

Index

- Abercomby, James, 1st Baron
 Dunfermline, 147
 Act of Union, 9, 129, 160, 191
 Addington, Henry, 1st Viscount
 Sidmouth, 37
 Alison, Archibald, 204, 258
 Allen, John, 228
 Althorp, Lord. *See* Spencer, 3rd Earl, John
 Charles
ancien régime, 10
 Ancient Order of Hibernians, 127
 Anglesey, 1st Marquess of, Henry William
 Paget, 31, 52, 106
 Insurrection Act, reluctance
 to use, 64
 Irish policy, views on, 53–5, 60–2
 Anglo-Afghan war, 213
 Anglo-Irish, 14, 227
 criticism of Peel during repeal campaign,
 272–4
 negatively perceived by British, 190
 orientalism, 221
 Peel's first administration, 144
 siege mentality, 192, 202, 244
 Anglo-Irish War, 115
 anti-Catholicism, 5, 188, 195, 200, 254,
 258, 259, 261, 274, 279
 Catholic Emancipation, spurred by, 51
 political use of, 2, 29, 226, 276
 Anti-Corn Law League, 272
 arson. *See* incendiarism
 assault, 101, 248
 assimilation, 4, 141, 152
 Attwood, Thomas, MP, 70
 Australia, 213

 Bandon, 2nd Earl of, James Bernard, 164
 Barlow, Peter, 180
 Barnes, John, 110
 Barrington, Matthew, 126, 228
 Bateson, Sir Robert, 1st Baronet, 176
 bedchamber crisis, 253, 255

 Belfast News-Letter, 144
 Beresford, Lord John George de la Poer
 (Archbishop of Armagh), 58, 207,
 226
 Blackburne, Francis, 71, 75, 76, 157, 264
 Blackwood's Edinburgh Magazine, 196,
 200, 204
 Canadian Rebellion, 217–18
 election of 1841, 258
 Board of Works, 180
 Boyton, Rev. Charles, 191
 Brewster, Abraham, 264
 British Empire, 9, 28, 234, 259, 275
 Ireland's place in, 4, 212, 219, 224,
 270
 Protestant nature of, 188, 213–15, 279
 British politics
 Ireland's role in, 2–3, 10–12, 28, 187,
 237, 240–1, 272, 275–7, 278–80, 285
 Brougham, Henry Peter, 1st Baron
 Brougham and Vaux, 234, 253
 imperial consequences of repeal, 270
 Brunswick Club, 188, 189–90, 194
 Burgoyne, John Fox, 180
 Burke, Dr Patrick (Roman Catholic bishop
 of Elphin), 127
 Burke, Edmund, 33
 Bushe, Charles Kendal, 264

 Canadian Rebellion, 128, 188, 213
 Irish agrarian violence, 215–19
 Canning, George, 35
 Captain Rock
 sectarianism, 230
 threatening notices, 120–1
 Captain Swing, 51, 114
 Carleton, William, 122
 Catholic Association, 68, 190, 271
 Catholic Church
 allegedly involved in violent conspiracy,
 5, 244–5, 273
 criticised for political influence, 261

308 Index

- Catholic Emancipation, 3, 32, 45, 161, 187,
188, 192, 202, 213, 233, 263, 279
justice, 68–9
opposition, 188–90
solution to Irish problems, 10
threat to Protestant state, 4–5
cattle maiming, 113–14
Chadwick, Sir Edwin, 15
Chapman, Sir Thomas, 2nd Baronet, 190
Charleville, 2nd Earl of, Charles William
Bury, 234
Chartists, 272
Church of Ireland, 56, 103, 161, 208
church appropriation, 65, 138, 141, 148,
149, 150, 172, 181
clergy relief fund, 58–9
Coercion Act, 143, 231, 273, 282
Cole, Lady Henrietta Frances, Countess De
Grey, 254, 263
collective insecurity, 203, 207, 225
Colquhoun, John Campbell, MP, 200
Confessions of a Thug, 221
Conservative associations, 196–8, 258
Conservative Party (Tories), 1, 16, 285
accused of favouring Irish
Protestants, 167
Catholic Emancipation, 35
coercive legislation, 40–1, 282–3
conflicted Irish policy, 264–7
government data, sceptical of, 248
Irish agrarian violence, 30, 127
Irish tithes, 153, 163
Orange Order, membership of, 166
Whigs' Irish policy, united against, 141,
154–5
Conservative Registration Society, 190
Cooke, Rev. Henry, 198
Cooper, Edward Joshua, MP, 113
Corn Laws, 258
county police, 173
Croker, John Wilson, 216, 259
Croly, George, 217
Cumberland, Duke of, Ernest Augustus
(King of Hanover), 167, 170, 194
Curwen, John Christian MP, 32
- Davitt, Michael, 284
De Grey, Thomas 2nd Earl, Thomas Philip
De Grey, 30, 254, 268, 269
appointed as lord lieutenant, 263
coercion, 271–2
confusion with Peel, 264–5
difficulty appointing Catholics, 275
disagreement with Lord Eliot, 264–7
decade of reform, 10, 28, 186
- Defenders, 24
Denison, Edmund Beckett, 260
Dens's Complete Body of Theology,
199, 204
Derby Dilly, 142
Derby, 14th Earl of, Edward George
Geoffrey Smith Stanley. *See*
Stanley, E.G.
Disraeli, Benjamin, 1st Earl of
Beaconsfield, 276
Dixon, Rev. James, 1
Dolly's Brae, 232
Donoughmore, 3rd Earl of, John Hely-
Hutchinson, 247
Douglass, Frederick, 66
Downshire, 3rd Marquess of, Arthur
Hill, 196
Doyle, Bishop James Warren (Roman
Catholic Bishop of Kildare and
Leighlin), 59
Catholic Emancipation, 69
Doyle, John ('HB'), 159
Drummond, Thomas, 76, 104, 131, 136,
166, 182, 263
chair of Irish Railway Commission, 180
defence of Irish policy, 226, 231–2, 237,
238–9, 247–52
disappointment at IRC failure, 184
organised Dublin meeting, 237
testimony on Irish agrarian vio-
lence, 94–6
undersecretary, appointment as, 157
use of military to collect tithes, 164, 165
Dublin Castle. *See* Irish administration
Dublin Evening Mail
criticism of Peel, 272–3
Dublin Evening Packet, 210
Dublin Evening Post, 209
Dublin Gazette, 129, 209
Dublin Review, 76, 159, 263
Dublin University Magazine, 197, 222
Duncannon, Baron, John William
Ponsonby, 4th Earl of Bessborough,
75, 138, 146
Durham County Advertiser, 198
- East India Company, 213
Ebrington, 2nd Earl Fortescue, Hugh
Fortescue, 234–5, 238, 248, 267–8
Edinburgh Review
Catholic Emancipation, 49–50
Grey administration's Irish policy, 65
House of Lords opposition, 154
education, 150, 233
electoral violence, 109, 193

Index

309

- Eliot, Lord Edward Granville, 3rd Earl of St Germans, 263, 272, 275
 conflict with Lord De Grey, 264–7
 Ellenborough, 1st Earl of, Edward Law, 43
 Encumbered Estates Act (1849), 283
 English Radicals, 138, 145, 146, 219, 237, 254, 256
 frustrated by Whig government, 239
 united by Irish question, 240
 Enniskillen, 1st Earl of, William Cole, 254
 Enniskillen, 2nd Earl of, John Willoughby Cole, 164, 191, 194, 199
 European Economic Community (EEC), 6, 7
 evangelical, 107, 133, 199, 201, 276
 Evening Mail, 109
 eviction
 cause for outrage, 107–10
 incendiarism as retribution, 116–17
 factions, 251
 Caravats and Shanavests, 22, 80
 Farnham, 5th Baron, John Maxwell-Barry, 164, 190, 194, 199
 Farnham, 7th Baron, Henry Maxwell, 219
 Fenians, 127
 Filgate, Charles, 193
 Fingall, 9th Earl of, Arthur Plunkett, 238
 FitzGerald, Maurice, 18th Knight of Kerry, 69
 FitzPatrick, Patrick Vincent (P. V.), 71, 138, 152, 158, 204
 Foster, John Leslie, 231
 Fox, Charles MP, 219
Fraser's Magazine, 197, 204, 208, 218
 election of 1841, 259
Freeman's Journal, 73, 109, 211, 252
 French Revolution, 27, 33, 34, 87, 278
 General Association, 228
 general election of 1841, 258–62
 Gladstone, William Ewart, 285
 Gleeson, Thomas, 206
 Gordon, Sir George, 198
 Gossett, Sir William, 106, 155, 165
 Graham, Sir James, 2nd Baronet, 142, 261, 265, 267, 272, 275
 grand jury, 177
 Grand Orange Lodge. *See* Orange Order
 Gray, Samuel, 162
 Great Reform Act (1832)
 galvanised ultra-Tory opposition, 191
 Greene, Rev. Rawdon, 193
 Greene, Rev. Robert B., 58
 Gregory, William, 38, 130
 Greville, Charles Cavendish Fulke, 50, 138, 143, 151, 237
 Irish question, 240
 Grey, 2nd Earl, Charles Grey, 151, 282
 administration, 45–6, 51, 141–3, 273
 hoped for reunion with Stanley, 138
 retirement from politics, 145
 Grey, Henry George, 3rd Earl Grey, 149
 Griffith, Richard, 180
 Grote, George, MP, 240
 gun ownership, 125–6
 Haddington, 9th Earl of, Thomas Hamilton, 166
 Hamilton, Maxwell, 126
 Hardinge, Henry, 1st Viscount Hardinge of Lahore, 42, 118
 Hearts of Oak, 20, 23
 Heron, Sir Robert, 41
 Hickman, Edward, 99
 Hillsborough, Lord, Arthur Windsor Hill, 208
 Hobhouse, Sir John Cam, 1st Baron Broughton, 146, 147
 Holland, 3rd Baron, Henry Vassall-Fox, 152, 228, 229, 241
 homicide, 101, 248
 not politically motivated, 102, 105
 targeted assassinations, 105–7
 houghing, 111
 House of Lords Select Committee. *See* Roden committee on Irish outrages
 Howick, Lord. *See* Grey, Henry George, 3rd Earl Grey
 Hume, Joseph MP, 147, 167, 169–71, 184, 217, 240, 253
 hurlers, 59
 Huskisson, William, 35
 incendiarism, 107, 114–16, 211, 281
 India, 188
 infanticide, 97–8
 Inglis, Henry, 100
 Insurrection Act, 38, 64, 70, 106, 282
 to deal with Irish agrarian violence, 40–1
 financial burden, 39
 Interpretation of the Apocalypse (Croly), 218
 intimidation, 128, 134, 136
 Irish administration, 13, 15
 appointed inspector generals of county police, 173
 Catholic gun ownership, 126
 outrages' meaning, 117
 promoting Catholics, 141

310 Index

- Irish administration (cont.)
 - Protestant control, 76
 - public support, 159–60, 172–3, 237–8
 - response to O’Connell’s Repeal campaign, 268–9
 - subsidising government newspapers, 129–30
 - tension with local magistrates, 229
 - use of reward money for testimony, 130–2
- Irish agrarian violence, 3
 - Ballinamuck estate, 107–10, 122
 - causes, 17–28, 85–7, 182
 - class analysis, 21–2, 86
 - community approval, 116, 117, 137
 - Conservative Party’s policy, 35–6
 - cross-class alliance, 57–8
 - ‘everyday’ violence, 25, 134–5
 - faction fights, 37
 - intra-familial violence, 86, 97
 - land disputes, 104–5
 - landlord–tenant relations, 86, 113, 232, 281–2
 - meaning, 5, 28, 110, 134
 - moral economy, 25–7
 - nationalism, 119
 - objectives, 79–80
 - population unwilling to inform, 123, 132–3
 - retribution, 111–12, 114–15
 - role in British politics, 15–17, 132, 187, 207–12, 224, 227, 258, 259, 267–8, 278, 282–3, 284–5
 - sectarianism, 23–4, 106–7, 202, 229–30
 - statistics, 16, 228–9, 231–2, 236, 239, 247–52
 - targeting crown witnesses, 133–4
 - targeting state agents, 102–3
 - threat to state, 13–14, 37–8, 96, 120, 129, 143, 203, 223, 235–6, 243–4
 - use of military, 41–4
 - versus ordinary crime, 88, 101–2
- Irish Civil War, 115
- Irish Constabulary Act (1836), 88, 130, 172, 184, 205
- Irish Famine (Great Famine), 30, 281, 283–4
- Irish Militia, 126
- Irish municipal reform, 152–3, 155, 171
- Irish National Land League, 136, 284
- Irish peasants
 - controlled by priests, 204
 - local understandings of justice, 118, 119
 - stereotypes, 79, 210, 232
- Irish Protestant Conservative Society, 190, 191
- Irish Railway Commission (IRC), 13, 179, 180–3, 184, 249
- Irish Rebellion of 1641, 278
- Irish Rebellion of 1798, 127, 245, 269, 278
- Irish Republican Brotherhood, 285
- Jackson, Joseph, MP, 206, 264–5
- Jamaica, 151, 253
- Jocelyn, Viscount, Robert Jocelyn, 4th Earl of Roden, 270
- Joy, Henry, 165
- justice
 - Captain Rock’s law, 123, 135
 - Catholic Emancipation, 48
 - competing meanings of, 12, 32–4
 - Irish agrarian violence, 27–8, 80–1, 96, 115, 128
- Kennedy, Sir James Shaw, 15, 83, 111, 176, 177
 - gun ownership, 126
 - resignation, 207, 242
- Kenyon, 3rd Baron, Lloyd Kenyon, 196, 199
- Kerry Evening Post, 216
- Kildare Place Society, 54
- Lalor, James Fintan, 284
- landlord system, 283–4
- Lansdowne, 3rd Marquess of, Henry Petty-Fitzmaurice, 145, 151, 180
- law and order, 229, 264
 - not respected by Irish population, 31–2, 239
 - power of lord lieutenant, 160
 - Protestant bias, 158, 171
 - Tory vision of, 36
 - Whig attempts to reform, 178
 - would be improved by Irish railway, 182
- Lay Association, 164, 165
- Leeds Intelligencer, 253
 - election of 1841, 259
- Lefroy, Thomas Langlois, MP, 108, 190
- Leinster, 3rd Duke of, Augustus Frederick FitzGerald, 180
- Leveson Gower, Lord Francis, 1st Earl of Ellesmere, 32, 39
- Lewis, Samuel, 83
- Lewis, Sir George Cornwall
 - views on Irish agrarian violence, 18–19
- ‘liberal Anglican’, 47
- liberalism, 11

Index

311

- Lichfield -House Compact, 76, 145–7, 171, 186, 187, 195, 198, 226, 279
- Limerick Standard, 209
- Lingard, John, 40
- Littleton, Edward John, 1st Baron Hatherton, 142
- Liverpool, 2nd Earl of, Robert Banks Jenkinson, 34
- Londonderry, 3rd Marquess of, Charles Vane, 174, 177, 196, 236
- importance of House of Lords, 227
- Longford, 2nd Earl of, Thomas Pakenham, 188
- Lorton, 1st Viscount, Robert King, 107, 108, 122, 164, 191, 194, 199
- Louis Philippe I, 51
- Loyal National Repeal Association, 258
- Lucas, Edward MP, 263, 267, 269
- Lyndhurst, 1st Baron Lyndhurst, John Singleton Copley, 155, 171, 175, 227, 234
- attacked Whigs for Irish church policy, 235
- M'Ghee, Rev. Robert James, 198, 204
- anti-Catholicism, 201–2
- MacDonnell, Eneas, 183
- MacDonnell, Norman, 263
- MacHale, John (Roman Catholic Archbishop of Tuam), 74, 255, 258
- magistracy
- appointed police constables, 174
- included Protestant clergy, 161
- perceived ineptitude, 37, 44
- Protestantism, 44–5
- purged of supporters of repeal, 268–9
- role in Irish legal system, 36
- Mahon, Sir Ross, 1st Baronet, 193
- Maynooth College, 2, 275
- Maynooth grant, 29, 276
- McGregor, Duncan, 207, 248
- Melbourne, 2nd Viscount, William Lamb, 1, 52, 76, 144, 145, 156, 201, 225, 227, 233, 234, 241, 260, 266
- coercion, 64
- first administration (1834), 143
- grants Russell control of Irish policy, 150
- Orange Order, 168
- response to Roden's committee, 237
- second administration (1835–41), 139
- views on Ireland, 31, 50, 53–5, 139
- millenarianism, *see* Millennialism
- Millennialism (millenarianism), 24
- Miller, Maj. William, 165
- Mitchel, John, 17
- Moore, Stephen, 3rd Earl Mount Cashell, 190
- Morning Chronicle*, 145, 148, 150, 155, 241, 252
- Morpeth, Lord, George William Frederick Howard, 11, 47, 65, 76, 149, 156, 160, 184, 279
- chief secretary, chosen as, 152
- church appropriation, 147
- debate on use of police, 165–6
- Drummond's appointment, support of, 157
- election of 1841, 259–61
- Irish constabulary, 175–6
- Irish Constabulary Bill, 174, 177
- Irish municipal reform, 152–3
- Orange Order, 168, 178
- rewards for crown prosecutions, use of, 131
- role of British government in Ireland, 183
- role shaping Irish policy, 141
- secret service fund, 130
- Morpeth Roll, 140
- Mulgrave, Lord, Constantine Henry Phipps, 1st Marquess of Normanby, 11, 47, 65, 76, 156, 160, 175, 184, 206, 225, 228, 239, 241, 252, 266, 279
- centralised reforms, belief in, 178
- collection of tithes, 162–4
- criminal pardons, 234
- defence of Irish policy, 228–9, 231, 236–9
- Irish municipal reform, 152–3
- lord lieutenant
- chosen as, 151–2
- criticised as, 78, 204, 211, 235
- Orange Order, 168–71
- outrages during administration, 247
- response to Roden's committee, 237
- role shaping Irish policy, 141
- solicited O'Connell's input, 158
- whip for Speaker election, 147
- Murray, Daniel (Roman Catholic Archbishop of Dublin), 248
- National Association for Justice or Repeal, 257
- National Trades' Political Union, 256
- Nenagh Guardian*, 209, 211
- 'new British history', 6–8
- criticism of, 9
- Newcastle, 4th Duke of, Henry Pelham-Clinton, 186, 223, 236
- alleged conspiracy of Irish Catholics, 189
- Canadian Rebellion, 219
- Protestant petitions to Parliament, 201

312 Index

- Newcastle Courant, 191
 New Monthly Magazine, 197
 Newport, John, MP, 50
 New South Wales, 214
 New Zealand, 213
 Norbury, 3rd Earl of, Hector John Toler, 78, 79, 232
 Northern Ireland, 7
 Northumberland, 3rd Duke of, Hugh Percy, 41, 43, 118
 outrages in Tipperary, 230
- O'Brien, Edward, MP, 68
 O'Callaghan, Dr Edmund Bailey, 215
 O'Connell, Charles, 257
 O'Connell, Daniel, 2, 4, 138, 145, 160, 180, 184, 186, 193, 212, 215, 237, 240, 253, 258, 262, 271, 274
 'agitator', known as, 66
 Catholic Emancipation, 67–71
 Catholic hierarchy, collusion with, 230
 Catholic rent, 191
 Gossett, William, opinion of, 156
 justice, definition of, 66–7, 70–1
 'justice for Ireland', 75–7
 Lichfield House Compact, 76
 Melbourne's Irish administration, enthusiasm for, 152
 'O'Connellite thugs', 223
 Orange Order, 148
 Papineau, linked to, 216
 reform, 67
 Repeal and reform, 71–2
 repeal of the Act of Union, 10, 51, 71–5, 191–2, 255–8, 268, 270–1, 275
 Russell, praise of, 149
 tithe payments, opposition to, 59
- Whigs
 alliance, frustration with, 226, 254–5
 disagreement with over coercion, 142–3
 hope for a more radical Whig government, 241
 perceived influence over, 196, 201, 204, 224, 233, 259
 Whig Party, support for, 11, 56, 138, 140, 154, 172, 227, 238, 279, 285
 Whig patronage, influence over, 157–9
 violence, 69–70, 218, 221, 235
 Young Ireland, challenged by, 280
- O'Connell, John, 159
 O'Connell, Maurice, 178
 O'Connell, Sir Maurice Charles, 214
 O'Connor, Fergus, 74
- O'Loughlen, Michael, 158
 Opium War, 213
 Orange Order, 49, 147–8, 160, 178, 207, 233, 274
 dissolved by Melbourne government, 166–71
 Orangeism, 75, 166, 178, 205, 264, 279
 Orangemen, 229
 Ordnance Survey of Ireland, 157, 180
 orientalism, 221
 O'Sullivan, Rev. Mortimer, 196, 198, 207, 274
 O'Sullivan, Rev. Samuel, 222
- Outrage Papers, 81–2
 Outrage Reports, 15, 86, 179, 229
 collection of data, 83–5, 247
 outrage(s), 278, 281, *see* Irish agrarian violence
 categorisation, 91–2
 challenging state's monopoly on legitimate violence, 125
 crimes affecting the public peace, 91, 118–29
 crimes against property, 91, 111–18
 crimes against the person, 91, 96–111
 meaning, 15, 80, 134–5, 210, 224, 269
 other offences, 91
 personal dispute, 111
 standardisation, 88
- Oxmantown, 3rd Earl of Rosse, William Parsons, 78–9
- Palmerston, 3rd Viscount, Henry John Temple, 114
 Papineau, Louis-Joseph, 215
- parliamentary reform
 as a means to remedy Irish problems, 141
- Parnell, Charles Stewart, 136, 140, 285
 Peace Preservation Force (PPF), 33, 36, 39, 172
- Peel, Sir Robert, 16, 76, 144, 156, 189, 198, 208, 226, 230, 233, 255, 261, 285
 agrarian violence
 causes of, 40
 fearful of effects of in Ireland, 118
 Canadian Rebellion, 219
 Catholic Emancipation, 68
 election of 1841, 258
 end of first administration (1835), 150, 186
 end of second administration (1846), 283
 Ireland, knowledge of, 36
 Irish appointments, 253–4, 262–3, 264–5
 Irish constabulary, 176, 178, 206

- Irish peasant, transformation of, 193
- Irish policy, 32, 38–9, 226, 275
- Irish railway, opposition to, 184
- Irish tithes, strategy on, 183–4
- military in Ireland, role of, 42
- O’Connell’s repeal campaign, response to, 268
- Orange Order, 147–8, 170
- Police Preservation Force, creation of, 172
- Test and Corporation Acts, opposition to repeal of, 49
- ultra-Tories
 - freed from reliance on, 280
 - upset by, 175
- Whigs’ Irish policy, strategy on, 179, 239–40
- Peel, William Yates, MP
 - criticism of Whigs’ Irish policy, 261
- Peelers, 174
- Peep o’ Day boys, 24
- Penal Laws, 125
- Pennefather, Edward, 264
- Perceval, Alexander, MP, 133, 174
- Perrin, Louis, 156, 158
- Pigot, David, 255
- Pilot* (Dublin), 78, 173
 - as a barometer of O’Connell’s thinking, 255–7
- Pitt, William, 10, 49
- political economy, 183
- politicisation, 58, 161
 - of violence, 24
- poor relief, 141, 183
- popular opinion, 224
- Portarlington, 2nd Earl of, John
 - Dawson, 68
- Precursor Association, 235, 238, 255
- private property, 5
 - threatened by Irish agrarian violence, 38, 116, 117–18, 136, 208, 267
- proselytise, 133
- Protestant Ascendancy, 160, 187, 188, 195, 207, 233, 239, 279
- Protestant Association, 16, 29, 188, 209, 213, 224, 227, 258, 273
 - bridge between Tories and Protestants, 198–201
- Protestant Club. *See* Brunswick Club
- Protestant Colonization Society of Ireland, 194
- Protestant Magazine*, 200, 213, 273, 276
- public opinion, 144
- Quarterly Review*, 159, 183, 197, 216
- rape, 97, 98–9, 248
 - prosecuted more under Mulgrave administration, 99
- Ray, Thomas Matthew, 255
- Reform Act (1832), 3, 31, 45, 63, 139, 153, 186, 258
- Repeal, 254
 - linked to violence, 217
- Repeal Association, 270, 271
- Reports of Outrage, 25, 81–2, 83, 88–91, 97, 211. *See* Outrage Reports
- Ribandmen. *See* Ribbonmen
- Ribbonism, 225, 242–6, 251, 268
 - Canadian Rebellion, 219–20
 - O’Connell, allegedly commanded by, 235
 - Thuggee, compared to, 222–3
- Ribbonmen, 43, 126–9, 193, 205, 224, 248
- Richards, John, 158
- Rightboys, 20, 22, 26, 80
- Rockites, 17, 80, 87, 115
- Roden committee on Irish outrages, 99, 110, 207, 241–53, 255
 - Canadian Rebellion, 220
 - Ribbonism, threat of, 126, 137, 242–3
 - rights of private property, 118
 - robbery of arms, 126
 - Whig response to formation, 237
- Roden, 3rd Earl of, Robert Jocelyn, 41, 164, 179, 191, 194, 199, 220, 234, 267, 271
 - Act of Union, defence of, 192
 - Constabulary Bill, opposition to, 174, 177
 - extraordinary violence, claims of, 228–9, 269
 - first Peel administration, 195
 - ‘Great Protestant Meeting’, organisation of, 227
 - information gathering for committee, 243–4
 - select committee on outrages, formation of, 225, 235–6
 - ultra-Tory, importance as, 232–4
 - Twelfth of July demonstrations, 274
- Ronayne, Dominick, MP, 148
- Rowan, Henry Wilson, 244, 248
- Royal Irish Constabulary, 13, 80
 - agents of government information, 13
 - inspector general, role of, 178
 - Ribbonmen, infiltration by, 245–6
 - Whig–Tory alliance, product of, 172
- Russell, Lord John, 1st Earl Russell, 11, 25, 47, 65, 138, 142, 156, 160, 184, 201, 228, 234, 254, 256, 279, 283
 - archetypal Foxite Whig, 48

314 Index

- Russell, Lord John, 1st Earl Russell (cont.)
 centralising reforms, belief in, 178
 choosing Irish questions to oppose Peel, 147–50
 church appropriation, 142
 Ireland, view of, 139
 Irish Constabulary, 175
 Irish policy
 defence of, 226, 237, 238–9
 role shaping, 141
 Irish railway, 181
 Irish reforms, forced to moderate, 240
 Irish tithe reform, 153–4
 Lichfield House Compact, view of, 146
 Orange Order, 167–70
 Outrage Reports, 88, 91
 Peel's Irish policy, sceptical of, 275
 Test and Corporation Acts, repeal of, 47–9
 use of military, view of, 162–4
 William IV, disdained by, 144
- Saurin, William, 99
 secret service fund, 129–34
 secret societies, 112, 113
 Shaw, Sir Frederick, 3rd Baronet, 174, 180
 sheep stealing, 112–13
 Sheil, Richard Lalor, 257, 265
 Sims, Alexander, 135–7
 Sinn Féin, 285
 Slattery, Michael (Roman Catholic Archbishop of Cashel), 75
 Sligo Champion, 113
 Smith, John, MP, 48
 Society for the Diffusion of Useful Knowledge, 157
 Somerville, Sir Marcus, MP, 68
 Spencer, 3rd Earl, John Charles, 143, 144, 145, 157, 252
 'spirit of the age', 4, 48, 67, 213
 Spring Rice, Thomas, 1st Baron Monteagle of Brandon, 130, 180, 275, 282
 Stanley, E.G., 52, 58, 138, 145, 151
 Blackburne, support for, 157
 coercion, 60–1, 63–4, 161
 Drummond, suggestions to replace, 254
 Irish policy, views on, 52–6
 O'Connell, desire to prosecute, 71
 Orange Order, 170
 police, use of, 174
 Whig Party, resignation from, 65, 141–2
 stipendiary magistrate, 130, 173, 230, 266, 274
 Stovin, Sir Frederick, 176
 Sugden, Edward Burtenshaw, 1st Baron Saint Leonards, 269
 Sunday School Society of Ireland, 233
 Sutton, Thomas Manners, 1st Baron Manners, 147
 Synge, Rev. Edward, 105–7
 Taylor, Philip Meadows, 221
 Taylor, Sir Herbert, 159
 Tenant League, 284
 Terry Alts, 52
 Test and Corporation Acts, 48
 The Progress of Popery, 214
 Thomson, Charles Poulett, 1st Baron Sydenham, 146
 threatening notices, 104, 107, 120, 136, 267, 281
 legitimising language, use of, 120–3
 targeting informers, 124
 tithes, 124–5, 164
 Thuggee, 188, 221
Times (London), 110, 259, 260
 Gladstone, condemnation of, 285
 Irish agrarian violence, articles on, 209–11
 Peel, criticism of, 276
 Whig colonial policy, 215–16
 Tithe Composition Act (1823), 57
 tithe war. *See* tithes, violent resistance
 tithe farmer, 57
 tithe proctor, 57
 tithes, 149, 150, 161, 183
 threatening notices, 120
 use of military for collection, 161–2
 violent resistance, 103–4, 117, 143, 154, 162
 Townshend, Rev. Horatio, 208
 Trench, Power Le Poer, Archbishop of Tuam, 201
 Trinity College Dublin, 191, 201
 ultra-Tories, 184, 187, 254, 262
 British Empire, 212
 Catholic Emancipation, response to, 16, 188–90, 240
 Catholic influence in British Empire, fear of, 213–15
 church tithes, 172
 claimed O'Connell controlled Whigs, 174–5, 206–7
 Constabulary Bill, opposition to, 176–8, 205
 Irish administration, criticism of, 246
 Irish agrarian violence, use of, 29, 225, 229, 279
 Mulgrave's use of pardons, criticism of, 234

Index

315

- press, use of, 209–12, 216–18, 224
 Protestant emigration, fear of, 193–5
 political compromise, frustrated by, 227
 Peel, betrayed by, 276–7
 Peel's second administration (1841), 263
 political mobilisation, 189–92, 195–203
 tithes, 164
 United Irishmen, 24
 unlawful oaths, 125
 Unlawful Oaths Act (1823), 125
 unwritten code, 14, 114
 utilitarianism, 280
- Verner, William, MP, 207, 231
 Victoria, Queen, 185, 253, 254, 256, 265
 Vokes, Thomas P., 106
 Volunteers (1782), 245
- War, Samuel, 68
 Warburton, Bartholomew, 136
 Warburton, George, 106, 220, 243
 Wellesley, Marquess, Richard Colley
 Wellesley, 63, 143, 151
 Wellington, 1st Duke of, Arthur Wellesley,
 16, 76, 144, 195, 201, 206, 231, 233,
 237, 255, 262
 Canadian Rebellion, 219
 Irish rising, fear of, 209
 O'Connell's Repeal campaign, response
 to, 192, 270, 271–2
 parliamentary reform, refusal to grant, 51
 supported formation of Roden's com-
 mittee, 236
 worked to unite Tories, 226
 Westmeath, 1st Marquess of, George
 Thomas John Nugent, 180, 234
 Wharnccliffe, 2nd Baron, John Stuart-
 Wortley-Mackenzie, 241, 267
 Whig Party, 1
 Canadian Rebellion, 215
 Constabulary Act, attempts to
 pass, 174–8
 crown rewards, use of, 131–2
 Dublin Castle, reform of, 155
 electoral losses, 228
 'Foxite' Whigs, 11
 Ireland's importance to governing ideol-
 ogy, 139–40
 Irish policy, 12, 51–5, 141, 154, 171,
 232, 240–1, 278–9
- defence of, 237–9
 disagreement on, 60–3
 electoral consequences of, 258–62
 Irish railway development, 181–3
 Irish tithes
 reform, 153–4
 views on, 56–63
 'justice to Ireland', 3–4, 11, 29, 66, 94,
 139, 141, 150, 182, 184, 225, 264,
 283, 285
 King's dismissal, united by, 144
 legislative failure, 171, 179–84
 O'Connell
 criticised for dependence on, 159,
 183, 253
 reliance on, 254
 Shaw Kennedy's resignation, damaged
 by, 205–7
 shifting ideology, 46–7, 172, 184,
 280, 283
 statistical data, use of, 180, 247–52
 tithes, collection of, 162–4
 Tories' Irish policy, attacks on, 267–8
 yeomanry, use of, 59–60
- Whiteboy Act, 63
 Whiteboys, 17, 115
 Whitworth, Charles, 1st Earl of, 37
 Wicklow, 4th Earl of, William Howard,
 273
 Wilberforce, William, 261
 Wilbraham, George, MP, 48
 Wildgoose Lodge, 121
 William III, King (William of Orange),
 49
 William IV, King, 138, 143, 144, 147, 151,
 156, 167, 171, 184, 227, 233
 Irish Constabulary, 175
 Melbourne administration, 144
 dismissal of, 144
 O'Connell
 criticised, 273
 disturbed by influence of, 159
 Winchelsea, 10th Earl of, George William
 Finch-Hatton, 175, 179
 letter to Protestants, 197–8
 Woulfe, Stephen, 160
 Wylie, Macleod, 214, 218
- yeomanry, 59, 166
 Young Ireland, 275, 280, 282