

Grammar reference



Level 1

S Starter	
Starter A Origins p4–5	be, Pronouns and possessive adjectives, Possessive 's, Possessive pronouns
Starter B We are family p5–6	have got, a / an / the, Plural nouns, this / these / that / those, Question words
Starter C High school p6–7	there is / there are, a / an / some / any, Prepositions of place
Starter D Food p6–7	Countable and uncountable nouns, a / some / any with (un)countables, much / many / lots of / a lot of
Starter E Free time p7	can for ability, The imperative, Object pronouns
1 Our habits p8–9	Present simple affirmative & negative, Present simple: third person singular spelling, Present simple questions, Subject question, Frequency adverbs & expressions
2 What makes us happy p10–11	Present continuous, Verbs of preference + (verb + -ing), Zero article, Present simple vs Present continuous
3 Health matters p12–13	Quantities, Requests and offers, Indefinite pronouns, Excessive / sufficient or insufficient quantities
4 How we shop p14–15	Past simple be, Past simple regular verbs, Past simple irregular verbs
5 Trips and travel p16–17	Past continuous, Past simple and Past continuous, Past simple vs Past continuous
6 We're all different p18–19	Comparative adjectives, less + adjective, Equality / Inequality, Superlative adjectives, the least + adjective
7 In class or online? p20–21	should for advice, must / have to for obligation, mustn't vs don't have to / needn't
8 The world of work p22–23	Future intentions: be going to, Future offers: will / shall, Future predictions: will, Future predictions: may / might
9 Our Earth p24–25	Zero conditional, First conditional, Verb patterns
10 A world of sport p26–27	Present perfect, Time adverbials, Present perfect with how long / for / since, Present perfect vs Past simple
11 Urban or rural? p28–29	both ... and / either ... or / neither ... nor, Possessive 's vs double genitive, Adverbs of manner, Infinitive of purpose
12 Keeping in touch p30–31	Adjectives with -ed and -ing, Present passive, Past passive



Level 2

5 Starter	
Starter A About us p32	Present simple, Spelling rules, Adverbs of frequency
Starter B My stuff p32–33	there is / there are, some / any, Countable and uncountable nouns, a lot of / a little / a few, too much / too many / too little / few
Starter C School p33	Past simple be, Past simple
Starter D Friends p34	Comparative and superlative adjectives, less than and the least, (not) as + adjective + as
Starter E Plans p34–35	Present continuous, be going to, Will, Present continuous vs be going to, be going to vs will
1 Identity p36–37	Present simple vs Present continuous, Stative verbs, Past simple vs Past continuous, Ability in the present and past, be able to
2 The environment p38–39	used to, Subject vs object questions, Direct and indirect questions, Indefinite pronouns, Past perfect, Narrative tenses
3 Social circles p40–41	Present perfect, Time adverbs, Present perfect continuous, Present perfect simple vs Present perfect continuous
4 Too much stuff p42–43	Verbs of perception, Present participle and Past participles as adjectives, Adverbs of manner and degree
5 Homelife p44–45	Uses of get / should / ought to / had better / have to / need to / must / have to / don't have to, must / mustn't and have to / don't have to / needn't
6 Lifelong learning p46–47	Defining relative clauses, Question tags, Echo questions, Reflexive pronouns, Non-defining relative clauses, Zero article
7 Experience the world p48–49	Future plans and arrangements, Future: predictions, offers, promises, be going to for visible future, Modals of deduction, Future schedules
8 The perfect cure p50–51	Zero vs First conditional, unless / when / while / before / after / as soon as / until, Past modals (should / must / might / may have), Second conditional, First conditional vs Second conditional
9 Life stories p52–53	Wishes, Third conditional, Mixed conditionals, Conditional time clauses, even if / or / otherwise
10 In the media p54–55	Reported opinions, Reported questions, Reported statements, Tense changes, Time changes, Reported questions (statements), Reported commands and requests
11 Save or spend? p56–57	Verb patterns, Verbs + direct object and to-infinitive, Verbs + direct object and to-infinitive, Verbs with direct and indirect objects, have something done
12 Right or wrong? p58–59	The passive form: all tenses, Passive modal verbs, Passive with direct and indirect objects, Personal and impersonal passive