## Index

abangan · 63
accountability · 6, 12, 20, 26, 28, 30, 134, 195–199
Aceh · 19, 52–53, 109, 132
Africa · 169
Ahok · 87
anti-Sinicism · 86–89, 121
Asian Financial Crisis · 19, 187–188
Aspinall, Edward · 188
backsliding · See democratic backsliding
Bali · 34, 49–54, 63–64, 69–70
Benda, Harry · 19
Bermeo, Nancy · 24
catch-all parties · 61
centrism (measure of ideological congruence) · 150
Chinese Indonesians · 86–89
civil freedoms · 3, 166
restrictions to · 194
civil Islam · 195
civil society · 39, 68, 82, 188, 194–195
clientelism · 11, 20, 33, 38, 44, 153–154, 188, 195, 197
and ideological representation · 153–154, 196
incidence in Indonesia · 153
colonialism · 34, 37–38, 86–87, 124, 132
conception of democracy · See understanding of democracy
congruence · See ideological congruence; representation, substantive
corruption · 3, 5, 8, 20, 22, 38, 64, 86, 129, 188, 192
Crescent Star Party · See PBB
crime and security · 3, 5, 19, 25, 27, 129, 189
critical democrats · 5
cultural backlash · 189
Darul Islam · 132
dealignment · 35, 44, 46, 55
and electoral results · 71
uneven development · 57–59
decentralization · 132–134, 156
public support · 132–134
democracy
and social norms · 4, 23
backsliding · See democratic backsliding
durability · See democratic durability
erosion · See democratic backsliding
positive record in Indonesia · 20, 199
role of ordinary citizens · 23–24, 188, 190–191
satisfaction with · See satisfaction with democracy
support for · See support for democracy
understanding · See understanding of democracy
democratic backsliding · 1, 3, 11–12, 20–23, 189–191
and participation · 182
and public opinion · 3, 12, 24, 190–191
and social cleavages · 191
and social norms · 4

219
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Page</th>
<th>Index</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| 220  | democratic backsliding · (cont.) and understanding of democracy · 12, 24 and voting behavior · 3, 12, 24 perceptions · 3, 12 democratic durability · 10, 20, 27, 187–190 and historical legacies · 189 democratic legitimacy · See legitimacy Democratic Party · See PD democratic performance · See government performance democratic transition · See democratization democratization · 1, 20, 23, 35, 78, 187 Demokrat · See PD districts, administrative · 47 districts, electoral · 47 East Asia · 169 East Timor · 19 Eastern Europe · 46 Eastern Indonesia · 51–52 Easton, David · 5, 25 economic growth · 3, 5, 8, 22, 27, 86, 101, 104, 128–129, 142, 196 economic redistribution · 74, 83–84, 97, 99, 101, 130, 140, 142, 149, 180, 192, 201 and meaning of left and right · 99 and understanding of democracy · 180 education · 23, 176, 187 and inequalities in representation · 144–145 and participation · 41, 110, 145 and partisanship · 59 and political Islam · 77, 110 and political knowledge · 112 and representation · 119 and understanding of democracy · 173, 179 elections of 1995 · 40, 45, 50 elections of 1999 · 35, 54–55, 57 electoral geography · 45, 50–54 electoral intimidation · 41 electoral reform of 2009 · 35, 59 electoral turnout · See participation, formal elite · See political elite elite survey · 75–77 ethnic violence · 19, 87, 187 ethnocentrism · 86–89, 119, 121 ethnolinguistic fractionalization and clientelism · 65 and partisanship · 65–66 and political behavior · 64 subnational variation · 64 ethnonationalism · 117, 119, 179 Europe · 29, 32–33, 46, 169 executive aggrandizement · 21, 191 experiment · See survey experiment factor analysis · 97, 118, 175 Feith, Herbert · 19 fiscal redistribution · See economic redistribution Geertz, Clifford · 63 gender differences in descriptive representation · 77 in political ideology · 108 Gerindra · 61–62, 114, 116, 148, 157, 159 Golkar · 61, 77, 94, 114, 116, 148, 189 government performance · 2, 128, 196 and satisfaction with democracy · 3, 5, 22 and support for democracy · 5 in Indonesia · 3, 22 inputs versus outputs · 6, 22, 27 Guided Democracy · 38, 93 Habibie, B. J. · 20 Hanura · 94, 102, 116 Hatta, Mohammad · 34, 87 identity politics · 200 ideological competition · 9, 16, 30, 44–45, 73–75, 93–102, 138–163, 180, 189, 193, 197 and polarization · 198 ideological congruence · See also representation, substantive and clientelism · 153–154 and political party features · 150–152 conceptualization · 136 economic issues · 142, 146, 149 inequalities in · 142–146 measurement · 136–137 political Islam · 138–140, 142, 146–149 political parties · 146–154 variation across parties · 150–152 ideological differentiation · See ideological competition ideological representation · See ideological congruence; representation, substantive ideology-based voting · 197 see also voting behavior, and ideology
## Index

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>221</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- income · 77
- and inequalities in representation · 144–145
- and political Islam · 110
- and representation · 139
- income distribution · 91, 144
- Indonesian Communist Party · See PKI
- Indonesian Democratic Party-Struggle · See PDI-P
- Indonesian National Revolution · 19, 38, 46
- Indonesian Nationalist Party · See PNI
- inequality · 3, 39, 49, 74, 77, 91, 113, 129, 142–146, 180, 191, 201
- infrastructure · 27, 129, 175
- institutional performance · See government performance
- interest in politics · See political interest
- Islamic bylaws · See perda agama
- Islamic populism · See populism, and political Islam
- Islamic world · 105, 108
- Islamism · 4, 34, 37–39, 48, 55–60, 81, 105, 107, 116, 200, See also political Islam and economic redistribution · 201
- marginalization of · 12, 53, 91, 93, 104, 113, 133, 167, 194, 200
- repression of · 193, 197
- Islamist resurgence · 4, 21, 39, 41, 44, 67–72, 105, 167, 189–190, 192, 200 and accountability · 198
- and democratic backsliding · 11, 35
- and democratic consolidation · 199
- and participation · 67–72
- and representation · 12, 68
- and satisfaction with democracy · 5, 12
- positive implications · 5, 12, 68, 189
- issue salience · See policy priorities
- Japanese Occupation · 38
- Java · 34, 48–54, 63–64, 67, 70, 76–77, 109, 132
- Jokowi · 21, 151, 157, 159, 193
- Kalimantan · 52, 64, 69
- Kalla, Jusuf · 112
- King, Dwight · 35, 44
- knowledge about politics · See political knowledge
- Kohn, Hans · 117
- labor movement · 39
- Latin America · 169
- left and right · 73–74, 97, 137
- left and right, meaning in Indonesia · 98–99
- in new democracies · 74
- in Western democracies · 73–74
- legitimacy · 3–5, 26–27, 37, 42, 184, 189, 192, 194–196, 200, See also satisfaction with democracy
- LGBT rights · 21, 39
- Liberal Democracy · 19, 34, 38, 40, 46
- liberal values · 2, 19, 23, 25, 91, 123, 167
- trade-off with representation, participation and accountability · 199, 201
- Liddle, William R., 5, 104
- mass organizations · 38, 82
- Masyumi · 35, 38, 48, 55–60, 63, 66, 112
- subnational variation in support · 52
- meaning of democracy · See understanding of democracy
- Megawati · 35
- Mietzner, Marcus · 11
- military · 10, 12, 20, 24, 35, 61, 78, 187–189
- modernist Islam · See political Islam, modernist
- Muhammadiyah · 34, 38–39, 78, 83
- Mujani, Saiful · 5, 104
- multi-level governance · See decentralization
- Nahdlatul Ulama · See NU
- NasDem · 61, 94–95, 116, 147
- NasDem Party · See NasDem
- National Awakening Party · See PKB
- national identity · 117
- and understanding of democracy · 179
- attachment to · 121
- dimensions · 118–120
- ethnic versus civic · 117, 119
- measurement · 118
- structure · 118–120
- National Mandate Party · See PAN
- nationalist movement · 34, 37, 117, 188
- Natsir, Mohammad · 34
- New Order · 19, 35, 38, 40, 46, 74, 78, 93, 187–188
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Index</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NU · 34, 38–39, 48, 50, 53, 53–60, 63, 66, 78, 82</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>subnational variation in support · 51</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>oligarchy · 6, 20, 182, 192</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>opposition · See political opposition</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>organicism · 93</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Paloh, Surya · 61</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PAN · 48, 95</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pancasila · 97, 101</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Papua · 19, 195</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>participation · 110–111, 182, 191–195</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and democratic backsliding · 182</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and democratic durability · 10, 39</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and legitimacy · 10</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and local politics · 69</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and representation · 191–195</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>during Liberal Democracy · 38</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>during the New Order · 38</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>electoral · See participation, formal</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>formal · 10, 40, 67–72, 194</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in Indonesia · 9, 37–42</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>informal · 10, 40, 112, 194–195</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>restrictions to · 194</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>subnational variation · 69</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>variation over time · 40, 67–72, 195</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>partisan affiliations · See partisanship</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>partisan dealignment · See dealignment</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>partisan erosion · See dealignment</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>partisan identities · See partisanship</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>partisan polarization · See polarization</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>partisan realignment · See partisanship</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>resurgence of partisanship · 46, 191</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and electoral participation · 68</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and ideology · 159–161, 163</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>intergenerational continuity · 46</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>nonpartisan voters · 161</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>partisan cues · 156, 159–163</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>resurgence of · 59, 68</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>party families · 43, 48, 57, 70</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>party system · 11, 30–31, 33, 75, 134, 147, 153, 198</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in the 1950s · 53</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>polarization · 99</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>stabilization · 31, 199</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>patronage · See clientelism</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PBB · 48</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PD · 61, 94, 102, 116, 148, 150</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pepinsky, Thomas · 11</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>perda aqama (perda Islam) · 156</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>performance · See government performance</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PII · See Political Islam Index</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pitkin, Hanna · 27</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PKB · 48, 71, 94–95, 114, 148, 151</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PKI · 34, 38, 46, 50, 63, 74</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>subnational variation in support · 63</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PKS · 48, 71, 94–95, 116, 148, 151</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pluralism · 4, 34, 46, 48, 53–60, 65, 70–71, 81, 107, 188, 200–201</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and satisfaction with democracy · 201</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and secularism · 108</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PNI · 34, 38, 46, 48, 53, 62, 63, 66</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>subnational variation in support · 51</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>polarization · 4, 11–12, 31, 41, 44, 163, 189, 191, 195</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and accountability · 198</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and democratic backsliding · 31, 198</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and ideological competition · 198</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and participation · 195</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and perceptions of representation · 31</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and satisfaction with democracy · 4, 12</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in Indonesian public opinion · 11, 198</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>positive implications · 12, 31</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>policy priorities · 85, 129</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>political culture · 2, 19, 23, 187, See also liberal values</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>political elite · 77–93, See also oligarchy</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>assessment of party position · 96</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>civic engagement · 78</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>connection to the New Order · 78</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>democratic attitudes · 89–93</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>demographic profile · 77</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>economic policy preferences · 83–85</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>economic policy priorities · 85</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ethnocentrism · 86–89</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>fragmentation · 188</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ideological groups · 81</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>perceptions of political parties · 93–94</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>perceptions of voting behavior · 95</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>satisfaction with democracy · 90</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>support for democracy · 90</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>support for liberal values · 91</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>views of Chinese Indonesians · 86–89</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>views of political Islam · 80</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>views of representation · 89</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>political interest · 111</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Index

political Islam · 10, 74, 146–147, 189
and anti-Sinicism · 88
and attachment to nation · 121
and clientelism · 71, See also clientelism , and ideological representation
and conception of national identity · 120
and decentralization · 132–134
and democratic attitudes · 11, 122–123, 167
and democratic durability · 14
and economic evaluations · 128
and economic policy preferences · 85,
105, 128–132, 193
and ethnocentrism · 11, 88
and gender · 99, 108
and identity politics · 200
and legitimacy · 10–11
and liberal values · 92, 168
and meaning of left and right · 98–99
and national identity · 11, 117–122
and nationalism movement · 117
and participation · 4, 10, 39, 67–72,
110–113, 195
and partisanship · 11, 159–161, 163
and party choice · 113–117
and perceptions of representation · 167
and policy preferences · 11, 122–134
and policy priorities · 129
and political interest · 111
and populism · 124–128
and religious denomination · 81
and religious fractionalization · 60
and satisfaction with democracy · 9,
90–91, 167
and support for democracy · 90, 122
and traditionalism · 98
and understanding of democracy · 123,
168, 176–181
and voting behavior · 11, 37, 104,
113–117
as a social cleavage · 36
concept · 9, 11
during Liberal Democracy · 34
during the nationalist movement · 34
during the New Order · 35
historical development in Indonesia · 9,
34–35, 54
ideological groups · 107
measurement · 37, 79–81, 97, See also Political Islam Index
modernist · 34–55, 48, 53, 55–60, 65–66,
70
party positions · 43, 96–102
political parties · 146–149
public opinion · 105, 107–110, 117–134
sociodemographic profile · 108
substantive representation · 4, 11, 34, 37,
118–140
traditional · See political Islam,
traditionalist
traditionalist · 34–35, 48, 53, 55–60,
65–66
political Islam cleavage · See political Islam
Political Islam Index · 79–81, 107
political knowledge · 111
political opposition · 198
political parties · 20, 43, 74, 77, 93,
113–117, 146–154, 188, 194, 198
candidates · 93, 116
coalitions · 94
cohesion · See political parties, ideological cohesion
competence · 95
core constituencies · 71
drivers of party choice · 116
electoral strategies · 94
features · 150–151
ideological cohesion · 101, 150
ideology · 93–102, 150
internal cohesion · See political parties, ideological cohesion
leadership · 95–96, 116
manifestoes · 96
mobilization · See political parties,
electoral strategies
organization · 94, 150
perceptions · 93–96
policy-based appeals · 95, 116
positions on economic issues · 99, 101
positions on political Islam · 96–102
religion-based appeals · 95, 116
size · 150
political sophistication · See political knowledge
populism · 21, 32, 41, 124–128, 180, 200
democratic backsliding · 32
and perceptions of representation · 32
and political Islam · 124, 126
and satisfaction with democracy · 126
and understanding of democracy · 180
concept · 124
measurement · 125
positive implications · 32
poverty alleviation · 22, 83, 129, 175
PPP · 48, 94–95, 101–102, 147, 150–151
Prabowo · 21, 61–62, 114, 157, 159, 199
prabumi · 88, 118–119
programmatic politics · 49, 154
progressivism · 39, 97, 99, 108, 176
on fiscal issues · 142, 144, 149
Prosperous Justice Party · See PKS
public opinion · 22, 44, 190–191
Purnama, Basuki Tjahaja · See Ahok
radical Islam · See Islamism
realignment · See partisanship, resurgence of
regional autonomy · See decentralization
religious bylaws · See perda agama
religious fractionalization · 60
religious tolerance · 189
representation · 4, 6, 9, 27–33, 138–163, 191–195
and accountability · 28
and clientelism · 29, 33
and democratic durability · 8, 10
and economic policy preferences · 145
and government performance · 6
and ideological divisions · 29
and inequality · 142–146
and legitimacy · 8, 28
and modern democracy · 28
and participation · 30–31, 145, 191–195
and polarization · 31–32
and political party features · 130–152
and populism · 32–33
and satisfaction with democracy · 6, 8, 29, 190
and support for democracy · 8
concept · 27
descriptive · 28–30, 77, 140
economic issues · 142–146, 149, 192
functions · 28–29
inequalities in · 142–146
measurement · 136–137
perceptions · 7, 167
political Islam · 138–140, 142, 193
political parties · 146–154
substantive · 9, 28, 138–152, 191
variation across parties · 150–152
variation across policy areas · 138–152
variation over time · 192
responsiveness · 192
retrospective voting · 6, 16, 196–197
santri · 63
Sarekat Islam · 37
satisfaction with democracy · 90, 165–166, 184, See also legitimacy
and democratic backsliding · 4
and democratic durability · 26
and electoral participation · 41
and government performance · See
government performance, and
satisfaction with democracy
and populism · 126
and support for democracy · 25, 181
and understanding of democracy · 26
determinants · 24–27, 184
over time in Indonesia · 1, 21
secularism · 34
Slater, Dan · 188
social class · 29, 110, 145
and inequalities in representation · 144–145
social cleavages · 33, 36, 191
and democratic consolidation · 34
in Indonesia · 34
Lipset & Rokkan · 33
positive aspects for democracy · 200
social policy · See social security
social security · 74, 127–128, 141
sorting (into political parties) · 102, 146–147, 153, 155, 163–164, 197–198
state capacity · 188
statism · 74, 83, 85, 97, 99, 101, 130, 140
and meaning of left and right · 99
student movement · 39, 195
Subianto, Prabowo · See Prabowo
Suharto · 20, 39
Sukarno · 14, 87, 124
Sukarnoputri, Megawati · See Megawati
Sulawesi · 64, 69, 132
Sumatra · 34, 51–53, 63–64, 69, 76, 109, 132
support for democracy · 90, 165, 184
and satisfaction with democracy · 25
concept · 25
determinants · 24–27, 184
in Indonesia · 5
survey experiment · 155–163
traditional Islam · See political Islam,
traditionalist
traditionalism · 97
traditionalist Islam · See political Islam,
traditionalist
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Index</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Tragedy of 1965–1966 · 35, 46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>turnout · See participation, formal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>understanding of democracy · 6, 26, 166</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and economic redistribution · 180</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and education · See education, and</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>understanding of democracy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and government performance · 6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and legitimacy · 9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and national identity · 179</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and other democratic attitudes · 181</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and participation · 9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and populism · 180</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and satisfaction with democracy · 9, 182</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and sociodemographic factors · 177</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and support for democracy · 174, 184</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>complexity · 169, 173, 190</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>conceptualization · 169–170</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>deliberative · 26, 166, 170, 175</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>dimensions · 26, 166, 169–173, 190</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>dualistic structure · 175–176, 180</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>egalitarian · 27, 166, 170, 175, 179</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>electoral · 26, 166, 170</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>implications · 174, 181–184</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>instrumental · 27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>intrinsic · 27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>liberal · 26, 166, 170, 175, 179</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>measurement · 13, 169–170</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>minimalist · 26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>participatory · 27, 166, 170, 175, 180</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>procedural · 173</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>social · See understanding of democracy, egalitarian</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>structure · 174–176</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>substantive · 173</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United Development Party · See PPP</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States · 32, 163</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>voting behavior · 5–6, 11, 13, 24, 33, 44, 46, 54, 61, 65, 68, 95–96, 104–105, 129, 134, 154–155, 193, 197 and ethnolinguistic fractionalization · 64–66 and ideology · 43–44, 50, 196–197 and religious fractionalization · 60 complexity · 154, 195–199 and religious fractionalization · 60 historical continuities · 53–60 rationality · 200 subnational heterogeneity · 50–54 Widodo, Joko · See Jokowi women’s rights · 39, 99, 156 Yudhoyono, Susilo Bambang · 61, 151</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>