

Index

- bracketing
 - Dirichlet–Neumann, 180
- calculus
 - functional, 18
- compactness
 - relative, 57
- conjecture
 - Glaser–Grosse–Martin, 470
 - Lieb–Thirring, 330, 467
 - Pólya, 197
- constant
 - best known
 - Cwikel–Lieb–Rozenblum summary, 466
 - Lieb–Thirring summary, 465, 466
 - comparison between $L_{\gamma,d}^{(1)}$ and $L_{\gamma,d}$, 330, 433, 434
 - comparison between $L_{\gamma,d}^{(1)}$ and $L_{\gamma,d}^{\text{cl}}$, 331
 - comparison between $L_{\gamma,d}^{\text{cl}}$ and $L_{\gamma,d}$, 323, 342, 433
 - one-particle $L_{\gamma,d}^{(1)}$, 325, 464
 - for $\gamma = 0$, 329
 - in dimension one, 326
 - in the dual formulation, 445
 - semiclassical $L_{\gamma,d}^{\text{cl}}$, 167, 169, 323, 464
 - in the dual formulation, 445
 - multiplication property, 219
- sharp
 - Lieb–Thirring for $\gamma = \frac{1}{2}$ in dimension one for matrix potentials, 456
 - Lieb–Thirring for $\gamma = \frac{1}{2}$ in one dimension, 349
 - Lieb–Thirring for $\gamma = \frac{3}{2}$ in dimension one, 353
 - Lieb–Thirring for $\gamma = \frac{3}{2}$ in dimension one for matrix potentials, 395, 400
 - Lieb–Thirring for $\gamma = \frac{3}{2}$ in higher dimension, 395
 - Lieb–Thirring summary, 464
- continuity
 - absolute, 71
- convergence of operators
 - norm, 10
 - strong, 10
 - weak, 10
- convergence of vectors
 - norm, 9
 - strong, 9
 - weak, 9
- coordinates
 - spherical, 221
- counting function
 - spectral, 38
- covering, 283
 - multiplicity, 283
- derivative
 - in direction e , 67
 - weak
 - in direction e , 67
- differentiable
 - weakly, 69
- eigenvalue, 13
- eigenvector, 13
- embedding
 - compact, 34, 96
- equation
 - Riccati, 355
 - matrix, 402
- form
 - core, 29
 - quadratic, 29

- closed, 29
- compact, 57
- corresponding to an operator, 30
- lower semibounded, 29
- sesquilinear, 29
 - densely defined, 29
 - symmetric, 29
- formula
 - IMS localization, 193
 - trace, 363
 - in the matrix case, 412
 - Weyl (Weyl's law), 179, 212–214
 - for the negative eigenvalues of Schrödinger operators, 279, 281, 300
 - on the asymptotics of eigenvalues of the Dirichlet Laplacian, 181, 182, 184–186
 - on the asymptotics of eigenvalues of the Neumann Laplacian, 181, 182, 192, 196
- gradient, 69, 81, 82
- identity
 - polarization, 29
 - resolvent, 27, 56
- inequality
 - Bargmann, 309
 - Berezin, 199, 201, 214
 - for higher powers, 204
 - for lower powers, 205
 - reverse for the Neumann Laplacian, 209
 - Birman–Schwinger, 277
 - Cwikel–Lieb–Rozenblum (CLR), 282, 283
 - on domains, 289
 - optimality of conditions, 296
 - Faber–Krahn, 116, 176
 - Friedlander, 177
 - Friedrichs, 113, 115
 - Gagliardo–Nirenberg, 105, 325
 - sharp constant in one dimension, 106
 - Glaser–Grosse–Martin
 - lower bound on the number of negative eigenvalues in dimension two for radial potentials, 429
 - upper bound on the number of negative eigenvalues in dimension four for radial potentials, 429
- Hardy
 - in dimension one and two, 138
 - on \mathbb{R}^d , 137, 138
 - on the half line, 128
 - on the half line with weights, 132
- Hersch, 117, 176
- Kröger
 - upper bound for eigenvalues of the Neumann Laplacian, 211
- Kröger, 214
 - upper bound for sums of eigenvalues of the Neumann Laplacian, 212
- Li–Yau, 201
 - for higher powers, 207
 - for lower powers, 207
 - on individual eigenvalues, 206
- Lieb–Thirring (LT), 292, 323
 - counterexample of Helffer and Robert, 342
 - duality, 437
 - for $\gamma = 1$ in one dimension for matrix potentials, 457
 - for $\gamma = \frac{1}{2}$ in dimension one for matrix potentials, 456
 - for $\gamma = \frac{1}{2}$ in one dimension, 349
 - for $\gamma = \frac{3}{2}$ in dimension one, 353
 - for $\gamma = \frac{3}{2}$ in dimension one for matrix potentials, 395, 400
 - for $\gamma = \frac{3}{2}$ in higher dimension, 395
 - for antisymmetric functions, 440
 - for the Coulomb Hamiltonian, 337
 - for the harmonic oscillator in higher dimensions, 340
 - for the harmonic oscillator in one dimension, 338
 - for the Pöschl–Teller Hamiltonian, 335
 - optimality of conditions, 296
 - reversed, 303
- Pólya, 197, 198, 208
- Poincaré, 119, 123
- Poincaré–Sobolev, 126
- Rotfel'd, 51
- Sobolev, 103
 - sharp constant, 109
- Kato–Seiler–Simon inequality, 314
- Laplacian
 - Dirichlet, 170
 - Laplace–Beltrami, 220
 - Neumann, 170
 - weak, 84
 - weak spherical, 84
- lemma
 - Glazman on the spectral counting function, 38, 39
- measure

506

Jordan, 183
 projection-valued, 17
 spectral, 22
 measure space
 separable, 16
 method
 commutation, 251
 monotonicity
 domain, 175
 semiclassical, 418
 multiplicity
 geometric, 13
 operator
 absolute value, 36
 adjoint, 9, 12
 Birman–Schwinger, 63, 275, 276, 350
 bounded, 9
 closed, 12
 compact, 9
 continuous, 9
 corresponding to a quadratic form, 31
 densely defined, 12
 embedding, 34
 kernel $\ker T$, 12
 Laplace
 with Dirichlet boundary conditions, 170
 with Neumann boundary conditions, 170
 Laplace–Beltrami on \mathbb{S}^{d-1} , 220
 lower semibounded, 24, 30
 multiplication, 16
 non-negative, 24
 polar decomposition, 36
 range $\text{ran } T$, 12
 Schrödinger, 247
 Coulomb potential, 258
 definition, 247
 harmonic oscillator, 251
 Pöschl–Teller potentials, 256
 with matrix potential, 388
 self-adjoint, 15
 symmetric, 15
 unbounded, 12
 with discrete spectrum, 34
 operators
 T^*T and TT^* , 36
 comparison of, 41
 orthogonal sum
 of Hilbert spaces, 13
 of operators, 13
 of quadratic forms, 35
 perturbation

Index

of quadratic forms, 54
 formula for resolvent difference, 56
 polycubes, 182
 principle
 Birman–Schwinger, 60, 62, 65
 for Schrödinger operators, 275, 276
 Courant–Fischer–Weyl
 max-min, 41
 min-max, 40
 duality, 202
 lifting in dimension, 396, 452
 variational, 38–41
 for sums of eigenvalues, 44, 45
 product
 Blaschke, 370
 inner, 8
 projection
 orthogonal, 17
 property
 extension, 99, 146, 192
 above graph of a Lipschitz function, 149
 half space, 147
 uniform Lipschitz continuous boundary,
 152
 zero boundary measure, 155
 rearrangement
 non-increasing, 132
 symmetric decreasing, 109
 resolvent, 13
 Riesz mean, 49, 199, 204
 rule
 chain, 72
 product, 75
 sequence
 singular, 26
 set
 open
 connected, 70
 resolvent, 12
 tiling, 197
 sharp lower bound
 m_A of an operator, 24, 30
 m_a of a quadratic form, 29, 33
 space
 Hilbert, 9
 phase, 212
 separable, 9
 Sobolev
 $H^1(\Omega)$, 85
 $H^1(\mathbb{R}^d)$, 92
 $H^1(\mathbb{S}^{d-1})$, 219

- $H_0^1(\Omega)$, 90
- $\dot{H}^1(\mathbb{R}^d)$, 142
- $\tilde{H}^1(\mathbb{R}^d)$, 145
- spectrum, 13
 - discrete, 26, 34
 - essential, 26
 - of the Coulomb Hamiltonian, 258
 - of the Dirichlet Laplacian
 - on a ball, 232
 - of the Dirichlet Laplacian on a cube, 172
 - of the harmonic oscillator, 251
 - of the Laplace–Beltrami operator on \mathbb{S}^{d-1} , 221
 - of the Laplacian on \mathbb{R}^d , 172
 - of the Neumann Laplacian
 - on a ball, 230
 - of the Neumann Laplacian on a cube, 172
 - of the Pöschl–Teller Hamiltonian, 256
 - of the Schrödinger operator
 - basic properties, 265
 - discreteness of the negative spectrum, 266, 267
 - finiteness of the negative spectrum, 268–271, 273
 - point, 13
- theorem
 - Aizenman–Lieb on the monotonicity of $L_{\gamma,d}/L_{\gamma,d}^{\text{cl}}$ in γ , 323
 - Besicovitch on coverings, 284
 - fundamental of calculus, 71
 - Glaser–Grosse–Martin
 - on counting negative eigenvalues in case of radial potentials, 427
 - Meyers–Serrin on $H = W$, 86
 - on the monotonicity of $L_{\gamma,d}^{(1)}/L_{\gamma,d}^{\text{cl}}$ in the dimension, 381
 - on the monotonicity of $L_{\gamma,d}^{(\text{mat})}/L_{\gamma,d}^{\text{cl}}$ in the dimension, 456
 - Rellich on compactness of
 - $H^1(\Omega) \hookrightarrow L^2(\Omega)$, 100
 - $H_0^1(\Omega) \hookrightarrow L^2(\Omega)$, 97
 - $H_d^1(\mathbb{R}) \hookrightarrow L_d^2(\mathbb{R})$, 101
 - Riesz on the representation of linear functionals in a Hilbert space, 9
 - spectral, 20
 - for compact operators, 28
 - spectral mapping, 24
 - Stubbe
 - on the monotonicity of $\hbar^d \text{Tr } H(\hbar)_{-}^{\gamma}$ for $\gamma \geq 2$, 418
 - Weyl on the stability of the essential spectrum, 27
 - form version, 58
- trace, 45