

Index

- Abadiey, Idris, 164–165
 Abd El-Krim, 104
 Abdelkader ibn Muhieddine, 104
 Abdurakhmanov, Dukuvakha, 212
 Abdurakhmanov, Tumso, 156
 Abubakarov, Said-Muhhamad, 168
 Abubakarov, Taimaz, 121
 Abubakarov, Vakhid, 178
 Abubakarova, Malika, 255
 adat
 benefits of, 77
 compensatory logic of, 102
 courts, 101
 enforcement in, 78
 evolution of, 102
 intentional and unintentional crimes, 102
 interest rate disputes, 189
 interpretations of, 182, 261
 murder disputes, 155, 190
 politics and, 6, 281
 power of, 80
 promotion of, 4, 136
 public perception of, 162
 punishment in, 2, 137, 162
 Russian colonial rule and, 106
 Sharia vs., 77, 102
 Soviet authorities and, 6
 systematization attempts, 101
 versions of, 100
 women and, 137, 261
 Adizov, Said-Magomed, 123
 Afghanistan
 legal systems, 9
 agnatic kinship, 26
 Aidamirov, Abuzar, 105
 Akhamadov, Said-Abdulla, 59, 181
 Akhmadov, Khussain, 121
 alcohol
 ban of, 2, 104, 144
 all-Chechen Congress, 120
 Arbitration Court of the Chechen Republic,
 176
 armed conflict
 gender relations and, 54
 internal, 36–38
 legal pluralism and, 19, 24–25, 236
 social order and, 54
 state-building vs., 36–38
 Arsanov, Deni, 110, 131
 Aushev, Ruslan, 164, 170
 Azhigova, Aisha, 254

 Baiev, Khasan, 245
 Baryatinskiy, Aleksandr, 105
 Proclamation to the Chechen People, 99
 Basayev, Shamil, 125, 134
 Baysaev, Usam, 92
 Benoi clan, 199, 201
 blood revenge
 ban of, 106, 152, 155, 170
 clans and, 81
 custom of, 1, 116, 189
 declarations of, 156
 definition of, 127–129
 deterrence logic of, 127, 130
 ethnic groups and, 128–130

- blood revenge (cont.)
 key functions of, 128, 130
 negotiations to avoid, 1
 regulatory role of, 100, 145
 revenge vs., 127
 Sharia and, 190
 symbolic elements of, 79
 violent mobilization and, 127, 129–130
 women and, 239
- boundary control, 44–45, 158–159, 164, 283–284
- bride kidnapping
 ban of, 152–153, 170, 187
 benefits of, 235
 consensual and non-consensual, 152
 custom of, 1, 79, 132
 disputes about, 187
 fines for, 153
 human rights activists' opposition to, 152–153
 punishment for, 153, 193
 statistics of, 152–153
- Budanov, Yuri, 128, 247
- Bugaev, Abdulla, 128, 242
- burning down the houses
 practice of, 145
- car accidents disputes, 189, 195
- Caucasian War (1817–64), 102, 105
- Caucasus
 imperial governance of, 107
 Muslim population of, 107
 romantic orientalist visions of, 106
- Central Asia
 colonial rule of, 108
 legal pluralism in, 108, 284
- Charlie Hebdo attack, 68, 157
- Chechen diaspora
 blood feuds, 114
- Chechen language, 66–67, 115, 282
- Checheno-Ingush ASSR
 as federal unit, 15
 divorce rate, 242
 fertility rate, 242
 resettlement program, 115
 state law penetration, 223
- Chechens
 discrimination against, 115–116
 government policy toward, 61
 integration into Soviet system, 116
 refugees, 209
 return from exile, 115–116
- Chechnya
 administrative data, 18
 atmosphere of fear, 87
 banditry in, 112
 comparative analysis of, 15, 232–236, 254–257, 282
 conservatism, 72
 conspiracy theories in, 70
 cultural change, 258–263
 demands for rule of law, 288
 district courts in, 176
 divorce rate, 260
 during *perestroika*, 116
 economic development, 215, 263–265
 elections, 85
 employment, 263–265
 ethnographic study of, 16–19, 101
 gender imbalance in, 257
 geographic regions, 160–161, 205, 207
 governance, 8, 18, 86, 288
 history of, 99
 independence period, 119–124
 inequalities, 108
 informal courts, 114
 institutional change, 266–269
 insurgent attacks, 94
 interwar period, 120, 125
 Islamization of, 102, 148
 Kremlin's authority over, 149, 290
 languages of communication, 66–67
 law enforcement, 161, 177
 legal systems, 2, 175–176, 208, 232–236, 277
 libraries, 64
 media attention to, 238
 national TV, 69
 nationalism, 120
 outsider status, 66–67
 police forces, 177, 264, 287
 political significance of, 8
 population of, 18
 post-Soviet period, 19
 pre-colonial social order, 100–103
 prosecutor's office, 177
 reconciliation process, 155–156
 religions in, 44, 67–68, 83, 99, 120
 revolutionary period, 109–110
 romantic nationalism, 79
 Russian Civil War and, 110–117
 Russian colonial rule, 6, 100–103, 105–109

- scholarship about, 93
- security situation, 94–95
- Sharia jurisprudence, 145
- size of, 8
- societal change, 71, 265
- Soviet rule of, 19, 100–103, 110–117
- sports in, 71
- Stalinist repressions, 111–112
- state law, 4, 223, 234, 237
- Sufi orders in, 83
- topography of, 205
- unique status of, 282
- urban centers, 205
- violence, 87
- wages, 82
- child custody disputes, 185–186, 193, 255, 265, 269, 286–287
- children
 - customary law and, 3
 - domestic violence against, 255
- Chumakov, Khamzat, 255
- civil disputes, 4
- clans
 - blood revenge and, 81
 - deportations and, 113
 - governance, 13, 180
 - legal preferences and, 201
 - significance of, 81
 - size of, 81
- cleansing operations, 212–213, 226–227, 252
- collective identity formation, 54, 232
- collective punishment, 2, 81, 144, 146–148, 211
- collective responsibility, 80, 102, 127, 144, 199
- collective victimization, 20, 38, 212, 219, 222, 226, 253
- collectivization, 112
- colonialism
 - customary law and, 26
 - Western statutory law and, 35
- commission for national reconciliation, 155
- “Committee Against Torture” (human rights organization), 87
- communities
 - fragmentation of, 7, 232, 265, 268
 - governance of, 100
 - size of, 82
- community victimization
 - analysis of, 210, 218–219
 - forms of, 212
- gendered effects of, 251, 252
- Justice-of-the-Peace court hearings and, 222
- legal preferences and, 221
- Russian generals and, 214
- state law penetration and, 223
- conflict
 - alienation from state law as result of, 56–57, 215, 236
 - consequences of, 287
 - cultural shift, 55–56
 - demographic shift, 55–56
 - economic shift, 55–56
 - elite coalitions and, 48
 - gendered impact, 286
 - institutional shift, 56
 - legal choices and, 56
 - macro-level outcomes, 48
 - manifestation of, 38
 - political impact, 47
 - shared lived experiences of, 53, 62
 - social order and, 36–38
 - study of, 5
- corporal punishment, 1
- Council of Judges of the Chechen Republic, 177
- councils of elders, 2, 180–181
- counterinsurgency operations, 89, 126, 144, 211–212, 218
- court cases
 - geographic regions and, 207
 - political cleavages and, 203
 - social cleavages and, 206
 - types of, 203, 206
- courts’ autonomy, 281
- Crimean Tatars
 - deportation of, 53
- cult, 85–86
- customary law, *See also* adat
 - clan-based governance and, 13
 - colonialism and, 26
 - comparative perspective, 182
 - gender and, 34, 73, 240
 - interpretations of, 26
 - persistence of, 116–117
- Dagestan
 - anti-colonial struggle, 166
 - comparison to Chechnya, 15, 166, 282
 - dispute resolutions, 168
 - ethnolinguistic diversity, 15, 166
 - Islam in, 166–167

- Dagestan (cont.)
 justice systems, 166–167, 169
 Kadar Zone, 166–167
 Mufti of, 168
 political cliques, 168
 regional legislative elections, 168
 relations with Kremlin, 168
 Sharia institutions, 166–168
- Dalgat, Bashir, 102
- Daudov, Magomed, 2, 156, 161, 175
- debt disputes, 189, 195
- deportation of Chechens
 beginning of, 112
 commemoration of, 88
 execution of, 112
 impact on clan structure, 113
 inter-family feuds, 114
 legal systems during, 113
 preservation of tradition and, 114
 resettlement in Central Asia, 112, 117,
 241
 social impact, 113–114, 274, 284
 survivors of, 88
- Derbent, 76
- dispute resolution
 approach to study of, 16–17, 191–192,
 193, 197
 customary law and, 26, 76, 80, 186
 informal mechanisms of, 14
 Islam and, 235
 legal preferences for, 78, 192–197
 stages of, 49
- disruption of gender hierarchies, 7, 20, 238,
 247, 251, 265, 269
- disruption of social hierarchies, 54, 56–57,
 235
- divorce rate, 242, 260, 273
- domestic violence, 186, 193, 259, 269
- dual state, 179, 281
- Dudayev, Dzhokhar
 as president of Chechnya, 63, 120
 assassination of, 125, 133, 226
 clashed with the Parliament, 122
 First Chechen War, 124
 modernist views, 121–123
 opposition to, 131
 promotion of non-state legal systems, 170
 release of prisoners, 122
- elders, *See also* councils of elders
 authority of, 185, 265
- background of, 182
 councils of, 2, 179–181
 loyalty to government, 181
 sinecures, 181
 state-sponsored, 182
 status of, 179–181
- empire
 as nested sovereignty, 31
 governing principle of, 31
 intermediaries, 32
 legal pluralism of, 31–32
 special status regimes, 32
- Estemirova, Natalia, 246
- ethnographic research, 59, 65, 73, 95
- European Court of Human Rights, 286
- extended family (dozal), 82
- family law, 33–36, 52, 54, 180
- family victimization, 53, 210, 218
- federalism, 32
- First Chechen War
 alienation from the state during, 224, 252
 battle for the village of Bamut, 210
 beginning of, 124
 Chechen fighters, 124
 competing factions in, 236
 dark humor of, 89
 impact on mental health, 89
 legacies of, 7, 15, 140, 236, 252
 outcome of, 236
 peace agreement, 125, 133
 state repressions, 3
 urban warfare, 210
 violence, 20, 68, 210, 213
- Foreign Agents Law, 267
- Fraenkel, Ernst, 179
- fragmented social control, 5, 24, 57
- Gadaev, Vadgi, 229
- Gamzet-Bek, 103
- Gelayev, Ruslan, 131
- gender
 community victimization and, 252
 critical inquiries into, 72–74
 customary law and, 73
 definition of, 33
 education and, 73
 legal preferences and, 248–249, 252
 scholarly literature on, 74
 state-building and, 5, 13
 violence and, 74

- gender cleavage, 19, 24, 36
 gender hierarchies
 disruption of, 7, 20, 54, 238, 247, 251, 265, 269
 gender inequality, 34–35, 72
 gender relations
 Sharia and, 240
 social space and, 74
 transformation of, 56
 gossip, 82
 government of Chechnya
 appointments to, 157
 control of legal systems, 146–147, 160–161
 eradication of customary and religious norms, 156
 legitimacy of, 156
 power of, 156
 Goylabieva, Louisa, 238, 269
 Grozny
 Center for Contemporary Art, 65
 insurgent attack on, 145
 inter-ethnic relations, 63
 library, 64
 political banners in, 86
 population of, 63, 115
 reconstruction of, 87
 safety, 94
 war destruction, 64, 87
 Grozny's *Worker* (newspaper), 135
 Guchigov, Nazhud, 238
 Gudkov, Lev, 17
 guest
 traditional status of, 70

 homosexuality, 68
 honor killings, 187–188, 194, 255, 269–270

 Ichkeria, Chechen Republic of
 child mortality in, 135
 civil and criminal codes, 137
 Constitution of, 121
 crime in, 135
 economy of, 135
 formation of, 120
 judiciary system, 122
 legal pluralism, 134, 137, 140, 169, 277
 legalization of polygamy, 260
 nationalism and neotraditionalism, 122
 police forces, 124
 power coalitions, 169

 presidential election, 134
 proposals of legal reform, 135
 public executions in, 138
 release of prisoners, 122
 religious revival, 121, 123–124
 Sharia law in, 133, 136–138, 140
 image of the state, 30
 imams, 154, 183–184
 individual victimization
 analysis of, 215–216, 218
 coping strategy, 218
 legal preferences and, 215–216, 216
 perpetrators of violence, 216
 Indonesia
 legal pluralism, 51
 Sharia law, 47
 infidelity, 187
 Ingush women
 family role of, 255
 legal preferences of, 255
 problems of, 254–255
 Ingushetia
 Aushev's rule, 164–165
 bride kidnapping tradition, 235
 child custody disputes, 254–257
 clans of, 235
 comparison to Chechnya, 15, 163, 232–236, 254–257, 282
 conflict with Ossetians, 163
 confrontation between secular and religious authorities, 70, 165
 honor killings and femicides, 254–257
 interpersonal disputes, 232–236
 legal pluralism, 15, 164–165, 232–236, 254–257
 legalization of polygamy, 164–165
 penetration of state law in, 234, 237
 People's Congress of, 164–165
 refugees, 163
 traditionalist values, 235
 Yevkurov's rule, 165
 inheritance rights disputes, 188, 194
 institutions
 formal and informal, 28
 interest rate disputes, 189
 intermediaries, 43
 Islamic law, *See* Sharia
 Israilov, Khasan, 61–63
 Israilov, Magomed, 61
 Israilova, Satsita
 empowerment of, 65

- Israilova, Satsita (cont.)
 family history, 61–62
 profession, 63–64
- jurisdictional politics, 29, 151, 158–159, 169, 284
- Justice-of-the-Peace courts
 authority of, 202
 case statistics, 18, 203, 222, 222–223, 252
 civil disputes, 222, 254
 districts, 176, 203, 222
 establishment of, 222
 fees, 202
- Kabyle customary law, 34
- Kadyrov, Akhmat-haji
 alliance with Kremlin, 148
 assassination of, 85, 148
 background of, 148–149
 coup attempt, 148
 delegation of power to, 161
 dissertation of, 150–151
 election as president of Chechnya, 148
 legal politics of, 149–151, 170
 political power of, 149, 151
 portraits of, 86
 state-building efforts, 148
- Kadyrov, Ramzan
 appointment as President of Chechnya, 85–86, 142, 148, 151
 ban of alcohol sales, 144
 blood enemies of, 155
 boundary control, 158–159
 businesses of, 85–86
 Charlie Hebdo attack and, 68
 clan of, 81, 199
 consolidation of power, 162
 counterinsurgency policies, 146
 criticism of, 175
 cult of, 85–86
 denouncement of bride kidnapping, 153
 governance methods, 85–86
 ideological beliefs of, 170–171
 inner circle of, 161
 Islamization policy, 83–84
 justice system of, 175
 legal authorities and, 177
 legitimation of, 147, 157–158, 289
 loyalty to Russia, 143
- Madina Umaeva's case and, 143, 158–160
 management of social order, 273–274
 manipulation of non-state legal systems, 19, 158–159, 169–171, 289
 political regime of, 6, 84, 156–157, 159–160, 289–290
 position on arranged marriages, 154, 238
 promotion of customary law and Sharia, 2, 6, 140, 143–144, 157
 Putin and, 159–160, 290
 repressive tools of, 177
 on social media platforms, 268
 state-building strategy of, 234
 supporters of, 159–161, 271
 wealth of, 85–86
- kalyam (bride price), 116
- Karimov, Alvi, 147
- Khadjiyev, Salambek, 149
- Khambiev, Magomed, 144
- Khamidov, Vishadzhi, 142, 161
- Khasavyurt Accords, 133
- Khasiev, Said-Magomed, 95, 114, 239
- Khattab (foreign fighter commander), 133
- kidnappings for ransom, 135
- Kishiev, Kuntahaji, 119
- Kodzoev, Issa, 88, 234
- Kovalevsky, Maksim
Law and Custom in the Caucasus, 102
- Kungayeva, Elza, 247
- Kurchaloy, village of
 bride kidnapping, 230
 collective victimization, 229
 dispute resolutions, 229
 elders' authority, 229
 population of, 229
 social order in, 230
 state law in, 229
- Kutaev, Ruslan, 88, 178
- Laudaev, Umalat, 101
- law
 definitions of, 25–26
 as political tool, 279
 politicization of, 11
 vs. social norms, 25–26
 as a “weapon of the weak”, 279, 281
 law enforcement mechanisms, 78, 162, 177, 179
 lawfare, 4–5, 209–210
 anthropological notion of, 29

- Chechen independence and, 119–120
 from below, 208
 gender and, 238–239
 in Ingushetia, 163–166
 legal pluralism and, 6, 276–277
 Soviet rule and, 99, 109–110
 state-building as, 24
 top-down, 158, 271
 warfare and, 5, 103–105
- legal beliefs, 50
- legal centralism, 39
- legal choices, *See* legal preferences
- legal consciousness, 20, 50, 191, 202, 266, 284
- legal mobilization framework, 50, 279–280
- legal pluralism
 agency dimension of, 29
 armed conflict and, 236
 boundary control and, 45, 158–159
 in Central Asia, 284
 Chechen wars and, 124–133
 in contemporary societies, 9, 20
 colonialism and, 106, 284–285
 critical perspectives on, 277
 culture and, 5
 definition of, 4, 24–25, 29
 distributional consequences of, 51
 federalism and, 32
 formation of, 19
 government policies towards, 19
 ideology and, 41
 institutionalization of, 6, 117
 nested sovereignty and, 11
 of peripheries, 5
 paradigms of, 28
 in postcolonial societies, 9
 politics of, 8, 19, 40–47, 144, 156, 159, 275–276
 post-conflict conditions, 277
 as product of empires, 31
 promotion of, 4, 41–47, 276
 in Russian Empire, 107–108
 social control and, 42–47, 57
 Soviet rule and, 110–117
 state-building and, 10
 study of, 25, 28–29, 76, 208
 theoretical accounts of, 28–29
 transformations of, 117, 276
 wartime social order and, 132–133
- legal politics, 20, 29
- legal preferences
 age factor, 200
 civil disputes and, 196
 collective violence and, 231–232
 community victimization and, 221
 comparative analysis of, 232–236
 cost considerations and, 52
 education and, 201
 gender and, 52, 200, 248–250, 256–257, 271
 group identities and, 56
 in Ingushetia, 256
 individual victimization and, 210, 215, 216
 instrumental approach to, 51–52, 78, 278
 legacies of conflict and, 52, 56, 210
 normative approach to, 50–52, 278
 predictors of, 198–199, 200
 religion and, 200
 social pressure and, 52
 survey of, 198–199
 variations in, 197, 201
- legal systems, 26, 51, *See also* non-state legal systems, state judicial system
- legalists, 162
- legitimacy
 from tradition, 6, 140, 157, 276
 of Islamic law, 110, 157
 of local rulers, 43, 57–58, 139, 169, 181
 non-state legal systems and, 19, 44, 46
 sources of, 157
- Leontovich, Fedor, 239
- Lermontov, Mikhail, 67
- Levada Center, 17
- Littell, Jonathan, 147
- local autonomy, 44
- local rulers
 coalition building, 45
 dilemma of, 42
 elite actors and, 45–46
 horizontal relations of, 43
 intermediary role of, 42
 legitimacy of, 43–44
 promotion of non-state legal systems, 46
 threats to, 45–46
- logic of alienation, 7, 20, 53–54, 57–58
- Magomadova v. Russia*, 286
- Magomadova, Zelikha, 286–287
- Malinowski, Bronislaw
 Crime and Custom in Savage Society, 25

- Mamakaev, Magomet, 239
 Marra, Anthony
 A Constellation of Vital Phenomena, 70
 marriages
 abolition of early, 152, 154
 arranged, 238
 ceremonies, 154, 157
 customs, 61–62
 forced, 116
 inter-ethnic, 199
 proposals, 63
 Maskhadov, Aslan
 election as President of Ichkeria, 125, 131
 inter-Chechen policy, 131
 opposition to, 131, 139–140
 political career, 134
 promotion of non-state legal systems,
 139, 170
 mass education campaigns, 111
 Mekh-Khel (Council of the Land), 101, 104,
 123
 Mezhiev, Salah-haji, 247
 migration, 287
 militarization of authority, 6, 48
 Mirzaev, Sultan-haji, 119, 128, 136, 155
 modern state, 30
 Morocco
 ethnic division, 36
 jihad against Spanish rule, 104
 mothers-in-law
 power of, 240
 Mountainous Republic (1917–20), 109
 Mufti
 status of, 183
 murder disputes, 189–190, 195
 Musaeva, Malika, 259
 Mutsuraev, Timur, 211
 Mutushev, Akhmetkhan, 109

 Napoleonic Code, 35
 Nasser, Gamal Abdel, 46
 Nemtsov, Boris, 205
 nested sovereignty
 armed conflict and, 36
 challenges of local rulers under, 277
 classic form of, 31
 definition of, 24
 formalization of, 31
 legal pluralism and, 11
 state-building and, 19, 57, 234, 289
 Nimeiry, Jaafar, 46

 non-government organization (NGOs), 74,
 266–268, 280
 non-state institutions, 12
 non-state legal systems
 government control of, 40, 146
 ideology and, 41–42
 non-intervention strategy, 40
 persistence and power of, 170
 popular support of, 42, 45, 171
 promotion of, 24, 40–41, 43–44, 147
 state capacity and, 40, 42
 suppression strategy, 40–41
 North Caucasian Emirate, 110
 Noukhayev, Khozh-Akhmed, 136
Novaya Gazeta (newspaper), 238

 order
 conflict and, 36–37, 39
 orientalism, 79

Pashtunwali, 27
 patriarchal social order, 271
 patrimonial authority, 147
 periphery
 colonial, 104
 plural justice systems, 5
 political control in, 42–47
 state-building in, 57
 political control, 42, 45, 156
 political order, 39
 Politkovskaya, Anna, 72, 131, 150, 209, 212
 polygamy
 customary law and, 119
 divorces and, 260
 introduction of, 36, 260, 269, 289
 justification of, 257
 legal systems and, 194
 promotion of, 188, 240
 roots of, 34
 Soviet rule and, 116
 private vs. public spheres, 30
 property disputes, 189, 194
 Putin, Vladimir, 8, 84–85, 147, 153, 290

 qadi courts, 2, 157, 180
 Qadiri zikrs, 83, 123
 qadis (Islamic judges), 183–184

 Raduyev, Salman, 64
 rape
 as taboo topic, 247

- rebel-bureaucrats, 48, 135, 161–163
 religious arbitration, 23, 27
 religious education, 183
 religious organizations, 27
 research in authoritarian context
 benefits of, 92–94
 challenges of, 94–95
 communications, 92–94
 ethic of, 95
 fieldwork, 93–94
 interview techniques, 91
 network of sources, 94–95
 permissions from local authorities, 92–94
 privacy considerations, 91–92
 risks management, 91–92
 security situation, 94–95
 road traffic disputes, 76
 rule of law, 13, 45, 77, 175, 209, 234, 288
 Russian Empire
 legal pluralism in, 107–108
 Shamil's struggle against, 103
 Russian penal code, 175
 Russian state law
 characteristics of, 7
 child custody in, 186
 courts, 4, 176
 customs and, 270
 gender and preferences for, 249–250, 256
 ineffectiveness of, 78
 mobilization of, 278
 popular demand for, 7, 236
 promotion of, 150
 public knowledge about, 185
 re-establishment of, 176
 regional government and, 275, 279
 rejection of, 77
 subversion of, 143
 in Terek region, 207
 Russo-Chechen wars, 71, 89–90, *See also*
 First Chechen War, Second Chechen War
 Sadulaev, German
 Shali Raid, 138, 260
 Samashki, village of
 collective victimization, 230
 Islamic governance, 225
 location of, 224
 massacre in, 211
 population of, 224
 social order, 225, 230
 Second Chechen War, 3–4
 alienation from the state and, 20, 274–275
 bombings, 89
 casus belli, 125
 characteristics of, 275
 cleansing operation, 212–213
 community victimization, 212, 219
 competing factions of, 236
 consequences of, 6, 15, 210, 236, 252
 female suicide bombers, 243
 inter-Chechen conflicts, 131, 275
 number of fighters in, 130
 outcome of, 236
 Sharia and, 139
 social control and, 274–275
 state law penetration during, 223
 violence against civilians, 211, 213
 self-governance, 12
 self-interest, 51
 semi-autonomous social field, 28
 separated spouses
 forced reunification of, 273–274
 separatist conflict, 37, 39, 47–48, 57
 Shamanov, Vladimir, 214
 Shamil
 gender relations under, 240
 jihad, 103
 popular views of, 105
 promotion of Islam, 104–105
 state-building efforts, 104–105
 surrender and exile, 105
 Shamil's state (Imamate), 103
 Sharia, 2–3
 adat vs., 77, 102
 arbitrations, 185, 191
 blood revenge and, 190
 Bolshevik Revolution and, 109–110
 courts, 110–111
 definition of, 27
 enforcement of, 78
 executions in, 137
 gender relations and, 34, 240
 government interpretation of, 145
 implementation of, 3, 134, 166
 mobilization of, 117
 negative effect of, 151
 outsider perspective on, 59
 political power and, 6, 278, 281
 promotion of, 4, 134
 public perception of, 137–138, 151, 171
 rebels' view of, 134

- Sharia (cont.)
 rules of, 27, 260
 Russian imperial authorities and, 106
 Soviet authorities and, 6
 spread of, 9, 133, 137, 283
 treatment of dogs in, 80
 war and, 132
 women and, 34, 260–261
 youth and, 77
- Sharoy district, 18
- social control
 family law and, 36
 fragmentation of, 24
 monopolization of, 10
 non-state, 274
 state-building and, 23, 30
 struggle for, 24
 traditional basis of, 274
- social hierarchies
 disruption of, 54, 56–57, 235
- social media platforms, 268
- social norms, 25
- social order
 definition of, 49
 deterrence and, 128
 government policies toward, 19
 law and, 49
 post-conflict, 232
 topography of, 203
 warfare and, 209
- Solzhenitsyn, Alexandr, 241
- sovereignty, 11
- Soviet Russia
 justice system, 111
 suffrage, 54
- Stalin, Joseph, 53, 99, 112
- Starye Atagi, village of
 administration of, 229
 Chechen intelligentsia in, 225
 cleansing operations in, 226–228
 collective victimization, 226–228
 exodus from, 228–229
 First Chechen War, 226
 legal systems, 228–229
 political polarization of, 226–228, 231
 population of, 225
 religious movement in, 226
 state law in, 225, 231
 Sufi brotherhoods, 227–228
 state capacity, 6, 19, 40, 42–43, 117, 140, 152, 155–156, 170, 276
- state judicial system, 178–179
- state law, *See* Russian state law
- state of nature, 24
- State-Builder's Dilemma, 43
- state-building
 armed conflict vs., 36
 at the periphery, 57–58
 building blocks of, 24
 definition of, 10, 46
 dimensions of, 10
 elite competition and, 46
 family law and, 34
 forms of, 10
 from above and below, 12, 57–58, 285
 gender and, 13, 33
 government-driven, 12
 social control and, 23, 30, 287
 spoilers of, 13
 theories of, 24
 violence and, 284
- state-building lawfare, 5–6, 15, 19, 24, 208, 286
- sub-Saharan Africa
 customary law in, 46
- Sufism, 75, 83, 166
- Suleimanov, Akhmad, 182
- sultanism, 85, 147
- Taliban courts, 9
- Tatarstan, Republic of, 283
- Tchermoeff, Abdulmajid “Tapa”, 109
- teips, *See* clans
- Temirkhanov, Yusup-Haji, 247
- Terek region, 106, 205, 219, 222
- Titiev, Oyub, 178, 229
- Tolstoy, Leo, 67
- traditional hierarchies
 disruption of, 58, 232
- Troshev, Gennadiy, 214
- Tsechoev, Isa, 164, 235
- Umaeva, Madina, 142–143, 156, 158–159
- Umazheva, Malika, 246
- Uzun-haji, 110
- Vatchagaev, Mairbek, 125, 139
- vertical of power, 234
- victimization, 53–54, *See also* collective victimization, community victimization, individual victimization

- violence
 against civilians, 211–212
 community level, 38
 experiences of, 88
 legacies of, 38
 perpetrators of, 217
 social context of, 38
 state-building and, 284
 violent mobilization, 127, 129–130
- Wahhabism, 84, 148, 166
 war crimes, 179, 246
 warlords, 135
 Weber, Max, 26, 85, 146, 183
 Weissert, Willy, 181
 Western statutory law, 35
 Westphalian model of state, 30
- women
 as mediators, 245, 262
 cultural change and, 258–263, 268
 customary law and, 34, 240
 domestic disputes, 264
 economic activities of, 244, 263–265
 education of, 242, 268
 employment of, 242, 264, 268
 face covering, 240
 governmental backlash against, 270, 272
 human rights advocacy, 245
 inheritance rights, 34, 188
 institutional change and, 266–269
 interactions with officials, 262
 legal mobilization of, 8, 20, 52, 253, 269, 280, 285
 murders of, 245
 neo-traditionalism and, 261
 oppression of, 239–240
 participation in public life, 7, 245
 political activities of, 245, 281
 preferences for alternative
 legal systems, 248–250, 250, 250, 256,
 279
 protection of honor of, 243–244
 resistance of, 245, 260
 rights of, 54, 239–240, 261
 social networks, 268
 social status of, 7, 239–240, 242
 societal change and, 265
 Soviet policies toward, 240
 stress, 247
 support of adat and Sharia, 261
 use of state law, 273, 279–280, 285
 victimization of, 250, 252
 violence against, 56, 247
 war and, 243–244, 247
- women's empowerment
 conflict-induced, 55–56, 65, 286
 definition of, 56
 hypothesis of, 251, 253, 279
 mechanisms of, 55–56
- Yandarbiyev, Zelimkhan, 132, 134, 226
 Yeltsin, Boris, 68, 124
 Yermolov, Aleksei, 102
 Yevkurov, Yunus-Bek, 165
- zachistka*, *See* cleansing operations
 Zakayev, Ahmed, 144
 Zavgayev, Doku, 149, 207