

INDEX

(Italicised numerals refer to pages with relevant illustration/map)

- Acquarossa 2, 10, 19, 131, 134, 162, 291
aes rude 11
Ager Cosanus 214, 216, 276
Ager Faliscus 6, 12, 192, 195, 214
Ager Tarquiniensis 22
Ager Veientanus 6, 194, 208, 214
 aggradation 80, 81, 292
 agriculture 11, 20, 82, 100, 103, 109, 210, 214; *see also* cultivation, farming, husbandry
 agro-centres 13
 Alban Hills: *see* mountains
 Albinia 183, 195
 Aldobrandeschi 248
 alluvial, alluviation, alluvium 7, 8, 29, 32, 49, 65, 68–84, 107, 116, 292–294
 Ammerman, Albert 154
 Ancarano 2, 22
 Anguillara 248
 animal bones 103, 106, 108, 172, 249: *see also* fauna
 Apidima Cave (Greece) 102
 arable 25, 28, 64, 83, 100, 126, 202, 285, 293
 archaeological surveys
 Ager Capenas 6, 12, 183, 194, 214
 Ager Tarraconensis (Spain) 33, 57, 60, 182, 210
 Albegna Valley 11, 12, 33, 60, 134, 162, 163, 225, 244, 274, 291
 Biferno Valley 5, 8, 12, 25, 33, 53, 80, 100
 Cassia-Clodia 214
 Cecina Valley 33, 60
 Farfa 241, 274
 Laconia (Greece) 60
 Liri Valley 60
 Mallakstra (Albania) 85
 Melos (Greece) 33, 60, 292, 294
 Messenia (Greece) 6, 7
 Methana (Greece) 60
 Montarrenti 50, 100, 247
 Nemea Valley (Greece) 43
 Nepi 33, 125, 163
 Rieti 47, 60, 185
 San Giovanni di Ruoti 180
 South Etruria 6–9, 12–13, 25, 132–134, 141, 163, 165, 183, 185, 213, 214, 295
 Southern Argolid (Greece) 60, 81
 Sutri 6, 214
 Troodos (Cyprus) 33
 archaeological visibility 8, 242, 244, 266, 274, 283
 architectural terracottas 18, 140–141
 Arlena 29, 31
 arrowhead 88, 89, 90, 92, 111, 112, 117, 282
 Auditorium villa (Rome) 132
 augering 54, 159
 Augustus 10, 214, 244
 axe 14, 110, 111, 112, 117, 118, 282

 basalt extraction 195
 baths 21, 194, 214, 243
 Beloch, Karl 213
 Bender, Barbara 5, 11
 Bintliff, John 293
 Bisenzio [Visentium] 2, 21, 22, 29, 30, 86, 128, 131, 162, 177, 208, 279, 291
 blade (lithic) 85, 87, 88, 89, 91–93, 102, 110–120, 261
 Blera 2, 20, 247, 248
 Bomarzo 15, 247, 248
 Bonatti, E. 65, 66
 Braudel, Fernand 5, 278, 280
 British Museum 15, 153, 154
 Bronze Age 8, 15, 21, 56, 81, 88, 95–100, 118–126, 141
 burial 42, 103, 108, 113, 117, 121, 125, 132, 151, 284: *see also* cemetery, funerary, Etruscan necropolises, Etruscan tombs, tomb
 burgus 251, 276
 burin 85, 87, 88, 91, 113, 115
 Byzantines 248, 285

 Caere 18, 128, 131, 132, 133, 136, 137, 151, 163, 175, 176, 282, 290; *see also* Cerveteri
 Campanari, Vincenzo 17, 154
 Capena 143, 176, 177, 195
 Carandini, Andrea 213
 Carolingians 13
Carta dell'Utilizzazione del Suolo d'Italia 29
 Carthage 240
 Casal Bruciato 86, 113
 Casal de' Pazzi 101
 Casale San Donato (Sabina) 215, 241, 274, 276, 291
casalia 250, 274, 285

INDEX

- Case Nuove 177, 183, 191, 194
 Castel d'Asso 2, 22, 29, 30, 131, 162, 208
 Castell'Araldo [Castello Broco] 247, 251
 Castellaro di Uscia (Liguria) 112
castelli 248, 249, 251, 256, 266, 274, 276, 285, 292
 Castro 2, 22
 Castrum Novum [Santa Marinella] 214, 215
 cave 34, 101–12, 251, 282; *see also* grotto, rock shelter
 cemetery 7, 17, 112, 124, 125, 126, 158, 282; *see also* burial, funerary,
 Etruscan necropolises, Etruscan tombs, tomb
 centuriation 12, 176, 208, 213
 cereals 24, 25, 30, 44, 53, 106, 208, 209
 Cerveteri 2, 10, 18, 30, 125, 128, 214; *see also* Caere
 Chalcolithic 56, 87, 96–100, 108–123, 281, 282; *see also* Copper Age
 Charlemagne 248, 251, 285
 Charles VIII 250
 Cherkauer, Douglas 82, 83
 Cherry John 43
 chipped stone 248, 285; *see also* lithic
 churches (Tuscania)
 Cathedral 246
 San Pietro 13, 14, 16, 248, 285
 Santa Maria Maggiore 14, 16, 20, 248, 285
 Cicero, M. 22, 176, 226
 Cinigiano 2, 12
 Civita Castellana 62, 86, 101, 214
clandestini 154, 167
 clearance 7, 65, 66, 83, 121, 133, 285, 292, 293; *see also* deforestation
 climate 4, 61, 64, 66, 79–82, 101–102, 292–294
 coin, coinage 11, 56, 197, 260
 Colchester 178
 Col di Marzo (Gubbio) 131, 168, 170, 172, 173
 Colle San Pietro (Tuscania) 13, 14, 16, 18, 19, 21, 28, 46, 210, 243,
 282, 285, 292
 excavations 15, 18–19, 257
 huts, Early Iron Age 15, 283
 walls 16, 20
 colluvial, colluvium 68, 71, 193, 292
 colonialist perspectives 11
 colonization 163, 176
columbarium 195
comuni 246, 248, 249, 252, 285
 Consuma 86
 copper 111, 112, 117, 118, 260, 282
 Copper Age 95, 112, 113, 115; *see also* Chalcolithic
 core (lithic) 87, 92, 93, 94, 113, 115, 116
 Corneto 247, 248, 251, 276, 285; *see also* Tarquinia
 Cortonesi, Alfio 250
 Cosa 12, 176, 177, 193, 195, 205, 208
 cremation 124, 125, 126, 132, 195, 282; *see also* burial, funerary, tomb
 Croce del Papa (Pompeii) 123
 Crypta Balbi (Rome) 241
 cultivation 28, 83, 100, 101, 106, 107, 110, 244, 285; *see also*
 agriculture, farming, husbandry
cuniculi 64, 82, 143, 150, 165–167
 daub 100, 101, 106, 121, 132, 169, 282
 deforestation 7, 8, 66, 67, 80, 112; *see also* clearance
 Dennis, George 17, 141
 density correction factor 57
 diachronic change 4
 DNA studies 9, 103
 Doganella 2, 10, 131, 162
 Early Iron Age 15, 126–134, 155, 283, 290
 earthquake 15, 18, 249, 286
 elites 3, 10, 11, 13, 124, 125, 126, 128, 134, 283
 Epigravettian 102, 281
 Epipalaeolithic 88, 102
 Esino basin 80
 Etruscan necropolises (Tuscania)
 Ara del Tufo 18, 19, 151, 152, 156, 158, 166
 Grotta della Regina 151, 152, 153, 165
 Peschiera 151, 152, 166
 Pian di Mola 145, 152, 153, 155, 159, 166
 Etruscan tombs (incl. Tuscania) 151–154
 Alethna (Musarna) 165
 Atna 154, 165
 Curuna 17, 22, 165, 284
 Regolini-Galassi (Caere) 10
 Statlane 17, 165
 Vipinana 17, 154, 165, 284
 Volumnii (Perugia) 10
 exchange 11, 13, 109, 111, 173, 178, 210, 211, 239, 241; *see also* trade
 Falerii Novi 62, 176
 Falerii Veteres 215
 Farfa (abbey) 246, 247, 250, 274
 farm, farmstead 168–174, 194–197 and *passim*
 farmer, farming 103–110, 263–265, 283–286 and *passim*; *see also*
 agriculture, cultivation, husbandry
 fauna, faunal 107, 124, 250, 281; *see also* animal bones
 Ferento, Ferentum 214, 215, 248, 256, 274, 276
 Fiesole 2, 10, 214
 Fiorano 103
 fishing 103
 flake (lithic) 88, 92, 102, 110, 111, 115, 116, 120
 flint, flintwork 49, 55, 87–90, 102, 109, 113, 115, 120
 floodplain 64, 68–83, 105
 Florence 214, 215
 fluvial 64, 79, 80, 82, 83, 293
 foraging 102, 103

INDEX

- forest 24, 66, 103; *see also* woodland
Forma Italiae 15, 20, 27, 37, 39, 197, 222, 223
 Francovich, Riccardo 256
fundus 250
 funerary 10, 19, 22, 41, 100, 108, 126, 282; *see also* burial, cemetery, tomb
- Garibaldi 250
Gastaldo 248
 Gaudio 112
 Gaul 239
 genetic studies: *see* DNA studies
 geology 23, 29, 32, 36, 38, 61, 63
 geomorphology 64, 82
 Giardino (*Ager Capenas*) 177, 183, 194
 Giardino Vecchio 2, 12, 177, 194
 Giglio wreck 131, 132
 GIS (Geographical Information Systems) 26, 38, 39, 49, 51, 287, 289, 308
 glacial 65, 80
 glass 44, 55, 87, 183, 197, 200, 205
 GPS (Global Positioning Systems) 43
 Gravisca [Graviscæ] 2, 19, 131, 140, 194
 greenstone 109, 110, 111
 Gricignano d'Aversa 123
 gridding of sites 43, 46
 Grotta Bella (Terni) 104, 108
 Grotta (di) Carli (Ischia di Castro) 86, 121
 Grotta all'Onda (Viareggio) 86, 113
 Grotta dell'Orso (Sarteano) 86, 104, 113
 Grotta Lattaia 86, 104
 Grotta Patrizi 86, 103, 108, 279, 282
 Grotta delle Settecannelle (Ischia di Castro) 86, 103, 104, 108
 Grotta del Vannaro 86
 groundstone 100, 108, 109
 Gruppo Archeologico Romano 133
 Guidocinto 168–174, 283
- Hamilton Gray, Elizabeth Caroline 17, 141
 Hannibalic Wars 213
 Harris, William V. 176
 healing shrines 163, 284
 Heba 2, 12
 Herkle/Herakles 164, 284
 hilltop village, hilltop settlement 3, 8, 13, 125, 280, 282, 291, 292;
see also *incastellamento*
- Hodder, Ian 4
 Holocene 65, 66, 70, 80, 81, 83, 103, 293
 human bones, human remains 108, 266, 270
 human impact 66, 68, 83, 126, 145, 293
 Hunt, Chris 26, 55, 140
 hunter-gatherer 43, 102, 106, 281
- hunting 8, 92, 94, 100, 101–107
 husbandry 110, 112, 124, 126, 173; *see also* agriculture, cultivation, farming
 hut, hut cluster 10, 15, 121, 123, 124, 128, 197, 210, 282
 hydrology 64
- Iberian peninsula 239
 'Ice Man' 118
incastellamento 13, 246, 251, 265, 280, 285, 291, 292; *see also* hilltop village, hilltop settlement
- Ingold, Tim 5, 27
 iron slag 195, 197
 irrigation 82
 Ischia di Castro 86, 108, 113, 121
 isotopic studies 106
- Janus flake 87
 Jones, Barri 12
 Judson, Sheldon 79
- Kenrick, Philip 178
 kiln sites 195
 kiln wasters 136, 137
- La Ficoncella 101, 279, 280
 Lagozza 103
 Lago dell'Accesa 2, 10
 lake sediments 7, 282
 lakes
 Bolsena 2, 21, 22, 23, 25, 29, 30, 62, 63, 64, 67, 69, 82–83, 128
 Bracciano 2, 6, 30, 61, 62, 63, 104
 Fucino 66
 Martignano 61, 62, 66, 67, 82
 Mezzano 61, 62, 65, 66, 69
 Monterosi 6, 62, 65, 66, 76
 Vico 2, 6, 24, 25, 30, 61, 62, 63, 65, 69, 104
- La Marmotta 86, 104, 108
 Lanconelli, Angela 250
 land use 4, 25, 28, 30, 49–54, 81, 233, 252
 landscape 3–9 and *passim*
 landscape archaeology 4, 5, 9, 27, 278
 La Polledrara di Cecanibbio 86, 101, 280
 Last Glacial Maximum (LGM) 81, 102
 Late Glacial 81, 83, 102
latifundia 216, 222, 225, 244; *see also* slave-run estates
 Launaro, Alessandro 59, 213, 225, 226, 232, 291
 Lawrence, D.H. 10
 Levallois technique 92
 Libiola (Liguria) 112
 Liguria 112, 117, 214
 Lipari 87

INDEX

- lithic 92–123 and *passim*; *see also* chipped stone
 Little Ice Age 66, 68, 292, 294
 Lloyd, John 7
 Lohmann, Hans 154
 Lombards 13, 241, 246, 248, 285
longue durée 5, 61, 278
 loomweight 159, 167, 170, 172, 173, 197, 209, 283, 284
 Lower Palaeolithic 101, 280
 Lucus Feroniae 6, 176, 177, 214, 279, 284
 luminescence dating 79; *see also* thermoluminescence (TL)
 Luni 81
 Luni sul Mignone 113, 120, 121
 Luttrell, Anthony 251
- McDonald Institute for Archaeological Research 52, 56
 malaria 163, 226
 Maremma 2, 12, 132
 Marine Isotope Stage (MIS) 101
 Marius, G. 242
 Marsiliana d'Albegna 131, 162
 Casa dell Anfore 162, 284
 Marta (town) 68, 69, 82
 Matrice (Biferno valley) 12
 Mattingly, David 178
 Mengarelli, Raniero 10
 Mesolithic 101–103, 106, 280, 281, 290
 Metalwork 111, 112, 124, 126, 128, 129, 207
 Middle Palaeolithic 88, 92, 99, 101, 280
 Mola di Monte Gelato 279, 291
 Montebello 131, 133
 Monte Canino (*Ager Capenas*) 177, 193, 194, 214
 Montefiascone 131, 141
 Monte Forco (*Ager Capenas*) 2, 6, 12, 83, 92, 194
 monti: *see* mountains
 mountains
 Apennines 2, 66, 80, 112, 116, 121, 249
 Cimini 2, 24, 30, 62, 63, 83, 102
 Colline Metallifere 2, 10, 112, 124, 129
 Sabatini 2, 62, 63, 65
 Tolfa 2, 30, 62, 63, 86, 104, 109, 124
 Volsini 2, 30, 61
 Murlo (Poggio Civitate) 2, 131, 134
 Musarna 21, 22, 29, 30, 31, 111, 131, 134, 152, 153
- Narce 6, 62, 82, 86, 120, 121
 Neanderthal(s) 101, 102
 Neolithic 56, 85–113, 281, 282, 290
 Nepi 131, 176, 194
 Neto di Bolasse 86, 108
 'New Archaeology' 4, 33
 Norchia 2, 21, 22, 29, 30, 31, 62, 69, 133, 197, 208, 248, 285
- nucleated settlement, nucleation 8, 10, 13, 125, 128, 175, 288, 290;
see also *incastellamento*
- obsidian 87, 92, 93, 109, 110, 111, 113, 120
 off-site archaeology 38–45, 49, 56, 60, 100, 101, 174
 Older Fill 80, 292
 olives 25, 29, 44, 66, 132
 olive oil 133, 172, 183, 194, 283
 optically stimulated luminescence (OSL) 79
 Orsini 249, 252, 286
 Orvieto 2, 30, 128, 176, 214; *see also* Volsinii
 Ostia 2, 12, 81
- Palaeolithic 88, 99–102, 280, 281, 292
 palaeomagnetic dating 76–78
 Pall Mall exhibition, London 15, 17
 Palmarola 87
 Palmisano, Alessio 290
 Pasolini, Pier Paolo 14
 Perkins, Philip 26, 55
 Petriolo (Siena) 106
 Phoenician 9
 'Phoenician palmette' 155, 156
 Pian della Conserva 131, 151
 Pian Fasciano 2, 22, 248, 251
 Pienza 86, 103, 104
 Pievina 2, 12, 177, 191, 194, 208
 Pisa 2, 3, 113, 195, 214, 215
 pit, pit complex 54, 75, 100, 101, 106–109, 118, 249, 250, 282
 Pitigliano 86, 112
 plague 249, 250, 271, 286
 Pleistocene 63, 64, 80, 81, 83, 88, 102
 Pliocene 61, 64, 65
 ploughing, ploughsoil 7, 8, 41, 46, 50, 54, 55, 85, 100, 123, 194, 280
 Plutarch 226
 Podere Tartuchino 2, 11, 131, 132, 168–170, 284
podestà 248, 249
 Poggiali Vallelunga (Pitigliano) 86, 112
 Poggio Olivastro (Canino) 86, 104, 108
 Poggio San Pietro 131, 151
 pollen 6, 7, 62, 65, 66, 103, 107, 121
 Ponte Nepesino (Nepi) 194
 Pontine plain 66, 84
 popes
 Boniface VIII 249, 252, 286
 Celeste III 249
 Hadrian I 248, 285
 Innocent X 260
 Leo IV 248
 Populonia 2, 10, 11, 86, 129
 POPULUS Project 9

INDEX

- Portonove-Fosso Fontanaccia 104
Potter, Tim 61, 257, 291
pottery
 African red slip: A: 211, 239, 240, C: 179, 211, 239, 240, D: 211, 239, 240
 amphora: Dressel 1: 197, 211, Dressel 2–4: 178, 214, 239, Dressel 26: 239, Etruscan 135, 136, 162, Gaulish 239, North African 211, 241, Spanish 241
 Apennine Bronze Age 15, 121, 124
 Attic: black-figure 140, 159, 168, black-glaze 140, 170, 174, red-figure 140, 162, 167
 black-glaze (Italian) 18, 19, 57, 59, 163, 170, 178, 211
 bucchero 59, 134, 137, 138, 139, 140, 144, 155, 156, 173, 283
 Cardial impressed ware 108
 ceramica laziale 257, 258, 260, 268
 coarse creamware 135, 137, 170
 coarse wares (Etruscan) 134, 136, 137, 296–307
 colour-coated 49, 211
 Diana ware 110
 dolium 135, 136, 183
 Eastern sigillata 239
 Etrusco-Corinthian 140, 155
 fine creamware 135, 137
 fine *impasto* 137, 156
 green-glaze 257, 258, 260, 271
 impasto 100, 137, 156
 impressed ware 103, 104, 105
 internal red slip 49, 53
 Italogeometric 155, 156
 Lagozza 104, 108
 lead-glaze 257, 259, 260, 271
 maculata 257, 260, 274
 maiolica 257–260, 263, 271
 pithos 132, 135, 136, 169, 170, 172, 283, 284
 punteggio decoration 113, 118, 155
 Subapennine 118
 thin-walled ware 178, 179, 195, 210, 211
 terraglia 257, 260, 274
 terra sigillata 178, 179, 202, 211, 237, 239
 wasters 136, 137, 179, 195
Prati San Martino (Sutri) 177, 194
'Processual Archaeology' 4

Quilici Gigli, Stefania 20, 153, 154, 165, 197, 222

radiocarbon dating 65, 71, 76, 79, 103
Rebibbia 86, 101
Remedello (Po valley) 112
retouch 85, 88, 89, 91, 92, 113, 118
Rinaldone 86, 112, 113, 118, 124
Riparo Biedano (Norchia) 102, 281
rivers; *see also* watercourses

Albegna: *see* archaeological surveys
Arno 2, 3, 113, 214, 290
Arrone 23, 29, 31, 64, 105, 211
Cesano 80
Fiara 2, 248
Garigliano 290
Magra 214
Marta 21, 22, 23, 29, 62, 64, 69, 82–83
Mignone 131, 248
Misa 80
Musone 80
 Tiber 61, 62, 63, 67, 68, 83
road cutting 150, 165, 166
Rogge di Canino 86, 125
Roman Peasant Project 41, 191, 212, 280
Roman roads
 Via Aurelia 176, 177
 Via Cassia 12, 14, 21, 29, 66, 176, 177, 252
 Via Clodia 12, 21, 22, 29, 165, 167, 177, 197, 202, 205, 207, 210, 219, 226
 Via Flaminia 176, 177, 195
Rome 2, 62, 86, 131, 177, 215, 225, 247, 279
 centre of commerce and trade 197, 207–210, 240
 centre of ecclesiastical authority 251
 centre of regional control and power 213, 214, 242, 244, 246, 249, 285, 295
 early expansion of power 3, 130, 163, 176
 source of threat and stability 291, 295
 suburbium 185, 195, 291
Romita di Asciano 86, 113
Roselle [Rusellae] 2, 10, 176, 177, 280

Sabina 2, 241, 250, 251, 274, 276
Samnite(s) 12, 67, 81
San Giovenale 10, 131, 133, 162
San Giuliano 131, 133
San Giusto 197, 205, 250, 252, 255, 277, 281
Sangro valley 66
San Marco (Gubbio) 86, 104, 106, 107, 108
San Rossore 104
San Savino 250, 251–256, 264, 285
Sant'Abbondio (Pompeii) 124
Santa Cornelia 279, 291
sarcophagi 15, 17, 18, 21, 22, 153, 154, 165, 174
Sardinia 87, 126
Satricum 137
Saturnia 2, 12, 21
scavenging 101
scraper 85, 88, 89–91, 102, 104, 120
seasonal camp 8, 110
secondary products (animal) 107, 109, 112, 126
Seneca 226
Settefinestre 12, 177, 193, 194, 213, 214, 284

INDEX

- Sgubini Moretti, Anna Maria 163
shellfish 103
Shennan, Stephen 290
sickle 88, 91, 108, 120
Siena [Saena] 177, 225
silt 51, 68–79, 83, 142
Siret flake 87, 92, 115
site classification 57, 96, 261
slaves 13, 194, 209, 213, 284
slave-run estates 214, 224, 280; *see also* latifundia
social inequality 112, 282; *see also* status, stratification
Soprintendenza Archeologica per l'Etruria Meridionale 137, 169
Sorgenti della Nova 86, 120, 124, 125, 126, 282
Sovana 30, 131, 165
state formation 3, 7, 85, 130
statue menhir 117
status 20, 182, 182–185, 200–244; *see also* social inequality, stratification
Stellatina tribe 19, 237
stratification 124, 126, 282; *see also* social inequality, status
stratified random sampling 34, 36
Sulla, L.C. 242
Sutri 66, 176, 177, 195, 214
- Tarquini 2, 25, 30, 62, 69, 131 and *passim*
 Monterozzi 10
 Pian di Civita 10, 133
taskscape 4, 5, 8, 27, 278
Tavoliere 103
technology 4, 5, 8, 27, 87, 92, 111, 290
tectonics 61
Templars 251
tenancy 243, 244, 285
Tenuta Torrenova (Rome) 86, 104
terrace 64–83, 124, 168, 170, 194, 292
terramare 34
Tessennano 31, 121
thatched huts 123
thermoluminescence dating (TL) 79; *see also* luminescence
Tiber Valley Project 133, 134, 158, 214
tiled roofs 38, 47, 132, 140, 169, 283
Tilley, Christopher 5
Tolfa 86, 109
tomb 10–19, 151–5 and *passim*; *see also* burial, cemetery, Etruscan necropolises, Etruscan tombs, tumulus
Torre Spaccata (Rome) 86, 104, 109, 113, 121, 123
trade 13, 87, 126, 173, 178, 239–244, 248; *see also* exchange
Trajan 216
Tre Erci 86, 113, 117
Treia valley 75
tufi 26, 64, 117, 124, 167, 172, 197, 214, 251
tumulus 19, 132, 151, 152, 153, 158 *see also* Etruscan necropolises
- Turella di Fidanza Capocci 252, 295
Tuscia 250, 251
Tuscania;
 bishopric 20, 248, 249
 (Medieval) *Toscanello* 20, 249, 285, 286
 Museo Nazionale [S. Maria del Riposo] 17, 153
 Piazza del Comune 17, 18, 153
 Riserva Naturale di Tuscania 166
 Rivellino hill 16, 19, 20, 21
 (Roman) *Tuscania* 19
 town walls 15, 16
 see also churches (Tuscania), Colle San Pietro, Etruscan necropolises
- Upper Palaeolithic 102, 280
- Valle Arcione 86, 102, 279, 281
Valllunga (*Ager Faliscus*) 6, 177, 192, 194
van Andel, Tjeerd 81
Vandals 241
Veii 2, 6, 10, 131, 133, 176, 282–284
 Piazza d'Armi 133
Venusia 225
Vergil 141
Vetralla 69, 113, 247, 248
vicus 192, 194, 213, 285
Vignanello 102
villa 12, 41, 193, 194, 213, 284, 285
Villa of the Volusii 177, 193, 209, 214, 294
Villanovan: *see* Early Iron Age
Visentium: *see* Bisenzio
Virus Valley (Peru) 4
Vitelleschi, Cardinal 249
Vita-Finzi, Claudio 80, 292, 293
Viterbo 2, 20, 248, 249, 250–252, 271, 285
 Museo Civico 21, 153, 165
viticulture 126, 128, 214
Voidomatis basin (Greece) 80
volcanic, volcanics 23, 36, 38, 61–64, 70–75, 216, 281
Volsinii [Orvieto] 18, 128, 131, 162, 176, 291
Volterra 2, 10, 195, 214
votive figurine 164, 284
Vulci 18, 22, 29, 131, 133, 162, 205, 208
- Ward-Perkins, John B. 7, 25, 66
warfare 117, 118, 271
watercourses 31
 Biedano 31, 144
 Fosso Acquarella 31, 153
 Fosso di Arroncino di Pian di Vico 31, 106
 Fosso Canestraccio 31, 153
 Fosso Cantinaccia/della Fonte 31, 151
 Fosso Capecchio 31, 64, 65, 68–70, 145, 151, 153

INDEX

watercourses (*Cont.*)

- Fosso Cappellaro 153, 164
- Fosso Dogane 31, 145, 166
- Fosso Fabbrichetta 31, 144, 145
- Fosso Le Tufare 31, 64, 117, 123, 145, 157, 159
- Fosso Maschiolo 31, 151, 153, 158, 159, 166
- Fosso Mignattara 31, 151
- Fosso Pantacciano 31, 68, 151
- Fosso Pisciareello 31, 157, 159
- Fosso Rigomero 153
- Fosso Sambuchete 153
- Fosso delle Sugarelle 157
- Leia 31, 64, 68, 144, 151
- Whitehouse, David 256, 257
- wine-drinking 128
- Witcher, Robert 59, 144, 185, 195
- woodland 36, 44, 66, 245, 285; *see also* forest
- wool processing 173, 283
- Younger Fill 80, 81, 292