

Index

- Abercomby, James, 1st Baron
 Dunfermline, 147
 Act of Union, 9, 129, 160, 191
 Addington, Henry, 1st Viscount
 Sidmouth, 37
 Alison, Archibald, 204, 258
 Allen, John, 228
 Althorp, Lord. *See* Spencer, 3rd Earl, John
 Charles
ancien régime, 10
 Ancient Order of Hibernians, 127
 Anglesey, 1st Marquess of, Henry William
 Paget, 31, 52, 106
 Insurrection Act, reluctance
 to use, 64
 Irish policy, views on, 53–5, 60–2
 Anglo-Afghan war, 213
 Anglo-Irish, 14, 227
 criticism of Peel during repeal campaign,
 272–4
 negatively perceived by British, 190
 orientalism, 221
 Peel's first administration, 144
 siege mentality, 192, 202, 244
 Anglo-Irish War, 115
 anti-Catholicism, 5, 188, 195, 200, 254,
 258, 259, 261, 274, 279
 Catholic Emancipation, spurred by, 51
 political use of, 2, 29, 226, 276
 Anti-Corn Law League, 272
 arson. *See* incendiarism
 assault, 101, 248
 assimilation, 4, 141, 152
 Attwood, Thomas, MP, 70
 Australia, 213

 Bandon, 2nd Earl of, James Bernard, 164
 Barlow, Peter, 180
 Barnes, John, 110
 Barrington, Matthew, 126, 228
 Bateson, Sir Robert, 1st Baronet, 176
 bedchamber crisis, 253, 255

 Belfast News-Letter, 144
 Beresford, Lord John George de la Poer
 (Archbishop of Armagh), 58, 207,
 226
 Blackburne, Francis, 71, 75, 76, 157, 264
 Blackwood's Edinburgh Magazine, 196,
 200, 204
 Canadian Rebellion, 217–18
 election of 1841, 258
 Board of Works, 180
 Boyton, Rev. Charles, 191
 Brewster, Abraham, 264
 British Empire, 9, 28, 234, 259, 275
 Ireland's place in, 4, 212, 219, 224,
 270
 Protestant nature of, 188, 213–15, 279
 British politics
 Ireland's role in, 2–3, 10–12, 28, 187,
 237, 240–1, 272, 275–7, 278–80, 285
 Brougham, Henry Peter, 1st Baron
 Brougham and Vaux, 234, 253
 imperial consequences of repeal, 270
 Brunswick Club, 188, 189–90, 194
 Burgoyne, John Fox, 180
 Burke, Dr Patrick (Roman Catholic bishop
 of Elphin), 127
 Burke, Edmund, 33
 Bushe, Charles Kendal, 264

 Canadian Rebellion, 128, 188, 213
 Irish agrarian violence, 215–19
 Canning, George, 35
 Captain Rock
 sectarianism, 230
 threatening notices, 120–1
 Captain Swing, 51, 114
 Carleton, William, 122
 Catholic Association, 68, 190, 271
 Catholic Church
 allegedly involved in violent conspiracy,
 5, 244–5, 273
 criticised for political influence, 261

308 Index

- Catholic Emancipation, 3, 32, 45, 161, 187,
188, 192, 202, 213, 233, 263, 279
justice, 68–9
opposition, 188–90
solution to Irish problems, 10
threat to Protestant state, 4–5
cattle maiming, 113–14
Chadwick, Sir Edwin, 15
Chapman, Sir Thomas, 2nd Baronet, 190
Charleville, 2nd Earl of, Charles William
Bury, 234
Chartists, 272
Church of Ireland, 56, 103, 161, 208
church appropriation, 65, 138, 141, 148,
149, 150, 172, 181
clergy relief fund, 58–9
Coercion Act, 143, 231, 273, 282
Cole, Lady Henrietta Frances, Countess De
Grey, 254, 263
collective insecurity, 203, 207, 225
Colquhoun, John Campbell, MP, 200
Confessions of a Thug, 221
Conservative associations, 196–8, 258
Conservative Party (Tories), 1, 16, 285
accused of favouring Irish
Protestants, 167
Catholic Emancipation, 35
coercive legislation, 40–1, 282–3
conflicted Irish policy, 264–7
government data, sceptical of, 248
Irish agrarian violence, 30, 127
Irish tithes, 153, 163
Orange Order, membership of, 166
Whigs' Irish policy, united against, 141,
154–5
Conservative Registration Society, 190
Cooke, Rev. Henry, 198
Cooper, Edward Joshua, MP, 113
Corn Laws, 258
county police, 173
Croker, John Wilson, 216, 259
Croly, George, 217
Cumberland, Duke of, Ernest Augustus
(King of Hanover), 167, 170, 194
Curwen, John Christian MP, 32

Davitt, Michael, 284
De Grey, Thomas 2nd Earl, Thomas Philip
De Grey, 30, 254, 268, 269
appointed as lord lieutenant, 263
coercion, 271–2
confusion with Peel, 264–5
difficulty appointing Catholics, 275
disagreement with Lord Eliot, 264–7
decade of reform, 10, 28, 186

Defenders, 24
Denison, Edmund Beckett, 260
Dens's Complete Body of Theology,
199, 204
Derby Dilly, 142
Derby, 14th Earl of, Edward George
Geoffrey Smith Stanley. *See*
Stanley, E.G.
Disraeli, Benjamin, 1st Earl of
Beaconsfield, 276
Dixon, Rev. James, 1
Dolly's Brae, 232
Donoughmore, 3rd Earl of, John Hely-
Hutchinson, 247
Douglass, Frederick, 66
Downshire, 3rd Marquess of, Arthur
Hill, 196
Doyle, Bishop James Warren (Roman
Catholic Bishop of Kildare and
Leighlin), 59
Catholic Emancipation, 69
Doyle, John ('HB'), 159
Drummond, Thomas, 76, 104, 131, 136,
166, 182, 263
chair of Irish Railway Commission, 180
defence of Irish policy, 226, 231–2, 237,
238–9, 247–52
disappointment at IRC failure, 184
organised Dublin meeting, 237
testimony on Irish agrarian vio-
lence, 94–6
undersecretary, appointment as, 157
use of military to collect tithes, 164, 165
Dublin Castle. *See* Irish administration
Dublin Evening Mail
criticism of Peel, 272–3
Dublin Evening Packet, 210
Dublin Evening Post, 209
Dublin Gazette, 129, 209
Dublin Review, 76, 159, 263
Dublin University Magazine, 197, 222
Duncannon, Baron, John William
Ponsonby, 4th Earl of Bessborough,
75, 138, 146
Durham County Advertiser, 198

East India Company, 213
Ebrington, 2nd Earl Fortescue, Hugh
Fortescue, 234–5, 238, 248, 267–8
Edinburgh Review
Catholic Emancipation, 49–50
Grey administration's Irish policy, 65
House of Lords opposition, 154
education, 150, 233
electoral violence, 109, 193

Index

309

- Eliot, Lord Edward Granville, 3rd Earl of St Germans, 263, 272, 275
 conflict with Lord De Grey, 264–7
- Ellenborough, 1st Earl of, Edward Law, 43
- Encumbered Estates Act (1849), 283
- English Radicals, 138, 145, 146, 219, 237, 254, 256
 frustrated by Whig government, 239
 united by Irish question, 240
- Enniskillen, 1st Earl of, William Cole, 254
- Enniskillen, 2nd Earl of, John Willoughby Cole, 164, 191, 194, 199
- European Economic Community (EEC), 6, 7
- evangelical, 107, 133, 199, 201, 276
- Evening Mail, 109
- eviction
 cause for outrage, 107–10
 incendiarism as retribution, 116–17
- factions, 251
 Caravats and Shanavests, 22, 80
- Farnham, 5th Baron, John Maxwell-Barry, 164, 190, 194, 199
- Farnham, 7th Baron, Henry Maxwell, 219
- Fenians, 127
- Filgate, Charles, 193
- Fingall, 9th Earl of, Arthur Plunkett, 238
- FitzGerald, Maurice, 18th Knight of Kerry, 69
- FitzPatrick, Patrick Vincent (P. V.), 71, 138, 152, 158, 204
- Foster, John Leslie, 231
- Fox, Charles MP, 219
- Fraser's Magazine*, 197, 204, 208, 218
 election of 1841, 259
- Freeman's Journal*, 73, 109, 211, 252
- French Revolution, 27, 33, 34, 87, 278
- General Association, 228
- general election of 1841, 258–62
- Gladstone, William Ewart, 285
- Gleeson, Thomas, 206
- Gordon, Sir George, 198
- Gossett, Sir William, 106, 155, 165
- Graham, Sir James, 2nd Baronet, 142, 261, 265, 267, 272, 275
- grand jury, 177
- Grand Orange Lodge. *See* Orange Order
- Gray, Samuel, 162
- Great Reform Act (1832)
 galvanised ultra-Tory opposition, 191
- Greene, Rev. Rawdon, 193
- Greene, Rev. Robert B., 58
- Gregory, William, 38, 130
- Greville, Charles Cavendish Fulke, 50, 138, 143, 151, 237
 Irish question, 240
- Grey, 2nd Earl, Charles Grey, 151, 282
 administration, 45–6, 51, 141–3, 273
 hoped for reunion with Stanley, 138
 retirement from politics, 145
- Grey, Henry George, 3rd Earl Grey, 149
- Griffith, Richard, 180
- Grote, George, MP, 240
- gun ownership, 125–6
- Haddington, 9th Earl of, Thomas Hamilton, 166
- Hamilton, Maxwell, 126
- Hardinge, Henry, 1st Viscount Hardinge of Lahore, 42, 118
- Hearts of Oak, 20, 23
- Heron, Sir Robert, 41
- Hickman, Edward, 99
- Hillsborough, Lord, Arthur Windsor Hill, 208
- Hobhouse, Sir John Cam, 1st Baron Broughton, 146, 147
- Holland, 3rd Baron, Henry Vassall-Fox, 152, 228, 229, 241
- homicide, 101, 248
 not politically motivated, 102, 105
 targeted assassinations, 105–7
- houghing, 111
- House of Lords Select Committee. *See* Roden committee on Irish outrages
- Howick, Lord. *See* Grey, Henry George, 3rd Earl Grey
- Hume, Joseph MP, 147, 167, 169–71, 184, 217, 240, 253
- hurlers, 59
- Huskisson, William, 35
- incendiarism, 107, 114–16, 211, 281
- India, 188
- infanticide, 97–8
- Inglis, Henry, 100
- Insurrection Act, 38, 64, 70, 106, 282
 to deal with Irish agrarian violence, 40–1
 financial burden, 39
- Interpretation of the Apocalypse (Croly), 218
- intimidation, 128, 134, 136
- Irish administration, 13, 15
 appointed inspector generals of county police, 173
 Catholic gun ownership, 126
 outrages' meaning, 117
 promoting Catholics, 141

310 Index

- Irish administration (cont.)
 Protestant control, 76
 public support, 159–60, 172–3, 237–8
 response to O’Connell’s Repeal campaign, 268–9
 subsidising government newspapers, 129–30
 tension with local magistrates, 229
 use of reward money for testimony, 130–2
- Irish agrarian violence, 3
 Ballinamuck estate, 107–10, 122
 causes, 17–28, 85–7, 182
 class analysis, 21–2, 86
 community approval, 116, 117, 137
 Conservative Party’s policy, 35–6
 cross-class alliance, 57–8
 ‘everyday’ violence, 25, 134–5
 faction fights, 37
 intra-familial violence, 86, 97
 land disputes, 104–5
 landlord–tenant relations, 86, 113, 232, 281–2
 meaning, 5, 28, 110, 134
 moral economy, 25–7
 nationalism, 119
 objectives, 79–80
 population unwilling to inform, 123, 132–3
 retribution, 111–12, 114–15
 role in British politics, 15–17, 132, 187, 207–12, 224, 227, 258, 259, 267–8, 278, 282–3, 284–5
 sectarianism, 23–4, 106–7, 202, 229–30
 statistics, 16, 228–9, 231–2, 236, 239, 247–52
 targeting crown witnesses, 133–4
 targeting state agents, 102–3
 threat to state, 13–14, 37–8, 96, 120, 129, 143, 203, 223, 235–6, 243–4
 use of military, 41–4
 versus ordinary crime, 88, 101–2
- Irish Civil War, 115
- Irish Constabulary Act (1836), 88, 130, 172, 184, 205
- Irish Famine (Great Famine), 30, 281, 283–4
- Irish Militia, 126
- Irish municipal reform, 152–3, 155, 171
- Irish National Land League, 136, 284
- Irish peasants
 controlled by priests, 204
 local understandings of justice, 118, 119
 stereotypes, 79, 210, 232
- Irish Protestant Conservative Society, 190, 191
- Irish Railway Commission (IRC), 13, 179, 180–3, 184, 249
- Irish Rebellion of 1641, 278
- Irish Rebellion of 1798, 127, 245, 269, 278
- Irish Republican Brotherhood, 285
- Jackson, Joseph, MP, 206, 264–5
- Jamaica, 151, 253
- Jocelyn, Viscount, Robert Jocelyn, 4th Earl of Roden, 270
- Joy, Henry, 165
- justice
 Captain Rock’s law, 123, 135
 Catholic Emancipation, 48
 competing meanings of, 12, 32–4
 Irish agrarian violence, 27–8, 80–1, 96, 115, 128
- Kennedy, Sir James Shaw, 15, 83, 111, 176, 177
 gun ownership, 126
 resignation, 207, 242
- Kenyon, 3rd Baron, Lloyd Kenyon, 196, 199
- Kerry Evening Post, 216
- Kildare Place Society, 54
- Lalor, James Fintan, 284
- landlord system, 283–4
- Lansdowne, 3rd Marquess of, Henry Petty-Fitzmaurice, 145, 151, 180
- law and order, 229, 264
 not respected by Irish population, 31–2, 239
 power of lord lieutenant, 160
 Protestant bias, 158, 171
 Tory vision of, 36
 Whig attempts to reform, 178
 would be improved by Irish railway, 182
- Lay Association, 164, 165
- Leeds Intelligencer, 253
 election of 1841, 259
- Lefroy, Thomas Langlois, MP, 108, 190
- Leinster, 3rd Duke of, Augustus Frederick FitzGerald, 180
- Leveson Gower, Lord Francis, 1st Earl of Ellesmere, 32, 39
- Lewis, Samuel, 83
- Lewis, Sir George Cornewall
 views on Irish agrarian violence, 18–19
 ‘liberal Anglican’, 47
 liberalism, 11

Index

311

- Lichfield-House Compact, 76, 145–7, 171, 186, 187, 195, 198, 226, 279
- Limerick Standard, 209
- Lingard, John, 40
- Littleton, Edward John, 1st Baron Hatherton, 142
- Liverpool, 2nd Earl of, Robert Banks Jenkinson, 34
- Londonderry, 3rd Marquess of, Charles Vane, 174, 177, 196, 236
- importance of House of Lords, 227
- Longford, 2nd Earl of, Thomas Pakenham, 188
- Lorton, 1st Viscount, Robert King, 107, 108, 122, 164, 191, 194, 199
- Louis Philippe I, 51
- Loyal National Repeal Association, 258
- Lucas, Edward MP, 263, 267, 269
- Lyndhurst, 1st Baron Lyndhurst, John Singleton Copley, 155, 171, 175, 227, 234
- attacked Whigs for Irish church policy, 235
- M'Ghee, Rev. Robert James, 198, 204
- anti-Catholicism, 201–2
- MacDonnell, Eneas, 183
- MacDonnell, Norman, 263
- MacHale, John (Roman Catholic Archbishop of Tuam), 74, 255, 258
- magistracy
- appointed police constables, 174
 - included Protestant clergy, 161
 - perceived ineptitude, 37, 44
 - Protestantism, 44–5
 - purged of supporters of repeal, 268–9
 - role in Irish legal system, 36
- Mahon, Sir Ross, 1st Baronet, 193
- Maynooth College, 2, 275
- Maynooth grant, 29, 276
- McGregor, Duncan, 207, 248
- Melbourne, 2nd Viscount, William Lamb, 1, 52, 76, 144, 145, 156, 201, 225, 227, 233, 234, 241, 260, 266
- coercion, 64
 - first administration (1834), 143
 - grants Russell control of Irish policy, 150
 - Orange Order, 168
 - response to Roden's committee, 237
 - second administration (1835–41), 139
 - views on Ireland, 31, 50, 53–5, 139
- millenarianism, *see* Millennialism
- Millennialism (millenarianism), 24
- Miller, Maj. William, 165
- Mitchel, John, 17
- Moore, Stephen, 3rd Earl Mount Cashell, 190
- Morning Chronicle*, 145, 148, 150, 155, 241, 252
- Morpeth, Lord, George William Frederick Howard, 11, 47, 65, 76, 149, 156, 160, 184, 279
- chief secretary, chosen as, 152
 - church appropriation, 147
 - debate on use of police, 165–6
 - Drummond's appointment, support of, 157
 - election of 1841, 259–61
 - Irish constabulary, 175–6
 - Irish Constabulary Bill, 174, 177
 - Irish municipal reform, 152–3
 - Orange Order, 168, 178
 - rewards for crown prosecutions, use of, 131
 - role of British government in Ireland, 183
 - role shaping Irish policy, 141
 - secret service fund, 130
- Morpeth Roll, 140
- Mulgrave, Lord, Constantine Henry Phipps, 1st Marquess of Normanby, 11, 47, 65, 76, 156, 160, 175, 184, 206, 225, 228, 239, 241, 252, 266, 279
- centralised reforms, belief in, 178
 - collection of tithes, 162–4
 - criminal pardons, 234
 - defence of Irish policy, 228–9, 231, 236–9
 - Irish municipal reform, 152–3
 - lord lieutenant
 - chosen as, 151–2
 - criticised as, 78, 204, 211, 235 - Orange Order, 168–71
 - outrages during administration, 247
 - response to Roden's committee, 237
 - role shaping Irish policy, 141
 - solicited O'Connell's input, 158
 - whip for Speaker election, 147
- Murray, Daniel (Roman Catholic Archbishop of Dublin), 248
- National Association for Justice or Repeal, 257
- National Trades' Political Union, 256
- Nenagh Guardian*, 209, 211
- 'new British history', 6–8
- criticism of, 9
- Newcastle, 4th Duke of, Henry Pelham-Clinton, 186, 223, 236
- alleged conspiracy of Irish Catholics, 189
 - Canadian Rebellion, 219
 - Protestant petitions to Parliament, 201

312 Index

- Newcastle Courant, 191
 New Monthly Magazine, 197
 Newport, John, MP, 50
 New South Wales, 214
 New Zealand, 213
 Norbury, 3rd Earl of, Hector John Toler,
 78, 79, 232
 Northern Ireland, 7
 Northumberland, 3rd Duke of, Hugh
 Percy, 41, 43, 118
 outrages in Tipperary, 230
- O'Brien, Edward, MP, 68
 O'Callaghan, Dr Edmund Bailey, 215
 O'Connell, Charles, 257
 O'Connell, Daniel, 2, 4, 138, 145, 160,
 180, 184, 186, 193, 212, 215, 237,
 240, 253, 258, 262, 271, 274
 'agitator', known as, 66
 Catholic Emancipation, 67–71
 Catholic hierarchy, collusion with, 230
 Catholic rent, 191
 Gossett, William, opinion of, 156
 justice, definition of, 66–7, 70–1
 'justice for Ireland', 75–7
 Lichfield House Compact, 76
 Melbourne's Irish administration,
 enthusiasm for, 152
 'O'Connellite thugs', 223
 Orange Order, 148
 Papineau, linked to, 216
 reform, 67
 Repeal and reform, 71–2
 repeal of the Act of Union, 10, 51, 71–5,
 191–2, 255–8, 268, 270–1, 275
 Russell, praise of, 149
 tithe payments, opposition to, 59
- Whigs
 alliance, frustration with, 226, 254–5
 disagreement with over coercion,
 142–3
 hope for a more radical Whig govern-
 ment, 241
 perceived influence over, 196, 201,
 204, 224, 233, 259
 Whig Party, support for, 11, 56, 138,
 140, 154, 172, 227, 238, 279, 285
 Whig patronage, influence over,
 157–9
 violence, 69–70, 218, 221, 235
 Young Ireland, challenged by, 280
- O'Connell, John, 159
 O'Connell, Maurice, 178
 O'Connell, Sir Maurice Charles, 214
 O'Connor, Fergus, 74
- O'Loughlen, Michael, 158
 Opium War, 213
 Orange Order, 49, 147–8, 160, 178, 207,
 233, 274
 dissolved by Melbourne government,
 166–71
 Orangeism, 75, 166, 178, 205, 264, 279
 Orangemen, 229
 Ordnance Survey of Ireland, 157, 180
 orientalism, 221
 O'Sullivan, Rev. Mortimer, 196, 198,
 207, 274
 O'Sullivan, Rev. Samuel, 222
 Outrage Papers, 81–2
 Outrage Reports, 15, 86, 179, 229
 collection of data, 83–5, 247
 outrage(s), 278, 281, *see* Irish agrarian
 violence
 categorisation, 91–2
 challenging state's monopoly on
 legitimate
 violence, 125
 crimes affecting the public peace, 91,
 118–29
 crimes against property, 91, 111–18
 crimes against the person, 91, 96–111
 meaning, 15, 80, 134–5, 210, 224, 269
 other offences, 91
 personal dispute, 111
 standardisation, 88
- Oxmantown, 3rd Earl of Rosse, William
 Parsons, 78–9
- Palmerston, 3rd Viscount, Henry John
 Temple, 114
 Papineau, Louis-Joseph, 215
 parliamentary reform
 as a means to remedy Irish problems, 141
- Parnell, Charles Stewart, 136, 140, 285
 Peace Preservation Force (PPF), 33, 36,
 39, 172
- Peel, Sir Robert, 16, 76, 144, 156, 189, 198,
 208, 226, 230, 233, 255, 261, 285
 agrarian violence
 causes of, 40
 fearful of effects of in Ireland, 118
 Canadian Rebellion, 219
 Catholic Emancipation, 68
 election of 1841, 258
 end of first administration (1835),
 150, 186
 end of second administration (1846), 283
 Ireland, knowledge of, 36
 Irish appointments, 253–4, 262–3, 264–5
 Irish constabulary, 176, 178, 206

- Irish peasant, transformation of, 193
- Irish policy, 32, 38–9, 226, 275
- Irish railway, opposition to, 184
- Irish tithes, strategy on, 183–4
- military in Ireland, role of, 42
- O’Connell’s repeal campaign, response to, 268
- Orange Order, 147–8, 170
- Police Preservation Force, creation of, 172
- Test and Corporation Acts, opposition to repeal of, 49
- ultra-Tories
 - freed from reliance on, 280
 - upset by, 175
- Whigs’ Irish policy, strategy on, 179, 239–40
- Peel, William Yates, MP
 - criticism of Whigs’ Irish policy, 261
- Peelers, 174
- Peep o’ Day boys, 24
- Penal Laws, 125
- Pennefather, Edward, 264
- Perceval, Alexander, MP, 133, 174
- Perrin, Louis, 156, 158
- Pigot, David, 255
- Pilot* (Dublin), 78, 173
 - as a barometer of O’Connell’s thinking, 255–7
- Pitt, William, 10, 49
- political economy, 183
- politicisation, 58, 161
 - of violence, 24
- poor relief, 141, 183
- popular opinion, 224
- Portarlington, 2nd Earl of, John
 - Dawson, 68
- Precursor Association, 235, 238, 255
- private property, 5
 - threatened by Irish agrarian violence, 38, 116, 117–18, 136, 208, 267
- proselytise, 133
- Protestant Ascendancy, 160, 187, 188, 195, 207, 233, 239, 279
- Protestant Association, 16, 29, 188, 209, 213, 224, 227, 258, 273
 - bridge between Tories and Protestants, 198–201
- Protestant Club. *See* Brunswick Club
- Protestant Colonization Society of Ireland, 194
- Protestant Magazine*, 200, 213, 273, 276
- public opinion, 144
- Quarterly Review*, 159, 183, 197, 216
- rape, 97, 98–9, 248
 - prosecuted more under Mulgrave administration, 99
- Ray, Thomas Matthew, 255
- Reform Act (1832), 3, 31, 45, 63, 139, 153, 186, 258
- Repeal, 254
 - linked to violence, 217
- Repeal Association, 270, 271
- Reports of Outrage, 25, 81–2, 83, 88–91, 97, 211, *See* Outrage Reports
- Ribandmen. *See* Ribbonmen
- Ribbonism, 225, 242–6, 251, 268
 - Canadian Rebellion, 219–20
 - O’Connell, allegedly commanded by, 235
 - Thuggee, compared to, 222–3
- Ribbonmen, 43, 126–9, 193, 205, 224, 248
- Richards, John, 158
- Rightboys, 20, 22, 26, 80
- Rockites, 17, 80, 87, 115
- Roden committee on Irish outrages, 99, 110, 207, 241–53, 255
 - Canadian Rebellion, 220
 - Ribbonism, threat of, 126, 137, 242–3
 - rights of private property, 118
 - robbery of arms, 126
 - Whig response to formation, 237
- Roden, 3rd Earl of, Robert Jocelyn, 41, 164, 179, 191, 194, 199, 220, 234, 267, 271
- Act of Union, defence of, 192
- Constabulary Bill, opposition to, 174, 177
- extraordinary violence, claims of, 228–9, 269
- first Peel administration, 195
- ‘Great Protestant Meeting’, organisation of, 227
- information gathering for committee, 243–4
- select committee on outrages, formation of, 225, 235–6
- ultra-Tory, importance as, 232–4
- Twelfth of July demonstrations, 274
- Ronayne, Dominick, MP, 148
- Rowan, Henry Wilson, 244, 248
- Royal Irish Constabulary, 13, 80
 - agents of government information, 13
 - inspector general, role of, 178
- Ribbonmen, infiltration by, 245–6
- Whig–Tory alliance, product of, 172
- Russell, Lord John, 1st Earl Russell, 11, 25, 47, 65, 138, 142, 156, 160, 184, 201, 228, 234, 254, 256, 279, 283
- archetypal Foxite Whig, 48

314 Index

- Russell, Lord John, 1st Earl Russell (cont.)
 centralising reforms, belief in, 178
 choosing Irish questions to oppose Peel, 147–50
 church appropriation, 142
 Ireland, view of, 139
 Irish Constabulary, 175
 Irish policy
 defence of, 226, 237, 238–9
 role shaping, 141
 Irish railway, 181
 Irish reforms, forced to moderate, 240
 Irish tithe reform, 153–4
 Lichfield House Compact, view of, 146
 Orange Order, 167–70
 Outrage Reports, 88, 91
 Peel's Irish policy, sceptical of, 275
 Test and Corporation Acts, repeal of, 47–9
 use of military, view of, 162–4
 William IV, disdained by, 144
- Saurin, William, 99
 secret service fund, 129–34
 secret societies, 112, 113
 Shaw, Sir Frederick, 3rd Baronet, 174, 180
 sheep stealing, 112–13
 Sheil, Richard Lalor, 257, 265
 Sims, Alexander, 135–7
 Sinn Féin, 285
 Slattery, Michael (Roman Catholic Archbishop of Cashel), 75
 Sligo Champion, 113
 Smith, John, MP, 48
 Society for the Diffusion of Useful Knowledge, 157
 Somerville, Sir Marcus, MP, 68
 Spencer, 3rd Earl, John Charles, 143, 144, 145, 157, 252
 'spirit of the age', 4, 48, 67, 213
 Spring Rice, Thomas, 1st Baron Monteagle of Brandon, 130, 180, 275, 282
 Stanley, E.G., 52, 58, 138, 145, 151
 Blackburne, support for, 157
 coercion, 60–1, 63–4, 161
 Drummond, suggestions to replace, 254
 Irish policy, views on, 52–6
 O'Connell, desire to prosecute, 71
 Orange Order, 170
 police, use of, 174
 Whig Party, resignation from, 65, 141–2
 stipendiary magistrate, 130, 173, 230, 266, 274
 Stovin, Sir Frederick, 176
 Sugden, Edward Burtenshaw, 1st Baron Saint Leonards, 269
 Sunday School Society of Ireland, 233
 Sutton, Thomas Manners, 1st Baron Manners, 147
 Synge, Rev. Edward, 105–7
 Taylor, Philip Meadows, 221
 Taylor, Sir Herbert, 159
 Tenant League, 284
 Terry Alts, 52
 Test and Corporation Acts, 48
 The Progress of Popery, 214
 Thomson, Charles Poulett, 1st Baron Sydenham, 146
 threatening notices, 104, 107, 120, 136, 267, 281
 legitimising language, use of, 120–3
 targeting informers, 124
 tithes, 124–5, 164
 Thuggee, 188, 221
Times (London), 110, 259, 260
 Gladstone, condemnation of, 285
 Irish agrarian violence, articles on, 209–11
 Peel, criticism of, 276
 Whig colonial policy, 215–16
 Tithe Composition Act (1823), 57
 tithe war. *See* tithes, violent resistance
 tithe farmer, 57
 tithe proctor, 57
 tithes, 149, 150, 161, 183
 threatening notices, 120
 use of military for collection, 161–2
 violent resistance, 103–4, 117, 143, 154, 162
 Townshend, Rev. Horatio, 208
 Trench, Power Le Poer, Archbishop of Tuam, 201
 Trinity College Dublin, 191, 201
 ultra-Tories, 184, 187, 254, 262
 British Empire, 212
 Catholic Emancipation, response to, 16, 188–90, 240
 Catholic influence in British Empire, fear of, 213–15
 church tithes, 172
 claimed O'Connell controlled Whigs, 174–5, 206–7
 Constabulary Bill, opposition to, 176–8, 205
 Irish administration, criticism of, 246
 Irish agrarian violence, use of, 29, 225, 229, 279
 Mulgrave's use of pardons, criticism of, 234

Index

315

- press, use of, 209–12, 216–18, 224
- Protestant emigration, fear of, 193–5
- political compromise, frustrated by, 227
- Peel, betrayed by, 276–7
- Peel's second administration (1841), 263
- political mobilisation, 189–92, 195–203
- tithes, 164
- United Irishmen, 24
- unlawful oaths, 125
- Unlawful Oaths Act (1823), 125
- unwritten code, 14, 114
- utilitarianism, 280
- Verner, William, MP, 207, 231
- Victoria, Queen, 185, 253, 254, 256, 265
- Vokes, Thomas P., 106
- Volunteers (1782), 245
- War, Samuel, 68
- Warburton, Bartholomew, 136
- Warburton, George, 106, 220, 243
- Wellesley, Marquess, Richard Colley
 - Wellesley, 63, 143, 151
- Wellington, 1st Duke of, Arthur Wellesley,
 - 16, 76, 144, 195, 201, 206, 231, 233, 237, 255, 262
- Canadian Rebellion, 219
- Irish rising, fear of, 209
- O'Connell's Repeal campaign, response
 - to, 192, 270, 271–2
- parliamentary reform, refusal to grant, 51
- supported formation of Roden's committee, 236
- worked to unite Tories, 226
- Westmeath, 1st Marquess of, George
 - Thomas John Nugent, 180, 234
- Wharnccliffe, 2nd Baron, John Stuart-
 - Wortley-Mackenzie, 241, 267
- Whig Party, 1
 - Canadian Rebellion, 215
 - Constabulary Act, attempts to
 - pass, 174–8
 - crown rewards, use of, 131–2
 - Dublin Castle, reform of, 155
 - electoral losses, 228
 - 'Foxite' Whigs, 11
 - Ireland's importance to governing ideology, 139–40
 - Irish policy, 12, 51–5, 141, 154, 171, 232, 240–1, 278–9
 - defence of, 237–9
 - disagreement on, 60–3
 - electoral consequences of, 258–62
 - Irish railway development, 181–3
 - Irish tithes
 - reform, 153–4
 - views on, 56–63
 - 'justice to Ireland', 3–4, 11, 29, 66, 94, 139, 141, 150, 182, 184, 225, 264, 283, 285
 - King's dismissal, united by, 144
 - legislative failure, 171, 179–84
 - O'Connell
 - criticised for dependence on, 159, 183, 253
 - reliance on, 254
 - Shaw Kennedy's resignation, damaged
 - by, 205–7
 - shifting ideology, 46–7, 172, 184, 280, 283
 - statistical data, use of, 180, 247–52
 - tithes, collection of, 162–4
 - Tories' Irish policy, attacks on, 267–8
 - yeomanry, use of, 59–60
- Whiteboy Act, 63
- Whiteboys, 17, 115
- Whitworth, Charles, 1st Earl of, 37
- Wicklow, 4th Earl of, William Howard, 273
- Wilberforce, William, 261
- Wilbraham, George, MP, 48
- Wildgoose Lodge, 121
- William III, King (William of Orange), 49
- William IV, King, 138, 143, 144, 147, 151, 156, 167, 171, 184, 227, 233
 - Irish Constabulary, 175
 - Melbourne administration, 144
 - dismissal of, 144
- O'Connell
 - criticised, 273
 - disturbed by influence of, 159
- Winchilsea, 10th Earl of, George William
 - Finch-Hatton, 175, 179
 - letter to Protestants, 197–8
- Woulfe, Stephen, 160
- Wylie, Macleod, 214, 218
- yeomanry, 59, 166
- Young Ireland, 275, 280, 282