

Index

Acheampong, Ignatius, 37-38 ANC, see African National Congress Act for the Maintenance and Securing of (ANC) Peace Order and Good Government Anti-Corruption Revolutionary Movement during periods of Public Emergency (Sierra Leone), 139 (Sierra Leone), 132–133 apartheid, 45-46 Adrisi, Mustafa, 48 APC, see All People's Congress (APC) African Independence Movement (AIM), Army Night Freedom Fighters, see 115-116 Tanganyikan Air Rifles African National Congress (ANC) Arriola, Leonardo R., 38 in South Africa, 45-46 Arusha Declaration, 125-126 in Zambia, 42, 115-116 ASP (Afro-Shirazi Party), 41-42, 113 Africanization, see decolonization of Assad, Bashar, 11 Anglophone Africa autocracies Afro-Shirazi Party (ASP), 41–42, 113 effect of information technologies on, Ahmadinejad, Mahmoud, 1-2 197-201 AIM (African Independence Movement), electoral autocracies, 6 115-116 one-party regimes, 111, 114-115, 149, Akuffo, Fred, 37-38 152-153 All Muslim Nationalist Union of phases of, 197 Tanganyika (AMNUT), 115-116 autocrats, see also colonial holdovers; All People's Congress (APC) judicial cooperation alleged coup plot within, 135 aided by British, 113, 116-117, arbitrarily detaining opponents, 140-141 153-154, 175 creating one-party state, 149 appointing allies to bench, 49-50 libel suits against, 134 appointing expatriate judiciary, repression of, 131-136 153-154, 160-170, 175-181 success of, 41, 132-133, 136 as arbitrary, 10 Amin, Idi, 48, 51, 62, 184 attacking media, 134, 141 amnesties, general, 106-107 coordinating with elites, 8-10 Amnesty International, 106-107 danger of insider elites, 12, 28, 35-39 AMNUT (All Muslim Nationalist Union of danger of outsider elites, 40-41, 43, Tanganyika), 115-116 82-83



214 Index

autocrats (Continued) concern over lack of indigenous judges, dependence on insider elites, 36-37, providing Africa with judges, 177-181 importance of military to, 100-101 racism of, 22-23, 76, 123-124 reaction to requests for expatriate legislating repression, 115-116, 126-127, 133-134, 188-190 judges, 181-185 media use and control, 197-201 reactions to African trials, 75-77, overruling judicial decisions, 188-189 123-124, 142-143, 182-183 British High Commission paranoia of, 39-40 concern with ex-colony stability, 22-23 preference for expatriate judges, 165-167, 175, 179-183 expatriate judges and, 177-178, relationship with insider elites, 12, 28, 185-186 gathering intelligence on ex-colonies, 96, 35-39 rituals and performances of, 15-16 sharing power, 48 reporting on African trials, 143-144 showing restraint, 9 requesting pardon for Lansana, 147-148 theories of autocrat behavior, 5-10 British Ministry of Overseas Development, 178-179 using extrajudicial repression on insiders, Bueno de Mesquita, Bruce, 36-37 47-48, 99, 125-126 using extrajudicial repression on Buganda, 184, 188-189 outsiders, 9-10, 12-13, 30, 36, 42-43, CCP (Convention People's Party), 40-41, using judicial repression on insiders, 171-172 challengers, see elites headings 35-36, 43-45, 58-64, 99, 171-173 using judicial repression on outsiders, Chama cha Mapinduzi Revolutionary 45-46, 58, 99 Party (Zanzibar), 113 Avoidance of Discrimination Act (Ghana), Chipembere, Henry, 41-42, 86-87 Chitepo, Herbert, 120-122 Chwe, Michael Suk-Young, 8, 34 Ba'ath Party, 9 Cline Center's Coup D'etat Project, 83-87 Backbenchers (Kenya faction of ruling co-optation party), 55-56 barriers to, 13-14, 28-29, 49-51 Banda, Hastings cementing regime cohesion, 159-160 insurrection against, 41-42 in Kenya, 57-58 purging critics, 38-39 in Sierra Leone, 132-133, 138 spurning courts, 48 in Tanzania, 124–125 trial of, 77, 155 resistance of judiciary to, 160-162 Bangura, John, 135, 145-146, 148-149 coercive and noncoercive agencies, 30-31, Basko, Kofi, 27 36-37, 44, 132-133 Bellin, Eva, 36-37 Collier, Gershon, 138 bench-packing, see co-optation colonial holdovers, see also detention, Benka-Coker, Salako, 181–182 arbitrary; state of emergency laws Beria, Lavrenti, 3-4 choosing which to keep, 77-78, 157-159 Bermeo, Nancy, 6 courts as, 19-20, 77-78, 154-155 Bhasin, Tavishi, 42-43 colonial law, 154-158 common law, 21, 155-157 Bienen, Henry, 117-119 Bing, Geoffrey, 26-27, 177 communal observation Blake, Charles, 137 of consequences of defiance, 11-12, Bo Xilai, 1-2 193-194 Brierley, Sarah, 50 of each other, 11, 27-28, 34-35, 71-72, British Government



Index 215

commutations, 104–107	detention, arbitrary
concealment theories, 5–8	as colonial holdover, 19–20, 78, 115,
Conteh, Patrick Gordon, 139	201-203
Convention People's Party (CPP), 40–41,	criticism of, 61–62
171-172	in Ghana, 171
coordination theories, 5, 8-10	in Kenya, 42–43, 55–56, 61–62, 78
Coup D'etat Project (Cline Center), 83-87	in Sierra Leone, 131–133, 139–142
coup plots	in Tanganyika, 115–116
data on, 22, 82, 84-90, 92, 94-96	in Uganda, 188–189
defined, 83-84	re-emerging under democracy, 202-203
foreign media coverage of, 84-88	used against outsider elites, 26-27,
in Malawi, 86–87, 90	42-43, 115-116, 171
in Sierra Leone, 135	Dharamshi Mehta, Pramesh, 179
in Tanganyika, 113	Dove-Edwin Commission of Inquiry, 138
insider plots, 37–40	Dove-Edwin, G.F., 138
media coverage of, 84–88	Drury, H., 180–181
military involvement in, 94, 145	
outsider plots, 40–43, 81–82	EAP (Endangered Archives Programme),
size of, 90	89–90
veracity of, 84	Economic Crimes Tribunal Decree 1975
coups	(Uganda), 97–98
data on, 88–89	elites, insider
in Sierra Leone, 136–139	as target audience of political trials, 12,
in Uganda, 62	27–28, 46–47, 67
in Zanzibar, 113–114, 117, 129	autocrat paranoia towards, 39-40
leading to unstable regimes, 90	autocrats coordinating with, 8-10
military coups, 62, 136-139	changeable status of, 94
military involvement in coups, 196	covert rebellion of, 38-40
palace coups, 37-38	danger to autocrat of, 12, 28, 35-39
courts, see judiciary headings; political	defectors vs., 101-103
trials	defined, 12, 36-37, 92-94
Cover, Robert, 192–193	ease of mobilizing, 38
	extrajudicial repression used on, 47-48,
de Silva, Desmond, 144	99, 125–126
Debemoja pamphlet, 125–126	investment in regime, 36–38
decolonization of Anglophone Africa,	judicial repression used on, 35–36,
20-21, 159-163	43-45, 58-64, 99, 171-173
defectors from ruling party, 101-103, see	likelihood of going to trial, 100–101
also elites, insider; elites, outsider	likelihood of serving full sentence,
democracy	104-107
courts presumed to uphold, 16, 30–31,	military agents as, 92-94
195–196	plotting coups, 37-39, 59-64
Nyerere on, 114–115	relationship with autocrat, 12, 28,
repressive strategies under, 201-203	35-39, 46-47
strategies for eroding, 6	repressing outsider elites, 42–43
transitions to, 201	elites, outsider
"democratic backsliding," 6, 195–196	danger to autocrat of, 40–41, 43, 82–83
Democratization, Third Wave of, 198	defectors vs. opposition, 101–103
Denning Committee on Legal Education	defined, 12–13, 36–37, 40, 92–94
for Students from Africa, 162–163	extrajudicial repression used on, 9–10,
Denning, Alfred Thompson, 162-163	12-13, 30, 36, 42-43, 99



216 Index

elites, outsider (Continued) Jackson, Robert H., 111 judicial repression used on, 45-46, 58, Jefferson, Thomas, 51 Jones, S. B., 182-183 open rebellion of, 40-43 judicial cooperation repressed by outsider elites, 42-43 dismissal for lack of, 152-153, 172-173 vulnerability of, 44 exacting from expatriates, 165-166 Endangered Archives Programme (EAP), expatriate degree of, 167-177, 188-190 89-90 expressions of, 167 ex ante and ex post controls, 14, 28-29, indigenous degree of, 169-174 51-52, 152-153, 165-166, 177 obtaining, 13-14, 28-29, 49-52, expatriate judges, see judiciary, expatriate 152-154, 165-170 judiciary, see also political trials Falk, Barbara, 32 ex ante and ex post controls of, 14, 28-29, 51-52, 152-153, 165-166, 177 Feeley, Malcolm M., 17 First battalion air rifles, see Tanganyikan appointing allies to, 49-50 as colonial holdover, 19-20, 77-78, Foreign and Commonwealth Office (FCO), 88-89, 153-154 challenges in Africanizing, 159-165, Foucault, Michel, 9-10 182-183 colonial origins of, 19-20, 154 Gandhi, Jennifer, 42-43 courts martial, 97-101 Gatuguta, Joseph, 67-69 extrajudicial repression used on, 51-52, Gazettes.Africa, 89-90 Geertz, Clifford, 34-35 function of, 16-17, 19-20, 30-31, general amnesties, 106-107 195-196 Georges, Philip Telford, 127-129 military vs. civilian, 97-99, 196-197 Gessen, Masha, 192 power under autocracies, 5, 16-17 Ghana presumed to uphold democracy, 16, Africanizing the judiciary, 160–163 30-31, 195-196 extrajudicial repression in, 26-27, professionalism of, 50-51, 152-154, 171-172 160-162, 195 junta, 98-99 regime cohesion and, 52 one-party rule, 171 resistance to co-optation, 160-162 outsider elites in, 40-41 vulnerability of, 51 political parties, 40-41, 171-172 judiciary, expatriate as disconnected from local politics, political trials, 98-99, 152-153 Ghana Armed Forces Act 1962, 97-98 165-166, 187-188 Goldstein, Robert Justin, 29 autocrat preference for, 153-154, Goudie, W. H., 186, 188–190 160-170, 175-183 decisions overruled by autocrats, Great Purge, 2 Griffiths, Coldwell, 186-188 188-189 Guriev, Sergei, 6-7 desirability of appointments to, 185-190 in Uganda, 186, 188-190 Hassan, Mai, 49-51 predominance of, 160, 187-188 Hassid, Jonathan, 15-16 provided by British government, Hichilema, Hakainde, 202-203 153-154, 175, 177-181 Hingi, Sergeant, 123 supply of, 165-167, 184-185 human rights, 6-7, 106-107 judiciary, indigenous Hussein, Saddam, 9 availability of, 159-165, 182-183 cooperativeness of, 169-174 information technologies judiciary, expatriate, see also judicial effect on autocracies, 4-7, 197-201 cooperation; judiciary; political trials



> Index 217

Jusu-Sheriff, Salia, 141 Juxon-Smith, A.T., 141-142 KADU (Kenya African Democratic Union), Kambona, Oscar, 117–119, 122, 125–127 KANU, see Kenyan African National Union (KANU) Kapwepwe, Simon, 102-103 Karefa-Smart, John, 141 Karugu, James, 64 Kawalya-Kagwa, Michael, 183-184 Kawawa, Rashidi, 117–119, 122, 124–126 Kebschull, Harvey G., 83-84 Kenya, 54-78, see also Kenyan African National Union (KANU) arbitrary detention in, 42-43, 55-56, 61-62,78 British influence in, 74-75 co-optation in, 57-58 extrajudicial repression in, 30, 42-43, Malawi 55-58, 61-62, 65, 78 maintaining regime cohesion, 55-58, 62 National Assembly, 67-70, 72-73, 76 political parties and factions, 55-57 political trials, 58–78, 173–174, 176 Preservation of Public Security Act, 42-43,61-62 Kenya African Democratic Union (KADU), Kenya People's Union (KPU), 55-57 Kenyan African National Union (KANU) maintaining regime cohesion, 56-58 pledging loyalty to Kenyatta, 70-71 use of extrajudicial repression, 42-43, 55-58,61-62 use of judicial repression, 58-64 view of defectors, 102-103 Kenyan Societies Registrar, The, 30 Kenyatta, Jomo alleged conspiracy against, 59-66 conviction in colonial court, 77 pledges of loyalty to, 70-74 smear campaign against K. Mwendwa, 173-174 suspicious murders under, 47-48 trial of, 155 using judicial repression, 55-64 Kilson, Martin L., 15-16 Kirchheimer, O., 17, 32-33 Kironde, Apollo (cousin of Kawlya-Kagwa), 184 in the digital age, 198-201

Kironde, Apollo (uncle of Kawlya-Kagwa), Kisumu Massacre, 42-43 Kitundu, S.J., 124-125 Kiwanuka, Benedicto, 51 Korsah, Arku, 164, 170-173 KPU (Kenya People's Union), 55-57 Kruschev, Nikita, 3-4 Kuran, Timur, 39-40 Lansana, David, 136-137, 146-149 Leballo, Potlako, 127-128 Levitsky, Steven R., 36-37 Liddy, Patrick Joseph, 180 Lightfoot-Boston, Henry, 136-137 Linzer, Drew A., 95-96 Lust, Ellen, 6 Luyimbazi-Zake, S.J., 183-184 Macaulay, Berthan, 141-145 Malawi Congress Party (MCP), 38-39 using expatriate jurists, 179-181, 187-188 Mandela, Nelson, 45-46 Manteaw, Samuel O., 156-158 Margai, Albert alleging coup plot, 135 arrest of, 137 asking Britain for expatriate jurists, 181-183 attack on judiciary, 134 backlash against, 134-136 drafting Republic Bill, 145-146 exile of, 140-141 military coup in aid of, 136-137 party affiliations, 132-134 repression of opposition, 133-134 Margai, Milton, 131-134 Mati, Fred, 68-69 Mboya, Tom, 47-48, 56-58 McGowan, Patrick J., 83-87 MCP (Malawi Congress Party), 38-39 media, see also propaganda autocrat attacks on, 134, 141, 200 autocrat control of, 141, 197-201 coverage of coup plots, 84-88 coverage of extrajudicial repression, coverage of political trials, 129



218

military agents as insider elites, 92-94 likelihood of going to trial, 100-101 trials of, 97-98 military, the fusing with ruling party, 124-125 importance to autocracies, 100-101, 149-150 involvement in coups, 37, 136-139, 141-142, 145 Moi, Daniel Arap, 69-72 Morris, H.F., 154-155 Morsi, Mohammed, 199-200 Moscow Trials, 2 Moustafa, Tamir, 16-17 Mpungu, Paul, 189 Mshala, Samson, 115-116 Mtemvu, Zuberi, 115-116 Mubarak, Hosni, 199-200 Mueller, Susanne Dorothy, 42-43 Munyi, Kamwithi, 71-74 Mutesa, Edward, 184 Mutiso, Gideon, 61–66, 69–70, 158–159 Mwamunga, E. T., 73 Mwendwa, Kitili extrajudicial campaign against, 174 privileged status, 164, 173 replaced by Wicks, 175-176 resignation, 66, 174 suspected of conspiracy, 61-65, 173-174 Mwendwa, Ngala, 164, 173-174 Myerson, Roger B., 8-9 National Assembly (Kenya), 67-70, 72-73, National Interim Council (Sierra Leone), National Liberation Council (Ghana), National Reformation Council (NRC), 137-138, 141-145 National Servicemen (Tanzania), 124 Nationalist Enterprise Party (NEP),

Index

1963 treason trial (Ghana), 152-153 1964 court martial (Tanzania), 120-125 1967 General Elections (Sierra Leone), 135-136 1967 court martial (Ghana), 98-99 1967 wrongful-imprisonment trial (Sierra Leone), 147 1968 treason trials (Sierra Leone), 94-96, 141-145 1969 foreign subversion trial (Zambia), 152-153 1969 treason trial (Sierra Leone), 147-148 1970 treason trial (Tanzania), 125-129 1971 sedition trial (Kenya), 58-78, 173-174, 176 1971 treason trial (Sierra Leone), 146 Njonjo, Charles, 60-64, 75 Nkrumah, Kwame alleged plot to assassinate, 26-27, 171-172 declared "President for Life," 172-173 dismissing judges for noncooperation, 152-153, 172-173 loyalist plotters, 98-99 relationship with Korsah, 171-173 use of courts, 27 nolle prosequi, 202-203 NRC (National Reformation Council), 137-138, 141-145 Nyerere, Julius aided by British, 113, 116-117 alleged assassination plot against, 126 co-optation of military, 124-125 coming to power, 114 confidence in, 119-120, 124 insider opposition to, 125-126 instituting repressive measures, 115-116 judicial deference to, 128-129 on one-party "democracy," 114-116 post-court-martial support for, 124-125 reign of, 111-113, 129-130 relationship with Kambona, 119 revolt against, 113-114, 116-120, 122-123 trial of, 77, 155 use of courts, 122-123, 125-129 obeservation, see communal observation Obote, Milton, 62, 183-184, 188-189

115-116

Navalny, Alexi, 4-5

115-116

Nationalist party (Zanzibar), 41-42 native judges, see judiciary, indigenous

Ndolo, J.M.L., 61-66, 173-174

NEP (Nationalist Enterprise Party),

Native Law under colonialism, 155-156



Index 219

ODA (Overseas Development Assistance reinforcing regime cohesion, 12, 28, Programme), 153-154 35-36, 43, 58-59, 120-122 Odinga, Oginga, 42-43, 55-57, 102-103 risks of, 4-5 Okwanyo, John, 57-58 techniques for demoralizing defense, opposition parties 142-145 as undermining state unity, 114-115 theories of, 5-12, 30-35, 74-78, 151 repression of, 30 timing of, 1-2 opposition party members, see also elites, tracking, 94-96 outsider under colonialism, 77, 155 arbitrary detention used on, 115-116 used against defectors, 101-102 likelihood of going to trial, 101-102 used against insider elites, 12, 28, 35-36, Otchere, Robert Benjamin, 171-172 99-102 visibility of, 4-5, 7 Overseas Development Assistance Programme (ODA), 153-154 political trials as performance Overseas Development Office (OD), 88-89 coordination theories of, 8-10 Owino, Daniel, 64-65 on film, TV and internet, 98-99, 127-128, 199-201 palace coups, 37–38 show trials, 32 political trials as ritual, see also communal patronage appointments, see co-optation People's Court (Nazi Germany), 2 observation People's Defense forces (Tanzania), narrative power of, 44-45, 63-66, 124-125 69-70, 124, 193-194 People's National Party (PNP), 132 reinforcing regime cohesion, 58-59, Peoples' Convention Party (PCP), 115–116 120-122 Peoples' Democratic Party (PDP), 115-116 shared beliefs and, 33-34 Pereira, Anthony W., 31 weaponization of, 15-16 Pinto, Pia, 47, 57 political violence, see repression headings Polanyi, Michael, 34 Posner, Eric A., 32 political trials, see also judiciary headings postcolonial Anglophone Africa, see also as coercion, 44 colonial holdovers as means of repression, 1-5, 7, 14-17, beginnings of, 111–112 British influence in, 74-75 30-31,77 as narrative, 33-34, 52, 62-66, 121-124, data on, 21-24, 86-87 one-party regimes, 111, 114-115, 149, conviction rates, 103-104 152-153 Powell, Jonathan M., 85 courts martial, 97-101 data on, 88, 94-101, 103-104, 140 Preservation of Public Security Act defining, 32-33, 193-194 (Kenya), 42-43, 61-62 in Egypt, 199-200 preventive detention, see detention, in Ghana, 98-99, 152-153 arbitrary in Kenya, 58-78, 173-174, 176 propaganda, see also media Debemoja pamphlet, 125-126 in Sierra Leone, 94-96, 132-133, 141-145, 147-148 as fueled by paranoia, 39-40 smear campaigns, 65, 174 in Tanzania, 125-129 in Zambia, 152-153 Public Security Act (Kenya), 42-43, 61-62 intended audience for, 46-47, 122-123 punishment, see repression headings purges, 2, 9-10 language of, 33-34 media coverage of, 129 Putin, Vladimir, 4-5 Moscow Trials, 2 outcomes, 45-46, 66-70, 104-107 Rajah, Jothie, 6 process of, 11, 31-33 Rangel, Ignatius, 179



220 Index

rebellion, see coup plots; coups	Sachdeva, S.K., 64, 66, 76, 174
regime cohesion	Sarkodee-Adoo, Julius, 173
in Kenya, 55-58, 62	sedition, see also treason
internal threats to, 12, 35-39, 43-44,	1971 sedition trial, 58-78, 173-174, 176
194–195, 197	in Kenyan law, 59-60, 65, 70-71
judiciary and, 52	Senate House Library Archives, 89-90
maintaining, 12, 35-36, 120-122, 140,	Seroney, Jean-Marie, 68-69
142, 159–160	shadow archives
regimes	coup plots recorded in, 22, 82, 87-90,
one-party regimes, 111, 114-115, 149,	92, 94–96
171	defined, 88
stability of, 90	Sharif, Nawaz, 1-2
repression	Shklar, Judith N., 1, 27, 32-33
defining, 29–3 I	show trials, see political trials as
types of, 30–31, 96	performance
repression, extrajudicial	Sierra Leone, 130–150, see also All People's
nolle prosequi, 202–203	Congress (APC)
concealment theories of, 6-7	1968 elections, 135–136
in Ghana, 26–27, 171–172	Africanizing the judiciary, 160-162
in Kenya, 30, 57-58, 65	co-optation, 132–133, 138
in Sierra Leone, 131–133	consolidation of power under Stevens,
in Uganda, 96	149-151
in Zambia, 202–203	coups, 135, 137, 139, 145-146
legislating, 115-116, 126-127, 133-134,	Creoles in, 182-183
188–190	early years of independence, 111-112,
limits of, 57-58	130-150
media coverage of, 96	extrajudicial repression in, 131-133,
noncoercive agencies, 30, 132-133	136–137, 139–142
reasons for using, 44	judicial repression in, 141-149
research on, 80-81	junta, 137–138, 141–145
smear campaigns, 65, 174	political development timeline, 146
used by outsider elites, 41-42	political trials, 94-96, 132-133,
used on insider elites, 47-48, 99,	135-136, 141-148
125-126	Sierra Leone People's Party (SLPP)
used on judiciary, 51-52, 174	attempts to consolidate power, 131-134,
used on outsider elites, 9–10, 12–13, 30,	136, 138
36, 42-43, 99	founding of, 132
repression, extrajudicial, see also detention,	losing to APC, 41, 136
arbitrary	members detained, 139-142
repression, judicial, see political trials	members tried for treason, 146
Republic Bill (Sierra Leone), 145–146	outlawing of, 149
repugnancy clauses, 155	smear campaigns, 65, 174
revolutionary threshold, the, 39-40	Smith, Ian, 45
rituals, see political trials as ritual	Social, Political and Economic Event
Roberts, Brian, 187	Database (SPEED), 86
Rogers, Amadu, 139	Socialist People's Republic of Zanzibar and
Rosberg, Carl G., 111	Pemba, 113, see also Zanzibar
ruling circle, see elites, insider	Societies Ordinance, 78
Russell, James McConnell, 179-180	Solomon, Peter H., 31



Index 221

Southworth, Frederick, 179-180 Arusha Declaration, 125-126 SPEED (Social, Political, and Economic beginnings of, 111-114, 116-130 Event Database), 86 political development timeline, 129 Stalin, Joseph, 2-4 revolt against Nyerere, 122-123 Stalinist Russia, 7 socialism of, 113, 125-126 state of emergency laws Tejan-Sie, Banja, 138 colonial origins of, 19-20, 201-202 Thyne, Clayton L., 85 in Sierra Leone, 131-133 tipping games, 42 response of expatriate judges to, Traditional Courts (Malawi), 97-98 188-190 treason, see also sedition Staton, Jeffrey K., 95-96 Tanzanian treason law, 126-127 treason trial in Ghana, 152-153 Stern, Rachel E., 15-16 Stevens, Siaka treason trial in Tanzania, 125-129 accused of coup-plotting, 135 treason trials in Sierra Leone, 94-96, arrest of, 136-137 141-148 Treisman, Daniel, 6-7 attacking media, 134, 141 trials, see political trials becoming prime minister, 136, 139 Tubman, William, 146-147 disagreement with M. Margai, 132 Tumbo, Christopher Kasanga, 115-116 executing Lansana following reprieve, 147-149 Twining, William, 155-156 getting help from Guinea, 145 increasing his own powers, 145-146, Uganda 1971 military coup, 62 149-150 repressing opposition, 131, 140-141, arbitrary detention in, 188-189 Economic Crimes Tribunal Decree 1975, 144-145 Tanganyika, see also Tanzania; Zanzibar expatriate jurists in, 183-184, 186, autocracy under Nyerere, 114-116 188-190 extrajudicial repression in, 96 early years of independence, 114-120, overruling judicial decisions, 188-189 Umma Party, 41-42 political parties, 115-116 United Democratic Party, 141 revolt against Nyerere, 113-114, United National Independence Party 116-125 (UNIP), 39-40 union with Zanzibar, 111 United Party, 40-41 Tanganyika African National Union (TANU) United Republic of Tanzania, see Tanzania fusing with military, 124-125 Van de Walle, Nicolas, 42 legislating repression, 115-116, 126-127 reaction to coup attempt, 119-120 violence, see repression headings relationship with Nyerere, 119-120, Wabuge, Wafule, 68-69 124-126 TANU Annual Conference (1963), 114 Waldner, David, 6 TANU Youth League, 118, 124 Wariithi, Henry, 55 Tanganyikan Air Rifles, 113-114, Way, Lucan A., 36-37 116-125 We Yone (APC newspaper), 134 TANU, see Tanganyika African National Wedeen, Lisa, 11, 15-16 Westmoreland, William C., Union (TANU) 100-101 Tanzania, 112–130, see also Tanganyika; Wicks, James, 175-177 Zanzibar 1964 court martial, 120-125 Wilson, Harold, 147-148



222

Index

Windham, Ralph, 120–122 Woldense, Josef, 51

Yahaya, Hussein, 115–116 Young, Crawford, 37–38, 157

Zambia arbitrary detention in, 202–203 political parties, 39–40, 42, 115–116

political trials, 152–153
propaganda, 39–40
rebellion in, 41–42
Zanzibar, see also Tanganyika; Tanzania
political parties, 41–42, 113
rebellions, 41–42, 113–114, 117,
129
socialism of, 113
union with Tanganyika, 111, 113