

Index

ab initio, 24, 29-30, 100n87, 117, 120-21, 125, 262 abolition. See contracts; emancipation; liberty; private law; property (slaves as); Reconstruction; specific abolitionists; specific Amendments; U.S. Supreme Court abolition constitutionalism, 14 abolition democracy, 7 abolition theory, 7 activism, 13, 15, 51-52, 110, 218n55, 281-83 Alabama, 106, 220, 270-71 Alabama (the courts of), 29, 45n24, 50, 68, 103-5, 159-62, 194-95, 222, 228 Alabama Constitutional Convention, 19-20 Alabama Supreme Court, 3 Alexander, Gregory S., 46n26 Amendments. See specific Amendments ancestry. See race (defining) Andrews, William, 33-35, 91n51 Andrews v. Page, 35 appellate courts, 9n19 Arizona, 220 Arkansas, 107, 169, 182 Arkansas (the courts of), 21, 27, 29, 169-70 Arkansas Constitutional Convention, 19 Aynes, Richard, 257n65

The Bankruptcy Act, 65 Bedford v. Williams, 213-14 Bell, John, 81 Berry, Mary Frances, 209118 Berry v. Alsop, 213n35 the Bible, 154n17 Bill of Rights, 258-59, 261 Bingham, John, 252n51, 258-59 Bittker, Boris, 281110 Black Codes, 168, 181-82, 188, 207 Black freedom. See emancipation Black radical tradition, 42 Black Reconstruction (Du Bois), 69-70 Boutwell, George, 3 Bowlin v. Commonwealth, 173, 218 Boyce v. Tabb, 37 Bradley, Joseph, 168, 257, 259, 2651100, 268-70, 272-73 Bramlette, Thomas, 83 Brandwein, Pamela, 266n104, 267n108 Brewer, Holly, 25n29 Bronson v. Kinzie, 22-23, 36 Brophy, Alfred, 172 Brown, Joseph E., 24, 29, 36, 99-101, 117, 124-27, 221, 230, 232, 248 Brownlow, William, 185117 Buie v. Parker, 109-10 Burns v. State, 222, 228, 231 Buskirk, Samuel, 226-27 Butler, Benjamin, 102, 211, 230

Banks v. Shannonhouse, 152



308 Index

Cable, George Washington, 276 Civil Rights Cases, 168, 239, 254-55, Caldwell, Henry Clay, 3, 27-32, 36-37, 264n96, 268, 269n117, 270-73 Civil War: and abolitionist judges, 4-5, 249-50 Calhoun, Andrew P., 56, 57, 58-62, 69, TO 5 and Black freedom, 50 136-37 Calhoun, Floride Bonneau Colhoun, and compensation, 83 and the courts, 113 55-56, 57, 58, 60-62 Calhoun, John C., 38, 55, 62 and federal power, 111, 113, 116 Calhoun, Margaret, 59-61 as opportunity, 9, 154 Calhoun v. Calhoun, 55-56, 57, 58-62 the periodization of the, 99n79 Campbell, John A., 185 to preserve the Union, 81-82 scholarly debate on the, 76 Campbell, Joseph A., 256 Cantelou v. Doe, 198n46 and scholarship, 113-14 and slavery commerce, 116, 130-33, capitalism, 39-63, 66, 69-72, 135, 250-51, 278. See also commercial 135, 144 law and the southern economy, 38, 45, 53, carpetbaggers, 3, 18 60,67 Carrington, Adam M., 77112 and states' rights, 78 "The Case for Reparations" (Coates), as trial by battle, 126-27. See also conquered province theory; 281-82 caveat emptor, 22, 46 secession Clarke, Daniel, 16-17 chain gangs, 13n6 Clemson, Anna, 61-62 Chase, Salmon P., 12n4, 27, 81n23, Clemson, Floride, 61-62 239-40, 242-47, 251-54, 257-58, 263-64 Clemson, Thomas Green, 59, 61-62, 71 Cherokee Nation, 155 Clemson College, 62, 71 Coates, Ta-Nehisi, 281-82 citizenship, 2, 5-6, 8-9, 130, 135, 146, Cobb, Thomas R.R., 153, 164, 172, 196 148, 150, 155, 158 and the courts, 171-74, 199, 223, Coke, Richard, 190 235, 254 Colfax Massacre, 264 comity, 219n62, 227n91 equal, 209-11, 218, 221, 226, 235-36, 238-40, 261-63, 267, commercial law, 15, 22-24, 31-33, 270-72, 277 35-36, 44, 135, 139, 253-54, and family, 168-69 277-78. See also capitalism and legislation, 165-66 common law, 25n29, 32-33, 47n32, and marriage, 206 180, 194, 219, 240, 253, 269 national, 168, 216, 238, 255, 257, concubinage, 205n7, 206, 210, 214 the Confederacy, 24, 59, 112-46, 241, 265, 273 qualified, 213-14 244-45 state, 168, 199, 238, 255, 257, 265, Confederate Constitution, 26n31 Confederate currency, 18, 62, 113, and testimony, 163-65. See also civil 135-45 rights; domestic rights Confiscation Acts, 94n61, 130 civil death, 156 conquered province theory, 24, 117, civil rights, 7-9, 14, 121, 146n112, 149, 124-28 158, 181, 224-30, 238, 260-67. Constitution of the United States, 12n4, See also citizenship; political rights; 15, 25, 29, 82-84, 117-18, 123-24, social rights 240, 248, 252, 258. See also Bill Civil Rights Act, 37, 158, 164-68, of Rights; contracts; guarantee clause; Reconstruction; specific 172-73, 225, 229-30, 238, 255, Amendments 262, 267-68



Index 309

Constitutional Union Party, 81, 1101120 debt relief: and Confederate currency, continuous states. See perpetual 136, 142-43 statehood and Congress, 65 continuous union. See perpetual union and contracts, 253 contracts, 4; and abolition, 25, 29, 37, 40 and estates, 60 Civil War, 114-15 and the Fourteenth Amendment, 28 clause (of the Constitution), 15, 17, litigation, 17-18, 38-39, 46, 52, 19, 21, 23, 31, 36, 69, 99, 122-23, 63-64, 134-35 125, 135, 249 and the middle class, 66 and Confederate currency, 136-45 and the states, 27n34, 38-39, 62, and doctrine, 15, 21, 23-24, 30-31, 67-68, 98, 100 and Union policy, 133. See also 35-37, 39, 51, 157-58 impaired, 19, 22n24, 141n97 contracts; homestead exemptions; indenture, 35-36 property (slaves as); stay laws and jurisdiction, 22 DeLarge, Robert C., 19 liberalized doctrines of, 21-22, 43 Delaware, 78, 106 Delaware (the courts of), 165-66 and litigation, 20-21, 24, 34-35, Dickerson v. Brown, 206, 210–11 46-50, 52-53, 60, 75, 105, 151, District of Columbia, 106 196, 198 obligation of, 133-34 domestic rights, 83, 176-85, 198, 209, slave, 11-12, 15-37, 48, 51, 56, 236. See also citizenship 58-60, 73, 96, 100, 111, 123, 125, dormant rights theory, 179-80, 184, 127-30, 139, 156, 247-51, 253-54, 187, 190, 193-97, 202 Douglas, Stephen A., 154 263, 277 and the states, 19-21, 24, 27-30, Douglass, Frederick, 218n55 Downs, Gregory, 76 122-23, 139 Drake, Charles, 130-32, 135 and strict performance, 12 and the U.S. Constitution, 11 Dred Scott v. Sandford, 81, 232, 257, and Wainwright v. Bridges, 27, 128. See also debt relief; Thirteenth Du Bois, W.E.B., 6-8, 69-70, 72, 162, Amendment; warranties; specific 174, 271, 274, 277, 284 cases economics. See debt relief Contubernium, 179 Ellet, Henry Thomas, 91-92 convict leasing, 13n6, 44, 71-72, 278 Cover, Robert, 26n31, 33 Elliott, Robert B., 18, 20, 24 criminal justice system, 7-8, 13, 42n16, emancipation: and abolitionist judges, 280-81. See also racism 77, 127-28, 154-57, 164, 172-73, critical race theory, 8n16, 28on6 194-96, 214-15, 222-23, 251, Critical Resistance, 13n6 277-78 and capitalism, 40, 44, 59 currency. See Confederate currency custody. See family law compensated, 82-83, 120, 125 customary practices (of slaves), 185-87, and Congress, 96-97 192–94, 196, 199–200 debt of, 161-62, 171-72 and enlistment laws, 78-79 and family, 191-92, 215 Dana, Richard Henry, 121, 128, 244 Davis, Adrienne, 206 and forced consent, 74-75, 77-78 Davis, Angela, 7 as a funeral pile, 147-48, 154 Davis, Jefferson, 92, 126n48 and generational wealth, 70 Dayan, Colin, 148-49 and Georgia, 100-101 gradual, 268-69 death (for the institution), 156 death (slavery as), 149, 151-53 and Great Britain, 39n3, 152



310 Index

emancipation: and abolitionist (cont.) Ex Parte Yarbrough, 264n96 and interracial relationships, 218, 221 ex post facto, 49, 162, 177, 179-80, 199 and Kentucky, 82 laws, 11, 32, 79 family law, 168-70, 176-181, 186, and the laws of war, 96 189-207, 210-17, 236. See also and litigation, 8-9, 54-55, 147-48, customary practices (of slaves); interracial relationships; marriage 150-51, 158-64, 170-71, 183-90, 192-93, 198, 201, 206-17, 223, Farley, Anthony Paul, 42 federalism, 75-81, 92-93, 98, 101, 111, 235-36 and Maryland, 87, 92 116, 226-27, 243-44, 259-70. the meaning of, 147-48 See also sovereignty; states' rights Fessenden, William P., 229 and military force, 95-99, 101-2, 104, Field, Stephen J., 231-32, 257, 260, 271 110, 129 and Mississippi, 91-92 Fifteenth Amendment, 2, 5-6, 10n20, 37, 262n93, 266n104 and Missouri, 87, 88, 92 and North Carolina, 97n76 Fifth Amendment, 80, 120, 125, and political rights, 102 248n41, 252 Fitzhugh, George, 45, 221 and property, 35, 38-39, 45-54, 59 Fletcher, Thomas Clement, 87 reactions to, 50 Florida, 21n21, 107, 123 resistance to, 105, 108 and state constitutions, 86-93 Florida (the courts of), 49, 54 and the Supreme Court, 246-47, 249 Florida Constitutional Convention, 19 and Tennessee, 88-92 Foner, Eric, 86, 267 forced separation, 59n83 and Texas, 93-95 the timing of, 77, 94-99, 102, 104-5, forfeit rights, 118 107, 108-10, 112 formalism, 22, 33 and Unionists, 88-89 former slave, 148, 150, 157-59, 161, as the will of the people, 2, 77, 86-87, 166, 174, 176 Fort Hill, 38, 55–56, 59–62, 71 92-93, 103, 111. *See also* dormant rights theory; former slave; liberty; Fourteenth Amendment: background on property (slaves as); retroactive rights the, 2, 37 Emancipation Proclamation: and and citizenship, 5-6, 158, 173, 221, abolitionist judges, 77, 101, 103-4, 231, 254-56, 272 127-28, 135 and civil rights, 14, 168, 172, 207 and compensation, 83-84 and equal protection, 256 and family, 168 and contracts, 30, 73-74 interpretations of the, 2, 93-98, 102-5 and federalism, 226-27 and slaves, 78-79 limiting the scope of the, 241, 273, 280 and the states, 78, 87-89 and marriage laws, 209, 219, 222-26, and wartime commerce, 131-34. See 228-32, 271 also Lincoln, Abraham and private action, 265, 270 Emancipation Proclamation Cases, ratification of the, 216 93-94, 112, 127, 147, 152, section 4 of the, 28-29, 31, 83, 98n77, 154, 246 249, 257n65, 258 eminent domain, 49, 248 and slave contracts, 28 enlistment laws, 79-80 support for the, 155 Enrollment Act, 83 and the Supreme Court, 255-63, Esmeir, Samera, 170 267-69, 273. See also Bill of Rights Franke, Katherine, 281110 estates, 52-62, 203, 206. See also inheritance; plantations Freedmen's Bureau, 84, 86n35, 166, 186 freedom. See emancipation eugenics, 232-33



Index 311

Fugitive Slave Acts, 45n24, 265

Garrett v. Brooks, 108–10

Garrison, William Lloyd, 12n4, 51–52

General Order No. 3, 95

General Order 100, 129

Georgia, 65, 100–101, 106, 186, 220, 248–49

Georgia (the courts of), 20, 24, 36, 68,

Freeman, Thomas J., 132-33

99–100, 124–25, 198, 223 Georgia Constitutional Convention, 19–20

Georgia Land & Lumber Company, 71–72 Gibbes, Rhoda Kilcrease, 53–54

Gillman, Howard, 254n58 Gilmore, Ruth Wilson, 7 Gilpin, Edward, 165, 167–68, 262 *Girod v. Lewis*, 180, 195, 196n42 Goodell, William, 164

Goodman, Paul, 64n103 Gorsuch, Allison Mileo, 35–36 Granger, Gordon, 95, 107

grasp of war theory, 121, 128, 244 *Graves v. Keaton*, 90–91

Greeley, Horace, 51–52

Green v. State, 233–34 Grier, Robert Cooper, 117, 127, 245 Gross, Ariela, 46, 157

Grossberg, Michael, 191 guarantee clause, 243–44

Hahn, Stephen, 191
Haitian Constitution, 15
Hall v. United States, 196–98, 200, 231
Hamilton, Andrew Jackson, 30, 104,
127–29, 241
Handy, Alexander Hamilton, 92
Harlan, John Marshall, 165, 271, 273
Harrell v. Watson, 97n76, 109

Harriel v. Watson, 97n76, 109 Harris, Cheryl, 278 Harris, William Littleton, 92 Hartman, Saidiya, 161–62, 205n7 Hart v. Administrators, 203–4, 206,

214–16 Hawkins, Alvin, 90 Heiskell, Joseph Brown, 221 Hoadly, George, 252–53

Hodes, Martha, 204, 218n55 The Homestead Cases, 66-67 homestead exemptions, 62–69, 72.

See also debt relief

Homestead Exemption Laws, 65n106

Honey v. Clark, 211–12, 217

honor, 45–48

Houston, Sam, 154

Hyman, Harold, 257n65

Idaho, 220 Illinois, 36 Ilsley, John, 52, 153 inchoate rights, 179, 184n16, 213-14 incidents of slavery, 16n13 Indiana (the courts of), 226-27 inflation, 136, 138n39, 141-42 inheritance: and exploitation, 5, 43, 278 land, 53-55, 62, 175-76, 179, 193, 201 law, 4, 33-35, 53-60, 176, 203-4 and legitimacy, 187-97, 203-4, 206, 210, 212–13, 215–17. *See also* estates An Inquiry into the Law of Negro Slavery (Cobb), 172, 196 integration, 6 interracial relationships, 203-21, 224-36, 262, 269, 274

Jim Crow, 5–6, 174, 201–2, 208, 231–32, 235, 237, 239, 255, 283. See also racism "John Brown's Body," 87 Johnson, Andrew, 88–89, 101–2, 118–21, 123, 126, 166, 206n9 Johnson, Walter, 46 Jones, Martha, 158 Judge, Thomas, 161 Juneteenth, 95, 110

Kaczorowski, Robert, 105
Kent, Chancellor, 227n91
Kentucky, 78–79, 81–86, 106, 141, 181, 220, 271
Kentucky (the courts of), 20, 49, 79–80, 86, 165–66, 176, 181, 188–89, 192–94
Kentucky Resolutions of 1798, 80
Kilcrease, William, 53–54
Klein, Diane, 156
Kleintop, Amanda, 28
Kreitner, Roy, 22n24
Kull, Andrew, 31
Ku Klux Klan, 6, 264, 266



312 Index

labor (Black), 70, 72, 166, 196, 268-69 Manning, Amos, 221, 228 law of belligerency, 116-17, 129 Mansfield (Lord), 25-26, 153 The Law of Contracts (Parson), 16n13 manumission, 5, 153, 169n59, 213 law of nations, 129 marriage, 4-5, 10, 35n51, 80n18, law of war, 116-17, 121n31, 129 167-69, 176-97, 199-200, 203-12, Lee v. Simpson, 62 215-34, 262, 271. See also comity; legal rules: and emancipation, 157, customary practices (of slaves); family law; interracial relationships 159-63, 173, 237 and market dynamism, 23, 40 Marshall, John, 163 and slavery, 2, 6, 81, 148 Martin, Bonnie, 58 and the Supreme Court, 247 Maryland, 87, 92, 106, 179, 217 Legal Tender Act, 137 Maryland Constitutional Convention, Lewis, John, 54 16-17 Lewis, Susan, 54 masculinity. See honor lex loci contractus, 22, 26 McCay, Henry Kent, 100n87 liberty, 4-6, 9, 17, 79, 155-56, 252. See McClure, John E., 29-30 McElvain v. Mudd, 45n24, 105 also emancipation McLaughlin v. Florida, 232 Liberty Party, 252n53 Lieber, Francis, 129 McMath v. Johnson, 91, 96 Lincoln, Abraham, 133 McReynolds v. State, 183, 185 and Andrew Johnson, 88-90 Mihm, Stephen, 144 Miller, Samuel, 245, 255-57, 259-64, attacks against, 204n4 the authority of, 94n61, 96, 98-99 264n96 Mills v. St. Clair County, 248n41 and the Constitution, 113 and George Robertson, 82-84 miscegenation, 204n4, 206n9, 207-9, and Kentucky, 79n14, 81 218, 220-32, 235-36, 268, 271 legal strategies of, 116-17, 145-46 Mississippi, 65, 92-93, 106, 182, 220 nominations by, 3, 242-43 Mississippi (the courts of), 3, 68, 91-92, and racism, 166-67 96, 131 and Reconstruction, 118-19 Mississippi Constitutional Convention, and secession, 1 19, 29, 91 on slavery, 74 Missouri, 87, 88, 92, 106, 132, 181, 220 and the ten percent plan, 87-88 Missouri (the courts of), 186-87 wartime policies of, 78. See also Moore, George, 172 **Emancipation Proclamation** morality, 4, 18, 26n31, 52, 69, 170-71, Lindsay, Livingston, 94-95, 102, 135 276 literacy, 182 Morrill, Amos, 94n61, 122, 138, 152, Loring, Edward, 133 the Lost Cause, 28, 70, 78, 101 mortgages, 56, 58-61, 67. See also Louisiana, 40n8, 102, 107, 141, 143, property (slaves as) 214-15, 217, 253, 255-64 Morton, Oliver, 19-20 Louisiana (the courts of), 2, 11, 20, 24-27, 37, 102-3, 128, 139, 148, National Coalition of Blacks for Reparations in America 155, 180, 195-96 Louisiana Constitutional Convention, (N'COBRA), 282 natural law, 17-18, 25-26, 31-33, 51, 19-20, 27 Loving v. Virginia, 208, 232 101-2, 129, 153-55, 161, 170, loyalty oath, 134 194-95, 249, 252-53 Neff, Stephen, 117 Lumpkin, Joseph Henry, 24n27, 155, Nelson, William, 259 246n36 lynching, 13n6 neoliberalism. See capitalism



Index 313

new history of capitalism, 41
New Orleans Riots, 2, 102
Newsom, Gavin, 283n14
New South, 70–71, 276
Nicoletti, Cynthia, 127
Non-Intercourse Act of 1860, 131n68
North Carolina, 65, 97n72, 106,
181–82, 220, 231
North Carolina (the courts of), 55,
68–69, 97n76, 109, 151, 170–71,
180n8, 224, 227n91
North Carolina Constitutional
Convention, 19
Northwest Ordinance, 14

Obergefell v. Hodges, 208 Ogden, William B., 250 Ogletree, Charles, 281110 one-drop rule, 209, 232–35 original intent, 259–60 Osborn v. Nicholson, 27, 28136, 36, 248–50

Pace v. Alabama, 231-32, 270-71, 274 Page, Henry, 33-35 Palmer v. Marston, 27 Parson, Theophilius, 16n13 partus sequitur ventrem, 188, 219 Paschal, George W., 12, 73-74, 112, 147-48, 154-55, 246, 259 Pascoe, Peggy, 204n4, 208n14, 236n123 Patterson, Orlando, 149 Peace Democrats, 1101120 Pearson, Richmond, 96-97, 99n78, 115, 171-73, 180 Peck, E. Woolsey, 45n24 Penningroth, Dylan, 192 Pennsylvania Society for Promoting the Abolition of Slavery and for the Relief of Free Negroes, 178 perpetual statehood, 123-25, 135, 146 perpetual union, 118, 130, 243, 245 Peters, Thomas, 3, 30–31, 103–5, 128, 135, 156, 194-95 Phelps, Dodge, & Co., 72 Phillips, Wendell, 51 plantations, 38, 54. See also estates Plessy v. Ferguson, 239, 254, 272-75 political rights, 102, 167, 191, 223,

228-30, 258, 272. See also civil

rights; social rights

poor man's laws, 64n102 positive law, 25-26, 51, 102, 129, 153, 155, 157, 180, 252 preservation through transformation, 238, 283 Prigg v. Pennsylvania, 265 prison industrial complex. See criminal iustice system private law: and abolitionism, 4-5, 8, 114, 151, 156, 282 and contracts, 22n24 and criminal law, 9 and emancipation, 150, 241 and everyday life, 6-7, 10 and racism, 8, 10, 42, 170 and sovereignty, 74-77, 81-82, 84, 92, 116. See also family law; inheritance; marriage privileges and immunities, 258, 2691117, 273 The Prize Cases, 117, 127, 245 Proclamation of Amnesty and Reconstruction, 87-88, 102, 134 property (slaves as): and abolition, 39 and the Constitution, 81 the constitutional right to, 26n32 and doctrine, 35 and Emancipation, 2 and fraud, 47n35 and humanity, 156 and insurance, 249n43 investments, 50, 53, 56, 59, 83 and Kentucky, 78 law, 4, 15-17, 30-32, 43, 51, 78, 80-84, 120n26, 152-53, 157-58, 160, 175-76 loss, 5, 19-20, 38-39, 53-54, 98, 201-2 movable, 42, 44, 51 and nullification clauses, 30, 37, 50-51 and risk, 44-45, 49-50, 151 and shared ownership, 193 and wealth, 38. See also debt relief; emancipation; mortgages; warranties Pryor, (Judge), 193 Pugh, Joseph B., 17

Quakers, 54n66 quanti minoris, 47n32



314 Index

race (defining), 232-36 Radical, 84, 100, 172, 218 racial capitalism, 44 and Redeemers, 198n46, 220, racial violence, 8, 111, 211, 219, 263, 266 264-66, 273, 279 reform, 243n20 racism: and anthropology, 220-21 and the Supreme Court, 242 and capitalism, 44, 71-72 wartime, 86, 88n46, 91, 102 common beliefs and, 4 Redemption, 93 redhibition, 47n32 and the courts, 8, 10, 170-74, 209, Reeves, Reuben, 172 220-23 and difference, 153, 159-60, 238 reparations, 42, 51-52, 62, 80, 82, 120, and social equality, 167 281-83 and the state, 166 retroactive rights, 4, 22, 26, 31-32, systemic, 5, 8, 42, 44, 158, 278 177-82, 193-94, 197-200, 278 and testimony, 163-65. See also Black revolution, 76-77 Codes; criminal justice system; Roberts, Dorothy, 14 former slave; Jim Crow; Ku Klux Robertson, George, 80-85, 125, 165-68, Klan; miscegenation 173, 218, 262 Robinson, Cedric, 44 Radical Abolitionist Convention, Rodman, William, 171, 227n91 2521153 Radicals: and ab initio, 24, 118 Rodríguez, Dylan, 283 and abolition, 37 Ross, Stephen, 264n96 and Black tradition, 42 Rothman, Joshua, 204, 234 and debt relief, 63 Rubin, Anne Sarah, 120 and equality, 167 rule of law, 4, 112, 211 and legislation, 5, 20, 32, 230, 278 Rutherglen, George, 32, 239 opposition to, 3 Saffold, Benjamin, 172-73, 222, Republican, 86-87, 132, 146 and slavery contracts, 15 228, 231 Sanford, John W.A., 228 rape, 205n7, 219 Reade, Edwin, 68-69 Scheiber, Harry, 39n7 Reconstruction: and abolitionists, 2, 43, Schofield, John, 97n76 78, 208-9 scholarship, 8n16, 12, 14-15, 22n23, 28, 113, 115110, 149, 183, 260 Acts, 17, 19–20, 37, 84, 86, 93, 99–101, Scott, Rebecca, 228n95 1211130, 122-23, 242, 244-45 secession: and abolitionists, 1, 124, 127 Amendments, 2, 5-6, 14, 30-31, and Andrew Johnson, 119 76-77, 83, 86, 113, 172-73, 237-41, 252, 261-62, 265, and commerce, 133 2691117, 272, 274, 281 and concessions, 121 and capitalism, 69-70 and constitutional protections, 123 and class conflict, 66n110 and contracts, 36-37, 120, 122, Congressional, 17, 84, 122, 124, 146, 125, 197 242-43, 262 and Georgia, 99 and constitutionalism, 93 and Kentucky, 79114, 84, 120128, and contract law, 16, 21 and homestead exemptions, 64-65 the legality of, 36-37, 92-93, 115, and Kentucky, 84, 86 119, 124, 126-27, 129, 238, and legal authority, 113-14, 236n123 241-48, 251, 254, 272-73 Military, 3n8, 17, 21, 84, 86-87 and Louisiana, 128, 139 plans for, 118-21 and Missouri, 132 opposition to, 154-55 Presidential, 20, 84 the promises of, 8 the risks of, 137



Index 315

and southern judges, 145 Southern Homestead Act, 71 Southern Law Review, 226n87 and states' rights, 24, 113, 115, 117-18, 121, 126-27 southern theory, 118-19, 123, 127 as state suicide, 117. See also Civil sovereignty: and abolition, 2, 11, 25, 28, War 75, 86-87, 91, 103, 111, 115 Second Confiscation Act, 97 and citizen disputes, 266 Second Enforcement Act, 264 and the Civil War, 76-77 Confederate, 111, 115-17, 121n31, segregation. See Jim Crow self-ownership, 40, 72 128-30, 131168, 132, 137, 143, 146 Seward, William H., 79-80, 116-17 and contracts, 253 sexuality, 170-71, 176, 204, 205n7, and the courts, 123, 145 206, 209, 219, 224, 229. See also and currency, 136-37, 143 federal, 92–93, 98, 105, 110, 113 interracial relationships Shackelford, James, 129, 184 and Lincoln, 118-19 Shaw, Lemuel, 25 and Louisiana, 139 Shelby, David Davie, 226, 228 and private law, 74 Sheridan Philip, 93–94, 190n32 state, 29-30, 77-78, 80-82, 84, Siegel, Reva, 238 91-93, 124, 224, 248, 266. See also Simard, Justin, 23 states' rights A Sketch of the Laws Relating to Slavery Speed, James, 119 Spooner, Lysander, 12n4, 27, 81n23 in the Several States of the United States of America (Stroud), 16n13 Stanford, Leland, 126 Skinner, Benjamin, 54-55 Stanley, Amy Dru, 72 Skinner, Thomas Harvey, 54n66 Stanton, Edwin, 79114 Slaughter-House Cases, 168, 226-27, Staples, Waller Redd, 98 238, 254-65, 269, 273 states' rights, 75, 78-84, 92-93, 101, Slave Power, 67, 242 126n48, 166, 218, 225-28, 244, slavery. See capitalism; citizenship; 262-68. See also federalism; contracts; emancipation; forced sovereignty separation; former slave; morality; state suicide theory, 117 mortgages; natural law; property state supreme courts, 8–9. See also (slaves as); racial violence; racism; specific state supreme courts Reconstruction; retroactive rights; State v. Hairston, 223-24, 229 specific Amendments State v. Rash, 165 Smith, George Washington, 190n32 State v. Ross, 227n91 Smithers, Daniel, 32 stay laws, 62, 68-69. See also debt relief Sneed, John L.T., 204, 221 Stevens, Thaddeus, 32, 117-18, 126-27, social death, 149, 149n5, 156 211 Stevenson, Brenda, 205n7 social justice, 283 social rights, 223, 228-30, 267, 269, Stikes v. Swanson, 194–95 271-73. See also civil rights; Story, Joseph, 25, 265 political rights Story, William W., 21-22 social status, 45-48, 50, 61, 70 Stowe, Harriet Beecher, 18 Somerset v. Stewart, 25-26, 153, 155 Stroud, George M., 16n13 suffrage, 2, 4, 102, 167, 211, 262n93, The Souls of Black Folk (Du Bois), 72, 2641196, 2661104 Sumner, Charles, 20, 75, 117-18, 211, South Carolina, 106, 186, 199n48, 220 South Carolina (the courts of), 39, 230, 243, 267 55-61, 95, 123-24 Swayne, Noah, 27, 36-37, 165, 167, South Carolina Constitutional 196-98, 231, 245, 248-51, 253, Convention, 19-20, 29 256n63, 261



> Index 316

> tabula rasa, 177 Uncle Tom's Cabin (Stowe), 18 Uniform Partition of Heirs Property Act, Taliaferro, James Govan, 1-5, 10-11, 15, 25-27, 30, 32, 51-52, 102-3, 2.OT-2 128, 135, 155-56, 195-96, 214-16 Taney, Roger, 23, 52, 81 Tarbell, Jonathan, 3, 173, 210-11 Teitelman, Emma, 72 Tennessee, 87–90, 92, 107, 141, 217 Tennessee (the courts of), 90–91, 129, 182, 213-17, 225, 227n91, 234 Tennessee Supreme Court, 34 Ten Percent Plan, 87-88, 102, 119 testamentary arrangements, 217-18 testimony (Black), 268 Texas, 64n102, 95, 107, 110, 141-43, 181, 217, 241-46 Texas (the courts of), 29, 93-95, 104, 108-9, 135, 138, 190-91, 211-12 66 Texas Constitutional Convention, 19 Texas v. White, 129-30, 143, 238, 241-48, 250-51, 255, 262-63 theft, 159-60, 162-63 Thirteenth Amendment: and citizenship, 255, 255n60, 273 and Delaware, 78 and emancipation, 77 interpretations of the, 2, 4, 5112, 6113, 8, 12-17, 30-33, 43, 51-52, 80, 83, 94n61, 96, 128, 134, 154-56, 158, 165-66, 243-44, 249, 254, 272-73 and Kentucky, 78-79, 82-83 limiting the scope of the, 241 as necessary, 116 punishment clause of the, 13, 277, 280 ratification of the, 32-33, 79-80, 83, 248-50 86-87, 96, 159, 216, 253, 269 and Reconstruction, 2, 5, 12 and slavery contracts, 4, 7, 12-17, 19, 25, 28, 30, 36, 43, 73-74, 254. See also contracts Thorington v. Smith, 135n81, 144 Tilden, Samuel, 250 Timmins v. Lacy, 189n30, 191 Tourgée, Albion, 273 treason, 115, 119-20, 138-39 A Treatise on the Law of Contracts (Story), 21 Treaty of Amnesty, 155n19 Trumbull, Lyman, 229, 243 Tsesis, Alexander, 14 Tushnet, Mark, 228n95

United Daughters of the Confederacy, 71 United States v. Cruikshank, 254-55, 264-66, 2691114, 2701118, 273 United States v. Grossmayer, 131n68 United States v. Rhodes, 165, 167n53, 253 U.S. Supreme Court, 20–23, 27, 36, 45, 113, 236-44, 247-75, 283. See also specific cases; specific justices Utley, William, 84-85 Virginia, 64-66, 106, 141, 199n48 Virginia (the courts of), 21, 66-69, 123, 133-34, 227n91, 234 Virginia Constitutional Convention, 29, Vorenberg, Michael, 12, 13n5, 240 Wainwright v. Bridges, 11, 25, 27, 30, 37, 102-3, 103n93, 128, 135, 155 Waite, Morrison Remick, 239-40, 265-66, 270 Waldstreicher, David, 275 Walker, Moses, 211–12 Warner, Hiram, 100n86 warranties, 46-50, 249. See also contracts; property (slaves as) Wells, Ida B., 218n55 West River Bridge v. Dix, 248n41 Whig Party, 1, 83 White, G. Edward, 2611189 White v. Hart, 36, 37n55, 100, 129-30,

Whitesides v. Allen, 176-77, 192-93, 201 Wiecek, William, 240 Williams, John C., 35, 152 Williams v. Arnis, 142–43, 1431104 Williams v. Johnson, 87n41 Williams v. State, 198 Wilson, Henry, 32 Wirt, William, 246n36 Witt, John Fabian, 1211130, 129 women, 46n25, 53-55, 205n7, 206-7. See also interracial relationships Woodfin v. Sluder, 151 Wright, Gavin, 39n4, 42, 53 Wright, Jonathan Jasper, 29

Yeaton v. United States, 163