

Index

- ΛCDM model, 56, 294, 298, 332, 372
 - ϕ^4 potential, 6
 - a_3 anomaly, 170
- ADM formalism, 89, 91, 97, 335, 340, 342, 348, 358
 - angular momentum, 7, 40
 - anholonomic frame, 77
 - asymptotic flatness, 244, 258, 274, 296
 - asymptotic safety, 60, 68, 364
 - axial symmetry, 120, 246
- Bekenstein–Hawking entropy, 245, 258
 - Bessel function, 301, 314, 342, 344, 359
 - Bianchi identity, 50
 - Bianchi Universe, xvi, 121, 226, 261
 - Big Bang, 53, 55, 204, 311, 331
 - Big Bounce, 55
 - Big Crunch, 55
 - Big Freeze, 55
 - Big Rip, 55, 371
 - Birkhoff theorem, 53, 239, 243
 - Brans–Dicke theory, 71, 198
- C-parity, 9
 - Cartan form, 29, 30
 - Cartan structure equations, 60, 99, 100, 388
 - Casimir function, 228
 - chameleon model, 70, 370
 - charge conjugation, 9, 10
 - Chern–Simons theory, 102, 103
 - coincident gauge, 82, 83
 - complex null tetrads, 246, 247
 - conformal field theory (CFT), 246, 258
 - conformal time, 184, 314, 316
 - conformal transformation, 71, 184
 - contorsion tensor, 76, 78, 80, 84, 99, 100, 160
 - cosmic microwave background (CMB), 152, 312, 316, 363
 - cosmic time, 130, 178, 180, 260
 - cosmographic parameters, 321, 324, 326–329
 - cosmological constant, 55, 56, 329
 - cosmological principle, 4, 226
 - CPT, 10
 - cylindrical symmetry, 9, 285, 300, 303
- d'Alembert equation, 52
 - d'Alembert operator, 52, 61
 - dark energy, 329
 - de Donder gauge, 52, 365
 - Deser–Woodard action, 204, 206, 207, 287
 - diffeomorphism transformation, 59, 75, 93, 111
 - dilaton field, 352, 353, 355, 359, 363
 - Dirac field, xvi
 - disformation tensor, 82
 - Dolgov–Kawasaki instability, 280
 - dominant energy condition (DEC), 321, 323–325, 327, 328
 - duality transformation, 352, 353, 355, 360
- Einstein–Cartan formalism, 60, 64
 - electromagnetic field, xvi, 21, 41
 - electroweak interaction, 11, 59
 - Equivalence Principle, 49, 50, 63, 64, 225
 - Euler characteristic, 70, 103, 261
 - Euler density, 69, 102, 103
- Friedman cosmological equations, 54, 58, 120, 139, 161, 260, 311
 - Fundamental Plane, 130, 295, 303, 305–308
- galaxy rotation curve, xvii, 294, 300, 302
 - galileon model, 201
 - gauge invariance, 10, 34, 41, 140, 389
 - gauge symmetry, 41, 45, 195, 393
 - gauge theories of gravity, 99, 100, 104
 - gauge transformation, 10, 41, 44, 45, 84, 101, 102, 392
 - Gauss theorem, 7–9, 42
 - Gauss–Bonnet gravity, 144, 145, 156, 160, 318, 335, 372

- Gauss–Bonnet theorem, 69
 Gauss–Codazzi theorem, 91
 Gell–Mann matrix, 11
 global chart, 28, 394
 Goldstone boson, 6, 43–45
 Grand Unified Theory, 5, 226
 gravitational lensing, 265, 281, 282, 285, 286
 gravitational waves, 52, 280
- Hamilton–Jacobi equation, 96, 99, 334, 337, 339, 341, 346, 348
 Hamiltonian formalism, xvi, 334, 335, 339, 345
 Hartle criterion, xvi, 96, 104, 334, 350
 Hawking radiation, 55, 60
 Higgs boson, 6
 Higgs mechanism, 6, 44, 45
 holographic principle, 155
 holonomic frame, 77
 horizon, 53, 60, 245, 251, 253, 254, 258
 Horndeski theory, 73, 198–201
 Hubble constant, 48, 54, 55, 138, 152, 317, 320, 325
 Hubble horizon, 55
 Hubble law, 54
 Hubble time, 362
 hybrid gravity, 75, 185
- infinitesimal first variation formula, 29
 inflation, 60, 67, 70, 72, 169, 311, 331
 inflaton, 70, 226, 310, 311, 363
 information paradox, 60
 isometry, 64, 81
- Jacobi identity, 227, 228
 jet prolongation, 28, 29, 395
 jet space, 28
 Jordan frame, 146
- Kaluza–Klein, 85, 155, 180
 Keplerian orbit, 275, 290, 291, 293
 Killing form, 155
 Killing vector, 27, 227
 Kretschmann scalar, 144
- lapse function, 90–92, 120, 138, 139
 Lense–Thirring precession, 266, 267
 Levi–Civita connection, 63, 64
 Levi–Civita tensor, 38, 39, 100, 388, 389
 Lie algebra, 11–15, 23, 111, 155, 227, 228, 234
 Lie group, 12, 15, 25, 104, 227, 228
 light deflection, 53, 267, 272, 273, 276, 277, 281
 loop quantum gravity, 59, 85
- Lorentz group (LG), 10, 11, 13–15, 39, 60, 79
 Lorentz invariance, 10, 40, 41, 79, 99, 204
 Lorentz transformation (LT), 13–15, 39–41, 78, 84, 99, 100
 Lovelock theory, 100–103, 145, 154
- M-Theory, 86, 155
 Mach’s Principle, 71
 manifold, 10, 28, 29, 60, 69, 77, 84, 89, 103, 143, 202, 261
 mass-radius diagram, xvii, 130, 238, 265, 277–281
 microlensing, 282, 284–287
 minisuperspace, 61, 89, 94, 98, 104, 334, 335, 337, 341, 343, 356
 MOND theory, 57, 296–298
- neutron star, 56, 130, 198, 238, 265, 277, 278, 280, 281
 no-hair theorem, 60
 Noether charge, 21, 39–43, 45, 107
 Noether current, 11, 17–20, 22–24, 34, 36–41, 44, 107
 Noether identity, 26, 109, 110, 118, 125, 154, 161, 176, 178, 189, 222, 225, 238, 260, 289
 Noether–Bessel-Hagen equation, 31, 395
 Noether–Bessel-Hagen Theorem, 28, 33, 394
 nonlocal curvature, 207, 211
 nonlocal Gauss–Bonnet, 213, 219
 Nonlocal Gravity, 86, 202, 204, 220, 225, 266, 287, 293
 nonlocal torsion, 220
 nonlocality, 59, 202–206, 287, 290
 null energy condition (NEC), 321, 323, 325, 327, 328
- observable universe, 96, 104, 339–341, 344
 one-loop effective action, 203, 365
- Paczynski lightcurve, 286, 287
 Palatini formalism, 73, 74, 185, 372, 373, 381
 parameterized post-Newtonian (PPN) limit, 276, 368–370
 parity transformation, 9, 355
 Pauli matrix, 11, 12
 perfect scalar, 330
 perihelion precession, 267
 Planck scale, 59, 65, 94, 352
 Poincaré group, 11, 15, 155, 180
 Poincaré transformation, 15
 Poisson bracket, 111, 228, 234
 Pontryagin density, 102, 103, 391
 post-Einsteinian limit, 61

- post-Newtonian (PN) limit, 48, 144, 266, 273, 296, 369
- power-counting, 68, 165, 351, 364, 366, 367
- power-law inflation, 236, 316
- principle of causality, 49, 320, 321
- principle of general covariance, 49
- principle of relativity, 49
- propagator, 45, 69, 206, 207, 213, 261, 365
- quasi-gauge invariant, 102, 390
- renormalization group flow, 364
- restricted Lorentz group (RLG), 13, 14
- rotation group, 11, 12, 36, 39
- S2 star orbit, 266, 287, 289–293
- scalaron, 313
- scale factor duality, 183, 351, 352, 362
- Schwarzschild radius, xvi, 53, 244, 295
- self-adjoint operator, 26
- Shapiro time delay, 267, 271
- shift vector, 90–92
- slow-roll inflation, 128, 154, 310, 312, 319, 320, 328
- slow-roll parameters, 312, 317, 318
- Solar System test, xvii, 48, 144, 265, 267, 271, 273, 276, 328
- space translation, 7, 43
- space-time translation, 36, 37
- special unitary group, 11
- spontaneous symmetry breaking, 5, 6, 43, 44
- standard model of particles, 5, 99, 152, 295
- Starobinsky model, 67, 72, 129, 280
- Starobinsky scalaron, 68
- String Theory, 5, 61, 85, 103, 155, 170, 180, 352, 361, 362
- string-dilaton cosmology, 177, 183, 188, 351, 352, 358, 360
- strong energy condition (SEC), 321, 323–325, 327–329
- strong interaction, 59, 117
- super-renormalizable, 364
- supergravity, 61, 103
- superspace, 89, 94, 97, 334
- supersymmetry, 5
- Swampland Conjecture, 351, 360–364
- tangent bundle, 28
- teleparallel gauge, 76
- teleparallelism, 76
- time reversal, 9
- time translation, 7, 16, 27, 36, 43
- topological field theory, 102
- topological invariant, 69, 101, 102, 155, 217
- topological surface term, 69, 70, 100, 102, 144, 156, 194, 255, 261, 326
- torsion superpotential, 76
- torsion tensor, 64, 79
- TOV equation, 238, 279
- translation group, 12, 77–79, 99
- unitary group, 11, 12, 68
- Unruh effect, 60
- Vainshtein mechanism, 70
- variational system, 33
- vielbein, 99, 388
- virial theorem, 303
- Wave Function of the Universe, 89, 94, 334, 335, 338, 339, 341, 345–347, 358
- weak energy condition (WEC), 321, 323–325, 327–329
- weak interaction, 9, 117
- Weitzenböck connection, 79, 87, 136, 170
- Wess–Zumino–Witten term, 389, 391
- Weyl tensor, 143
- Wheeler–DeWitt (WDW) equation, 89, 92–95, 98, 99, 261, 334–340, 342, 343, 345–347, 358, 359
- WKB approximation, 96, 334, 336, 340, 346
- wormhole, 321, 376
- Yang–Mills formalism, 59, 97, 99, 102, 117
- Zeldovich Interval, 54