CONTENTS

List of Figures viii
List of Tables ix
Acknowledgments xii

Introduction: Closed for School, Open for Business – When Citizens Become Targets in the Era of Mass School Closure 1

1 What Targeted Citizens Think: Racial Differences in Public Opinion on School Closures 29

2 Who Targeted Citizens Blame: Blame, Approval, and Black Power 59

3 How Targeted Citizens Fight Back: Participating While Poor and Black in the Policy Process 85


Conclusion: Closed for School, Closed for Democracy – Why Closing Schools Undermines Democracy 134

Epilogue: Close to Home 142

Appendix 145
Bibliography 194
Index 209