Index

Aarogya Setu app, 251 Accelerating Inclusive Digital Transformation strategy, 303 Acid Deposition Monitoring Network, 311 adaptation, 15, 25-27, 41, 64, 214, 283, 291 and disaster resilience, 48-50 adaptive policymaking, 376, 381n17 adverse events following immunization (AEFI), 245, 257 affordability, 49 of climate investments, 12 of Internet connectivity, 75, 77, 79, 82, 87-88, 92 lack of service affordability and consumability, 76 of vaccine, 233-236 African Union (AU), 285, 288, 292, 293n11 agency, 216, 219 promoting, 218 Agenda 2030, 199, 217, 272, 278, 300, 306, 316 2063, 285 air quality, 54-56, 58 Asia-Pacific, 60 measures, next-stage, 61 Alkire-Foster method, 171 methodology, 186, 187 Alliance for Affordable Internet Access (A4AI), 92 Amazon rainforest, 132 Annual Poverty Indicator Survey (APIS), 188

areas beyond national jurisdiction (ABNJ), 274 Asia and the Pacific countries basic handwashing facilities, 354-355 domestic general government health expenditures, 350-351 funding for health in, 345-346 physicians, nurses and midwives per thousand people, 353-354 public, private and external health expenditures, 347-349 Asia Foundation, The, 303 Asian Bond Market Initiative, 304, 315 Asian Clearing Union, 304 Asian Development Bank (ADB), 89, 304 Supply Chain Finance Program, 305 weather-related damage costing, 15 Asian financial crisis, 6, 23, 299, 310 Asian Infrastructure Investment Bank (AIIB), 20, 278, 304 Asian-Pacific Regional Cooperation, in post COVID-19 era, 299-300 advancing of SDG, 306 capacity building, 313 catalytic financial stimulus, 308 common protocols, 313-314 connectivity, 312-313 digitalization, 308 on enlarged safety net, 307 exchange of experience, 301-302 financial cooperation, 314-315 fortified health response, 306-307 inclusive trade, 315-316

392

Index

increase resiliency and reduce vulnerabilities, 309-310 institutional response, 309 policy and financial support, 304-306 policy frameworks, 302-304 regional public goods, 310-312 re-opening, 300-301 Asia Pacific Clean Air Partnership, 60 Asia-Pacific country, climate change impacts on, 13-14 Asian-Pacific countries, 10, 20-24, 26, 29, 83, 85, 206, 208, 210, 214, 302, 311 Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC), 303 Asia-Pacific Information Superhighway Initiative, 311, 313 Asia-Pacific Region (APR), 2, 17-18, 55, 75-76, 79-82, 84, 86, 88, 90, 91, 93-94, 95n2, 112, 171, 175, 176, 179-182, 185-188, 191, 193, 195, 199-201, 206-214, 217, 220, 299-301, 304, 306, 307, 309-317, 326, 328, 331-333, 336, 339-340, 360, 363, 366-367 climate challenges in, 10-11 debt restructuring for climate finance debt-for-nature swaps, 26–27 voluntary debt buybacks, 27-28 domestic fiscal and monetary actions, 22 reforming regulatory approaches, 24 rethinking capital account openness, 22-23 strengthening national tax systems, 24 economic impacts already borne, 12–16 of climate-related events, 12

escalating human and physical impacts, 11-12 ESG standards and finance, 21-22 financing climate action, 20–21 global disaster fatalities, 11 international commitments on mitigation, 16 international finance's differentiated welcome mat, 18-20 international financial system, 16 - 17political economy considerations, 30-31 sovereign debt financing with climate action, 9–10 special drawing rights to bolster climate financing, 29 - 30new issues of, 28-29 tapping external sources of finance, 24 - 25borrowing from international sources, 25 green bonds and SDG bonds, 25 - 26weather events between 2000 and 2018, 11 Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN), 91, 285, 287, 292, 302 ASEAN+3, 293n11, 304, 311, 318n5 Blueprint 2025, 314 Bond Market Forum, 304 Guidelines for Disaster Responsive Social Protection, 307 Smart Logistics Network, 302 Summit, 303 Travel Corridor Arrangement Framework, 303 AstraZeneca, 231-233, 238-241, 245, 251, 255, 258 Oxford, 230, 233, 377

Index

393

bailout resources, 19 Bangladesh change in per capita GDP, 13 climate change impacts, 13 fixed broadband, 83 **MPPN**, 200 PM 2.5 exposure, 55 Rana Plaza disaster, 107 UN Women's rapid assessment survey in, 332 Barbieri, G., 289 Base Erosion and Profit Shifting (BEPS), 24 Bay of Bengal Initiative for Multi-Sectoral Technical and Economic Cooperation (BIMSTEC), 286, 292 Better Than Cash Alliance, The, 303 Bhutan, 39 national MPI, 194 PM2.5 exposure, 55 success handling pandemic, 214-215, 220, 336 Biketawa Declaration (2000), 302 black carbon (BC), 3, 41, 51, 53-54, 61, 66n18 Blackrock, 25 Borin, A., 103 Brady bond swaps, 28 Bredenkamp, H., 29 Brick Kiln Associations, 63 BRICS Forum, 278 broadband access, 3, 76-77, 86-89, 91, 308, 312 Broadband Commission, 75, 77-81, 84, 87-94, 96n10 Bula Bubble, 303 business-as-usual (BAU) economy, 11, 17 Caballero, R. J., 18

CanSino (single-dose viral vector), 230, 239 capability approach, 169, 356n1 capabilities, 206, 216, 219, 223n11 enhancing, 217-218 capital-gains dynamic, 18, 21 capital-gains-seeking investments, 18 capital-intensive industry, 87 capital surges, dangers of, 23 carbon border adjustment measures (CBAM), 20 carbon price, 17 Caribbean Community/Community of Latin American and Caribbean States (CARICOM/ CELAC), 292 Carney, Mark, 21 case fatality rate (CFR), 228, 246 catch up, with the technological frontier, 121 Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC), 214, 256, 260n22 Central Asian Cooperation Organisation (CACO), 292 central banks, in industrialized countries, 17 Chiang Mai currency swap, 6, 304 China air pollution cost in, 16 capital controls, 23 climate change impacts, 13 Development Bank, 305 global CO₂ emissions, 61 global value chain, 101 Hong Kong SAR (China), success handling pandemic, 214-215, 330 global value chain, 212 International Development Cooperation Agency, 305

Cañón del Pato hydropower plant, 47

394

Index

mobile broadband data, 85 opportunity maps, 156–157 physical damages in, 12 PM2.5 exposure, 55 REE ore export, 128 United Nations Conference, 29 China Shock, 108 clean air measures, 60 climate-action financing, 20 climate finance, 18, 20, 22-24, 26-31 Climate and Clean Air Coalition (CCAC), 59, 64 climate challenges, in Asia-Pacific Region, 10-11 climate change, 2-3, 5-6, 9-10, 11 58, 60, 64, 310-311, 315, 317 anthropogenic, 40 exposure, 50 food security, 15 global, 10-11, 57 impacts of, 12-14, 21, 41, 49, 143, 219, 283-285, monsoon system, 41, 57 and retreating glaciers, 47, 58 climate mitigation, 16, 20, 27, 50, 60, 64, 271, 278, 291, 308 climate-motivated regulations, 21, 277 Coalition for Epidemic Preparedness Innovations, 302 collective capabilities, 300, 331 Commemoration of the Seventy-Fifth Anniversary of the United Nations, 271 common but differentiated responsibilities (CBDR), 2, 12, 282 Comprehensive and Progressive Trans-Pacific Partnership (CPTPP), 109 Conference on the World Financial and Economic Crisis and Its Impact on Development, 29

Coral Triangle Initiative on Coral Reefs, Fisheries, and Food Security, 311 Covaxin (inactivated virus), 230, 239, 253,256 COVID-19 pandemic, 5, 10, 218-222 death by region, GDP growth on cumulative, 380 embedding values, 216-217 endemic, 5, 252 enhancing capabilities, 217-218 global death (2020) due to, 1 global economy lost (2020) in, 1 human development in, 206–212 human security, 205-206 lessons for development policy from act strategically, 360-368 anticipate possible spillovers, 368-371 build and sustain trust, 372-374 constraints, 374-375 cooperate better, 377-378 learn to learn, 301, 375-377 protect in advance with standing safety nets, 205, 214, 371-372 lessons learned, 143, 214-216 Policy Database, 302 Policy Tracker, 302 promoting agency, 218 regression of per capita GDP growth on, 379 socioeconomic impacts of, 78-79, 212-214, 325 statistics for countries of Asia and the Pacific, 342-344 supply chains, impact, 101, 108, 113 Supply Portal, 302 COVID-19 Technology Access Pool (C-TAP), 338

Index

395

COVID-19 Vaccines Global Access	
(COVAX), 227, 230, 232–233,	
239, 247, 254, 260n21, 282,	
293n8, 302, 338	
Advance Market Commitment	
(AMC), 229, 236	
COVID-19 vaccines universally	
accessible, 227–229	
administration of the vaccine	
co-morbidity, 246	
data and decentralization,	
249-250	
endemic phase, 254	
private sector involvement, 254	
private vaccination, 250–252	
sequencing of vaccination,	
245-246	
spatial sequencing, 246–247	
vaccine hesitancy, 254	
vaccine supply, 253–254	
vaccine to the people,	
247-249	
affordability, 233–236	
decisions underlying demand,	
237-238	
authorization, 238–239	
dosing schedule and hoarding,	
242-243	
dosing schedule for two-dose	
vaccines, 239–240	
duration of protection, 240–241	
old and new vaccines, 243–244	
single- or two-dose, 239	
transmission, 241–242	
vaccine hesitancy, 244–245	
difference COVAX makes,	
255–256	
logistics, 236–237	
price, 232–233	
production capacity, 231–232	
regulatory approval, 230	
regulatory approval process for	
vaccines, 256–257	

variants and vaccination effectiveness, 257-258 cowin.gov.in, 249, 251 credit rating agencies, 21, 28 Cross-Border Transport Facilitation Agreement for the Greater Mekong, 314 cryosphere, 39, 41, 46 glaciers shrinking of, 44 Third Pole, 40, 42 cybersecurity, 5, 91, 271, 277 debt-for-nature swaps, 26-27 Debt Service Suspension Initiative (DSSI), 23, 304-305 Demographic and Health Surveys (DHS), 171, 188, 222n7 development lessons, 378 digital literacy, 87, 94 disaster resilience, of Third Pole, 48-50 disproportionate income effects, 332 domestic fiscal and monetary actions, 22 reforming regulatory approaches, 24 rethinking capital account openness, 22-23 strengthening national tax systems, 24 domestic violence and lockdown, 326 dual-extractive model, 132-134

Earth Day Summit on Climate, 293n7 economic recessions and lockdown, 326 economic shock, 109, 114, 115, 325 economy, 83–86 ASEAN, 288 business-as-usual, 17 COVID-19 pandemic, 1 domestic, 27, 101 global, 1, 9, 111 Japanese, 145 and Latin American commodity sector, 128

396

Index

between manufactured goods and commercial services, 112 political, 30-31 service, 111, 114 world, 110 elevation-dependent warming (EDW), 42 environmental, social and governance (ESG), 20, 88-89 standards and finance, 21-22 Eora global input-output table, 103 equality of opportunity, 150, 152-153 data to measure, 162-163 development entails equalizing opportunities, 150-151 fraction of inequality in income, 164 identify circumstances, 152-153 indices, 158-159 inequality measures, 159 measuring, 153-155 opportunity maps, 155-157 policies reduce inequality of opportunity, 159-161 recommendations, 161-162 equality of opportunity ratio (EOR), 158 European Bank for Reconstruction and Development, 304 external financing, for climate action, 24 EziPei, 303 Farhi, E., 18 Furceri, D., 22 G20, 23, 304, 374 agreement, on OECD-designed tax reforms, 24

Debt Service Suspension Initiative (DSSI), 23, 305 Gavi, 232, 302 Germany BioNTech, 377 opportunity maps, 158 vaccine hesitancy, 254

Ghebreyesus, Tedros, 329, 341 Ghosh, A. R., 23 glacial lake outburst flood (GLOF), 45-46, 48-29, 66n11 Glasgow Financial Alliance for Net Zero (GFANZ), 21 Global Commitment for Digital Cooperation, 315 Global Economic Coordination Council, 378 global economic recession, 333-335 global financial crisis (2007–2008), 17, 31, 101, 103, 139–140, 333, 378 Global North, 271, 277 global public goods (GPG), 5, 27, 271-272, 292, 311, 318n7, 325, 337-338, 377 catching up with reality, 289-291 current and potential future roles, 287-289 fit-for-purpose multilateralism, 289 governance requirements, 274-276 lack of realism, 279 mission-oriented approach to, 281 - 282multilateral cooperation and sovereignty mutually compatible, 279-280 policy challenge, 276 properties, 272-274 provision path of, 275 recognizing, 280 regional models of multilateralism, 286-287 regional organizations in, 282-286 structural factors, 278–279 systemic factors, 277-278 today's under-provision of, 276-277, 280 under-provision of, 6, 283, 286 global tax reform effort, 20 global value chains (GVC), 3-4, 334-336

Index

post-COVID-19 future for, 100–102 current state of play, 102-104 economic and social impacts, 105-108, 339 policy recommendations, 113-115 services, digitalization and automation, 110-113 trade policy, resilience, and, 108-110 Go Digital initiative, 303 Google, 95n7, 303 governance, 1, 2, 5-6, 107, 147n16, 272, 274, 276-278, 284, 287-289, 293n5, 316, 324 mechanisms, global, 19 multilateral, 272 pandemic, 324, 331, 338, 341 requirements, 274-276 Greater Mekong Subregion Health Security Project, 311 Great Re-emergence, 9 green bonds, 25-26 Green Climate Fund, 25 green corridors, 302 greenhouse gas (GHG) emissions Asia-Pacific subregions, 16 reduce, 10 Green Revolution of the 1950s and 1960s, 2 gross domestic product (GDP), 9, 119, 167n12, 210n4, 306, 333, 361 gross national income (GNI), 77, 80-83, 115n1, 222n2 Group of 77 (G77), 19, 29 Group of Seven (G7), 278 Group of 20 (G20), 23-24, 304, 374 guanxi, 160 Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC), 292 Guterres, António, 77, 338

66n17 Hindu Kush Himalaya Assessment, The, 44, 64, 65n2 Hindu Kush Karakoram Himalaya (HKH), 3, 11, 39-40, 42, 44, 46, 50, 54, 64, 66n13, 317 Hirschman, Albert O., 144, 282 human development, 4, 61, 74-75, 107-108, 114, 201, 205-208, 212, 214, 216, 219-220, 311-312, 341, 360 approach, 169-170, 324, 373 from basic to enhanced capabilities, 74 pandemic governance and, 324-325 containing the outbreak, 326-328 disproportionate income effects of lockdowns, 332 gender inequality, 332-333 global economic recession, 333-335 human lives, 325-326 pandemic preparedness and containment, 336 public health approach, 329 public health capacity, 336–337 rapid, early, and pre-emptive action, 329-330 social norms, community engagement, and trust, 330-331 state-citizen relations, 332 undermining other health priorities, 333 uneven consequences of lockdowns, 331-332 vaccines and other diagnostics and treatments, 337-339

workers, 339-340

Himalayan glaciers, melting of, 11, 42,

Hengduan Mountain, 39

398

Index

Hong Kong SAR (China), success handling pandemic, 214 Human Development Index (HDI), 79, 159, 206-207 Human Development Report, 1, 150, 166n1, 170, 205-206, 216, 219 Human Development Report Office (HDRO), 171 human impacts, of melting Third Pole, 46-48 human security, in COVID-19 pandemic embedding values, 216–217 enhancing capabilities, 217–218 human development in APR, 206-212 idea of, 205-206 lessons learned, 214-216 promoting agency, 218 socioeconomic impacts, 212-214 'hunt for yield,' 18 hydrofluorocarbons (HFC), 51 Ibrahim, S., 331 ice stupas, 49 India bank transfer in April 2020, 303 change in per capita GDP, 13 climate change impacts, 13 Covaxin for emergency use, 239 dangerous lakes, 46 Kedarnath disaster in, 66n11 MPI poor people in, 176 number of farmers depend on irrigation, 47 phase 3 trial for Covaxin, 256 physical damage from flooding, 12 PM2.5 exposure, 55 private vaccination in, 250 vaccination of 18-45 year olds, 232 vaccine hesitancy, 254 vaccine using in, 230

Indian Ocean Rim Association (IORA), 285, 292 Indo-Gangetic Plains (IGP), 51-52 Indonesia GDP growth, 119, 130 opportunity maps, 155 rupiah (IDR), 158 Industrial Revolution, 1-2 inequality-adjusted Human Development Index (IHDI), 159 influenza H1N1, 310, 330, 376 information and communications technologies (ICT), 78, 310 institutional capacity, 324, 340-341 institutions, defined, 331 International Centre for Integrated Mountain Development (ICIMOD), 50, 64 international cooperation (IC), 6-7, 12, 41, 271, 281, 377 international cooperation finance, architecture of, 281 International Finance Corporation (IFC), 13 international finance institutions (IFI), 20,76 international financial system, limitations and vulnerabilities in, 16–17 International Monetary Fund (IMF), 15, 19, 22-23, 333, 374 special drawing rights (SDRs), 22, 28-30, 375 international private debt markets, 26 International Telecommunication Union (ITU), 75 Internet exchange points (IXP), 90 Janssen (Johnson and Johnson) vaccine, 231-232, 239, 241, 245, 258, 259n4 single-dose (viral vector), 230

Index	399
Japan	livelihoods, 11, 27, 47–49, 57, 64, 212,
bilateral mechanism, 305	217-218, 307, 326, 332,
change in per capita GDP, 13	335, 339
FDI, 135	lockdown
fixed broadband, 83	domestic violence, 326
global value chain, 212	and economic recessions, 326
mobile phone import, 102	and school closures, 325
mortality rate on 10 January	uneven consequences of, 331–332
2021, 328	disproportionate income
success handling pandemic, 214	effects, 332
	gender inequality, 332–333
Kacific's geostationary satellite, 308	global economic recession,
Kaldor, Nicholas, 124	333-335
first law, 124–125	state-citizen relations and
second law, 125–126	human rights
third law, 126–127	issues, 332
Karakoram glaciers, 43	undermining other health
Kigali Amendment, 61	priorities, 333
Korean Centres for Disease Control	and women conditions, 324,
(KDCC), 329	326, 332
Kurzarbeit system, 371, 376	workplace, 325
/ / / / / / /	logic of hedging, 279
Labor Force Survey (LFS), 188	Long-Range Transboundary Air
Lao People's Democratic Republic	Pollution programme, 311
(PDR), 14, 95n2, 327	Louganis, P., 22
success handling pandemic, 330	low and middle income countries
Latin American-style middle-income	(LMICs), 80, 87–88, 102,
trap, 119–123	106–108, 112–114, 145, 207,
dual-extractive model,	324, 326, 331, 333, 336
132–134	
engine of productivity growth,	Mahbubani, K., 290, 292
124–128	Malaysia, 330, 334
manufacturing loses steam,	broadband, 92
135-141	GDP growth, 119, 130, 146n2, 147n15
more-of-the-same-but-hopefully-	global value chains, 212
better, 123–124	national MPI, 188, 202n8
neophobia and the productivity glass	Mancini, M., 103
ceiling, 128–132	manufacturing, 120–121, 123–128, 132
policy recommendations, 142–144	maritime security, 276, 285
least developed countries (LDCs), 14,	Master Plan on ASEAN Connectivity
32n17, 75, 94, 95n2, 246,	(MPAC), 314
306, 326	Mazzucato, M., 282
Level One Project, 303	measuring inequality, 166n5
· · ·	

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-009-22432-1 — The Great Upheaval Edited by Swarnim Waglé, Kanni Wignaraja Index **More Information**

400	Index
melting glaciers, threatened livelihoods,	identification and goal setting,
39-41	192–193
air pollution, monsoon change and	individual and geographical
the global climate	targeting, 193–194
associated impacts, 54–58	inequalities within countries,
greenhouse gases and short-	180–182
5 5	

lived climate pollutants, 50-54 mitigation, with co-benefits, 58 necessary actions, 63-64 required changes, 58-63 Third Pole and its impacts, 42-50 Mercado Común del Sur (MERCOSUR), 292 Middle East respiratory syndrome (MERS), 310, 330 Ministerial Conference on Regional Economic Cooperation and Integration, 310, 317 mission-oriented approach, to resolving GPG-related challenges, 6, 279, 281-282, 289 mobile payment wallets, 303 Moderna vaccine, 230, 237, 252, 258-259 Mojaloop Foundation, 303 Monnet, Jean, 2 'mop-up' vaccination centres, 248 moral failure, 341 Mottley, Mia, 29 Multidimensional Poverty Index (MPI), 4,169 information platform, 198 policymaking from, 169-170, 179-180 in APR, 170-175 budget allocation, 194-195 communication with all actors, 197-198 construction and ownership, 192 extent and intensity of poverty, 175-176 from global to national, 185-187

ng, ıl 94 es, monitoring and accountability, 195-197 Multidimensional Poverty Peer Network (MPPN), 200-201 national, 191-192 national MPI and policy, 187-188 national MPI as measurement tool, 188 participatory development processes, 190-191 policy planning and coordination, 195 political development processes, 188-190 reducing poverty, 182-185 SDG reporting, 198-200 technical development processes, 188 three poverty lines, 176–179 Multidimensional Poverty Peer Network (MPPN), 200 multilateral development banks (MDB), 89, 277, 334 multilateralism, 271, 272 fit for purpose, 279-282 four distinguishing features, 289 regional models of, 286-287 universal, 278 Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys (MICS), 171, 188

National Adaptation Plans, 50 Nationally Determined Commitments (NDC), 16, 277, 279 Nationally Determined Contributions (NDC), 15

Index

401

national tax systems, strengthening of, 24 neophobia, 128-132 Nepal change in per capita GDP, 13 climate change impacts, 13 national MPI, 195 PM2.5 exposure, 55 New Development Bank, 20, 278 newly industrializing countries (NICs-1), 119 New Zealand success handling pandemic, 214 non-pharmaceutical interventions (NPI), 324, 329-330, 336-337, 340-341, 381n15 Novavax (protein subunit), 230 novel coronavirus, in Wuhan, 329 official development assistance (ODA), 278, 313, 334 opportunity maps, 155-157 Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD), 24, 290, 334, 374 Organization of American States (OAS), 292 Ostry, J. D., 22-23 Oxford Poverty and Human **Development Initiative** (OPHI), 185, 189, 200 Pacific Humanitarian Pathway, 302 Pacific Infrastructure Regulatory Forum, 314 Pacific Islands Forum (PIF), 292, 310 Pakistan change in per capita GDP, 13 national MPI, 194 PM2.5 exposure, 55 Pakistan Social and Living Standards Measurement (PSLM), 188

Pamir Mountains, 39 pandemic preparedness and containment, 336 Paris Agreement, on climate change, 15-16, 41, 44, 58, 278-279 Paris Club, 19, 304 Park, J., 23 Patel, J., 324 Patillo, C., 29 people's vaccine, 300, 310, 338 personal protection equipment (PPE), 237 Pfizer-BioNTech, 230-231, 237-238, 240, 248, 255, 257-258 Phase 3 trial, 240 Philippines cash card, 303 climate change impacts, 13 green bonds, 25 national MPI, 193 NIC-2, 135 UN Women rapid assessment survey, 332 vaccine hesitancy, 244 policy challenge, of global public goods, 276 policy planning, 195 polymerase chain reaction (PCR), 215 post COVID-19 era, Asian-Pacific Regional Cooperation in, 299-300 advancing of SDG, 306 capacity building, 313 catalytic financial stimulus, 308 common protocols, 313-314 connectivity, 312-313 digitalization, 308 enlarged safety net, 307 exchange of experience, 301–302 financial cooperation, 314-315 fortified health response, 306-307 inclusive trade, 315-316

402

Index

increase resiliency and reduce vulnerabilities, 309-310 institutional response, 309 policy and financial support, 304-306 policy frameworks, 302-304 regional public goods, 310-312 re-opening, 300-301 Poverty Reduction and Growth Trust fund (PRGT), 31n3, 32n17 Power Interconnection Framework for Turkmenistan, 314 private vaccination, 250-252 production capacity, of COVID-19 vaccines, 231-232 productivity growth, 119, 121–133, 135-138 Project Drawdown, 58, 61, 66n21 public good (PG), 272, 274, 310, 372 public health capacity, 325, 336-337 Public Health Emergency of International Concern, 329 public health infrastructure, 6, 325, 336-337, 340, 351-352 Quilian Mountain (Tibet), 39 Qureshi, M. S., 23 Rana Plaza disaster (2013), in Bangladesh, 107, 335 rare earth elements (REE), 128 recovery, 299-301, 304-309, 312, 316 Regional Application of Conventional Measures, 60 Regional Bureau for Asia and the Pacific (RBAP) countries, 326 **Regional Comprehensive Economic** Partnership (RCEP), 109, 286, 316 regional cooperation, in post-COVID-19 era, 299-300 APR crisis-response mechanisms, 301

Asian-Pacific pandemic cooperation initiatives, 306 capacity building, 313 catalytic financial stimulus, 308 common protocols, 313-314 connectivity, 312-313 enlarged safety net, 307 exchange of experience, 301–302 financial cooperation, 314-315 fortified health response, 306-307 inclusive trade, 315-316 institutional response, 309 policy and financial support, 304-306 policy frameworks, 302-304 regional cooperation initiatives, 309-310 regional public goods, 6, 310–312 re-opening the Asia-Pacific region, 300-301 transformative role for digitalization, 308 regional models, of multilateralism, 286-287, 289 regional organizations (RO), 283, 286-287, 292, 293n11 function of, 285 in GPG provision, 283-286 quantity and quality of, 286 regional public goods (RPGs), 285-286, 293n11, 299-300, 310-312, 316-317 regional value chains (RVCs), 100 regulatory approval, 229–230, 238, 256 Republic of Korea, capital controls, 23 global value chains, 101, 212 success handling pandemic, 214-215, 329 reproductive (R) number, 306 resilience, 108–110, 114 role of the state, 219

Index	403
Russia	South Asian Association for Regional
Sputnik V, 230	Cooperation (SAARC),
vaccine hesitancy, 254	286, 292
	Development Fund, 305
safe assets, 18–19	Disaster Management Centre, 305
safety trap, 18	UN Comprehensive Partnership, 305
Samuelson, Paul A., 292n1	South Asian Pacific Federation, 63
Scientific Advisory Group for	South Asian Telecommunication
Emergencies (SAGE), 369	Regulator Council, 314
SDG bonds, 25–26	sovereign borrowing, 25, 32n11
Seoul G20 summit, 23	sovereign debt resolution, 19, 30
Sen, Amartya, 169, 205, 222n1, 356n1,	sovereign debt restructuring mechanism
381n16	(SDRM), 19
Serum Institute of India (SII), 230, 232,	sovereign finance, 2
255, 338, 377	special drawing rights (SDR), 22, 375
severe acute respiratory syndrome	to bolster climate financing, 29–30
(SARS), 5, 215, 310, 330, 371	new issues of, 28–29
Shanghai Cooperation Organization	Sputnik V (viral vector), 230–231,
(SCO), 292, 294n15, 309	248, 254
shock, 4, 6, 109–110, 114–115, 192,	Sridhar, D., 324
195, 212, 313, 316–317, 325,	standing safety net, 7, 108, 114, 299,
370, 378	307, 309, 331, 340, 371–372,
short-lived climate pollutant (SLCP), 41,	381n12
50-51, 53-54, 59	state capacity, 2, 5, 331
Singapore	state-citizen relations and human rights
success handling pandemic,	issues, 332
214–215, 330	Stewart, F., 331
single- or two-dose vaccine, 239	Stiglitz Commission (2009), 378
Sinopharm (inactivated virus),	stranded assets, 21
230-232, 241	subprime financial crisis (2008), 16
Sinovac (inactivated virus), 230, 232	Sustainable Development Goal(s) (SDG),
'slow onset' events, 11	5, 24, 62, 75, 78, 94, 95n3, 182
small- and medium-sized enterprises	185–187, 193–194, 198–200,
(SMEs), 78, 305, 311–313,	299–300, 306, 309–311,
315-316	315, 317
social competencies, 331	bonds, 25–26
social crisis, 213	framework, 22
social norms, 219, 330–331, 335, 340	SDG 1, 182, 187, 199
socioeconomic impacts, of COVID-19	systemic integrity requirements,
pandemic, 78–79,	274–275
212–214, 325	,. ,.
South Asia Forum for Infrastructure	Thailand
Regulation, 314	GDP growth, 119, 130, 146n2

404

Index

global value chains, 14, 139, 145,212 success handling pandemic, 214-215, 220 Third Pole, 3, 39–41, 65n2 air pollution and monsoon changes, 54-58 air pollution, monsoon change and the global climate, 50 cryosphere, observations and forecasts of, 42-46 downstream and human impacts of a melting, 46-48 greenhouse gases and short-lived climate pollutants, 50-54 improved adaptation and disaster resilience, 48-50 melting, 42 mitigation, with co-benefits, 58 necessary actions, 63-64 required changes, 58-63 Tibetan Plateau, 11, 39, 42, 44-45, 51, 53 Tien Shan Mountains, 39 Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights (TRIPS), 375 trust, 7, 244-245, 250, 286, 330-331, 378 build and sustain, 215, 372-374 Tso Rolpa Lake, 46 Unified Payments Interface, 304 United Nations (UN) 2030 Agenda for Sustainable

2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development, 217, 272, 278, 300, 306 Climate Change Conference of the Parties (COP26), 21 Convention on the Law of the Sea (UNCLOS), 277 Development Programme (UNDP), 1, 74, 150, 185, 326

Economic Commission for Africa (UNECA), 290 Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO), 75 Environment Programme (UNEP), 59-60 Framework Agreement on Facilitation of Cross-**Border** Paperless Trade, 314 Framework Convention on Climate Change (UNFCCC), 10, 25, 29-30 General Assembly, 77, 200, 288, 378 International Children's Emergency Fund (UNICEF), 77 Sustainable Development Goals, 182, 299 United Kingdom levelling up in, 143 mRNA vaccines use in, 229 pandemic preparedness, 220 vaccination, 227 vaccine dosing schedule, 239-240 vaccine hesitancy, 254 United States (US) building back better in, 143 CDC in, 214 Federal Reserve System, 17 GHS index, 220 International Development Finance Corporation, 231 massive injections of liquidity in, 18 mRNA vaccine, 229 pandemic preparedness, 220 Reagan administration, 31n9 universal access and service (UAS), 77, 91-92 universal digital connectivity, 74-76 attaining greater connectivity, 86-88

Index

405

costs and financing options for, 88-89 digital connectivity in APR, 79-86 impact of COVID-19, 78-79 overview, 76-78 policy approaches, 91-94 technology and infrastructure, 89-91 universal multilateralism, 6, 271, 278, 281, 288-289, 291 vaccination, of elders, 230 vaccine administration co-morbidity, 246 data and decentralization, 249-250 endemic phase, 254 private sector involvement, 254 private vaccination, 250-252 sequencing of vaccination, 245-246 spatial sequencing, 246-247 vaccine hesitancy, 254 vaccine supply, 249, 251, 253-254, 338, 375 vaccine to the people, 247-249 vaccine hesitancy, 244-245 vaccine inequity, 253 vaccine policy, 232 vaccine supply, 253–254 Viet Nam global value chain, 101, 114, 145, 212 national MPI, 196

success handline pandemic, 214-215, 220, 330 voluntary debt buybacks, 27-28 vulnerability, 11, 15, 178, 209, 212, 223n11, 246, 334, 339 climate change, to, 21, 49 of APR, 299 public goods, best addressed by, 310 reduction, 317 Water Tower of Asia, 40 Williams, Mariama, 25 World Health Organization (WHO), 54-55, 61, 215, 238-239, 258, 259n11, 302, 260n23, 333, 337-338, 341, 356n1, 370, 377-378 declaration of COVID-19 as pandemic, 214, 329 emergency use listing to three vaccines, 230, 253–254 infectious disease control, 329-330 regulations for an International Certificate of Vaccination, 302

Yala Glacier (Nepal), 52

Zhou Enlai, 360