

Contents

<i>List of Figures</i>	<i>page</i> ix
<i>List of Contributors</i>	xi
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xix
Introduction	1
Silja Voeneke, Philipp Kellmeyer, Oliver Mueller, and Wolfram Burgard	
PART I FOUNDATIONS OF RESPONSIBLE AI	
1 Artificial Intelligence: Key Technologies and Opportunities	11
Wolfram Burgard	
2 Automating Supervision of AI Delegates	19
Jaan Tallinn and Richard Ngo	
3 Artificial Moral Agents: Conceptual Issues and Ethical Controversy	31
Catrin Misselhorn	
4 Risk Imposition by Artificial Agents: The Moral Proxy Problem	50
Johanna Thoma	
5 Artificial Intelligence and Its Integration into the Human Lifeworld	67
Christoph Durt	
PART II CURRENT AND FUTURE APPROACHES TO AI GOVERNANCE	
6 Artificial Intelligence and the Past, Present, and Future of Democracy	85
Mathias Risse	
7 The New Regulation of the European Union on Artificial Intelligence: Fuzzy Ethics Diffuse into Domestic Law and Sideline International Law	104
Thomas Burri	

vi	<i>Contents</i>	
8	Fostering the Common Good: An Adaptive Approach Regulating High-Risk AI-Driven Products and Services Thorsten Schmidt and Silja Voeneke	123
9	China's Normative Systems for Responsible AI: From Soft Law to Hard Law Weixing Shen and Yun Liu	150
10	Towards a Global Artificial Intelligence Charter Thomas Metzinger	167
11	Intellectual Debt: With Great Power Comes Great Ignorance Jonathan Zittrain	176
	PART III RESPONSIBLE AI LIABILITY SCHEMES	
12	Liability for Artificial Intelligence: The Need to Address Both Safety Risks and Fundamental Rights Risks Christiane Wendehorst	187
13	Forward to the Past: A Critical Evaluation of the European Approach to Artificial Intelligence in Private International Law Jan von Hein	210
	PART IV FAIRNESS AND NONDISCRIMINATION IN AI SYSTEMS	
14	Differences That Make a Difference: Computational Profiling and Fairness to Individuals Wilfried Hinsch	229
15	Discriminatory AI and the Law: Legal Standards for Algorithmic Profiling Antje von Ungem-Sternberg	252
	PART V RESPONSIBLE DATA GOVERNANCE	
16	Artificial Intelligence and the Right to Data Protection Ralf Poscher	281
17	Artificial Intelligence as a Challenge for Data Protection Law: And Vice Versa Boris P. Paal	290
18	Data Governance and Trust: Lessons from South Korean Experiences Coping with COVID-19 Sangchul Park, Yong Lim, and Haksoo Ko	309
	PART VI RESPONSIBLE CORPORATE GOVERNANCE OF AI SYSTEMS	
19	From Corporate Governance to Algorithm Governance: Artificial Intelligence as a Challenge for Corporations and Their Executives Jan Lieder	331

Contents

vii

- | | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| 20 | Autonomization and Antitrust: On the Construal of the Cartel Prohibition in the Light of Algorithmic Collusion
Stefan Thomas | 347 |
| 21 | Artificial Intelligence in Financial Services: New Risks and the Need for More Regulation?
Matthias Paul | 359 |
| PART VII RESPONSIBLE AI HEALTHCARE AND
NEUROTECHNOLOGY GOVERNANCE | | |
| 22 | Medical AI: Key Elements at the International Level
Fruzsina Molnár-Gábor and Johanne Giesecke | 379 |
| 23 | “Hey Siri, How Am I Doing?”: Legal Challenges for Artificial Intelligence Alter Egos in Healthcare
Christoph Krönke | 397 |
| 24 | ‘Neurorights’: A Human Rights–Based Approach for Governing Neurotechnologies
Philipp Kellmeyer | 412 |
| 25 | AI-Supported Brain–Computer Interfaces and the Emergence of ‘Cyberbilities’
Boris Essmann and Oliver Mueller | 427 |
| PART VIII RESPONSIBLE AI FOR SECURITY APPLICATIONS AND IN
ARMED CONFLICT | | |
| 26 | Artificial Intelligence, Law, and National Security
Ebrahim Afsah | 447 |
| 27 | Morally Repugnant Weaponry? Ethical Responses to the Prospect of Autonomous Weapons
Alex Leveringhaus | 475 |
| 28 | On ‘Responsible AI’ in War: Exploring Preconditions for Respecting International Law in Armed Conflict
Dustin A. Lewis | 488 |