

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-009-22538-0 — Aquinas on Efficient Causation and Causal Powers Gloria Frost Index More Information

## Index

```
absences, 198-202
absolute vs. conditional necessity see necessity in
                                                       advising cause, 196-97
     natural efficient causation
                                                       agent cause see cause, efficient cause
                                                       causation and dependence, 12-13
  as an accident in agent, 181-87
                                                       definition of, 12
  as communication of form, 103-4
                                                       direct cause see cause, perfecting cause
  as an exercise of power, 14-15
                                                       disposing cause, 194-97
  as second actuality, 88-89
                                                       efficient cause, 13-15
                                                       equivocal cause, 73, 101-3
action and passion
  as different accidents, 171-81
                                                       final cause, 13-14, 35-36
  as the same motion, 162-71
                                                       final cause as cause of agent's action, 128-32
action at a distance, 35, 76-81
                                                       formal cause, 13
actuality
                                                       indirect cause see cause, disposing cause
  actuality vs. potentiality, 84-87
                                                       instrumental cause, 207-12
  first act vs. second act, 94-95
                                                       moving cause, 37
  first actuality vs. second actuality,
                                                       natural cause, 2-3
     88-89
                                                       per accidens cause, 49-51, 194
  meaning of, 84-86
                                                       per accidens vs. per se causes, 48-51, 192-93
Anjum, Rani Lill, 66-71
                                                       per se cause, 48-52, 194, 197
Aristotle, 12-13, 18, 26-27, 33, 49, 70, 72, 76,
                                                       perfecting cause, 193-95
     152, 184
                                                       preparing cause see cause, disposing cause
Averroes (Ibn Rushd), 27-29, 131
                                                       primary vs. secondary causes, 217-23
Avicenna (Ibn Sina), 27-29, 127, 131, 159-60,
                                                       principal cause, 196
                                                       universal cause, 219-21
                                                    conservation, 14-15
Buridan, John, 33, 36
                                                    contact condition see action at a distance
                                                    creation, 14-15, 27, 136-37, 151-52
categories, ten Aristotelian, 172-74
causal potentialities see causal powers
                                                    dispositional modality, 66-71
causal powers
                                                    dispositions, 44-45, 59-60, 144-45
  active powers, 19-20, 84-118
                                                    educing of form, 104-6
  active vs. passive powers, 89
                                                    effect, 12-13
  elemental powers, 51-52, 107-8
                                                    end see cause, final cause
  immanent vs. transeunt, 38
  non-elemental powers of mixed substances,
     111-12
  passive power, 20, 140-57
                                                       as active potentiality, 95-98
  principal vs. instrumental powers,
                                                       as actuality of matter, 86-87
                                                    four causes, 13-15
     210-11
  terminology for, 37-39
                                                    four elements, 18, 116
```



Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-009-22538-0 — Aquinas on Efficient Causation and Causal Powers Gloria Frost Index More Information

Index 239

Ghent, Henry of, 32–33	of primary causes over secondary causes,
God	222-23
as cause of natural inclinations, 132–39	necessity in natural efficient causation, 58-62
as exercising providence over natural	neo-Platonism, 29–30, 96–98, 103, 218
causation, 63–64	Nomicism, 25–26
as most universal and primary cause, 221,	nutrition see instrumental causality in nature
225–26	nativition see instrumental causanty in nature
goodness, diffusiveness of, 96–98	abadiantial natantiality, 150, 52
goodness, diffusiveness of, 90–98	obediential potentiality, 150–52
1 1 1 1	occasionalism, 30
heavenly bodies, as causes of terrestrial actions,	Ockham, William of, 34–36, 131
223–26	
Humeanism, 23–24	paradigm case of efficient causation see cause:
	per se cause
impediments to natural causation, 61-64	passion
inclination, natural, 20, 35, 42–43, 121–28,	as a distinct accident from the agent's action,
131-39	171-81
individuation	as the same as the motion which the patient
of actions, 90–91, 179–81	undergoes, 161–62
of active powers, 89–92	patient, 15–18, 20
	- · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
of passive powers, 147–50	potentiality
instrumental causality	meaning of, 84–86
in general see cause, instrumental cause	potentialities for being, 86–88, 152
in nature, 212–17	sameness of potentiality for being and passive
perfecting vs. disposing instruments, 212	potentiality, 152–57
separable instruments, 80	principle, 12, 43
intention	priority of cause over effect see natural priority
meaning of, 43	
in non-cognitive beings, 126–28	qualities
8 8,	primary vs. secondary, 18–19
laws of nature, 25-26, 31, 64-66	primary qualities as immediate principles of
Liber de Causis, 29–30, 218, 222–23	material change, 106–8
locomotion, causation of, 116–18	
locomotion, causation of, 110–18	quantities, as not <i>per se</i> active, 110
matter	relation, 44
is not a principle of activity, 100	0 71 5
proper matter, 143	Scotus, John Duns, 34, 131, 209
as source of passivity, 141-42	self-motion
modality and efficient causation see necessity in	arguments against, 71–73
natural efficient causation	disputes about, 34
motion	not found in equivocal causes, 73-75
as actuality of active potentiality, 162-67	similitude of effects to their causes, 98-99, 101-3
as the actuality of passive potentiality, 159-62	sina qua non causality, 202-4
as incomplete actuality, 159-61	soul and its powers, relationship between, 32-33
meaning of, 16–17	sour and no powers, remaionsing between, 32 33
Mumford, Stephen, 66–71	teleology see cause, final cause
Wulliota, Stephen, 60-/1	
N. Jl., C.,,,,	tendency see inclination, natural
Nadler, Steven, 64–66	time and efficient causation, 52–57
natural priority	
of action over passion, 178–79	virtual cause see cause, equivocal cause
of causes over effects, 55–56	virtual existence, 40–41