

Contents

<i>List of Figures</i>	<i>page</i> ix
<i>Preface</i>	xi
<i>Note on Style</i>	xii
1 The Late Ottoman Intellectual Tradition:	
A Historiographical Review	1
Introduction	1
The Construction of Islam as a World Religion	4
The Modernist View of Decline	9
The Salafi View of Decline	14
Late Ottoman Debate over Islam	19
2 Ottoman Exiles: From Constantinople to Cairo	26
Mehmed Akif: A Biography	27
Mustafa Sabri: A Biography	38
Zahid Kevseri: A Biography	48
The State of Scholarship	57
Cairo: Intellectual Centre of the Islamic West	64
Language and Resistance	69
3 The Ottoman Scholars and Their Reception of	
Muḥammad ‘Abduh	77
Literature Regarding Egypt’s Liberal Age	77
Sabri’s Early Attitude towards ‘Abduh	81
Sabri and the Faraḥ Anṭūn Debate: ‘The Imam of Modern	
Egypt Was a Sceptic’	94
Akif and the Gabriel Hanotaux Debate: Defending ‘Abduh	106
Akif and the Anglican Church Affair	111
<i>Der Wille zur Macht</i> : Akif, Muḥammad Iqbāl, and	
Muslim Progress	118

viii Contents

4	The Salafi Revolution: Kevseri's Defence of Sunni Traditionalism	131
	Kevseri's Views on 'Abduh	131
	Kevseri's Defence of Ḥanafī-Māturīdism	145
	Salafism: Origins and Definitions	155
	Salafism, Saudi Arabia, and Nāṣir al-Dīn al-Albānī	162
	Salafism and Modern Scholarship	173
5	Nation-State, Islamic State: The Egypt Exiles and New Political Imaginaries	189
	Akif's Compromise with <i>Türkçülük</i>	189
	Sabri's View of the National Struggle	200
	Sabri's Radical Discourse in Egypt	204
	Kevseri's Understanding of the Islamic Tradition	212
	Sabri and Sayyid Quṭb: A Meeting of Minds	216
	Abū al-A'ālā Mawdūdī's Ideas in Quṭb's Conceptual Framework	222
	Quṭb's Final Works	228
	Who Influenced Quṭb?	232
6	The Late Ottomans' Impact on Modern Islamic Thought	240
	Summary of Akif, Sabri, and Kevseri's Work	240
	Turkish Republican Islam and Said Nursi	246
	Turkish Islamism from 1950	253
	Concluding Remarks	264
	<i>Appendices</i>	270
	<i>Appendix 1: Sabri's Letter to the Vatican, 1925</i>	271
	<i>Appendix 2: Chronological List of Kevseri's Articles (by Original Publication Date)</i>	274
	<i>Appendix 3: Ottoman Letter Written by Kevseri, 1952, to His Brother in Düzcce</i>	277
	<i>Appendix 4: Ottoman Letter Written by Akif, 1932, Discussing Plans to Print Gölgele</i>	278
	<i>Bibliography</i>	280
	<i>Index</i>	314