

Index

- the Abwehr (German military intelligence), 97, 122
- accounting fraud, 100–102, 106–107, 114, 254
- Achard, Jean, 133, 140, 141, 148, 178
- adapting to shortage, 4
- adolescents, 146, *see also* youth
- agriculture. *see also* Ministry of Agriculture
- animosity towards peasants, 91–94
 - Comité interprofessionnel des vins de Champagne* (CIVC), 89
 - decline of dairy herd, 80
 - declining output, 22
 - defining black market activity, 76
 - effect of transit zones, 67
 - family parcels (*colis familiaux*), 75
 - farmers' consumption, 77
 - farmers' resistance to state price-fixing, 73–74
 - farmers' strategies to follow the law, 85
 - feeding livestock, 73, 95
 - grain exchanges, 79
 - helping family and friends, 75
 - illicit slaughter of livestock, 75, 82–88
 - labour shortage, 70
 - material shortages, 70–71
 - meeting family and farm needs, 75
 - milk, 81
 - reporting requirements, 71
 - restrictions on farm consumption, 72–73
 - sale of goods for profit, 75–76
 - state collection, 81–82
 - state inability to assure essential supplies, 74–75, 95
 - strategies to evade controls, 79
 - Vichy policy, 68–71
 - wine industry, 88–91
- alcohol. *see also* Armagnac, wine
- cognac, 89
 - German exploitation, 60, 89
 - in restaurants, 91, 118, 120
 - permits, 118
- Algeria, 90
- Allied forces
- Allied handbook, 13
 - Allied Military Government (AMG)
 - francs, 215
 - deserters, 217, 220, 221
 - forbidden to purchase food and goods, 214, 215
 - gangs, 220–221, 222
 - supplies for civilians, 200, 207, 214–215, 217–218
 - anti-Gaullist views, 162
 - anti-Semitism, 162, 265
 - Armagnac, 89, 224, 242
 - Aron, Raymond, 257
 - aryanization, 113, 123, 124, 125
 - Au Piloni*, 133
 - Aubrac, Raymond, 218, 226, 243
 - Auda, Gregory, 197
 - Auriol, Vincent, 232
 - Auroy, Berthe, 63, 136, 148, 227
 - Autant-Lara, Claude, 8
 - Aymé, Marcel, 136, 173, 178, 180, 223, 258
- Bailleul, Jean, 179
- Balogh, Thomas, 201
- Bank of France, 71
- asphyxiation of the economy, 22–23
 - on attracting customers, 114
 - on availability of pork, 87
 - bicycle as medium of exchange, 104
 - bottleneck due to lack of transport, 211
 - calculating illicit commerce, 1–2
 - on canteens, 192
 - on commerce in the Unoccupied Zone, 96
 - company canteen, 109–110, 193–194
 - effect of threat of confiscations, 255
 - on end to German extractions, 200
 - on farmer's transactions, 74

298 Index

- Bank of France (cont.)
 ‘food tourism’ (*tourisme alimentaire*), 152
 German take of industrial output, 98
 inaccurate recording in price indices, 32–33
 on industrial production
 post-Liberation, 206
 on lack of shoes, 105
 observed a weakening of morality, 198
 Occupation costs, 20–21, 24, 28, 97
 on profitability of stores, 113
 peasant psychology, 73
 on post-Liberation black market, 201
 report of spreading economic paralysis, 203
 resupply impossible without illicit traffic, 113
- Barral, Pierre, 94
- barter economy, 111–112
 among children, 182
 artisans, 112
 bicycles, 103, 104
 canteens, 192
Contrôle économique’s rubrics, 180
 farmers, 74–75
 increase, 114
 post-Liberation, 222
 shopkeepers, 113, 115
 tobacco, 179
 wine, 90
- Baudin, Louis, 6, 33, 128, 198
- Belgium, 49, 89, 101, 107, 121, 212–213, 268
- Berliet, Marius, 243
- Bertin, Célia, 104
- Bichelonne, Jean, 193
- bicycles, 48
 barter, 74
 cyclists crossing boundaries, 63
 parts, 104
 post-Liberation, 204
 production, 102–103
 transportation for state officials, 103–104
- Biélinky, Jacques, 1
- black market. *see also* black market in literature, black market in song, black-market activity, black market in film
 blamed on foreigners and Jews, 265
 Britain, 11
 defined by a child, 182
 demand for goods as driving factor, 276
 effect of state regulations, 5
 explanations, 5–6
 false accounting, 41
 few constraints on irresponsible behaviour, 277
 hiding violations from controllers, 277–278
 historiography, 8, 9–11, 14, 18
 logic of, 3
 as more efficient than official markets, 265–266
 necessity, 201–202
 necessity post-Liberation, 205
 not useful as indication of economic fraud, 235
 other markets by colour, 40
 as patriotic institution, 115–116
 price controls deadened supply and demand, 276–277
 record black-market activity, 211
 shortage encourage growth, 271–272
 types of activity, 74–75
- black-market activity
 about, 40–41
 amoral vs immoral, 227
 defined, 55, 76, 238
 German interference encouraged growth, 272
 legitimacy, 272–273
 motivations, 40–41
 post-Liberation, 211, 213
 reasons for growth, 271–273
- black market in film
La France du marché noir (Grenard), 10
La traversée de Paris (Autant-Lara), 8
- black market in literature
 ‘En attendant’ (Aymé), 136
 ‘La carte’ (Aymé), 178
 ‘Le faux policier’ (Aymé), 223
 ‘Marché noir’ (Noël-Noël), 166–167
 ‘Traversée de Paris’ (Aymé), 173
Au bon beurre (Dutourd), 8, 127–128, 135, 223, 258
C’est la guerre (Calaferte), 79
 complement to archival evidence, 17–18
 Hippolyte Gancel, 85
Il était une fois en France, 121
J’ai faim!, 136
J3 (Ferdinand), 180
La queue (Achard), 139–140
Le chemin des écoliers (Aymé), 180
Le grand vestiaire (Gary), 222–223
Le sourire du chat (Maspero), 116
Lettres aux petites fermières (Colette), 77

- Mon village à l'heure allemande*
 (Bory), 175
- Nous avons les mains rouges* (Meckert), 263
- Trafics et crimes sous l'Occupation*
 (Delarue), 8–9, 264
- Uranus* (Aymé), 258
- black market in song
 'Avec deux pneus', 103
- Maurice Chevalier, 106
- black markets worldwide, 266
- Blackburn, James Clyde, 216
- Blum, Léon, 231
- Boemers, Heinz, 89
- Böll, Heinrich, 267
- Bonnefous, Max, 69, 164–165
- Bonny-Lafont gang, 277
- Bood, Micheline, 148–149, 179
- Borderie, Marcel, 252–253
- Bory, Jean-Louis, 175
- Bousquet, René, 52, 55
- Braibant, Charles, 177, 199
- Brandl, Hermann (Otto), 122
- Brauner, Alfred, 225
- bread
 changes in quality, 31–32
 daily ration amounts, 132
 rations post-Liberation, 204
- bribes, 187
- Contrôle économique* (CE), 56–57, 187
- Ravitaillement général*, 184
- Brigade financière*
 price controls, 44
- Britain
 black market, 11, 268
 gasoline, 219
 grey vs black markets, 171
 rationing, 13, 269
 troops, 222
- British embassy on black market in France
 post-Liberation, 201
- Bucard, Marcel, 134
- Buhrmaster, Ernest G., 218
- Bureau Otto, 254, 277
- Burnod, René, 57
- butter, 82
 Auroy on, 136
 barter, 74
 black-market sales, 63
 as bribe to SNCF and CE, 153
 for teachers, 181
 Ministry of Justice canteen, 194
 production, 79–81
 quality, 32
 rations, 133
- relationship to milk sales, 81
 sale to Germans, 61, 80–81
 scarcity, 132
 shipping issues, 81, 152, 266
 state collection, 81–82
- Cado, Henry, 53
- Calaferte, Louis, 79
- Canada, 268, 269–270
- canteens, 89
 Bank of France, 109–110
Contrôle économique (CE), 208
 disparity between management and
 workers, 111
 Ministry of Justice, 194, 208
 participation in black-market activity,
 109, 208–209
- Pétroles Jupiter, 110–111, 192
- PTT (*Postes, télégraphes et téléphones*), 110
- purchasing privileges ahead of
 others, 195
- SNCF (national railroads), 110
- supply responsibility of *Ravitaillement
 général*, 109
- Casanoue, Jean, 184
- Cassou, Jean, 223
- Catherine, Robert, 100
- Catholic Church, 225, 228
- CCPI (Committee for Confiscation of Illicit
 Profits), 107, 245, 247, 248, 250,
 251–252, 253, 260–261
- appeals, 252, 253, 261
 established, 246
 offices attacked, 233
- Chevalier, Maurice, 106, 198
- chilblains, 136, 195
- children. *see also* youth, adolescents
 being sent to the countryside, 75, 148
 concerns for, 223
 demonstrations and protests, 142, 144
 impact of war, 181, 225
 involvement in black-market activity,
 180–183
 rations, 146
 role in queues, 132, 136
 shoes, 105
- cigarette camps, 221
- cigarette trials of 716th Railway Battalion,
 217, 219
- cigarettes, 181, 214, 215–216, 217, 218,
 219, 223
- clandestine slaughter. *see* illicit slaughter
- class. *see* working-class, *see* middle-class
- clothing, 32
 change in quality, 130

300 Index

- clothing (cont.)
 coupons, 160
 German exploitation, 60
 for work, 71
 coal, 23, 132, 142, 170, 203, 227, 273
 coffee, 23, 32, 132, 166
 Colette, 77–78, 178, 266
colis familiaux. *see* family parcels
Comité économique interministériel (CEI), 149
Comité français de libération nationale (CFLN), 240
Comités d'organisation, 33, 99–100
commerce marron, 38, *see also* black market
commerce noir, 38, *see also* black market
 Committee for Confiscation of Illicit Profits (CCPI). *see also* CCPI
 communism, 127, 141, 174
 appeals to mothers, 145
 demonstrations by housewives, 144
 mobilizing women shoppers, 142–143
Confédération générale des petites et moyennes entreprises (CGPME), 233–234
Conseil supérieur de confiscation des profits illégitimes (CSCPI), 247–248, 250, 253, 261
 consumers. *see also* women
 in cartoons, 158–159
 class, 127
 decline in quality of material life, 130–131
 declining public faith, 132–134
le système D, 195–196
 longing for more, 159
 precarious food supply, 131–132
 protests, 128, 142
 queues, 132, 134, 137–139
 social divisions, 127
 visible injustice of availability of food, 155–156
 women, 128–129
Contrôle des prix. *see also* price controls, price controls
Contrôle économique (CE)
 against fines on butchers, 87
 agents outsmarted, 58
 canteens, 191, 208
Centre d'études, 46–47, 60
 compensation, 56–57
 controllers, 46–47, 51, 61–62
 controllers threatened, 208–209
 dealing with fictional companies, 101
 denunciations, 58–59
 dismissal of *Ravitaillement général* staff, 184
 evolution of, 43
 exemplary punishments, 54–55
fonds commun, 56, 58
 on Germans protection of black market commerce, 100
 importance of, 43
 informants, 58
 on invisibility of the black market, 17
La France du marché noir (Grenard), 10
 lack of staffing, 45–47, 48–50, 52–53
 moral standards of staff, 50, 153, 187–188
 on necessity of food controls, 16
 offices, 47
 origins of the black market, 6–7
 posing as buyers, 57–58, 234
 public opposition, 51–54, 64
 report on luxury restaurant consumption, 156
 reporting metrics, 56, 60, 65
 reputation, 37, 57
 response to Blum's price reduction, 231
 restaurants, 119–120
 retail prices 1938–1950, 59
 separation from economic police, 61–62
 SNCF staff as unhelpful, 189
 targeted smaller infractions, 53, 228
 Textima, 124
 on traffic in bread coupons, 127
transactions, 51–52, 56, 60
 transportation difficulties, 47–48, 64
Contrôle technique, 144, 180
 Corsica, 212, 240–241, 242, 244
 cost of living, 32, 53, 92, 111–112, 199, 203, 206
 counterfeiting, 41, 102, 127, 139, 174, 178, 179
 Cousin, Robert, 127
 Culmann, Henri, 37, 38, 65
 currency exchange, 114, 212–213, 240–241, 242, 244, 245
 Cusin, Gaston, 243
 Darnand, Joseph, 45, 61
 David, Michel, 6
 de Beauvoir, Simone, 176
 de Gaulle administration
 decree to confiscate illicit profits, 243–245
 inflation, 213
 national Liberation loan, 213
 Pierre Mendès France, 238
 price controls, 205

- transition to provisional government,
 62, 215
 wild purge, 238
 de Saily, Jean, 44–45, 48, 49, 55
 on abuses, 57
 appointment, 44
 equitable distribution of food, 64
 grappling with accounting fraud, 101
 on increased prices for produce, 64
 on moral calibre of staff, 57
 need for controls post-Liberation,
 204, 205
 notification of German violations, 60
 policies were not at survival levels, 66
 price controls, 34
 Déat, Marcel, 133
 Debré, Michel, 238
 Debû-Bridel, Jacques, 6
 Delarue, Jacques, 8–9, 264
 demonstrations
 call for a *journée décisive* in Dijon, 233
 incidents, 142–145
 made visible Vichy's failures, 171
 numbers February to April 1945, 228
*Union départementale d'action des classes
 moyennes de la Vendée*, 232–233
 denunciations, 57, 58–59, 246–247
 Department of Agriculture, 164
Devant le marché noir (Department of
 Agriculture), 164
 Dez, Jacques, 6–7, 37, 51, 101
Direction de police économique, 45
*Direction générale des prix et du contrôle
 économique*, 43
*Direction générale des prix et enquêtes
 économique*, 43
Direction générale du contrôle des prix, 43, 45
*Direction générale du contrôle économique
 (DGCE)*, 43, 44, 45, 48, 49, 50, 60, 65
*Direction générale du contrôle et des enquêtes
 économique*, 43
 'Distress Plan', 203–204
 Drouot, Henri, 85, 154, 155
 du Vignau, Pierre, 242
 Dubois, Edmond, 214
 Dubois, Joseph, 227
 Dunlop factory, 111
 Dutourd, Jean, 8, 128, 135, 223, 258
 economic collaboration, 238, 239
 accounting fraud, 253–254
 commerce with Germans, 248–250,
 252–253
Commissions de taxation d'office (CTO),
 260–261
 confiscation of illicit profits, 240–241,
 244–245
 construction industry, 249–250
 deceptions, 257
 decree to confiscate illicit profits,
 246
 definition, 238
 denunciations, 246–247
 determining standards, 247–248
 ending the illicit profits purge, 260
 fines, 242–243, 244, 247–249, 250
 French National Liberation Committee
 (CFLN), 240
 identifying targets, 246, 251
 investigator's transportation, 246
 pace of due process, 247
 public notoriety, 246, 247
 public opinion, 258–259
 records, 251
 recovery of funds, 248
*Société française des travaux routiers
 (SFTR)*, 250–251
 tax evasion, 260
 taxation, 240, 242, 244, 245
 Treasury revenue from confiscations,
 246, 252
 turn in public opinion, 254–257
 economic purge, 237–245
 economy of France
 cost of living, 53, 92, 111–112, 199,
 203, 206
 prewar economy, 23–24
 real GDP, 22, 27, 28, 29
 economy of penury, reasons for, 23–27
 eggs, 87–88, 132, 133
 Eisenhower, General Dwight D., 214,
 215
 electricity, 23, 27, 113, 132, 203, 227
épuration sauvage (wild purge),
 237–238, 259
 Escande, Paul, 210
 exemplary punishments, 45, 51, 54–55,
 65, 219
 extortion, 22, 62, 173, 176, 196, 197
 family parcels (*colis familiaux*), 41,
 75–79
 allowed by decree, 149
 benefit to children, 177
 as black-market activity, 76
 caloric value, 150
 Colette, 178
*Comité économique interministériel
 (CEI)*, 149
 cover for black-market trade, 147

302 Index

- family parcels (*colis familiaux*) (cont.)
 decline, 63
 food tourism (*tourisme alimentaire*),
 152–153
 official recognition of impact of short-
 ages, 55
 ‘paid relations’, 150
 payments, 77–78
 restaurants, 78–79
 SNCF (national railroads), 188
 as survival strategy, 149–153
 theft of, 174
 volume of parcels, 151
 Farge, Yves, 6, 211, 228–229, 243
 fascism, 14
faux policiers (police imposters), 176,
 196, 197
 Ferdinand, Roger, 180
 First World War
 taxation of profits, 240
 turnip winter in Germany, 34
 unpunished crimes against civilians, 240
 wine ration, 88
 Flanner, Janet, 231
 Fogg, Shannon, 11, 59
 Fossé, Noémie, 220
 Foucault, Michel, 13
 Fraser, W. L., 226
 the French Gestapo, 97, 121, 123, 277
 French National Liberation Committee.
 213, 215, *see also* *Comité français de
 libération nationale* (CFLN)
 fuel, 71, 204, *see also* gasoline, coal
 Galtier-Boissière, Jean, 156
 Gancel, Hippolyte, 85
 gangs
 Allied forces, 220–221, 222
 Bonny-Lafont gang, 124, 197, 277
 U.S. soldiers in, 216, 217, 220
 Vincennes gang, 216
 Voltaire gang, 216, 217
 Gary, Romain, 223
 gasoline, 27, 64, 132, 216, 217, 219
 Gaullist resistance, 141
 gender, 128, 136, *see also* housewives,
 women
 Georges, Jean, 122
 German administration
 assisting French *trafiquants*, 61–62
 consumption, 155, 162
 exploitation, 24–26, 200
 labour demands, 25–26
 price freeze, 28
 purchasing, 107, 132–133
 rationing levels, 34
 reporting, 30
 German war economy, France’s contribu-
 tion to, 20–21
 Gingembre, Léon, 233–234
 gold, 62, 179, 196, 244
 Göring, Hermann, 107, 108, 119
 Goudekot, Maurice, 178
 grain, 27, 31, 70, 79, 210, 234
 Greece, 207, 267
 Grenadou, Ephraïm, 77
 Grenard, Fabrice, 10–11, 48, 265
 grey market (*marché gris*), 6, 147, 171, 173
 Groult family, 148, 149
 Guéhenno, Jean, 149
 Guillermin, Victor, 111
 Guingouin, Georges, 171
 Guyot, Robert, 253, 255, 256–257, 259
 Haag, Paul, 226
Histoire du marché noir (Sanders), 10
 hoarding, 36, 55, 100, 108, 131–132
 housewives
 critical of shopkeepers, 195
 protests, 142, 228, 279
 seriousness of black-market activity, 192
 on severity of situation, 4
 humour, 157, 167–169
 Huntziger, General Charles, 24
 Hyrem, Jane, 150
 illicit slaughter, 53, 85, 194
 complicity of local authorities, 85–86
 fines, 84
 for local consumption, 85
 health concerns, 83
 hides, 104, 106
 impossible to suppress, 85–86
 incentives, 87
 methods to conceal, 86–87
 Pétroles Jupiter canteen, 110–111
 profits, 255
 scale, 86
 selling to customers, 83–85, 111, 120
 industry. *see also* Joinovici, Joseph, canteens
 aryanization, 113, 123, 124, 125
 bankruptcies and liquidations, 113
 bicycles, 102–104
 the Bureau Otto, 100, 108, 118, 122,
 124
 Chaussures Pillot, 105
 clothing, 102, 113
Comités d’organisation, 99–100
 company canteens, 108
 construction, 250

- cosmetics, 106–107
 disguising illicit commerce, 100–102
 French industrial production for
 Germany, 99
 German appropriation of material
 resources, 27
 German collaboration, 98–99
 German needs, 22
 gloves, 106
 hosiery, 102
 increased paperwork for reporting
 data, 30
 intermediaries, 97, 121, 126
 Joinovici Frères, 121, 123
 leather, 103, 104, 105, 106
 in Occupied France, 98
Office central de répartition des produits indus-
triels (OCRPI – Central Office for the
 Distribution of Industrial
 Products), 34
 production, 203, 206
 raw materials, 23–24, 27, 99–100, 105,
 106, 111, 203
 restaurants, 116–120
 retail commerce, 112
 rubber, 103, 106
 scrap metals market, 122
 shoes, 104–106, 113
 state tobacco monopoly, 112
 stocking retail shelves, 113–115
 textiles, 114
 Textima, 121, 124–125
 unreliable data, 30, 100
 inflation, 278
 German requisitions, 62
 goal to control, 33
 hoarded currency, 94
 need for price controls, 29
 Pierre Mendès France, 213, 240
 price controls, 12
 rationing, 12
 restrained by price controls during
 Occupation, 59
 postwar, 231
Institut d'histoire du temps présent, 9
 Italy, 59
 Jamet, Fabienne, 118
 Jews. *see also* aryanization
 blamed for black market, 265
 and *faux policiers* (police imposters), 196
 Josef Joinovici, 121, 123
 Mendel (Michel) Szkolnikoff, 121
 store owners, 113
 Vichy regime, 10
 Joinovici, Joseph, 3, 41, 97, 277
 the Bureau Otto, 122
 conviction and sentence, 124
 early life, 121
 elimination of rivals, 122–123
 profits, 125
 and the Resistance, 122–124
 Joinovici, Mordhar (Marcel), 121
 Joly, Hervé, 10
 Judge Advocate General (JAG), 221, 222
 Jünger, Ernst, 156
 Kedward, Roderick, 11
 Lafont, Henri, 123
 Laval, Pierre, 119, 144, 171
 Le Gorgeu, Victor, 209
Le Matin's photo contest, 136
 Le Roy Ladurie, Jacques, 232
 leather, 32, 60–61
 Leduc, Violette, 153, 176
 legitimacy, 229, 265, 272–273, 278
 Lemaire, L., 184
 Leménager, Raymond, 7, 37, 43, 57,
 62
 les B.O.F. (*beurre, oeufs et fromage*). *see also*
 butter
 Levy, Jean-Pierre, 187
Libération, 70, 200–202
 Liebling, A. J., 200, 235
 Limagne, Pierre, 71
 looting, 25, 100
 Lucand, Christophe, 88
 Mairey, Jean, 237, 243
 malnourishment, 131, 147, 181, 195, *see*
 also undernourishment
 Malon, Claude, 250
 Marchand, Camille, 44
marché gris, 40
marché noir. *see also* black market
marché noir, development of term, 38
marché rose, 40
 market capitalism, 274, 275
 Marzin, Madeleine, 144–145
 Maspero, François, 116
 meat
 on availability of pork, 87
 Boucherie Marbeuf, 101
 canteens, 110, 194, 208
 colis accompagnés, 189
 daily ration amounts, 132
 difficulty of policing, 79
 German vs French rations, 155
 honouring ration tickets, 133

304 Index

- meat (cont.)
 no rations in Paris March 1944, 62
 perishable, 266
 pork, 132
 quality, 83
 queues, 136
 rations post-Liberation, 203
 restaurants, 117, 120
 sale to Germans, 61, 80
 shortages post-Liberation, 210
 Violette Leduc, 153
 volume of tickets, 148
 Meckert, Jean, 263
 Medley, Walter, 216
 Meier, Martin, 112
 Mendès France, Pierre, 53, 212, 213, 238, 239, 240
 Mexico, 71
 Michelin plants, 111
 middle-class, 16, 66, 91, 134, 147, 206
Milice française, 45, 197, 242
 milk, 32, 40, 80, 81, 132, 155
 Mills, James R., 216
 Ministry of Agriculture, 39, 44, 72, 94, 109
 Ministry of Finance, 29, 253
 Ministry of Justice canteen, 194, 208
 Modiano, Patrick, 17
 moral standards
 abortions, 174
 Catholic Church, 225
 children, 180–183
 concerns for youth, 15, 198, 223–225
débrouillardise, 196, 199
 denunciations, 58–59
 effects of constantly changing rules, 177–178
 family and friends, 176
faux policiers (police imposters), 196
 grey vs black markets, 173–174
 guilt, 178
 honesty, 278
 ill-defined boundaries between licit and illicit activity, 197
 increase in criminal activity, 174–175
 increasing sense of injustice, 178
 moral crisis, 222
 popular protest, 227
 pride, 178
 ration documents, 184–187
 retail trade, 194
Service de coordination des recherches sur la collaboration économique (SCRCE), 226–227
Service des contrôles techniques, 224
 state administration, 226
 state employees, 183, 192–193
le système D, 195–196
 taste for lucre, 92, 95, 198, 224
 theft, 174
 tolerance for minor violations, 174–176
 workplace canteens and cooperatives, 191
 mortality rates, 235
 in agricultural regions, 77
 increase due to inadequate rations, 146
 infants, 195
 mothers, 180, 182
 nationalism, 162
 Nazism, 14
 the Netherlands, 101, 107, 121
 Noël-Noël, 166
 North Africa, 89
 North African Brigade, 123
 North America, 268–269
 Nuremberg trials, 7
 Nüssle, Arnold, 155
 Occupation cost payments, 20–21, 24–26, 28, 40, 97, 112
Office central de répartition des produits industriels (OCRPI), 34, 99
 Organisation Todt, 70, 81, 83, 249, 250
 Orieux, Jean, 88, 148
 parallel economy, 38, 202
 Parr, Robert, 226
 patriotism, 198, 272
 Paxton, Robert O., 18
paysan (peasant), character, 67–68, 92, 95
 PCF (*Parti communiste français*) (French Communist Party), 141
 call for luxury restaurant demonstration, 156–157
 call for mothers (Mother's Day), 144–145
 concerns for youth, 225
 German consumption as reason for protest, 155
 propaganda advising peasants, 141
 women's protests, 143, 145
 peasant psychology, 72–73, 76
 perishable goods, 74, 206–207
 Pétain, Marshal Philippe
 blaming Achard, 133

- ‘The earth, it does not lie’, 67
- on food rationing, 15, 33
- personal guard’s abuse of privilege, 193
- on rationing, 68
- target of mothers’ demonstration, 144
- on wine, 88
- Pickles, Dorothy, 257
- Pleven, René, 213, 244
- Poland, 267
- Police économique*, 44, 45, 82, 234
- Popular Front, 43, 44
- pork, 87, 132
- postal system
 - family parcels, 152
 - family parcels suspended, 63
 - increase in volume, 81
- poultry
 - difficult to police, 79
 - Émile G., 253
 - feed, 73, 87, 95
 - no rations, 147–148
 - theft during protest actions, 142
- the press
 - blamed Vichy for the shortages, 133
 - ensorship, 162
 - dessinateurs de presse*, 157
 - Franc-Tireur*, 230
 - Paul Ramadier, 210
 - updates for rations, 135
- press coverage of black market
 - American press, 216–217, 231, 235
 - Au Pilon* on restaurants, 133
 - the economy of penury, 157–169
 - employee misconduct, 185
 - Le Petit Parisien*, 49, 50
 - Lyon Libre*, 229
- prewar meals as point of reference, 161
- price controls. *see also* agriculture
 - adoption in France, 271
 - agriculture differed from other goods, 73
 - black-market infractions, 41, 42, 213
 - Blum’s price reduction, 231–232
 - Brigade financière*, 44
 - Brigades mobiles*, 44, 45
 - compliance related to enforcement, 66
 - to contain inflationary pressure, 12, 28–29
 - ‘curing the thermometer’, 37, 65
 - currency exchange, 212–213
 - declining legitimacy, 229
 - delimited black-market activity, 37–38
 - desired by the public, 66
 - disobedience as patriotic, 62
 - disruption via German interference, 60
 - enforcement, 48
 - evolution of *Contrôle économique*, 43
 - food distribution, 132
 - French price freeze, 39
 - Milice française*, 45
 - Ministry of Agriculture, 44
 - Ministry of the Interior, 44
 - policing, 43–45
 - policy enforcement, 62
 - post-Liberation, 204–205
 - public hostility, 64, 209–210
 - pushed production to black market, 66
 - required by Germans, 38
 - requirements for efficacy, 65
 - restraining inflation, 59
 - retail commerce, 43, 47, 50, 53, 55
 - retail prices 1938–1950, 48, 49
 - scale of illicit activity, 41
 - SHAEF *Field Handbook for Civil Affairs*, 214
 - systems of control, 33
 - withdraws goods from public access, 76
- prisoners, 128
 - agricultural workers, 26
 - cigarettes as currency exchange, 180
 - faux policiers* (police imposters), 197
 - help with harvest, 70
 - Pierre Mendès France, 53
 - release in exchange for skilled workers, 26
 - risk of malnutrition, 147
 - shocked at state of France, 212
 - tobacco, 179
- profit, 93
- propaganda critical of the state, 141
- property crime, 174
- property destruction, 232
- protests
 - ‘moral economy’ of food in England, 145
 - Comités des Femmes Françaises* (1942), 145
 - municipal offices and prefects, 142–143, 146
 - Sète on January 20, 1942, 143–144
 - Union des Femmes Françaises* (UFF) (1943), 145
- PTT (*Postes, Télégraphes et Téléphones*), 151, 190–191
 - company canteens, 110, 193–194
 - moral standards of staff, 188
- public order, 44, 163, 225
- Pucheu, Pierre, 193
- punishments
 - administrative internment, 80
 - in cigarette trials, 217, 219, 222
 - finances and confiscation, 80, 84, 93
 - hard labour, 183, 188

306 Index

- punishments (cont.)
 restaurants, 119
 shopkeepers, 115
- queues
 blindly joining, 136–137
 children's awareness, 181–183
 class, 163
 counterfeit *cartes de priorité*, 139
 Dubout, 159
 frustration, 140–141
 gender, 136
 Germans did not have to, 113
 leaving empty handed, 151
 potential to spark social disorder,
 141–142
 in the press, 159–160
 priority system, 137–139
 protest outside Félix Potin grocery
 store, 145
 to prove need, 160
queueuères (those paid to line up), 135
 served alphabetically, 140
 smokers and tobacco, 179
 social space for information exchange,
 134, 135–136, 165
 women's role, 142
- rabbits, 87, 147–148
 Radecke, Captain Wilhelm, 118, 122
 Radio-Paris, 59
 ration documents
 Auroy on, 136
 cards for sale in canteen, 111
 counterfeit, 127, 178, 179
 as currency, 134
 declarations of loss, 178
 honouring, 134
 restaurant regulations, 116
 taken by *Ravitaillement général* staff, 183
 theft, 178, 185–186
 tickets, 35–36, 41, 108, 115
 volume of meat tickets, 148
- rationing
 'doubling', 158
 assured supply ensures a successful pro-
 gram, 4–5
 bicycle tires, 103
 bread, 34
 in Britain, 269
 butter, 80
 caloric intake, 177
 Canada, 269–270
 categories, 34, 35, 72–73, 135
 to contain inflationary pressures, 12
 coupons, 35
 daily amounts, 132
 daily notices in newspapers, 165
 elderly, 36
 of fats, 23, 34
 food supplies, 34–36
 for miners, 171
 levels dictated by Germans, 27
 limiting consumer purchases, 33
 meat, 34, 79, 86
 obtaining, 35–36
 overview of system in 1940, 134–135
 pasta, 34
 Philippe Pétain on, 15, 68
 piecemeal measures, 132
 post-Liberation, 203, 204, 213
 poultry and rabbits, 87–88
 public anger post-Liberation, 209–210
 reduced for staples, 133
 relaxed enforcement, 128
 requires compliance, 65
 restaurants, 117, 160
 reveals inequalities of wealth, 132
Service de contrôle des prix, 44
 shoes, 105
 shopkeepers, 36
 starvation levels, 64
 sugar, 34
 supplies for producers, 33
 suspended, 207, 235
 tobacco, 112
 in the United States, 269
 wine, 88, 91
 women's responsibility, 35
- Ravitaillement général*
 bribes, 184
 created for food distribution, 184
 criticized, 141
 morality of staff, 183–185
 post-Liberation difficulties, 209
 Red Ball Express, 220
 Reddaway, W. B., 13, 269
Reichskreditkassenschein (RKK), 25
 Reichsmarks, 25
 Renault, 208, 248, 262
- the Resistance
 canteens, 194
 economic collaboration, 239
faux policiers (police imposters), 196
 Josef Joinovici, 121, 123
Milice française, 45, 197
 North African Brigade, 122–123
 ration document theft, 185
 regulating distribution and payment, 171
 theft, 186

- theft from tobacconists, 186
 violence against paysans, 92–93
- restaurants
 alcohol, 91, 118, 120
 categories of, 116, 120
 common infractions, 117–118
 family parcels, 118
 Franco-German control efforts, 117
hors catégorie, 116, 117, 156
 La Tour d'Argent, 120, 156
 Maxim's, 119, 120
 meagre portions, 160, 164, 165
 post-Liberation, 203
 prewar meals as point of reference, 161, 168, 169
 prices, 161, 166
 protection from controllers, 118–119
 rationing, 116–117, 134, 161, 167
 regulation of, 116–117
 resentment vs protest, 157
 supply system, 133
 wine supply, 90, 91
- Reynaud, Paul, 44
 Richer, Dr., 150
 Richet, Gabriel, 177
 Ricol, Lise, 145
 Rist, Charles, 97, 148, 149, 179, 198, 273
 Rogers, Brigadier General Pleas B., 218
 Ronald, Matthews, 257
 Roodhouse, Mark, 268
 Rosenstock-Franck, Louis, 246
 Rousso, Henry, 238
 Ruffin, Raymond, 140, 148, 149, 153
 Russia, 89, 121
- Sachs, Maurice, 153
 Sanders, Paul, 10
 Sartre, Jean-Paul, 176
 Sauckel, Fritz, 26
 Sauvy, Alfred
 bicycle production, 102
 caloric intake estimates, 150, 177
 expectations created by blaming German, 202
 family parcel correlation to butter, 75
 on family parcels, 150
 industrial production index, 27–30, 98
 on scale of German takings, 20
 volume of family parcels, 151
- Scaffa, Robert, 123
 Schroeder, Liliane, 118
 Schwartz, Paula, 264
 Serbia, 107
Service de contrôle des prix, 43–44, 45
 footwear for agents, 48
- investigating family parcels, 152
 on moral standards of state employees, 193
 penalties, 51–52
 power to close businesses, 52
 press coverage, 49–51
 reporting metrics, 52–53
 staffing, 45–47, 187–188
- Service de coordination des recherches sur la collaboration économique* (SCRCE), 226–227, 262, 263
Service du travail obligatoire (STO), 26
Service général de contrôle économique, 45
Service national des statistiques, 30
- shoes
 children, 105
 industry, 104–106, 113
 rationing, 105
 soles, 32
- shopkeepers
 controllers, 47, 232
 dishonesty, 135
 false accusations against agents, 184
 as informants, 58
 maintaining order in queues, 140, 141
 no goods, 160, 161, 162, 163
 priority queue system, 137
 selling out the back, 139, 160
- Simenon, Georges, 152
 Smith, Adam, 274
- SNCF (national railroads)
 armed guards, 188
 company canteens, 110, 193–194
 family parcels (*colis familiaux*), 63, 150, 151–152
 moral standards of staff, 188–190
 worker solidarity, 188
- Société des Hauts-Fourneaux de la Chiens, 192
 Soviet Union, 21, 59, 267, *see* Russia
 Stalinism, 14
- starvation
 caloric value of food rations, 146
 class, 127
 due to German rationing levels, 27
 Germans levies, 200
 in Greece, 207, 267
 in Paris, 63–64, 133, 141
 in mental asylums, 19, 147
 rationing, 64, 210
 role of state, 14
- Stein, Gertrude, 116
 strikes, 170, 228
 survival strategies, 146, *see also* family parcels (*colis familiaux*)
 family gardens, 148

308 Index

- survival strategies (cont.)
 increased farm consumption, 147
 reliance on rural family and friends,
 148–153
 tolerance for minor violations, 174–176
 unrationed foods, 147–148
valisards, 153–155
le système D, 223, 279
 Szkolnikoff, Mendel (Michel), 41, 97, 121,
 124–125, 277
- Taylor, Lynne, 9
 teachers, 181
The Stars and Stripes, 216, 218
 Thireau-Morel, 250
 Thomas, Edith, 186–187
 Thompson, E. P., 145
 tobacco, 130, 179–180, 186, *see also*
 cigarettes
 Toklas, Alice B., 116
 Tönsmeier, Tatjana, 12
 Trayaud, Louis, 121
Tribunal d'État, 174, 183, 188
 tuberculosis, 195, 235
- Ukraine, 267
 undernourishment, 132, 141, 192, 228, *see also*
 malnourishment
Union des femmes françaises (UFF), 226,
 228, 229
Union des syndicats ouvriers du Rhône, 228
Union française des femmes seules, 150
 United Kingdom, 268
 United States, 133, 268, 269–270
 United States Army. *see also* cigarettes, cig-
 arette trials of 716th Railway Battalion,
 gasoline
 American press coverage, 216–217
 AWOL soldiers, 216, 218–219, 221
 French public opinion, 221–222
 gangs, 216, 217, 220
 involvement in black market, 214,
 216–217
 report catastrophic conditions in
 Nice, 210
 sex, 215, 221–222
 turn to crime, 216–217
 US War Ration Book No. 2, 269
- Vallotton, Annie, 63
vaudeville économique, 33, 198
 Veillon, Dominique, 130, 135
 Veltjens, Lieutenant-Colonel Josef, 3, 40,
 107–108
 Veyret, Patrick, 250
- Vichy administration, 274
 agricultural policy, 68–71
 aryanization of Jewish stores, 113
 black market propaganda, 97
 blamed for shortages, 65–66
 collaboration with Germany, 20, 69–70,
 130–132
Corporation paysanne, 69
 denunciations encouraged, 59
 fixed price regime, 39
 historiography, 9
 inability to suppress the black market, 12
 ministerial *popotes* (food services), 193
 moral order, 15
travail, famille, patrie (work, family,
 fatherland), 67, 130
 on women, 129, 142
Vichy France: Old Guard and New Order
 (Paxton), 18
 Vincennes gang, 216
 violence. *see also* extortion
 against controllers, 229–231, 234
 degrades social order, 174
 demonstrations by housewives at ECO
 grocery store, 144
 expectations of, 141
faux policiers (police imposters), 197
 Félix Potin grocery store (Aug. 1), 145
 the French Gestapo, 197
 imprisonment as protection, 258
 Josef Joinovici, 123
 prevented by official path for justice, 241
 towards paysans, 92–93
 unequal access to necessities, 127
 US Army goods, 218
 war tribunals, 240
 Voltaire gang, 216, 217
- wage increases, post-Liberation, 206
Weihnachtsaktion (Christmas Action), 107
 wild purge. *see épuration sauvage*
 wine. *see also* alcohol
 champagne, 89
 decline in consumption, 90
 distribution challenges, 88
 rationing, 88
 regional access, 91
 shortages due to German purchasing,
 88–89
valisards, 153–154
 wine industry
 fraudulent practices, 90–91
 output, 89–90
 prewar importation, 23
 VCC vs VAC wines, 91

Index

309

- war fines, 243
- women. *see also* consumers, gender
 - encouraged to protest, 141, 157
 - housewives protest, 142, 170, 229
 - pregnant, 146
 - queueing, 136
 - responsibility for rations, 35
 - tobacco rations, 112, 179
 - in Vichy rhetoric, 129, 142
- working class, 16, 64, 91, 127, 155, 206, 228, 231, 256
- World War I. *see* First World War
- Wyka, Kazimierz, 267
- xenophobia, 265
- youth, 15, 135, 198, 223–226, *see also* adolescents