
 horizontal effect, 18, 24, 26
 human trafficking, 15
 incitement to hatred, 27
 indirect discrimination, 12,
 20, 21, 75, 456
 instructions to discriminate,
 22
 intersectional
 discrimination, 522
 Istanbul Convention
 (domestic violence),
 526
 justification, 6, 20, 22, 23, 75
 LGBTI+, 10, 538
 motive, 10, 11, 171
 movement, freedom of, 456
 multiple discrimination, 522
 nationality, 9, 16
 non-nationals, 540
 positive action, 22, 25, 28,
 525, 527
 pregnancy and nursing, 524
 prejudice, 537
 profiling, 25
 race, 9, 25, 27
 racism, 10, 27, 171, 345
 reasonable accommodation,
 14, 22, 532, 536
 religion/belief, 9, 10, 17, 22
 sectarianism, 10
 segregation, 13, 27
 sexism, 10
 sexual orientation, 9, 10, 17
 social security/benefits, 481,
 484
 stereotyping, 158, 537
 substantive equality, 6
 suspect grounds, 8, 24
 unlawful birth, 9
 very weighty reasons test,
 8, 526
 victimisation, 22
 women, against, 523
 xenophobia, 10
 Diversity, 19, 545
 Divorce, right to, 252
 Domestic violence, 12, 15,
 324, 355, 523, 526
 Dublin Regulation, 360, 368,
 381
 Education, right to
 access to education, right
 to, 426, 433, 438
 curriculum, nature/
 pluralism of, 429, 437,
 438
 diploma recognition across
 borders, 436
 education fees, 427
 entry requirements, 427
 EU citizens, 436
 extracurricular activities,
 429
 and freedom of religion,
 428
 free primary education, 438
 home schooling, 432
 inclusive education, 426,
 439
 legitimate aim, 427
 minority groups, 432
 negative obligations, 425,
 429, 437
 non-discrimination, 438
 numerus clausus/fixus, 427
 pedagogical/educational
 convictions, 434
 philosophical convictions,
 definition, 430
 positive obligations, 437
 primary education, 438
 proportionality, 427, 428
 religious symbols in
 classroom, 431, 435
 religious/philosophical
 convictions, right to
 respect for, 434, 437
 schools based on religious
 foundations, 436
 secular principles, 431
 Sustainable Development
 Goals (SDGs), 439
 two-sidedness, 424
 UNESCO, 440
 university/tertiary
 education, 433
 vocational training, 432, 434
 Effective remedy, right to an,
 292, 295, 301
 Elderly persons, rights of, 537
 Elections, 33, 45, 49, 121
 citizens’ initiative, 52
 conditions, 42, 47
 European Parliament, 47
 free -, 37
 municipal councils, 48
 organisation, 44, 46
 pluralism, 39
 political parties, 44, 121
 procedural guarantees, 44
 - at reasonable intervals, 38
 residence requirements, 42
 right to be elected, 33
 right to vote, 33
 voting secrecy, 38

550 Index

- Embryo, 311, 333, 367
- Emergency medical care, 490
- Emergency situation, 316, 334, 362, 372
- Employment, free choice of
See Occupation, free choice of
- Employment, right to seek, 402
- Enforced disappearances, 197, 314, 336, 377
- Environment, right to a healthy
- Aarhus Convention on
access to information, 520
- effective remedy, 514
- enforcement, 514
- health, physical/mental, 516
- information, access to, 513
- investigation, 514
- involvement of interested parties, 513
- margin of appreciation, 512
- minimum level of severity, 510
- (natural) disasters, 515
- nuisance, 511
- physical/mental damage, 510
- pollution, 511
- positive obligations, 512, 517
- prevention of damage, 515
- 'principle' (Art. 52(7) CFR), 517
- and private life/quality of life, 510
- procedural obligations, 513
- regulatory framework, 513
- responsibility of State, 512
- Stockholm Declaration (1972), 519
- Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs), 520
- World Charter for Nature, 519
- Epidemic, 326, 501
- ePrivacy Directive, 222
- Equal pay, 16, 482
- Equality before the law, 18, 23
- Equality of arms, 289, 297
- Equality principle, 5
- age, 9, 17, 537
- CEDAW, 27, 504, 527
- CEDAW Committee, 527
- CERD, 27
- comparability, 6
- direct equal treatment, 21
- direct unequal treatment, 19
- disability, 9, 17, 22, 531, 535
- discrimination by
association, 23
- diversity, 19
- ECHR, Article 14
- 'accessory' provision, 2
- applicability, 3
- scope, 3
- very weighty reasons test, 8
- 'within the ambit', 3
- equal pay, 16, 482
- equality before the law, 18, 23
- ethnic/national origin, 9, 25, 27
- Framework Directive (2000/78), 75
- gender, 9, 16, 26, 27, 523
- as general principle (EU law), 18
- grounds, 8, 17, 24
- harassment, 22
- healthcare, 504, 506
- horizontal effect, 18, 24, 26
- indirect unequal treatment, 12, 20, 21, 75
- instructions to discriminate, 22
- justification, 6, 20, 22, 23, 75
- LGBTI+, 538
- nationality, 9, 16
- non-nationals, 540
- positive action, 22, 25, 28, 525
- pregnancy and nursing, 524
- prejudice, 537
- profiling, 25
- race, 9, 25, 27
- reasonable accommodation, 14, 22, 532, 536
- religion/belief, 9, 17, 22
- segregation, 27
- sexual orientation, 9, 17
- social security/benefits, 481, 484
- stereotyping, 537
- substantive equality, 6
- suspect grounds, 8, 24
- unlawful birth, 9
- very weighty reasons test, 8, 526
- victimisation, 22
- Erasmus exchanges, 436
- Established by law, court or tribunal, 288
- Ethnophobia, 11
- EU citizens, 17, 247, 254, 436, 454, 482, 502
- Eugenic practices, 367
- European Arrest Warrant, 273, 369
- European Code of Social Security, 481
- European Committee of Social Rights (ECSR), 467
- European Convention for the Prevention of Torture and Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (CPT), 331, 363
- Euthanasia, 174, 311, 336
- Ex nunc* review (expulsions), 358
- Excessive burden, 415
- Exile, 462
- Exit bans. See Movement, freedom of
- Exploitation, 398
- Anti-Trafficking Convention, 400
- assistance to victims, 400
- Palermo Protocol, 405
- prevention, 398
- procedural obligations, 398
- regulatory framework, 398
- Expression, freedom of, 105
- artistic expression, 84
- arts and sciences, freedom of, 434
- audio-visual media, 95, 100, 106
- blasphemy, 92

- broadcasting licence, 100
chilling effect, 93, 103
civil servants, 90, 92
civil society, 89
commercial expressions, 85
context, 94
data protection, 209
debate of public interest, 91, 111
defamation, 91
democracy, 82, 89, 103, 111
demonstrations.
 See Demonstration, freedom of
entertainment, 84
factual statements, 95
and freedom of association, 126
and freedom of demonstration, 109, 144
and freedom of religion, 87
and intellectual property rights, 104
forms of expression, 83
hate speech, 27, 86, 90, 91, 112, 159
horizontal effect, 101, 110
immunity, 89
information. *See* Information, freedom of
Internet, 96, 102
Internet/social media, 105
journalistic source protection, 97, 110
journalists (special rights/responsibilities), 97
judges, public prosecutors, 90
lèse majesté, 92
margin of appreciation, 89, 91, 104, 111
opinions, right to hold, 108
performative acts, 84
pluralism, 89, 101, 103, 106, 110
politics/politicians, 89, 111
press freedom, 89, 97, 102
prior restraints, 93
propaganda, 27, 112
public figure, 92, 111
reputation harm, 158
restrictions, 88, 110
sanctions, 93, 111
satire, 84, 95
scope, 83, 109
self-fulfilment, 82
social media, 96
symbolic expressions, 84
UN Special Rapporteur, 113
value statements, 95
whistleblowing, 99
Expropriation. *See* Property, right to
Expulsion, 168
 corporal punishment, 345
 criminal behaviour, 168
 culturally determined risks, 359
 death penalty, 338
 detention, 267
 diplomatic guarantees, 359
 Dublin transfers, 360, 381
 ex nunc review, 358
 ill persons, 502
 inhuman or degrading treatment, 345, 380, 385
 investigation, 381
 life, right to, 326, 332, 338
 medical care/assistance in third country, 361, 368, 381, 495, 502
 nationals, of, 456, 460
 non-refoulement, 357, 362, 385
 private life, 168, 187, 194
 real risk of inhuman or degrading treatment, 357, 380
 risk of intense suffering, 361
 ties to country of residence, 168, 187, 194
Extradition. *See* Expulsion
Fair trial, right to a, 295
 access to a court, right to, 286
 access to documents, 290
 adversarial proceedings, 289
 appeal, right to, 301
 burden and standard of proof, 290
civil rights and obligations, 284
criminal charge, 285
defence, rights of the, 291, 297
equality of arms, 289, 297
fair and public hearing, 289
giving reasons, 290
impartial court, 289
independent court, 288, 296
legal aid, 295
legal professional privilege, 297
nemo tenetur principle, 290
presumption of innocence, 290, 297
reasonable time, 290, 297
self-incrimination, 291
Family life, right to respect for one's
 assisted reproduction, 177, 238
 best interests of the child, 241, 529
 Brussels II ter Regulation, 247
 child, rights of the, 246, 256
 close personal ties, 236
 de facto family ties, 236
 definition, 236, 255
 divorce, right to. *See* Marry, right to
 EU citizens, 247, 254
 fair balance, 241
 family relations, 161, 192
 family reunification, 254
 foreseeability, 239
 foster care, 239
 found a family, right to, 238
 freedom of movement (EU), 248, 254
 international child abduction, 243, 246
 involvement of parties, 243
 legal recognition of de facto family ties, 243
 legitimate aim, 240
 margin of appreciation, 242
 material support, right to, 245
 participation of children, 244, 530

552 Index

- Family life (cont.)
 paternity, 161
 positive obligations,
 procedural, 243
 positive obligations,
 substantive, 243
 procedural safeguards, 243
 proportionality, 240
 recognition of a child, 237
 relevant and sufficient
 reasons, 240
 removing a child from its
 home, 239
 reproductive rights, 177,
 196, 238
 rights of children after
 divorce, 255
 scope, 234, 236, 255
 surrogacy, 162, 238
 transgender persons, 162,
 251
- Female genital mutilation, 359
- Force, instructions for the use
 of, 320
- Forced labour, prohibition of,
 402
 definition, 393, 404
 emergency aid, 396
 excessive burden test, 395
 exploitation, 398
- Forced Labour Convention
 (ILO No 29), 403
- Forced Labour Protocol
 (ILO), 403
- human trafficking, 398, 400
- implied limitations, 396
- military service, 396, 404
- normal civic obligations,
 396
- obligation to accept
 (suitable) work, 397
- Palermo Protocol, 405
- pro bono* work, 395
- threat of punishment/
 penalty, 393, 404
- work in captivity, 396
- Forced sterilisation, 175, 196,
 367
- Force-feeding, 355, 494
- Forgotten, right to be, 218
- Found a family, right to, 238,
 249
- Framework Convention for the
 Protection of National
 Minorities, 544
- Framework Directive
 (2000/78), 17
- Free movement of persons
 (EU). *See* Movement,
 freedom of
- Freedom of expression. *See*
 Expression, freedom of
- Freedom of speech. *See*
 Expression, freedom of
- Freely move around, right
 to. *See* Movement,
 freedom of
- Full jurisdiction, 287, 297
- Gender discrimination, 9
- Gender identity, 162, 193
- Gender reassignment, 163, 539
- General Data Protection
 Regulation (GDPR), 214
- Genocide Convention, 113
- Good administration, right to,
 298
 access to documents, 298
 compensation, 298
 heard, right to be, 298
 language, 298
 reasoned decision, 298
- Good governance, 298
- Groups, rights of, 543, 546
- Habeas corpus*. *See* Liberty,
 right to
- Harassment, 22
- Hate speech, 27, 86, 90, 91,
 112, 159
- Health, right to
 AAAQ, 505
 abortion, 498
 access to healthcare, right
 to, 490, 497, 502, 505
- Biomedicine Convention,
 499
- bodily integrity, 171
- child, rights of the, 498, 504
- civil right, 488
- compensation, 329
- controversial medical
 treatment, 489, 498
- core obligation, 506
- COVID-19, 506
- death due to medical errors/
 negligence, 325
- definition, 487
- detainees/prisoners, 354,
 493
- dignity, 494, 498, 499
- discrimination, 506
- emergency medical care,
 490
- ending medical treatment,
 492
- EU citizens, 502
- experimental medical
 treatment, 326
- expulsion of ill persons,
 495, 502
- forced sterilisation, 196, 367
- force-feeding, 494
- healthcare, right to, 505
- highest possible standard of
 health, 497
- hunger strike, 494
- informed consent, 171, 195,
 492, 498, 499
- integrity, physical/mental,
 490
- involuntary medical
 treatment, 195
- liability, 329
- life-sustaining medical
 treatment, 312, 492
- margin of appreciation, 174,
 491
- medical care/assistance in
 third country, 361, 368,
 381
- medical examinations, 172
- medical information, 173
- medical negligence/errors,
 491
- medication, experimental,
 326
- mental/psychiatric illness,
 495, 500
- negative obligations, 498
- negligence, medical, 329
- non-discrimination, 504
- obligation to establish a
 system of healthcare,
 489
- pandemic, 497, 501

- positive obligations, 489, 497
- prevention, 515
- preventive healthcare, 501
- preventive measures, 174
- procedural safeguards, 173
- professional standards of healthcare, 490
- progressive realisation, 505
- quality of healthcare, 173, 490
- right to refuse medical treatment, 172
- sanctions/punishment, 329
- scope, 487
- SDG 3 (health), 504
- self-determination, 491
- social right, 488
- Steering Committee on Bioethics (DH-BIO), 499
- vaccination, 506
- vulnerable situation, persons in a, 494, 495, 497
- World Health Organisation, 503
- Heard, right to be, 298
- Home births, 172
- Home schooling, 432
- Home, right to respect for the, 154, 179, 188, 197
- business premises, 188
- definition, 179, 188, 197
- disturbance/destruction, 180
- eviction, 198
- procedural safeguards, 188
- searches, 188, 197
- Homophobia, 10, 539
- House arrest, 446
- Human dignity. *See* Dignity
- Human trafficking, 15, 398, 401, 405
- Anti-Trafficking Convention, 399, 400
- assistance to victims, 400
- definition, 399
- Palermo Protocol, 405
- prevention, 398
- procedural obligations, 398
- regulatory framework, 398
- Hunger strike, 355, 494
- Identity, 159, 162, 164, 186, 192, 193, 544
- ILO Convention 102 (social security), 484
- ILO Convention 87 (freedom of association), 471
- Immunity, parliamentary, 48, 89
- Impartial court or tribunal, 289
- Inclusive education, 426, 439
- Incommunicado detention, 378
- Independent court or tribunal, 288, 296
- Indirect discrimination, 12
- Individual and excessive burden, 415
- Information, freedom of, 85, 96, 102, 109
- Aarhus Convention on access to information, 520
- access to government information, 85, 109
- data protection, 105, 209
- environmental issues, information about, 513
- filtering/blocking, 105
- gathering, 85, 109
- Internet/social media, 96, 102
- medical information, 173
- pluralism, 101
- right to receive information, 85
- Informed consent, 171, 492, 498, 499
- Inhuman and degrading treatment, prohibition of arrest, 374
- CAT, 381
- child abuse, 355
- corporal punishment, 345, 373
- CPT Committee, 363
- CPT Standards, 365
- death penalty, 338, 346, 373
- degrading treatment, definition, 344
- detainees/prisoners, 494
- detention, 349, 364, 371
- detention conditions, 351, 365, 369, 371, 375, 494
- detention, medical care in, 354
- dignity, 344, 353, 366, 370
- diplomatic guarantees, 359
- discriminatory treatment, 345
- domestic violence, 324, 355, 523, 526
- Dublin transfers, 360, 368, 381
- emergency situation, 362, 372
- enforced disappearances, 314, 336, 377
- European Arrest Warrant, 369
- expulsion, 380
- expulsion of ill persons, 495, 502
- forced sterilisation, 367
- force-feeding, 355, 494
- horizontal effect, 356, 370, 379
- hunger strike, 355, 494
- incommunicado detention, 378
- informed consent, 498, 499
- inhuman or degrading treatment of relatives, 341
- inhuman treatment, definition, 343, 382
- integrity, 370
- intense suffering, risk of (expulsion), 361
- investigation, 356, 379, 384
- investigative methods/interrogation, 348, 374
- isolation, 353, 376, 378
- life sentences, 346
- material deprivation, 368
- medical care, 494
- medical care/assistance in third country, 361, 368, 381
- medical treatment, withholding, 376
- mental suffering, 341
- minimum level of severity, 342, 345

554 Index

- Inhuman and degrading (cont.)
 national prevention
 mechanism (NPM), 386
 necessary force (arrest/detention), 348
 non-derogable, 362, 372
 non-refoulement, 357, 362, 368, 380, 385
 OPCAT, 386
 ‘order is order’ argument, 382
 physical suffering, 341
 positive obligations, 355, 370, 379
 prevention, 355, 374
 proof, burden and standard of, 350, 376
 proportionality, 372
 Qualification Directive, 368
 real risk of inhuman or degrading treatment after expulsion, 380
 regulatory framework, 379
 and right to life, 313
 securing evidence, 349
 security measures (body searches etc.), 352
 subsidiary protection, 369
 suffering, physical, 371
 terrorism, 362
 torture. *See* Torture, prohibition of
 universal jurisdiction, 385
 vulnerable situation, persons in a, 372, 494, 495
- Integrity, 169, 195, 370, 490
 Intellectual property. *See* Property, right to
 Interception. *See* Surveillance
 Internally displaced persons, 449, 460
 International child abduction, 243, 246
 Internet, 96, 102, 105
 Intersex persons, 523
 Isolation, 353, 376, 378
 Istanbul Convention (domestic violence), 15, 526
 IVF, 175
- Journalistic source protection, 97
- Labour, forced/compulsory. *See* Forced labour
 Language, 544, 546
 Leave the country, right to. *See* Movement, freedom of
 Legal professional privilege, 297
 Legitimate expectation to property. *See* Property, right to
 Legitimate self-defence, 317
 LGBTI+, 10, 538
 Liberty, right to
 alcoholics/drug addicts, 266
 alternatives to custody, 269
 compensation, right to, 272
 continued pre-trial detention, 269
 deprivation of liberty, 261, 275, 445
 detention conditions, 351, 494
 detention for failure to comply with an order/obligation, 263
 detention further to conviction, 263
 European Arrest Warrant, 273, 369
 extradition/deportation, 267
 forced labour, 396
 and freedom of movement, 261, 445
 grounds for lawful detention, 262, 272
habeas corpus, 270, 277, 278
 incommunicado detention, 378
 information about reasons for detention, 271, 277
 juveniles, 265, 269
 persons of unsound mind, 266, 495
 persons with an infectious disease, 266
 pre-trial detention, 264
 continued detention, 278
 prompt judicial review, 271, 277
 procedural safeguards, 273, 276
 reasonable suspicion, 268
 remand. *See* pretrial detention
 security of person, 275
 speedy judicial review, 271
 vagrants, 266
 weighing of interests, 268, 276
- Life, right to
 abortion, 176, 196, 311, 336, 498
 absolutely necessary use of force, 316, 335
 accidents, 322
 ‘arbitrary’ deprivation of life, 335
 armed conflict, 315
 arrest, 318, 335
 assisted suicide, 174, 311, 337
 beginning of life, 310, 333
 capital punishment. *See* Death penalty
 causality, 315
 compensation, 329, 337
 CPT Committee, 331
 dangerous persons (potentially), 324
 death penalty, 316, 326, 332, 334, 338, 346, 373
 detainees, 321, 325
 dignity, 334
 domestic violence, 324, 523, 526
 effective/adequate investigation, 329
 embryo, 311, 333
 emergency situation, 316, 334
 end of life, 174
 enforced disappearances, 197, 314, 336, 377
 escape, prevention of, 318, 335
 euthanasia, 174, 311, 336, 492
 exemptions, 316
 experimental medication, 326
 expulsion, 338

- expulsion of ill persons, 502
- extraterritorial application, 326, 327
- force, instructions for the use of, 320
- health, right to, 490
- horizontal effect, 323, 337
- independence of investigation, 328
- informed consent, 492
- investigation, 327, 337
- involvement of next of kin in investigation, 329
- knowledge of risk, 324
- liability, 329
- life-sustaining medical treatment, 312, 492
- life-threatening situation, 312
- margin of appreciation, 325
- medical treatment, 325
- (natural) disasters, 322, 515
- negligence, 325, 329
- non-refoulement, 368, 380
- operational positive obligations, 324
- positive obligations, 320, 324, 326, 335
- preparation for large-scale operations, 320
- prevention, 515
- prevention of (risk of) deaths, 324
- procedural positive obligations, 326, 337
- and prohibition of inhuman and degrading treatment, 313
- proportionality, 337
- real and immediate risk, 324
- regulatory system, effective, 323, 330
- remedies, 337
- riot/insurrection, quelling a, 319
- sanctions/punishment, 329
- self-defence, legitimate, 317, 335
- State responsibility, 314
- suicide, 314
- unborn life, 310
- voluntary end of life, 492
- vulnerable situation, persons in a, 321, 324, 325, 331, 336
- war, 315, 336
- Life sentences, 346
- Marry, right to, 249
- civil unions, 250
- divorce, right to, 252
- equality of spouses, 255
- limitations by national legislation, 250
- non-traditional marriages, 256
- registered partnerships, 250
- same-sex marriage, 187, 194, 250, 457
- transgender persons, 163, 193, 251
- Meaningful human intervention, right to, 218
- Medical care. *See* Health, right to
- Migrants. *See* Non-nationals
- Military service conscientious objections, 64
- forced labour, 396, 404
- Minimum subsistence level, 479, 480, 483, 537
- Minorities, 158, 432, 543
- Minorities, rights of, 160
- Movement, freedom of area bans, 448
- area of freedom, security and justice, 452
- containment orders, 446
- deprivation of liberty, 261
- EU citizens, 454
- exit bans, 450, 458
- expulsion of nationals, 456
- free movement (EU), 453, 454, 457
- freely move around, right to, 448, 461
- horizontal effect, 461
- house arrest, 445, 446
- internally displaced persons, 449, 460
- inter-State movement, 455
- lawfully within the territory, 444, 461
- leave the country, right to, 450, 461
- limitations, 451, 462
- margin of appreciation, 452
- nationals, expulsion of, 460
- non-discrimination, 456
- obligation to be in a certain place, 447, 461
- and right to liberty, 261, 445
- passports, 450, 461, 462
- procedural safeguards, 447, 451, 462
- prohibition orders, 448
- proportionality, 447, 451, 458, 459, 462
- residence rights (EU), 455
- residence, freedom to choose, 449
- restriction of movement, 445
- return to one's own country, right to, 460, 462
- scope, 444, 461
- travel bans, 450, 458
- visa requirements, 456
- Names, 159, 185, 191
- National prevention mechanism (NPM), 386
- Natural disasters, 322
- Ne bis in idem* principle, 227
- Nemo tenetur* principle, 290
- Non-discrimination. *See* Discrimination
- Non-nationals, 168, 187, 194, 540
- Non-refoulement*, 357, 362, 368, 380, 385, 543
- Occupation, free choice of, 402, 405
- OPCAT, 386
- Palermo Protocol, 405
- Pandemic, 326, 497, 501, 506
- Parliamentary immunity, 48
- Passports, 450, 461, 462
- Paternity, 161
- Personal autonomy, 152, 163
- Personal data. *See* Data protection, right to

556 Index

- Petition, right to, 51
- Photos, 157
- Political parties, 121, 134
anti-democratic objectives/
activities, 135
ban, 135
democracy, 121
dissolution, 135
political movements, 137
- Positive action, 22, 25, 28,
525, 527
- Preferential treatment. *See*
Positive action
- Pregnancy and nursing, 524
- Press freedom. *See* Expression,
freedom of
- Presumption of innocence,
290, 297
- Pre-trial detention, 264
alternatives, 269
continued detention, 269,
278
prompt judicial review, 271,
277
reasonable suspicion, 268
- Prison conditions. *See*
Detention conditions
- Privacy. *See* Private life, right
to respect for
- Private life, right to respect for
one's
abortion, 176, 196, 498
assisted reproduction, 177
assisted suicide, 174, 312,
336
autonomy, 152, 163
cameras, 153
data protection. *See* Data
protection, right to
deceased family members,
178
descent, 161, 192
detention, 170
employment, 156, 166
environment, right to a
healthy, 510
euthanasia, 312, 336, 492
expulsion, 168, 187, 194, 359
family relations, 161, 192
forced sterilisation, 175,
196, 367
gender identity, 162, 193
gender reassignment, 163
harassment, 170
hate speech, 159
healthcare, quality of, 173
home. *See* Home, right to
respect for the
horizontal effect, 156, 158,
170, 196
identity, 159, 162, 164, 186,
192, 193
informed consent, 171, 195,
492, 498, 499
integrity, moral/
psychological, 169
integrity, physical/bodily,
169, 171, 195
interception, 154, 184, 190
involuntary medical
treatment, 195
life, end of, 312
margin of appreciation, 164,
170, 174
marriage for transgender
persons, 163
medical examinations, 172
medical information, 173
medical treatment, right to
refuse, 172
mental health, 169
minimum level of severity,
510
names, 159, 185, 191
paternity, 161
personal development, 152
personal history, 161
photos, 157
positive obligations, 156,
160, 171, 195
privacy, 152, 183, 190
procedural safeguards, 157
professional relationships,
166, 203
reasonable expectation of
privacy, 153, 204
relational privacy, 165
religion, 167
reproductive rights, 175
reputation, 157, 185, 199
same-sex marriage, 194
scope, 151, 203
searches, 153, 184, 197
self-determination, 152, 163
sexual orientation, 164,
186, 193, 359
stop-and-search actions, 153
surrogacy, 162, 238
surveillance, 153, 154
telephone tapping, 153, 154,
184, 190
ties to country of residence,
168, 187, 194
transgender persons, 162,
193, 251
violence, 170
voluntary end to life, 174
- Profession, free choice of, 402,
405
- Profiling, 25
- Prohibition orders, 448
- Propaganda. *See* Expression,
freedom of
- Property, right to
compensation, 417
contract, freedom of, 412
data protection, 224
definition, 410, 419
deprivation of property,
409, 413
enjoyment of property, 409,
414
expropriation. *See*
deprivation of property
fair balance, 415
foreseeability/non-
arbitrariness, 415
horizontal effect, 410
individual and excessive
burden, 415
intellectual property, 224,
420
legal basis, 415
legitimate expectation of
property, 419
legitimate expectations, 412
legitimate public interest, 415
margin of appreciation, 414
monetary value, 410, 420
non-tangible property, 412,
419
procedural safeguards, 410
regulation of property, 409,
413
social security/benefits, 410,
477

- Proportionality of sanctions (criminal law), 291
- Protocol 12 ECHR
applicability, 5
scope, 4
very weighty reasons test, 8
- Qualification Directive (2011/95), 75, 368
- Race Equality Directive (2000/43), 17
- Racism, 10, 27, 345
- Real and immediate risk, 324
- Reasonable accommodation, 14, 22, 532, 536
- Reasonable time (judicial proceedings), 290, 297
- Refoulement*. *See* Non-refoulement
- Refugee Convention, 542
- Refugees, rights of, 541
- Relational privacy. *See* Private life, right to respect for
- Religion, freedom of, 73, 77
Arrowsmith test, 58
belief, 55
conscience, freedom of, 63
conscientious objections, 64, 78
definition, 55, 78
diversity/pluralism, 55, 73
forum externum, 76
forum internum, 76
Framework Directive (2000/78), 74
and freedom of association, 62, 126
and freedom of expression, 62, 87
genuine occupational requirement, 75
home schooling, 432
horizontal effect, 72, 74, 167
interference, 60
legitimate aims for restriction, 66
manifestations, 22, 57
margin of appreciation, 67, 70
material scope, 55
necessity/proportionality, 67, 74
personal scope, 78
practice/observance, 58
proselytism, 57
Qualification Directive (2011/95), 75
relationship State-religion, 69, 73
religious symbols in classrooms, 431
religious/philosophical convictions, respect for. *See* Education, right to
restrictions, 79
and right to education, 428
right not to have a religion, 55
scope, personal, 55
secularism, 69
State neutrality, 69, 71
Religious and philosophical convictions, respect for. *See* Education, right to
Remand. *See* Liberty, right to
Reproductive rights, 175, 196, 238
Reputation, 157, 185, 199
Residence, freedom to choose. *See* Movement, freedom of
Return to one's own country, right to. *See* Movement, freedom of
Right to vote
elections, 37
parliament, 35
right to be elected, 33
Rule of law, 34
Safe and healthy working conditions, 400
Same-sex marriage, 187, 250
Sanctions, proportionality of (criminal law), 291
Schools based on religious foundations, 436
SDG 3 (health), 504
SDG 12 (sustainable production/consumption), 520
SDG 13 (climate action), 520
SDG 14 (protection of life under water), 520
SDG 15 (biodiversity/ecosystems), 520
SDG 3 (health), 504
SDG 4 (education), 439
Searches. *See* Private life, right to respect for
Secret surveillance
justification, 155
Security measures, 352
Security of person. *See* Liberty, right to
Segregation, 13, 27
Self-defence, legitimate, 317, 335
Servitude, prohibition of. *See* Slavery, prohibition of
Sexism, 10
Sexual orientation, 9, 10, 164, 186, 193, 538
Slavery, prohibition of
Anti-Slavery Convention, 391, 403
definition, 391
implied limitations, 396
servitude, 391, 398
Social media, 96, 107
Social security/benefits, right to
child, rights of the, 485
conditions for entitlement, 481
EU citizens, 482
European Code of Social Security, 481
ICESCR, Article 9, 484
ILO Convention 102 (social security), 484
limitations, 481
margin of appreciation, 414, 478
method of financing, 478
minimum standards, 481
minimum subsistence level, 479, 480, 483, 537
nature of the right, 475

558 Index

- Social security/benefits (cont.)
 non-discrimination, 481, 484
 obligation to accept (suitable) work, 397
 obligation to set up a system, 479
 as property right, 410, 477
 social assistance, 480
 transitional arrangements, 478
- Solitary confinement. *See* Isolation
- Steering Committee on Bioethics (DH-BIO), 499
- Stem cell research, 333, 367
- Sterilisation, forced, 175
- Strasbourg Convention (Data Protection), 210
- Strike, right to. *See* Collective action, right to
- Subsidiary protection, 541
- Suffrage, 33, 45, 49
 active, 34
 conditions, 42
 free elections, 37
 passive, 34
 universal, 39
- Suicide, 314
- Surrogacy, 162, 238
- Surveillance, 153, 154
 bulk interception, 156
 foreseeability, 155, 206
 interception, 154, 181, 190
 legal basis, 155, 206
 margin of appreciation, 156
 national security, 154
 procedural safeguards, 156
 secrecy, 155
 telephone tapping, 154, 184, 190
 video, 153
- Sustainable development. *See* Environment, right to a healthy
- Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs), 439, 504, 520
- Terrorism, 362
- Thought, freedom of, 434
- Tobacco, 501
- Torture, prohibition of, 342
 amnesty, 383
 CAT, 381
 CPT Committee, 363
 definition, 342, 381
 deliberate/intentional, 343, 382
 emergency situation, 372
 enforced disappearances, 377
 evidence obtained through torture, 386
 horizontal effect, 379
 incommunicado detention, 378
 investigation, 379, 384
 investigative methods/interrogation, 348
 national prevention mechanism (NPM), 386
 non-derogable, 372, 382
 non-refoulement, 368
 OPCAT, 386
 positive obligations, 379
 prevention, 382
 proof, burden and standard of, 350
 regulatory framework, 383
 securing evidence, 349
 suffering, 382
 threat of torture, 343
 universal jurisdiction, 385
- Trade union freedom, 123, 142, 147
 collective bargaining, 465
 exclusion of certain groups, 123
 negative trade union freedom, 123
 positive obligations, 141
 strike, right to. *See* Collective action, right to
- Traffic data. *See* Data protection, right to
- Transgender persons, 162, 193, 251, 538
- Travel bans. *See* Movement, freedom of
- UN Special Rapporteur on violence against women, 528
- unequal treatment, 5
- Universal jurisdiction, 385
- Vaccination, 172, 506
- Very weighty reasons test, 8
- Victimisation, 22
- Vote, right to, 32, 46, 49, 121
 - for civil servants/judges, 43
 conditions, 42, 47
 European Parliament, 47
 heads of State, 36
 incapacity/mental disorder, 44
 language proficiency, 43
 legislative body, 32, 34
 local councils, 36, 47, 48
 margin of appreciation, 40
 nationality, 42
 non-discrimination, 42
 pluralism, 39
 political parties, 44, 121
 - for prisoners, 43, 48, 49
 procedural guarantees, 44
 referendums, 36
 residence requirements, 42
 restrictions, 40, 49
 voting secrecy, 38
- Vulnerability, definition, 522
- Vulnerable persons/groups, 321, 324, 325, 331, 336, 372, 494, 497, 522
- War, 315, 334, 336
- Whistleblowing, 99
- Women, rights of, 27, 523
- Work, right to, 402
- Working conditions, 400
- Work-life balance, 525
- World Health Organisation, 503
- Xenophobia, 10