Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-009-21466-7 - Rawls's A Theory of Justice at 50 Edited by Paul Weithman Index More Information

# Index

American politics, contemporary, 27, 333, 346 Anderson, Elizabeth, 4, 5, 8, 13, 14, 104-5, 182, 191–92 Aquinas, Thomas, 5, 96 Aristotelian Principle, 280-83 Aristotle, 5, 36, 38, 49, 50, 95-96, 98-99, 343 Arrow, Kenneth, 75 Augustine, 277 autonomy, 44, 111, 145, 148, 149, 224, 313 (see also: freedom) doctrinal autonomy, 7, 141, 147, 150 full autonomy, 145, 148-49 Kantian autonomy, 145, 153 political autonomy, 149, 263 background justice, 187 basic justice, 214, 217, 240, 273 basic liberties, 102, 194, 204, 283, 297, 299, 302, 305, 307, 309-12, 324 argument for, 338, 341 do not include market liberties, 57, 270 formal basic liberties, 266, 267 includes liberty of conscience, 269, 301, 305, 323 none is absolute, 299 part of reasonable political conceptions, 267-70, 322 political liberties are among, 270, 299, 301, 314, 321 principle of equal basic liberties, 90, 92, 191, 200, 223, 263, 266, 272, 290 and reciprocity, 270 security of, 11, 184, 283-85, 288, 294 and self-respect, 284, 294-95, 349 basic structure, 6, 8-9, 37, 47, 55-59, 80-82, 95, 98-99, 101, 103-4, 147, 152, 157, 162, 170, 179, 183-90, 193-94, 196-99, 200-1, 203-4, 211-13, 215-17, 222, 258, 264-67, 281, 303, 321, 337, 343, 348-49

Baumol, William, 69, 70, 75, 76

Bentham, Jeremy, 18

Berlin, Isaiah, 301

- Brennan, Jason, 11, 258, 269, 296
- Buchanan, James, 11, 70, 254, 258, 269

burdens of judgment, 12, 148, 242, 245, 258, 259, 261, 273, 289, 290-91, 317, 320, 326-28, 334

- capacity for a sense of justice, 117, 268, 333 capitalism, 38-39, 43, 68, 77, 84-85, 213,
- 245-46, 272

Categorical Imperative, 225

Catholicism, 242, 246 children, 27, 176, 216, 263, 310, 345

- Christianity, 291
- circumstances of justice, 7-9, 43-44, 151-52, 155, 159-64, 169, 171-75, 177-79, 182, 339
- civic friendship, 49, 201, 305, 349
- civil disobedience, 202, 211
- civility, 12, 317, 319, 327, 333, 346 duty of civility, 13, 103, 166, 334 coercion, 21, 30, 54, 162
- Cohen, G.A. (Gerald), 7, 9-10, 49, 57, 151, 154-59, 159-63, 185-86, 188, 190, 229-31, 343
- colonialism, 200, 207
- common good, 38, 40, 42, 96, 263, 270, 314 - 16
- communitarian critique, 129
- communitarians, 219, 228
- community, 29, 39, 40-41, 48, 51-53, 54, 57, 58, 88, 145, 221, 235, 250, 278, 283, 298, 316, 325, 336, 350 justificatory community, 57
- comprehensive doctrines (includes: comprehensive view), 7, 20, 23, 34, 58, 109, 127, 137, 146–50, 153–54, 165-66, 195, 241, 248, 262, 317, 326

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-009-21466-7 — Rawls's A Theory of Justice at 50 Edited by Paul Weithman Index More Information

#### Index

justice as fairness as a comprehensive doctrine, 136 Kantian comprehensive doctrine, 258 non-comprehensive doctrines, 149 partially comprehensive doctrines, 142, 291 reasonable comprehensive doctrines (includes: reasonable comprehensive view), 12, 146–47, 153, 242–43, 244, 263, 266, 319–20, 333 congruence, 13, 122, 158 considered judgments, 142-44, 224, 226 Constant, Benjamin, 301 constitution (US), 263 constitutional consensus, 323 constitutional essentials, 240 constitutional stage (of the four-stage sequence), 51, 55, 187, 311 constitutionalism, 55 constructivism, 6, 9, 109, 113, 133-34, 136, 148, 157 Kantian constructivism, 109-11, 116-17, 134, 135, 144 moral constructivism, 109, 134-35, 137 political constructivism, 109, 134, 137 social constructivism, 143 contractualism, 120 Darwall, Stephen, 5-7, 97, 105 Debreu, Gérard, 75 Declaration of Independence, 48, 145, democracy (10-13, 19, 89, 154, 171, 176, 202, 246, 251, 270, 272, 279, 296-98, 301, 303, 310-11, 313-14, 314-18, 321-23, 325-32, 332-34, 341 (see also: property-owning democracy, social democracy) deliberative democracy, 264, 268 parliamentary democracy, 88 deontic concepts, 113-14 deontology, 114, 116, 141, 146, 200, 255 desert, 4, 13, 78-83, 83-90, 273 Dewey Lectures, Rawls's, 5-7, 109, 110–11, 112–13, 117, 120, 129–31, 133-36, 141, 144-45, 147 difference principle, 13, 45, 50-51, 56-57, 61, 64, 66, 74, 76–77, 79–81, 83, 89-90, 92-94, 100, 116, 184-85, 190-91, 194-96, 213-14, 223, 244,

266, 273, 287, 298–300, 321, 324, 350–51 dignity, 27, 90, 120

Du Bois, W.E.B., 182, 310-11

# 373

duty, natural (includes: natural duties), 9, 22, 97, 101–4, 203, 210–11 Dworkin, Ronald, 47, 89, 220

education, see moral education

- efficiency, 76, 87, 92, 222, 229, 235, 264, 271
- egalitarianism, 89, 161, 298, 321 democratic egalitarianism, 89 luck egalitarianism, 79, 89, 104
- political egalitarianism, 311
- egoism, 17, 24, 27
- Engels, Friedrich, 39, 46, 51
- envy, 13, 58, 91, 190, 331, 344-46, 351
- Epstein, Richard, 11, 258, 269
- equality of opportunity, 217, 263, 344 fair equality of opportunity, 11, 13, 64, 76–77, 80, 82, 90, 92–93, 100, 105, 178–80, 184, 190–91, 193–94, 200, 203, 207, 211, 213–14, 216–17, 223, 263, 266–69, 271, 273–74, 298–300, 301, 305, 321, 324, 350 formal equality of opportunity, 91
- equilibrium, 156 (see also: reflective equilibrium) general equilibrium, 75–76 market equilibrium, 85–86
- evident intention, 334
- fact of reasonable pluralism, 11, 195, 242, 259–60, 278, 288, 291
- fact-sensitivity critique, 221, 227, 229, 231, 234–36
- fairness (does not include: justice as fairness), 96, 232, 281, 304, 323, 341 economic fairness, 271, 322, 331 Free-market fairness, 245 procedural fairness, 303–4
- family, 53, 103, 179, 187–88, 205, 207, 220, 263–64, 281, 295
- Foucault, Michel, 190, 197
- Francis, Pope, 290
- fraternity, 45, 93
- freedom, 26–27, 44, 65, 83, 90, 110, 113–15, 117, 118, 120, 172, 176, 217, 224, 240, 245, 251, 255, 263, 268–72, 275, 297, 299, 301, 344, 354 (see also: autonomy)
- religious freedom, 324, 326, 336
- Friedman, Milton, 11, 61–62, 67–68, 72–74, 75, 258, 269
- friendship, 249 (see also: civic friendship)

game theory, 34-35

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-009-21466-7 — Rawls's A Theory of Justice at 50 Edited by Paul Weithman Index More Information

374 Index

Gaus, Gerald, 1, 10, 11, 239-40, 243-56, 258, 263, 269, 276 Gauthier, David, 34, 254, 269 Gibbard, Allan, 111 goodness, 11, 146, 247-48 globalization, 78 guilt, 9, 95, 98, 101, 112-13, 118, 201 Habermas, Jürgen, 11, 149, 254, 264, 278, 291, 301, 306 Hampton, Jean, 34 Harsanyi, John, 254 Hart, H.L.A., 186 Haslanger, Sally, 190, 195, 197 Hayek, Friedrich, 11, 257, 269 Hegel, G.W.F., 49, 172 heteronomy, 145 hierarchy, 4, 8, 78, 91, 94, 176, 217, 310-11, 346, 350 Hobbes, Thomas, 2, 5, 17-35, 97, 152, 162, 164-65, 189, 192, 254, 276 Howison Lecture, Rawls's, 129-31, 133-35 Hume, David, 5, 18, 49, 97, 159, 169, 173 ideal theory, 8-9, 70-71, 178-79, 181-85, 193-94, 197-98, 199-201, 211, 228-29, 233, 294-95, 302, 304-5, 310 indignation, 21, 95, 98, 101, 249 inequality (includes: inequalities), 11-13, 62, 77, 78-81, 89, 90-94, 100, 104, 163, 169–70, 174–76, 178–79, 191, 213-15, 217, 223, 257-58, 267, 269, 271–73, 274–76, 294, 296–97, 298, 299, 302-3, 304-5, 311, 321, 329-31, 346, 348, 350-51 intuitionism (includes: rational intuitionism), 109, 131, 134 Jefferson, Thomas, 176 Jim Crow, 173, 178, 203, 212, 216-17 justice concept of justice, 7, 95-96, 98-100, 105, 146, 159, 163 corrective justice, 179, 203-4, 206, 216, 218 (see also: rectification distributive justice, 4, 44, 79-82, 84, 86, 88, 94, 96, 98-99, 170, 177, 180, 206, 212-13, 271, 273, 275 imperfect procedural justice, 258, 303

- justice pluralism, 10–11, 13, 239–40, 243–46
- liberal political conceptions of, 11, 55, 245, 257–58, 260–62, 265, 267, 269, 272–73, 275–76

pure procedural justice, 76, 81-82, 90, 193, 258, 303 reparative justice, 178-80, 181, 198, 200-1, 204, 205-7, 208-9, 210-11, 212-14, 216, 218 restorative justice, 208-9, 217 transitional justice, 172 Kant, Immanuel, 5, 36, 97, 111, 112-13, 118-19, 120, 135, 148, 164-65, 179, 254 Kant Lecture, Rawls's, 129-31 Kantian constructivism, (see: constructivism, Kantian) Kantian interpretation, 5, 23, 40, 103, 110, 111, 112, 114–15, 117–18, 120 Kantian metaphysics, 144-45 Kavka, Gregory, 34 Keynes, John Maynard, 75, 77 King Jr., Martin Luther, 174-75 least advantaged, 80, 89, 93, 100, 215, 223, 271, 274-75, 351 (see also: worst off) legitimacy, 79, 224, 245-48, 258, 260, 266, 275-76, 307 liberal principle of legitimacy (includes: liberal principle of political legitimacy), 258, 262, 265, 293 Lerner, Abba, 3, 60, 65-68, 69, 72, 73 liberal democracy, 154, 279, 354 liberal equality, 268, 271 liberal political conceptions of justice, see: justice, liberal political conceptions of liberal socialism, 184, 213, 244 liberalism, 18, 172, 194, 262, 266-67, 292, 321 public reason liberalism, 239, 256 libertarian (includes: libertarianism), 11, 78, 232, 247, 257, 267, 269-70, 272-73, 274-75 liberty of conscience, 18, 172, 269, 301, 305, 323 life plan (includes: plan of life, plans of life), 40, 125, 158, 160, 171, 223, 286, 292, 343, 351 Locke. John, 5, 97, 172, 179, 254 Lyons, David, 217 MacKinnon, Catherine, 190, 197 Marx, Karl, 2, 36-40, 40-49, 49, 57, 84, 343-44 merit, 13, 96, 345, 348

meritocracy, 78–79, 90, 190, 344–45, 347, 348, 350–51, 353, 354

CAMBRIDGE

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-009-21466-7 — Rawls's A Theory of Justice at 50 Edited by Paul Weithman Index More Information

#### Index

metaphysics, 137, 142, 144-45 Mill, John Stuart, 39, 46, 83, 96, 296, 299, 302, 305-6, 310 Mills, Charles, 1, 8-10, 178-79, 181-83, 185, 188, 190, 197, 200, 219, 229, 233–34 modus vivendi, 23, 153-54, 165-66, 172, 242, 276 Montesquieu, Charles de, 343 moral education, 59 moral personality, 40, 110, 145, 249 moral repair, 8, 171, 174, 177, 208 morality of association, 316 moral powers, 40, 117, 143, 199, 264, 268, 270, 272, 282, 298, 307, 319-20, 333 moral psychology, 54, 151, 153, 195, 201, 261, 333 Murphy, Colleen, 170 Murphy, Liam, 53, 61 Musgrave, Richard, 71, 74 mutual advantage (includes: mutual benefit), 89, 152, 161-63, 182, 265 Nagel, Thomas, 53, 61, 101, 128 Native Americans, 200, 206-7 natural rights, 214 natural duties, see duty, natural natural lottery, 110 New Deal, 4, 78 Nietzsche, Friedrich, 344 non-ideal theory, 8, 70-71, 170, 179, 181-82, 185, 198, 199-202, 211, 298, 300, 304-5 Nozick, Robert, 3-4, 61-63, 63-64, 104, 214, 220, 267, 269, 312 Objectivity, 109, 134, 137 Ockham, William of, 140-41 O'Neill, Onora, 227-28, 232 Original Position (OP), 6-7, 8-9, 12, 13, 48, 58, 102, 109, 110-12, 114-15, 116, 120, 125, 126, 128, 129, 145, 151, 155, 158, 169-70, 177-79, 187, 199, 200, 211, 220, 222, 231, 236, 261, 265-66, 270, 286-87, 297-98, 303, 311-12, 337 and expressing our nature, 5, 112 metaphysical interpretation of (Sandel), 129 vs. state of nature, 13 overlapping consensus, 20, 23, 127, 146, 154, 166, 171-72, 242, 246, 258-59,

Pareto Improvements, 155–56 Pareto Principle, 250

266, 318, 322-25, 328-29

Parfit, Derek, 124, 126, 129 perfectionism, 124, 131 persons, conception of, 6, 20, 26, 28, 33, 109, 126-29, 131-37, 139, 143, 144 model conception of the person, 109 noumenal conception of the person, 114 political conception of the person, 2, 6, 19, 23, 24–26, 33, 129, 134, 137–38 personal identity, 6, 121, 124-27, 132, 137, 142-43 philosophy of mind, 6, 123-24, 126-28, 142 Piketty, Thomas, 275 Plato, 5, 53, 96, 343 political values, 147-48, 149, 171-72, 262-64, 266, 269, 270-71, 273, 274-75 practical reason, 118, 148, 149, 157, 261 object of practical reason, 119 pure practical reason, 119, 120, 145, 147 unity of practical reason, 145 Prichard, H.A., 112 primary goods, 94, 116, 128, 264, 299, 301, 306, 353 prisoner's dilemma, 13, 34, 35, 241 priority of liberty, 191, 349 priority of right, 117-18, 120, 142, 149 property-owning democracy, 51, 59, 77, 81, 90, 92-94, 184, 213 public reason, 3, 7, 10, 11, 20, 58, 141, 146-48, 149-50, 165-66, 200, 210, 239, 260-66, 269-71, 273, 274-75, 334 public reason project, 10, 239-40, 242, 243, 246-47, 252-53, 254, 256 public reasoning, 10, 180, 314-17, 333 publicity condition, 135, 336, 338-39, 342, 348, 354 complete publicity condition, 135-36 full publicity condition, 336

Quong, Jonathan, 245, 254

rational (used substantively as "the rational"), 25, 29, 117, 145, 148 rational autonomy, see: autonomy,

rational rational choice theory, 34

rational intuitionism, see: intuitionism

reasonable (used substantively as "the reasonable"), 20, 117, 145–46, 147, 149, 239, 260, 309

### 375

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-009-21466-7 — Rawls's A Theory of Justice at 50 Edited by Paul Weithman Index More Information

## 376 Index

reasonable (used substantively as "the reasonable") (cont.) reasonable comprehensive doctrine, see: comprehensive doctrine, rational reasonable disagreement, 13, 23, 148, 239, 308, 309, 320, 321, 335 reasonable persons, 29, 260-62, 266, 279, 273, 275, 289, 291, 333-34 reasonable pluralism of comprehensive doctrines, 11, 19, 137, 195, 242, 259-60, 278, 288, 291-92, 319 reasonable pluralism about justice, 10, 319 (see also: Justice pluralism) reciprocity, 11, 20, 30, 93, 177, 241, 263, 269, 271, 274, 275, 279, 282, 283, 286-87, 292, 327, 331, 333-35, 351 capacity of reciprocity, 20, 25, 28, 33 criterion of reciprocity (includes: Condition of reciprocity), 11, 257-58, 260-63, 265-66, 266-68, 269-71, 273, 275-76, 313, 320, 322-24, 328, 333, 334 economic reciprocity, 263, 269, 271-75 principle of reciprocity, 93, 275, 279, 293 requirement of reciprocity, 24, 28-29, 30-33, 35, 264 tendency to reciprocity, 286, 292, 319, 333-34 reflective equilibrium, 57, 141, 143, 145, 200, 220, 224, 226, 233, 265 general reflective equilibrium, 259 wide reflective equilibrium, 141, 259, 340 reparations, 9, 200-10, 212-19 Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, 17, 46, 49, 51, 254, 343-44, 347, 348 Sandel, Michael, 90, 128-29, 228 Scanlon, T.M. - 18, 49, 56, 61, 97, 103, 105, 143, 200, 277-78 Schmidtz, David, 11, 80, 258, 269 segregation, 173, 178, 199, 212, 216 self-respect, 52, 57-58, 216, 263, 268-69, 270-73, 294-95, 297, 300, 305-7, 308, 343-44, 344-45, 345-47, 348-52, 353-54, 354-55 social bases of self-respect, 51-53, 56, 90-91, 173, 178-80, 263, 285, 294, 306, 310, 349, 353 'society of self-respect' defined, 342 sense of justice, 35, 42, 44, 50, 55, 117, 143, 152-54, 158, 172, 210-11,

143, 152–54, 158, 172, 210–11, 232–33, 261–62, 268, 275, 278, 282–83, 285–87, 316, 319, 328, 333–34

- shame, 112-13, 118
- Shklar, Judith, 50
- Sidgwick, Henry, 98, 111-12
- slavery, 102, 110, 115, 173, 176, 178–79, 194, 199, 200, 202, 205, 212, 215, 216–17, 224, 304
- Smith, Adam, 5, 18, 75, 97, 140
- social democracy, 4, 79
- social justice, 95, 98–100, 105, 132, 183, 185, 198, 203, 220, 222, 235
- social union (includes: social union of social unions), 11, 40, 41, 50, 51, 52, 278–79, 279, 281–84, 286–88, 291, 292–95
- socialism, 88, 245 (see also: liberal socialism)
- Spencer, Herbert, 85, 89
- stability, 7, 10, 21, 35, 41, 73, 122–23, 135, 151–54, 154–59, 165, 183, 201, 212, 222, 229, 235, 241, 242, 258, 278–79, 286–88, 292, 316, 318–19, 328–29, 354 (see also: modus vivendi)
  - imposed stability, 152, 165
  - inherent stability (includes: inherently stable), 7, 151–52, 165–66, 241 price stability, 73–75
  - stability for the right reasons (includes: stable for the right reasons), 20, 153–54, 183, 242, 243, 259, 267, 354 stability of possession, 97
- state of nature, 17, 24, 26, 33, 34, 35, 169, 173, 222
- taxation, 3, 61–63, 64, 66, 69, 76, 78, 87–88, 90, 263
- Taylor, Charles, 38, 42, 228
- theoretical reason, 149
- thin theory of the good, 35, 116, 158
- toleration, 18–19, 146, 147–48, 172, 224 (see also: liberty of conscience)
- Tomasi, John, 11, 245, 258, 269
- Tullock, Gordon, 254
- utilitarianism, 23, 121, 124–26, 131, 136, 141, 287, 297, 337, 340, 354

Veil of Ignorance, 17, 54, 177, 179, 187, 199, 222, 227, 232, 265, 274, 337, 341 voting, 42, 102, 213, 269, 300, 302, 305, 307, 308, 310–12, 327 plural voting, 12, 296–300, 302–3, 305–7, 307–9, 309–11

Waldron, Jeremy, 209, 218 Weber, Max, 195, 290 Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-009-21466-7 — Rawls's A Theory of Justice at 50 Edited by Paul Weithman Index <u>More Information</u>

## Index

welfare state (includes: welfare state capitalism), 77, 78, 90–91, 93, 213, 272, 274
well-ordered society, 3, 8–9, 11, 12–13, 35, 37, 40–42, 45–49, 50, 52–53, 54–59, 103–4, 124, 136, 143, 145, 152, 156–58, 181–84, 186, 193, 194–95, 197–98, 199, 203–4, 211, 240–41, 242–43, 244, 257, 258–60, 274, 278, 279, 281–83, 286–87, 291–92, 292–93, 310, 316, 319–21, 327, 339–40, 348–51, 353, 354–55