Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-009-22276-1 — Sunni City Tine Gade Table of Contents <u>More Information</u>

Contents

	List of Figures	page vii
	Acknowledgements	viii
	Who Is Who in Tripoli?	XV
	Timeline of Major Events	xx
	Note on Arabic Transliteration	xxvi
	Introduction: Tripoli, Secondary City of Lebanon	1
	The Geography of Modern-Day Tripoli	3
	Tripoli as a Microcosm of Ideological Movements	5
	Broader Lessons from Tripoli	16
	Notes on the Methodology	24
	Overview of the Book	26
1	Tripoli's City Corporatism and Identity Politics during the	
	Nationalist Era (1920–1979)	28
	Tripoli as a City of Sunni Resistance during the Mandate Period	
	(1920–1943)	32
	Tripoli's Protest Movements of the 1950s and 1960s	40
	The Beginning of Identity Politics in the 1970s	50
	Increasing Tensions between Bab al-Tibbeneh and Jabal Mohsen	56
2	Regional Proxy War: Radical Islamism (1982–1986)	
	Alters Tripoli	61
	The Creation of the Tawhid Movement (1979–1982)	62
	The Syrian–Palestinian War in Tripoli (September–November 1983)	70
	Failure of Radical Sunni Islamism	73
	JI in the 1980s	83
3	The Postwar Erosion of Tripoli's City Corporatism	86
	The Postwar System of Representation	87
	Transformations of Sunni Leadership: Decline of Urban Cohesion 'A Suit, a Tie, and the Qur'an': The Neoliberal Norms of the	92
	Conservative Bourgeoisie	99
	Alternative Imagined Communities: The Urban Poor	107

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-009-22276-1 — Sunni City Tine Gade Table of Contents <u>More Information</u>

vi Contents

4	The Globalization of Islam and the Crisis of Religious Authority Lebanonizing Salafism: National Variations on a Global Movement Jihadi Salafism: The Salafism of the Young Urban Poor Social and Governance-Related Roots of Radicalization	111 113 121 128
5	 The Future Movement: Lebanon's Political Crisis and Sectarianization (2005–2011) The Hariri Assassination and Its Aftermath: Lebanon's Political Crisis (2005–2008) A Growing Representation Gap under the Future Movement Winning Hearts and Minds at the Local Level The Image of Tripoli as a Citadel of Sunni Hardliners 7 May 2008 and the Rise of Radical Sunni Flanks 	140 141 144 150 158 164
6	Tripoli's Islamists: Clients of Arab Gulf States or Autonomous Actors? The Memorandum of Understanding between the Salafis and Hizbullah The Alliance between the Future Movement and the Salafis The Growing Rejection of Sunni Islamist Alignment with Hizbullah Pan-Islamism in Tripoli	175 176 177 183 187
7	The Impact of the Syrian Civil War and Beyond (2011–2020) Lebanon's Polarized Politics The Rise and Fall of Islamist Fighting Groups in Tripoli (2011–2014) A Return of Resilience: Tripoli's Security Plan (2014–2020) The Fall of the Future Movement Tripoli, from 'Lebanon's Kandahar' to the 'Bride of the Revolution'	194 196 198 207 214 219
	Conclusion: What Can Tripoli Tell Us about Violence and Ideological-Political Activism in the Middle East? The 'Red Thread' Running through the Book: City Corporatism in Secondary Cities Unanswered Questions Why Urban Violence in Tripoli Matters Conclusion	228 228 235 237 239
	Bibliography Index	241 271