

Index of Passages Discussed

- Aeschylus (A.)
Eum. (*Eumenides*)
 506, 143
 850, 255
 Aëtius (Aët.)
 1.8.2, 259
 Alcmaeon (DK 24)
 A1, 35
 A2, 35
 A5, 33
 B4, 36, 262
 Anaxagoras (Anaxag. DK 59)
 A1, 28
 A70, 181
 A105, 171
 B15, 179
 Anaximenes (Anaximen. DK 13)
 A10, 251
 A17, 115
 B2, 251
 And. (Andocides)
 1.17–18, 38
 1.35, 38
Anonymus Londiniensis (*Anon. Lond.*)
 IV.40–V.34 (Herodicus of Cnidos), 197
 V.35–VI.43 (Hippocrates), 24, 92–104, 207
 VIII.35–IX.4 (Abas/Aias), 202
 IX.20–36 (Herodicus of Selymbria), 206
 XI.23–43 (Hippon), 35, 97, 187–188
 XI.43–XII.8 (Thrasymachus), 29, 97, 197
 XII.36–XIII.11 (Phasilas), 29
 XIV.11–XVIII.8 (Plato), 25–26, 97, 100
 XVIII.8–XIX.1 (Philolaus), 24, 30, 97, 115,
 116, 195
 XIX.1–18 (Polybus), 69, 75
 XIX.19–XX.1 (Menecrates), 22, 167
 XX.1–24 (Petron), 18–37, 54
 XX.25–50 (Philistion), 3, 18–37, 54, 94, 104
Anthologia Palatina (*AP*)
 7.135, 127
 Antiphanes (Antiph.)
 fr. 42 K–A, 233
 Archelaus (Archel. DK 60)
 A7, 208
 Archilochus (Archil.)
 fr. 234 West, 134
 Arctinus
 Iliupersis, fr. 5 Allen, 131
 Aristophanes (Ar.)
 Nu. (*Clouds*)
 319–321, 91
 570–574, 252
 Ra. (*Frogs*)
 819, 91
 828–829, 91
 Th. (*Thesmophoriazousae*)
 14–18, 255
 fr. 322 K–A, 258
 Aristotle (Arist.)
 APo. (*Posterior Analytics*)
 2.13, 97b7–28, 142
 2.19, 100b2, 159
 de An. (*On the Soul*)
 1.2, 403b20–24, 25
 1.2, 404a16–20, 101
 1.5, 410b27–411a1, 101
 Div. somn. (*Divination in Sleep*)
 1, 463a18–20, 207
 EN (*Nicomachean Ethics*)
 2.2, 1104a3–10, 125
 3.3, 1112a34–b9, 125
 3.5, 1114a16–18, 262
 10.9, 1180b7–28, 142
 GA (*Generation of Animals*)
 2.2, 735b8–37, 97, 210
 2.3, 737a35–b7, 191
 2.4, 737b27–738a6, 39
 2.6, 742a1–5, 224
 GC (*Generation and Corruption*)
 2.3, 330b13–15, 27
 HA (*History of Animals*)
 1.17, 496b15–34, 29

Index of Passages Discussed

283

- 3.2, 511b9–10, 22
 3.3, 512b12–513a7, 69, 75
Metaph. (Metaphysics)
 1.1, 981a7–12, 142
 1.3, 983b20–27, 99
 3.4, 1000b12–17, 218
 14.4, 1091b16–19, 212
Mete. (Meteorology)
 2.2, 354b33–355a32, 234
 2.4, 360a6, 257
 4.2, 379b32–33, 56
 4.3, 380a33–34, 210
 4.5, 382b1, 183
 4.5, 382b16–17, 183
 4.6, 383a11–12, 210
[Mu.] (On the Universe)
 4, 395b26–30, 257
PA (Parts of Animals)
 2.2, 648a02–3, 97
 2.2, 648a19–25, 169
 2.2, 648a31–33, 196
 2.4, 651a4–12, 183, 210
 2.7, 652b33–653a8, 195
 2.7, 653a29–30, 233
 2.16, 659b18–19, 225
 3.5, 668b1–3, 97
 4.2, 676b16–677b10, 29, 30
 4.5, 681a17–25, 102
Pol. (Politics)
 3.11, 1282a3–7, 87, 172
 3.15, 1286a9–14, 134
 7.5, 1326b27–30, 212
[Pr.] (Problemata)
 1.1, 859a2–3, 33
 1.15, 861a1–9, 94
 1.16, 861a10–19, 225
 1.23, 862a17–26, 35
 1.24, 862a30–33, 199
 1.29, 862b28, 72
 1.47, 865a17–18, 240
 1.50, 865a35–37, 43
 1.57, 866b4–6, 167
 2.1, 866b9–14, 39
 2.22, 868a35–b11, 192
 5.27, 883b28–32, 97
 21.6, 927b6–14, 192
 21.12, 928a11–33, 192
 30.1, 954b8–10, 30
Resp. (On Respiration)
 21, 480b21–30, 5, 169, 171
Rh. (Rhetoric)
 1.2, 1356b28–32, 142
Sens. (On Sense and the Sensible)
 1, 436a17–b1, 5, 169
 5, 444b7–10, 224
Somn. (On Sleep)
 3, 457a8–14, 39
Assyrian Medical Texts (AMT)
 105, 130
Athenaeus (Ath.)
 3.83, 20, 57, 104
Babylonisch-assyrische Medizin (BAM)
 77 30'–32', 132
 159 iv 16'–22', 131
 168 70–81, 130
 578 i 27–32, 132
Celsus (Cels.)
pr. 15, 93
pr. 59, 116
Cleanthes (Cleanth.)
fr. 537 von Arnim, 255
Democritus (Democr. DK 68)
 A33, 177
 A106, 115
 A153, 182
 A159, 171
 B1, 101
 B2, 255
 B32, 39
 B34, 16
 B135, 171
 B149, 234
Derveni papyrus (P. Derv.)
col. VI.1–8, 258
Diocles (Diocl.)
fr. 51 van der Eijk, 30
Diodorus Siculus (D.S.)
 1.82.3, 135
Diogenes Laertius (D.L.)
 8.32, 207, 258
 8.86, 19
 8.89, 19
Diogenes of Apollonia (Diog. Apoll. DK 64)
 A19, 226
 B2, 27, 74
 B6, 171
Empedocles (Emp. DK 31)
 B6, 101
 B50, 260
 B52, 257
 B96, 70, 191, 202
 B98, 202
 B134, 252, 256
 B150, 200
Epicharmus (Epich. DK 23)
 B12, 251

- Epicrates (Epicr.)
 fr. 10 K–A, 19
- Erasistratus (Erasistr.)
 fr. 211 Garofalo, 59
- Euripides (E.)
El. (Electra)
 827–828, 29
 1060, 158
Tr. (Trojan Women)
 886–889, 252
 fr. 286b.1–3 K., 134
 fr. 839 K., 254
 fr. 877 K., 253, 254
 fr. 941 K., 253
- Galen (Gal.)
Adv. Typ. Scr. 7.488 K., 20
Bon. Mal. Suc. 6.788 K., 92
Elem. 1.457–458 K., 28
Hipp. Aph. 17b.864–865 K., 184
HVA 15.455–456 K., 27
MM 1.1, 10.5–6 K., 26
Nat. Fac. 2.8, 2.107–125 K., 21, 27, 34, 197, 201
Nom. Med. p. 18.29–19.5 Meyerhof-Schacht, 27
PHP 9.6.58, 5.775 K., 159
Subf. Emp. 1, 21
- Gorgias (Gorg.)
Hel. (Helen)
 13, 63
 21, 83
- Heraclitus (Heraclit. DK 22)
 A16, 101
 B1, 90, 158
 B5, 259
 B10, 90, 155
 B32, 252
 B41, 251
 B48, 90
 B60, 90
 B63, 259
 B76, 28
 B94, 255
 B118, 256
- Herodotus (Hdt.)
 1.30.2, 62
 2.23, 73
- Hesiod (Hes.)
Op. (Works and Days)
 256–262, 255
 267, 251
- Hippocratic Corpus
Acut. (On Regimen in Acute Diseases)
 1 (= 1 L.), 2.224 L., 138
 1–3 (= 1 L.), 2.224–228 L., 136
 3.1 (= 1 L.), 2.226 L., 135, 212
 3.2 (= 1 L.), 2.228 L., 139
 4.1 (= 2 L.), 2.230 L., 135
 7 (= 3 L.), 2.238–240 L., 170
 7–9 (= 3 L.), 2.238–244 L., 136
 9 (= 3 L.), 2.244 L., 175
 11.1 (= 4 L.), 2.246 L., 138
 12.1 (= 4 L.), 2.250 L., 138
 16.1 (= 5 L.), 2.256 L., 212
 20.2 (= 6 L.), 2.268 L., 138, 140
 21.2 (= 7 L.), 2.270 L., 138
 22.1 (= 7 L.), 2.272 L., 189
 35 (= 9 L.), 2.296 L., 138
 43–44 (= 11 L.), 2.314–318 L., 170
 48.1 (= 13 L.), 2.328–330 L., 138
 53 (= 15 L.), 2.336–342 L., 192
 55 (= 15 L.), 2.342 L., 139, 160
 61 (= 16 L.), 2.356–358 L., 197
- Acut. App. (On Regimen in Acute Diseases, Appendix)*
 1.1–3 (= 1 L.), 2.394–396 L., 42
 5 (= 3 L.), 2.402 L., 43
 9.1 (= 6 L.), 2.408–410 L., 191, 194
 52.1 (= 20 L.), 2.496 L., 159
- Aër. (Airs Waters Places)*
 1.1–2, 2.12 L., 152
 1.2, 2.12 L., 153, 167
 2.1–2, 2.14 L., 151
 2.3, 2.14 L., 168
 3–4, 2.14–22 L., 188
 7.3, 2.26 L., 199
 8, 2.32–36 L., 195
 10.12, 2.50 L., 196
 24.10, 2.92 L., 155
- Aff. (On Affections)*
 1, 6.208 L., 33, 55, 87, 150, 153
 6, 6.214 L., 149
 7, 6.214 L., 189
 12, 6.220 L., 149
 14, 6.220–222 L., 149
 17, 6.224–226 L., 149
 18, 6.226 L., 149
 22, 6.232 L., 149
 25, 6.236 L., 149
 28, 6.240 L., 149
 37, 6.246 L., 150, 152
 40, 6.250 L., 97
 47, 6.256–258 L., 97
 52, 6.260–262 L., 58
 60, 6.268 L., 126
- Anat. (On Anatomy)*
 3, 8.538 L., 200
- Aph. (Aphorisms)*
 3.2, 4.486 L., 164

Index of Passages Discussed

285

- 3.3, 4.486 L., 164
 5.62, 4.554–556 L., 184
Art. (On Joints)
 1, 4.80 L., 161
 8, 4.96 L., 169
 40, 4.176 L., 213
 58, 4.252–254 L., 169
 63, 4.270 L., 143
Carn. (On Flesh)
 1, 8.584 L., 202–204
 1.1, 8.584 L., 158
 1.2, 8.584 L., 168
 2, 8.584 L., 178–180, 226
 2.1, 8.584 L., 201, 251
 2.2, 8.584 L., 184, 257
 3, 8.584–586 L., 56, 189, 197
 3.3–6, 8.586–588 L., 197
 3.5, 8.586 L., 190
 3.7, 8.588 L., 199
 3.8, 8.588 L., 179, 181–182, 188
 4.1, 8.588 L., 30, 193–197, 201
 4.3, 8.590 L., 190
 5.1, 8.590 L., 201
 5.2, 8.590 L., 204, 234
 6.1, 8.592 L., 200, 210
 6.1–2, 8.592–594 L., 167, 203, 204
 6.2, 8.592 L., 204, 208
 6.3, 8.592 L., 179, 208, 229
 7, 8.594 L., 177
 7.1, 8.594 L., 199
 8, 8.594 L., 200, 201
 8.1, 8.594 L., 178, 190
 8.2, 8.594 L., 182, 203
 9.1, 8.594 L., 199, 200, 201
 9.2, 8.594–596 L., 178, 198
 9.4, 8.596 L., 183, 204
 9.5, 8.596 L., 182, 183, 200, 203
 10, 8.596–598 L., 199
 11, 8.598 L., 201
 13.2, 8.600 L., 190
 13.2–3, 8.600 L., 41
 13.3, 8.600 L., 203
 14, 8.602 L., 201
 15.0–18, 8.602–608 L., 201
 15.4, 8.604 L., 170
 16.1, 8.604 L., 200
 16.3, 8.604 L., 202, 203
 17.3, 8.606 L., 182
 19, 8.608–614 L., 85–86, 203
 19.1, 8.610 L., 203, 204
 19.4, 8.612–614 L., 203
 19.7, 8.614 L., 204
Coac. (Coan Prognoses)
 147, 5.614 L., 143
Cord. (On the Heart)
 3, 9.82 L., 208, 229
 9, 9.86 L., 200
 10.3, 9.88 L., 233
 11.1, 9.88–90 L., 41, 233
De arte (On the Art)
 2, 6.2–4 L., 173
 3.1, 6.4 L., 173
 4–6, 6.6–10 L., 143
 11.2, 6.20 L., 164
 11.4, 6.20 L., 146
Epid. I (Epidemics I)
 10.1 (= 4 L.), 2.630 L., 117
 12 (= 6 L.), 2.636–638 L., 144
 12.3 (= 6 L.), 2.638 L., 145, 225
 16.1 (= 8 L.), 2.646 L., 146
 20.2 (= 9 L.), 2.660 L., 140
 23 (= 10 L.), 2.668–670 L., 153
 24–26 (= 11–12 L.), 2.670–678 L., 144
 27.2 (= 13 L.), 2.686 L., 195
Epid. II (Epidemics II)
 1.11, 5.82 L., 143
 2.22, 5.94 L., 200
 3.8, 5.110 L., 199
 3.8b, 5.112 L., 257
 3.11, 5.114 L., 195
 3.17, 5.118 L., 112
Epid. III (Epidemics III)
 16.2, 3.102 L., 140, 155
Epid. V (Epidemics V)
 65, 5.242 L., 115
Epid. VI (Epidemics VI)
 2.7, 5.282 L., 199, 257
 2.12, 5.284 L., 140
 2.21, 5.288 L., 143
 2.25, 5.290 L., 200
 3.5, 5.294 L., 117
 3.6, 5.294 L., 117
 3.7, 5.296 L., 145
 3.12, 5.298 L., 141, 155
 3.21, 5.302 L., 143
 4.17, 5.310 L., 226
 5.5, 5.316 L., 239
 6.6, 5.326 L., 143
 7.1, 5.334–336 L., 117, 144
 7.10, 5.342 L., 117
 8.10, 5.348 L., 245
 8.26, 5.352–354 L., 144
Epid. VII (Epidemics VII)
 2, 5.368 L., 195
 61, 5.426 L., 191
 84, 5.443 L., 192
 85, 5.444 L., 202
 112, 5.460 L., 143

Hippocratic Corpus (cont.)

Flat. (On Breaths)

- 1.1, 6.90 L., 213
- 1.1–3, 6.90 L., 86
- 1.3, 6.90–92 L., 90, 107
- 1.4, 6.92 L., 2, 84, 106, 108, 118, 120, 146, 147
- 1.5, 6.92 L., 84, 120
- 2, 6.92 L., 24, 90, 109, 117–120, 148, 243
- 3.2, 6.94 L., 2, 153
- 3.3, 6.94 L., 164, 165
- 4, 6.96 L., 98
- 6, 6.96–98 L., 108–109, 163
- 6.1, 6.96–98 L., 106, 110, 119
- 6.2, 6.98 L., 117, 123
- 7, 6.98–100 L., 35, 111
- 7.1–8.1, 6.98–100 L., 95–98
- 7.2, 6.100 L., 101, 111, 188
- 8, 6.100–104 L., 111–112
- 8.1, 6.100 L., 98, 117
- 8.2, 6.100–102 L., 188
- 8.3, 6.102 L., 105
- 8.5, 6.102 L., 188, 236
- 8.7, 6.102–104 L., 34
- 9.1, 6.104 L., 110, 113
- 10, 6.104–108 L., 35, 113–115, 118
- 10.1, 6.104 L., 110
- 12, 6.108–110 L., 35, 115–116
- 13, 6.110 L., 113
- 14, 6.110–114 L., 113
- 14.6, 6.114 L., 188
- 15.1, 6.114 L., 24, 106, 109, 116
- 15.2, 6.114 L., 106, 110, 155, 165

Fract. (On Fractures)

- 1–2, 3.412–422 L., 63–65, 126, 170
- 7, 3.440–442 L., 123, 157
- 33, 3.532–534 L., 123
- 35, 3.536–538 L., 126

Genit.-Nat. Puer. (On the Seed-Nature of the Child)

- 1.1, 7.470 L., 156, 166
- 1.2, 7.470 L., 28, 166
- 3.1, 7.474 L., 185
- 12.2, 7.486 L., 105, 166
- 12.3, 7.486 L., 166
- 13, 7.488–492 L., 204
- 15.6, 7.496 L., 189
- 22–27, 7.514–528 L., 102, 166
- 24.2, 7.520 L., 166
- 25.1, 7.522 L., 166
- 26.2, 7.526 L., 55, 234
- 31.3, 7.540 L., 97

Gland. (On Glands)

- 1.1–8.556 L., 154
- 5.2, 8.560 L., 115
- 7.1, 8.560 L., 155

- 7.2, 8.562 L., 116
- 7.2–3, 8.560–562 L., 199
- 7.3, 8.562 L., 191
- 11–14, 8.564–570 L., 75, 198

Hebd. (On Sevens)

- 18, 29

Hum. (On Humors)

- 1, 5.476 L., 214
- 4, 5.482 L., 257
- 8, 5.488 L., 145
- 12, 5.492 L., 30
- 13, 5.492–494 L., 47, 190
- 14, 5.496 L., 196

Int. (Internal Affections)

- 10, 7.190 L., 189
- 25, 7.232 L., 42
- 30, 7.244 L., 200

Liqu. (On the Application of Liquids)

- 1, 6.118–120 L., 185–186
- 2.1, 6.122 L., 186
- 2.2, 6.122 L., 186
- 2.7, 6.126 L., 187
- 5.1, 6.128 L., 213
- 6.2, 6.130–132 L., 187

Loc. Hom. (On Places in the Human Being)

- 1.1, 6.276 L., 154
- 2, 6.278–280 L., 201
- 2.1, 6.278 L., 170
- 3.2, 6.280 L., 34
- 6.10, 6.290 L., 154
- 9.1, 6.290–292 L., 115, 187
- 9.2, 6.292 L., 185
- 10, 6.294–296 L., 75
- 10–23, 6.294–314 L., 148, 198
- 11–13, 6.296–302 L., 201
- 31, 6.324 L., 76
- 41, 6.330–332 L., 124
- 44, 6.338–340 L., 156
- 46.1, 6.342 L., 143, 156, 158, 163

Mochl. (Instruments of Reduction)

- 37, 4.382 L., 117

Morb. I (Diseases I)

- 1, 6.140–142 L., 40, 133, 155, 173
- 2, 6.142 L., 29, 32, 150
- 3, 6.144–146 L., 149
- 4, 6.146 L., 34
- 9, 6.156 L., 125
- 11, 6.158 L., 34
- 16, 6.170 L., 123, 170
- 23, 6.188 L., 32
- 24, 6.188–190 L., 111, 112, 188
- 25, 6.190 L., 34
- 26, 6.192–194 L., 41, 149
- 28, 6.196 L., 182
- 32–34, 6.202–204 L., 203

Index of Passages Discussed

287

Morb. II (Diseases II)

- 1.1, 7.8 L., 201
- 1–11, 7.8–18 L., 148
- 3.2, 7.10 L., 41
- 4.2, 7.10–12 L., 201
- 5.2, 7.12–14 L., 187
- 6a.3, 7.14 L., 188
- 8.2, 7.16 L., 188
- 11, 7.18 L., 78, 194
- 12–75, 7.18–112 L., 129, 148
- 49, 7.74–76 L., 129
- 60.2, 7.94 L., 191

Morb. III (Diseases III)

- 16, 7.152 L., 77
- 17, 7.156–160 L., 53, 143

Morb. IV (Diseases IV)

- 32.1, 7.542 L., 29, 150
- 33.2, 7.544 L., 199–200
- 37, 7.552–554 L., 199
- 38.1, 7.554 L., 200
- 40, 7.560–562 L., 200
- 40.1, 7.560 L., 97
- 49.3, 7.580 L., 167, 190, 192, 194, 208

- 51.1–3, 7.584–586 L., 28
- 51.4, 7.586 L., 208
- 52.1–2, 7.590 L., 28
- 55.4, 7.602 L., 192
- 56.1, 7.604–606 L., 202
- 56.4, 7.606 L., 199

Morb. Sacr. (On the Sacred Disease)

- 7–9, 6.372–378 L., 188
- 7.1, 6.372 L., 104
- 8.1, 6.374–376 L., 97
- 9, 6.376–378 L., 225
- 13.3, 6.384–386 L., 173
- 18.1, 6.394 L., 167

Mul. I (Diseases of Women I)

- 3, 8.22 L., 191
- 11, 8.42 L., 126
- 61, 8.122 L., 200

Mul. II (Diseases of Women II)

- 5 (= 114 L.), 8.246 L., 191
- 18 (= 127 L.), 8.272–274 L., 147
- 28 (= 137 L.), 8.308 L., 119
- 29 (= 138 L.), 8.310–312 L., 163

Mul. III (Diseases of Women III)

- 18.10 (= 230 L.), 8.442–444 L., 156, 170

Nat. Hom. (On the Nature of the Human Being)

- 1, 6.32–34 L., 73–74, 89
- 1.1, 6.32 L., 28, 169
- 1.2, 6.32 L., 155
- 2, 6.34–36 L., 29, 74
- 2.2, 6.34 L., 46, 56, 71
- 2.3, 6.34–36 L., 71, 119

- 2.5, 6.36 L., 75, 81, 107, 122, 150, 158, 214

- 3, 6.38 L., 69–70
- 3.1, 6.38 L., 70, 185
- 4.1–3, 6.38–40 L., 70
- 5.2, 6.40–42 L., 70, 89, 167, 208
- 5.3, 6.42 L., 76, 89
- 5.3–4, 6.42–44 L., 29, 150
- 6.2–3, 6.44–46 L., 89
- 6.3, 6.44–46 L., 71
- 7, 6.46–50 L., 35, 71–72, 89
- 7.1, 6.46 L., 75, 164
- 7.2, 6.46 L., 75, 89
- 7.4, 6.48 L., 75
- 7.4–5, 6.46–48 L., 200
- 7.5, 6.48 L., 75
- 7.8, 6.48–50 L., 73, 217
- 8.1, 6.52 L., 71
- 8–15, 6.50–68 L., 74–77
- 9.1, 6.52 L., 108
- 9.1–2, 6.52 L., 76–77, 80
- 9.1–4, 6.52–54 L., 214
- 9.2, 6.52 L., 107
- 9.3, 6.52–54 L., 75, 80
- 9.4, 6.54 L., 80
- 10, 6.56 L., 75
- 11, 6.58–60 L., 75, 77
- 11.1, 6.58 L., 75
- 11.1–4, 6.58–60 L., 75
- 11.3, 6.58–60 L., 34
- 11.5, 6.60 L., 234
- 11.6, 6.60 L., 75
- 12, 6.60–64 L., 75, 82, 118
- 12.6, 6.64 L., 75
- 13, 6.64 L., 75
- 13.1, 6.64 L., 76
- 14, 6.64–66 L., 75
- 14.1, 6.66 L., 115
- 15, 6.66–68 L., 77
- 15.1, 6.66 L., 75, 119
- 15.2–5, 6.66–68 L., 75
- 15.5, 6.68 L., 75
- 16–22, 6.72–84 L., 77–79, 80, 242
- 17.1, 6.74 L., 78
- 17.5, 6.76 L., 78, 81, 214
- 22.2, 6.82 L., 55

Nat. Mul. (On the Nature of Women)

- 2.1, 7.312 L., 167

Oct. (On the Eight Months' Child)

- 12.2, 7.456 L., 104

Praec. (Precepts)

- 9, 9.266 L., 167

Prog. (Prognostic)

- 6, 2.124 L., 160, 163
- 21, 2.172 L., 114, 244
- 25.3–5, 2.188–190 L., 139

Hippocratic Corpus (cont.)

Prorrh. II (Prorrhetic II)

5, 9.20 L., 154

11, 9.28–32 L., 213

Ulc. (On Wounds)

1–2, 6.400–404 L., 153

VC (On Head Wounds)

1.1–4, 3.182–184 L., 154

2.4, 3.190 L., 34

7.4, 3.208 L., 154

13.5, 3.234 L., 34

18.1, 3.250 L., 199

Vict. (On Regimen)

1, 6.466–468 L., 248

1.1, 6.466 L., 207, 221, 248

2, 6.468–472 L., 217

2.1, 6.468 L., 216, 238, 240

2.2, 6.468–470 L., 239

2.3, 6.470–472 L., 127, 240

2.3–4, 6.470–472 L., 171

2.4, 6.472 L., 42, 244

3, 6.472–474 L., 211–218

3.1, 6.472 L., 2, 207, 215, 242

3.2, 6.472–474 L., 258

4.1, 6.474 L., 209, 218, 224

4.2, 6.474–476 L., 219, 248

4.2–3, 6.474–476 L., 248

5.1, 6.476 L., 248, 253

5.2, 6.476–478 L., 248

6.2, 6.478 L., 257

6.3, 6.478–480 L., 224, 231, 246, 259

7, 6.480 L., 225

7.1, 6.480 L., 229

7.2, 6.480 L., 216, 232

8.2, 6.482 L., 256

9, 6.482–484 L., 230

9.1, 6.482 L., 224, 225

9.2, 6.484 L., 210

9.3, 6.484 L., 210, 211

10, 6.484–486 L., 231

10.1, 6.484 L., 209, 220, 230, 232, 233, 234

10.2, 6.484–486 L., 226, 232–233, 234

10.2–3, 6.486 L., 232

10.3, 6.486 L., 226, 231, 233, 244, 249, 251

11.1, 6.486 L., 165, 248, 249

11.2, 6.486 L., 249

11–24, 6.486–496 L., 40, 86, 172, 247–249

12, 6.488 L., 248

13, 6.488 L., 229

16.2, 6.490 L., 227, 233

17, 6.492 L., 234

18, 6.492 L., 256

19, 6.492–494 L., 234

22.2, 6.494 L., 234

23.2, 6.496 L., 233

24.3, 6.496 L., 86

25, 6.496–498 L., 225, 228–229

25.1, 6.496–498 L., 224, 237

27.2–3, 6.500 L., 225

28.1, 6.500–502 L., 224, 230

29.2, 6.504 L., 225, 226, 227

30.1, 6.504 L., 225

32, 6.506–510 L., 210

32.3–6, 6.508–510 L., 215

33, 6.510–512 L., 215, 225

35, 6.512–522 L., 211, 232

35.1, 6.512–514 L., 212

36.2, 6.522 L., 232

37.1, 6.528 L., 222, 223

38, 6.530–534 L., 223

38.1, 6.530 L., 231

38.2–3, 6.530–532 L., 222

39, 6.534–536 L., 170, 242

40.1, 6.536 L., 210

40.2, 6.536 L., 237

40.4, 6.538 L., 237

40–44, 6.536–542 L., 58

42.1, 6.540 L., 237

44, 6.542 L., 227

46.1, 6.544 L., 92, 97

49.1, 6.550–552 L., 183

52.1, 6.554 L., 210

52.2, 6.554 L., 237

54.1, 6.556–558 L., 210

55.2, 6.562 L., 237

55.5, 6.564 L., 237

56.2, 6.566 L., 46, 238

56.3, 6.566 L., 237

56.4, 6.566 L., 237

56.6, 6.568 L., 237

56.8, 6.570 L., 54, 94

57, 6.570 L., 187

61, 6.574–576 L., 34, 239

61.1, 6.574 L., 239

61.3–4, 6.576 L., 244

61–64, 6.574–580 L., 239

61–66, 6.574–588 L., 234

62, 6.576–578 L., 240

62.3–4, 6.576–578 L., 244

65, 6.582 L., 229

66.3, 6.584 L., 236

66.8, 6.588 L., 40

67, 6.592–594 L., 171

67.1–2, 6.592 L., 124, 140, 214, 240

68, 6.594–604 L., 242

68.2, 6.594 L., 248

68.8, 6.598 L., 218

69, 6.606 L., 243

70.1–2, 6.606–608 L., 243

70.2, 6.608 L., 236

Index of Passages Discussed

289

- 71.3, 6.610 L., 236, 243
 72.1, 6.610–612 L., 235
 72.3, 6.612 L., 236
 74, 6.614–616 L., 207
 74.1, 6.614–616 L., 235
 74.2, 6.616 L., 236
 76.1, 6.618 L., 236
 78.1, 6.622 L., 257
 79.2, 6.624 L., 55
 82.1, 6.630 L., 236
 83.1, 6.634 L., 244
 85.1, 6.636 L., 243
 86.1, 6.640 L., 245
 86.2, 6.640 L., 245, 254
 87, 6.640–642 L., 248
 88.1, 6.642 L., 245
 88.2, 6.642–644 L., 246, 260
 88.2–3, 6.642–644 L., 252
 89.1–2, 6.644–646 L., 245
 89.2, 6.644–646 L., 195, 211, 226, 246, 256
 89.2–3, 6.644–646 L., 231
 89.4, 6.646 L., 236
 89.6, 6.646 L., 226, 246
 89.7, 6.648 L., 211, 244, 246
 89.8, 6.648 L., 236
 89.9, 6.648 L., 231
 89.10, 6.650 L., 231, 246
 89.10–11, 6.650 L., 245, 246
 89.11, 6.650 L., 246
 89.12, 6.650–652 L., 226
 89.12–13, 6.650–652 L., 247
 89.12–14, 6.650–652 L., 252–261
 89.13, 6.652 L., 247
 89.14, 6.652 L., 226, 256
 90.5, 6.656 L., 245, 254
 90.6, 6.656 L., 245
 90.6–7, 6.656–658 L., 253, 259
 90.7, 6.656–658 L., 256
 91.2, 6.658 L., 245
 92, 6.658 L., 259
 92.1, 6.658 L., 247
 92.2, 6.658 L., 254
 93.1, 6.660 L., 244
 93.4–5, 6.660–662 L., 246
 93.6, 6.662 L., 248
Virg. (Diseases of Unwed Girls)
 1.1, 8.466 L., 157–160
 1.2, 8.466 L., 146, 158
 2.1, 8.466 L., 147
 2.2, 8.468 L., 111
 3.6, 8.470 L., 147
VM (On Ancient Medicine)
 1.1, 1.570 L., 3, 51, 59, 61, 62, 204
 1.2, 1.570–572 L., 88
 1.3, 1.572 L., 50–51, 88
 2.1, 1.572 L., 61
 2.2, 1.572 L., 90
 3.1, 1.574 L., 61
 3.4, 1.576 L., 108
 5.1, 1.580 L., 108
 6.1, 1.582 L., 43
 9.3, 1.588–590 L., 127, 216
 9–12, 1.588–598 L., 171
 11.1, 1.594 L., 77
 13, 1.598–600 L., 54
 13.1, 1.598–600 L., 53
 13.3, 1.600 L., 56, 90, 167
 14.1–2, 1.600 L., 57
 14.3, 1.602 L., 51
 14.4, 1.602 L., 51, 71
 14.6, 1.604 L., 114
 15.1, 1.604 L., 51
 15.3, 1.606 L., 52
 17.1–2, 1.612 L., 113
 17.2, 1.612 L., 53
 17.3, 1.612 L., 53
 18–19, 1.612–620 L., 51, 164
 19.2, 1.616 L., 52
 19.3, 1.616–618 L., 58
 19.5, 1.618 L., 71
 19.6, 1.618 L., 52, 56
 20, 1.620–624 L., 62–65, 156, 163
 20.1, 1.620 L., 5, 50, 150, 169
 20.2, 1.620–622 L., 169, 173
 20.3, 1.622 L., 138
 20.6, 1.624 L., 109
 21.2–3, 1.624–626 L., 60, 235
 22.1, 1.626 L., 60
 22.1–3, 1.626–628 L., 165
 22.6, 1.628–630 L., 200
 22.7–9, 1.630–634 L., 207
 22.8, 1.632 L., 200
 Hippon (DK 38)
 A3, 208
 A5, 208
 Homer
Od. (Odyssey)
 6.229, 255
 12.323, 251
 20.75, 251
 Ion of Chios (DK 36)
 B1, 158
 Isocrates (Isoc.)
 3.12–13, 125
 4.11, 91
 11.13, 254
 12.1–2, 91

- Macrobius (Macr.)
Sat. (Saturnalia)
 1.17, 256
- Marcus Aurelius (M. Aurel.)
 6.47, 20
- Melissus (Meliss. DK 30)
 B7.4–6, 74
 B8.2, 27
- Metrodorus of Lampsacus (Metrod. DK 61)
 A4, 171
- Mnesitheus (Mnesith.)
 fr. 11 Bertier, 104
- Oribasius (Orib.)
 4.344, 19
- Orphic fragments (OF)
 166, 101
 422, 101
 436, 101
- Parmenides (Parm. DK 28)
 B8.04, 159
 B10.4, 231
 B12, 251, 255
 B15a, 101
- Philolaus (Philol. DK 44)
 A16, 255
 A25, 100
 A27, 171
 A28, 171
 B20, 255
- Phoenicides (Phoenicid.)
 fr. 3 K–A, 234
- Phylotimus (Phylotim.)
 fr. 11 Steckerl, 92
- Plato (Pl.)
Chrm. (Charmides)
 156b–c, 163
Cra. (Cratylus)
 407b, 255
 427b, 192
[Epist.] (Letters)
 2, 314d–e, 19
Grg. (Gorgias)
 484 c–486d, 63
Lg. (Laws)
 4.720a–e, 172
 9.857 c–e, 172
 10.899a, 252
 10.902b, 254
 10.906 c, 47, 177
Phd. (Phaedo)
 62b–c, 254
 81 c–e, 259
 96a–c, 5
Phdr. (Phaedrus)
 227a, 38
 268a, 38
 268a–270d, 103, 160–163, 214
Phlb. (Philebus)
 55e–58a, 127
Plt. (Statesman)
 293a–b, 134
 294e–300a, 134
 299b, 168
 299d, 167
Prt. (Protagoras)
 315 c, 38, 171
 318a, 158
 321d–322a, 254
R. (Republic)
 2.369b, 212
 3.387d–e, 212
 3.405 c–d, 104
 6.488d–489 c, 168
 10.614d–e, 259
Smp. (Symposium)
 176d–177d, 38
 177a, 158
 185e–186b, 48
 185e–188e, 37–49
 186a, 2, 48, 121
 186b, 2, 40, 61, 141
 186 c–d, 49, 84, 161
 186d, 44
 186e, 131
 188a–b, 47
 188d, 2, 48, 153
 214b, 38
Ti. (Timaeus)
 24b–c, 5
 33d, 212
 42d–e, 254
 46 c–e, 116
 60 c, 115
 68e, 212
 70 c–d, 199
 71a–d, 29
 73a, 100
 82d–e, 191
 83 c, 141
 84 c–e, 25
 84d, 234
 Pythagoreans (DK 58)
 B15, 101
 Rufus of Ephesus (Ruf.)
Onom. 200–201, 20, 27

Index of Passages Discussed

291

Scythinus (Scythin.)	<i>HP (History of Plants)</i>
fr. 1 West, 256	1.1.7, 102
Sextus Empiricus (S.E.)	<i>Sens. (On Sensation)</i>
<i>M. (Against Those in the Disciplines)</i>	2, 99
7.129–130, 101	31, 239
10.261, 100	fr. 225 FHS&G, 99
Solon (Sol.)	Thucydides (Th.)
fr. 13.57–62 West, 127	2.40.1, 62
Sophocles (S.)	2.51.2, 125
fr. 752 Radt, 251	2.64.3, 1
Stobaeus (Stob.)	5.105.2, 1
3.6.44, 39	
<i>Sultantepe Tablets (STT)</i>	Xenophanes (Xenoph.
30:6, 130	DK 21)
	A1, 28
Theognis (Thgn.)	A47, 101
60, 135	B23, 251
1245, 208	B25, 251
Theophrastus (Thphr.)	B28, 101
<i>CP (Causes of Plants)</i>	Xenophon (X.)
1.21.4, 169	<i>Mem.</i> 1.4.17–18, 251
5.8.2, 32	<i>Oec.</i> 17.8, 97

General Index

- Abas/Aias, 202
 Acumenus, 38
 acute diseases, 119, 149, 171
aer. *See also* *aither* versus *aer*
 material composition, 178–180, 184, 232, 257
 unhealthiness, 226, 247, 256, 260
aither
 and soul, 101, 226–227, 247–261
 divided into zones, 231, 233–234, 245
 divinity of, 178, 226, 247–261
 healthiness, 226, 256, 260
 material composition, 178–180, 184, 222
 versus *aer*, 178–181, 184, 226, 247, 256, 260
 versus earth, 178–181, 184, 222, 231, 255
akribeia, 90–91, 123–128, 131–134, 138, 143, 171, 216,
 240–244
 Alcidamas, 91
 Alcmaeon, 7, 33, 35–36, 44, 46, 78, 262
 allopathy, 76–79, 107, 120–121
 analogy, 48, 101–102, 164–166, 247–249
 between patients, 140–147
 with coals, 227, 229
 with cooking, 105, 190
 with macrocosm, 11, 16, 184–189, 211–217,
 230–235, 245–261
 with music, 46, 161, 256
 with plants, 94, 99–102
 with rivers, 26, 100
 with seasons, 31, 46–47, 71–72, 164
 with *technai*, 39, 86, 160–163, 172, 247
 with weather, 195
 with wine, 195
 Anaxagoras, 28, 171
 Anaximander, 28
 Anaximenes, 85, 115, 251
 animals versus humans, 61, 62, 166, 223–225, 230
anomalía, 30
Anonymus Londiniensis, 2, 18–37, 69, 92–104,
 163, 207
 anthropogony, 2, 150, 171, 176–205
 Antiphon, 116, 172
antispasís, 236
 aphorism, 142–144
apokrisis, 28, 35, 45–47, 51, 55, 70–71, 74, 76–77,
 78–79, 113–115, 120, 145, 194–197, 210, 218,
 226, 234, 243, 252, 260
 Apollo, 171, 252, 253, 256
 apoplexy, 20, 39, 113, 146
 apotropaic gods, 253, 257, 260
arche
 of disease, 3, 23–24, 59, 76, 82, 106, 107,
 118–120, 147–160, 193–197, 243
 of medicine, 9, 61
 of the body, 154
 Archelaus, 172, 202, 208
 Ariston, 18, 206
 Aristophanes, 37, 91, 252, 255, 258
 Aristotle
 and *Diseases of Unwed Girls*, 159
 and doxography, 18, 25, 26, 27, 99, 102, 218
 and *On Regimen*, 207, 210, 218
 on bile, 29
 on drying, 183
 on elements, 27, 178–179, 257
 on *epideixeis*, 88, 91
 on hot and cold, 26
 on medicine, 5, 87, 125, 142, 169, 171, 262
 on movement, 239
 on *perittomata*, 21
 on plants, 101–102
 on *pneuma*, 39, 224
 on Polybus, 69
 on the glutinous, 191
 similarity to cosmological doctors, 103
 Asclepiades, 12
 Asclepius, 131, 253, 258
āsīpu versus *asú*, 130
 astronomy, 46, 168, 231
 Athenaeus of Attalia, 28
 Athenaeus of Naucratis, 27, 57
autarkeia, 125, 212–217
 Ayurveda, 8, 209

General Index

293

- bathing, 60, 187, 238
 bile
 and fire, 71–72, 192–193, 209, 236, 244, 246
 and summer, 31, 71–72, 190, 196, 209
 bitter, 12, 29, 196, 197, 236
 black, 22, 71–72, 75, 188, 196
 causes fever, 75, 171, 195
 in Petron, 28–30
 in the gallbladder, 29, 148
 in the liver, 29, 97, 134, 200, 201
 in the spleen, 190
 temperature, 22, 31, 71–72, 112, 167, 188, 196, 200
 versus phlegm, 22, 25, 28–35, 45, 71–72, 140, 148–151, 153, 171, 188, 192–197, 203, 209, 211, 236, 246
 bladder, 75, 82, 115, 190, 194
 blood
 and fire, 211, 230
 and spring, 71–72
 as soul, 203, 232
 as source of disease, 24, 29, 36, 71, 75, 113, 147, 148, 171
 as source of pain, 200–201
 causes fever, 111–112, 236
 coagulation, 104, 182–183, 188, 200, 210
 cooled by bile and phlegm, 112, 188, 225
 cooled by *pneuma*, 111–112
 in the heart, 147, 148, 200–201, 233
 in the liver, 200–201
 in the vessels, 34, 97, 113, 230, 232
 putrefaction, 189, 197
 roots, 101
 temperature, 22, 71, 112, 167, 182–183, 188, 200–201, 225, 233
 thickness, 97, 115
 versus bile, 29, 41, 112, 188
 versus phlegm, 41, 104, 112, 113, 188
 versus *pneuma*, 111–112, 113, 188
 bones, 63–65, 70, 123, 126, 186, 189, 199, 210, 230
 brain, 34, 36, 170, 186, 187, 193–194, 200, 202
 bread, 20, 54–58, 80
 breathing. *See* respiration
 Calvus, Fabius, 179
 cause
 accessory, 59, 109, 119, 126
 containing, 262
 efficient, 181, 263
 external versus internal, 32–33, 36, 58–61, 78, 120, 183, 239–240
 overcomes individual differences, 122, 145–153, 238
 procatartctic, 59, 116
 remote versus proximate, 45, 74–79, 107
 targeted by treatment, 45, 76–79, 84, 107, 120–121, 149, 194, 235
 visible versus invisible, 145, 164–165, 248
 Celsus, 19, 93
 chills, 101, 111–112, 235
 China, 12
 circle, 234
 classification, 23, 25, 61–66, 79–82, 108–109, 122, 137–168, 241–244
 Cleanthes, 27, 255
 clothing, 247
 clouds, 115, 195
 Cnidian school, 7, 148
Cnidian Signs, 135–136, 212
 coal analogy, 227, 229
 coction
 in the belly, 92, 223, 233, 234, 237
 in the kitchen, 238
 of humors, 43, 52, 56–57, 77, 167, 203
 crisis, 52, 77, 86, 133, 141, 199, 203, 236, 244
 death. *See also* eschatology
 and rebirth, 218–220, 227–229, 259
 cause, 98, 203
 Demeter, 171
 Democritus, 16, 39, 101, 115, 171, 177, 182, 255
 Derveni papyrus, 252
 diagnostic handbooks, 129–137, 148
diata, 77–82, 108, 110, 152
diathesis, 62, 144, 214
 Dike, 255
 Diocles, 21, 30
 Diogenes of Apollonia, 12, 74, 85, 171, 226
 Dionysus, 171
 divinity, 46, 178, 203, 226–227, 247–261
 doxography, 18, 23–30, 39, 92–104
 dreams, 195, 207, 211, 231, 243, 244–249, 252–261
 dropsy, 20, 115–116, 149, 154, 159, 198, 236, 258
 drugs, 19, 76, 89, 195, 237
dunamis
 of bodily components, 22, 36, 51, 60, 70–71, 165
 of causal factors, 151–153, 162, 211
 of cosmic principles, 3, 31, 40, 48, 70–71, 85, 176, 213, 217
 of food and drink, 22, 46, 57, 171, 211, 213, 215, 242
 duodenum, 41
 earth
 and body, 231, 257, 260
 and divinity, 256–260
 and water, 101, 222, 232, 257
 material composition, 178–180, 184, 222, 232
 roots, 101

- earth (cont.)
 supported by air, 106
 earthquakes, 257
 Ebers papyrus, 20, 129, 158
 Ecphantus, 252
 Edwin Smith papyrus, 129, 132
 Egypt, 129–135
 elements, four
 in Empedocles, 27, 46, 70, 101, 179
 in *On Flesh*, 178–180
 in Philistion, 26–28, 31
 versus four humors, 70
 versus hot, cold, dry, wet, 73
 embryology, 85, 150, 171, 210, 225, 230
 Empedocles
 and Eryximachus, 37
 and *On Ancient Medicine*, 5, 50, 150
 and *On Flesh*, 179, 191, 200, 202
 and *On Regimen*, 218, 252, 256, 257, 260
 and *On the Nature of the Human Being*, 70
 and Philistion, 26
 and the Sicilian school, 7, 26, 31
 as a doctor, 12
 on anthropogony, 70, 150, 171, 202
 on divinity, 252, 256, 260
 on elements, 27, 46, 70, 101, 179
 on love and strife, 46, 218
 on skin-breathing, 31
 on subterranean fire, 257
 on the glutinous, 191
 on the liver, 200
 Epicharmus, 251
epideixis, 88, 91, 172–174
Epidemics, 103, 140–147, 166
 epilepsy, 20, 39, 104, 113, 146
 equinox, 218
 Erasistratus, 19, 59, 201
 Eryximachus, 2, 37–49, 51, 61, 78, 84, 85, 88, 121,
 131, 141, 153, 160, 171–172, 176, 206, 235
 eschatology, 101, 172, 220, 258–259
 Euripides, 91, 134, 252, 253, 254
 Euryphon, 18, 21, 206
 evaporation and precipitation, 195, 223, 231, 232,
 233, 237, 247, 254, 256, 260
 exercise versus eating, 95, 111, 124, 211, 215–217,
 239–240
 eye, 75, 143, 164, 182, 198, 201, 219, 233, 248, 251

 fever, 11, 19, 20, 21, 27, 32, 49, 52, 53, 59, 75, 77, 95,
 108, 110–112, 144, 149, 167, 195, 235, 243
 fire
 and air, 232
 and bile, 71–72, 192–193, 209, 236, 244, 246
 and blood, 211
 and fever, 21, 27, 167, 195
 as agent of intelligence, 232–234, 244, 247–261
 as divine, 247–261
 as soul, 210, 232–235
 as source of motion, 207, 209, 212, 217, 233
 nourished by water, 208, 217, 247
 subterranean, 257
 versus water, 2, 27, 31, 71–72, 167, 192, 207–218,
 224–242, 246, 257–258
 flavors, 12, 46, 51, 71, 171, 203, 223
 flesh
 analogous to earth, 232, 233, 246, 257, 260
 and water, 223, 230, 232, 237, 257
 as source of humors, 30, 75, 82, 114, 115, 186,
 197, 234–235, 236, 243
 porosity, 198
 targeted by treatment, 238–240, 259–260
 flux, 14, 52, 58, 75, 82, 106, 110, 113–115, 118–120,
 147, 148, 164, 185, 187, 198, 201–202, 203, 235,
 236, 243, 246

 Galen, 12, 13, 18, 19, 21, 26, 27, 35, 59, 68, 184, 197
 gallbladder, 29, 132, 148
 Ge, 253, 256–260
 gods. *See* divinity
 Gorgias, 63, 83

 Hades, 219, 247
harmonia
 musical, 161, 163, 256
 of causal factors, 108
 of the embryo, 225
 of treatments, 62, 135, 137, 161, 163, 212
 headache, 112, 114
 heart
 and blood, 148, 200–201
 and *pneuma*, 228, 234
 and soul, 101, 203, 228, 233, 250
 and sun, 233, 250
 and the fatty, 193
 cooled by lungs, 199
 pain, 200–201
 Heliades, 251, 255
 Helios, 226, 250–253
 Hephaestus, 254
 Heraclitus
 and *On Breaths*, 89–90
 and *On Regimen*, 86, 208, 220, 251, 255,
 256, 259
 on divinity, 251, 255, 259
 on fire and sea, 208
 on respiration, 101
 on the sun, 255, 256
 style, 86, 89–90, 220
 Hermes, 253, 255–256, 259–260
 Herodicus of Cnidos, 197

General Index

295

- Herodius of Selymbria, 206
 Herodotus, 73
 heroes, 253, 258–260
 Hesiod, 255
 Hippasus, 252
 Hippasius, 38, 171–172
 Hippocrates, 19, 21, 24, 27, 39, 68–69, 92–104,
 127, 160–163, 207, 214
 Hippon, 35, 99, 187–188, 208
 homes, 245–247, 253–254
 hot, cold, dry, wet, 3, 13, 21, 26, 27, 30–37, 44–47,
 50–66, 69–74, 76–79, 89, 107, 114, 120, 145,
 169, 176–205, 209–211, 237, 242, 262
 humors, 12, 19, 28–30, 31, 34–35, 40–47, 49, 51–55,
 70–79, 89, 104–106, 109, 111–116, 120, 133,
 145, 147, 167, 184–202, 203, 210, 223, 225,
 234–237, 244, 245–246, 258
hupothesis, 3, 50–66, 88, 106, 216

Iliupersis, 131
 incubation, 258
 India, 12. *See also* Ayurveda
 induction, 2, 48, 85–86, 106, 166
 inquiry into nature, 3, 10, 12, 171
 inspiration, 257, 261
 intestines, 20, 26, 41, 82, 100, 106, 110, 113, 115,
 234, 238
 Ion of Chios, 158
 Iris, 260
isonomia, 36, 262

 joints, 112, 154, 187, 191, 197, 199, 239

 Kahun gynecological papyrus, 129
kairos, 124–126, 137–139, 140–141, 152, 155, 156, 163,
 216, 238
 kidneys, 75, 178
kosmos, 4, 16, 73, 216, 252
krasis, 28, 45–47, 51, 69–71, 195, 210, 215

 Libya, 140, 223
 like to like, 40, 196, 230, 234, 236
 liver, 29, 97, 134, 171, 178, 190, 197, 200–201
 London medical papyrus, 131
 lungs, 19, 26, 75, 177, 189, 194, 197, 199, 202, 234

 Melissus, 74
 Menecrates, 21, 22, 167
 Mesopotamia, 129–132, 134
meteorologia, 9, 38, 162, 168–169, 171,
 202–204, 252
 Methodists, 12
 Metrodorus of Lampsacus, 171
metropolis, 193–197

 microcosm–macrocosm, 11, 16, 184–189, 230–235,
 245–261
mimesis, 230–235, 248, 249–250
 Mnesitheus, 104
 moon, 173, 218, 226, 231, 233, 253
 mother-city. *See metropolis*
 motion, 179, 188, 203, 207, 208, 212, 217, 233
 music, 46, 127, 161, 256

 nerves, 26
 nourishment
 as a cycle, 234–235
 by like to like, 229, 234
 by moisture, 99, 167, 207–211, 212, 217,
 234–235, 237–238, 247
 by *pneuma*, 167, 247
 by the cold, 208
 by the dead, 247
 dry versus wet, 209
 of body versus disease, 40–44, 234–235
 of heavenly bodies, 234, 246, 247
 of souls, 224

 Oceanus, 73
oikoumene, 222
 Orphics, 101, 172, 255, 259

 pain, 51, 70, 71, 74, 94, 106, 118, 120, 144, 171, 188,
 200–201, 212, 235
 painting, 65
 Parmenides, 7, 27, 101, 159, 171, 208, 251, 255
periechon, 226, 230
periodoi, 226, 231, 233–234, 245
perittomata, 21, 25, 31, 95
 Petron, 18–37, 44, 49, 54, 77, 206, 209
 Phaon, 18, 206
 Phasilas, 29
 Pherecydes, 206, 252
 Philinus, 21
 Philistion, 2, 18–37, 44, 49, 54, 57, 78, 94, 99,
 104, 206
 Philolaus, 21, 23, 24, 30, 100, 115, 116, 171, 255
 philosophy versus medicine, 4–10, 50, 62,
 170, 174
 phlegm. *See also* bile versus phlegm, blood versus
 phlegm
 and water, 71–72, 195, 209–211, 225, 236, 246
 and winter, 31, 71–72, 164, 209
 as glue, 192–193
 condensing and hardening, 192–193, 195,
 210
 in the head, 29, 75, 104, 113, 148, 187, 189,
 193–197
 putrefaction, 189

- phlegm (cont.)
 temperature, 22, 31, 71–72, 104, 112, 164, 167,
 171, 188, 225, 246
 thickness, 97
- phusis*
 classification by, 108, 146, 151, 154, 156, 159,
 161–164
 determined at birth, 150–151
 of disease, 147–160
 of human beings, 40, 61–65, 69–71, 79, 81, 109,
 117, 145, 146, 150–151, 156, 170, 171, 186, 201,
 211, 213–214, 247
 versus *diathesis*, 62, 214
 versus *nomos*, 172, 249
- plants, 46, 47, 48, 71, 99–102, 166, 223, 234, 238
- Plato
 and *On Breaths*, 85
 and *On Regimen*, 207, 252, 254, 259
 and Philistion, 19, 31
 in the *Anonymus Londiniensis*, 25–26, 100
 on bladder stones, 115
 on causes, 116
 on divinity, 252, 254, 255
 on Hippocrates, 160–163, 214
 on medicine, 5, 25–26, 37–49, 104, 134,
 160–163, 167, 172
 on *technē*, 127
 on the glutinous, 191
 on the inquiry into nature, 3, 5
 on the liver, 29
 on the lungs, 199, 234
 on the soul, 252, 254, 259
- Pliny, 20, 27
- pneuma*
 and exercise, 239–240
 and fire, 232, 256, 257
 arises from water, 166
 as agent of sensation, 33–34, 105, 233, 244
 as *arche*, 2, 22, 25, 31, 83–122, 153, 167
 as cause of epidemics, 80, 82, 104, 108, 110
 as cooling agent, 22, 104, 111, 167, 171, 188, 223
 as divine, 247, 257
 as soul, 203, 228–229, 230, 232, 247
 blocked within the body, 26, 34, 39, 93, 98,
 104–105, 112, 113
 distributed through the body, 111–112, 234
 expels fluids from the body, 34, 39
 in the vessels, 34, 39, 105, 113–115, 228, 230, 232
 innate, 225
 material composition, 229, 232
 produced by food and drink, 20, 58, 94, 104,
 105–106, 111, 145, 194, 238
 subterranean, 257
 transports moisture, 115, 227, 229, 246–247,
 256, 260
- pneumonia, 149, 182, 202, 235, 243
- Podalirius, 131, 258
- Polybus, 22, 68–69
- Praxagoras, 21, 113, 192
- prayer, 226, 252–261
- prodiagnosis, 207, 211, 216, 242–244
- Prodicus, 172
- prognosis, 129, 132, 139, 244
- prophasis*, 76
- Protagoras, 172
- putrefaction, 56–57, 189–190, 197, 236
- Pythagoreans, 7, 101, 172, 207, 258, 259
- respiration
 and dreams, 246–247
 and exercise, 239
 and sensation, 33
 as communion with divinity, 246–247, 260
 as source of disease, 108
 by birds versus land animals, 226
 by large versus small animals, 224–225
 by the embryo, 228
 compared to a root, 101
 cools innate heat, 19, 104, 111, 171
 expels heat, 204, 227–229
 expels moisture, 228–229, 237
 of souls, 101, 224–225, 228–229, 246–247,
 258–259
 through skin, 31, 34, 104
- roots, 99–102, 234
- Rufus of Ephesus, 27
- Sakikkū*/SA.GIG diagnostic-prognostic series,
 129, 132
- Scythia, 140
- Scythinus, 256
- seasons
 analogy with, 31, 46–47, 71–72, 164
 as a cycle, 218
 blending of, 46–47
 cause disease, 30, 71–72, 74, 76–81, 89, 149, 152,
 164, 196, 209, 211, 214, 242
 caused by *pneuma*, 106
- seeds, 218, 224, 228, 229, 231, 247
- seers, 46
- sensation
 as exercise, 239
 impaired by moisture, 201–202, 232,
 244
 through channels, 33–34, 232–234, 244
 via *pneuma*, 33–34, 105, 233, 244
 versus recognition, 233–234, 244
- Sevens*, 8, 11
- Sicilian school, 7, 19, 26, 31
- sign-inference, 132, 135, 211, 243–244

General Index

297

- skin-breathing, 31, 34, 104
 sleep, 39, 238–239, 244–249
 solstice, 218, 242
 Sophocles, 250
 soul
 as agent of intelligence, 232–234, 244–249
 as distributor of nutriment, 233, 234, 237, 239–240, 259
 as fire, 210, 232–235, 251
 as mixture, 210–211, 232
 as source of motion, 233, 239, 245
 cosmic, 203, 226, 227, 247–261
 in *On Flesh*, 203
 inhaled from air, 101, 224–225, 228–229, 246–247, 258–259
 versus body, 162, 229, 259
 spleen, 75, 144, 148, 171, 190, 197, 199–201
 stars, 173, 226, 231, 233, 253
 steering, 233, 251, 254–255, 260
stoicheia, 21, 156
 Stoicism, 26, 93, 116, 259
 storerooms, 232, 234, 253–254
stratiotes, 93, 99–102
symmetria, 22, 215, 235, 240–244, 256
 sun
 and Athena, 255
 and soul, 226–227, 231, 233, 245–246, 249–252
 as agent of evaporation and precipitation, 223, 231, 256
 as Helios, 226, 250–253
 divinity of, 226–227, 249–252
 in dreams, 245–246
 in Heraclitus, 255, 256
 in middle circuit, 231, 233, 256
 nourished by *pneuma*, 106
sunergon, 24, 116
 sweat, 19, 34, 39, 105, 112, 160, 191

tamias, 234, 254
technē
 and *akribeia*, 127, 133, 171
 and Athena, 254
 and universal expertise, 172
 reflects nature, 39, 86, 172, 247
 versus *empeiria*, 142, 160–163
 versus *philosophia*, 50, 62, 65, 74, 88, 169
 versus *tuche*, 9, 127, 156
 Thales, 99, 259
 Theophrastus, 18, 21, 27, 32, 99, 102, 239

 Thrasymachus of Sardis, 197

 UGU therapeutic series, 129, 132
 uterus, 119, 184, 189, 194, 225

 venesection, 77, 171
 vessels
 determine character, 232
 formation, 197, 230
 hepatitis and *splenitis*, 200
 mapped, 75, 154, 171, 197, 200
 temporal, 20, 34
 transport nutriment, 41, 232–235, 237–240
 transport *pneuma*, 105, 113–115, 232
 vinegar, 197, 223

 water
 and earth, 101, 222, 232, 257
 and flesh, 224, 230, 232, 237, 257
 and moon, 231, 233
 and phlegm, 71–72, 195, 209–211, 225, 236, 246
 as source of nourishment, 99, 207–211, 212, 217, 237–238, 246, 247
 as source of wind, 106, 166, 232, 257
 in Hippon, 35, 99, 187–188
 in Thales, 99
 in the spleen, 148, 199
 nourishes fire, 208, 212, 246, 247
 shaped by external force, 187, 230, 254, 260
 versus wine, 80, 196, 210
 wind. *See also pneuma*
 and fire, 257–258
 as causal agent, 104, 153, 167, 173, 188, 199, 211
 changes qualities, 226, 257
 comes from water, 166, 232, 257
 originates from poles, 223, 232, 257
 subterranean, 257
 wine, 80, 196, 210, 223
 women versus men, 31, 71–72, 78, 140, 144, 146, 148, 198, 209

 Xenophanes, 101, 251

 yawning, 111

 Zeus, 251–256
 Zoroastrianism, 8