

Index

- A Gest of Robyn Hode*, 29, 113–15, 117–26, 129–36
 provenance of, 113, 117–18
 Act of Suppression of the Lesser Monasteries (1536), 137
 Act of Supremacy (1534), 137
 Ælfric of Eynsham, 39–40
 Æthelfrith, King of Northumbria, 39, 41–48
 Agamben, Giorgio, 121–22
 Ailred of Rievaulx, 32
 Anderson, Benedict, 8–9
 Angel of the North (sculpture), 1, 184
Anglo-Saxon Chronicle, 46
 Anglo-Scottish Border, 16–18, 96–97, 115–16, 119–20, 147, 151, 157–58, 175–76, 179–82
 marcher law, 17–18
 Wardens of the March, 18–19, 92, 136, 158, 175–76
 Aquinas, Thomas, 124, 129
 Armitage, Simon, 187, 189
 Aske, Robert, 145–47, 150–51, 153, 157–58, 175
 Augustine of Hippo, 155–56
Awntyrs off Arthure at the Terme Wathelyn, 20, 115, 120
- Barrett, Robert, 8, 11, 29, 89
 Becket, Thomas, Archbishop of Canterbury, 5, 23, 89
 Bede, 4, 22, 27, 32–33, 35–49, 52–53, 61, 63, 95, 183, 188
Historia Ecclesiastica Gentis Anglorum, 4, 27, 32–33, 37–39, 41–45
 regionalism in, 35
Vita Sancti Cuthberti, 22
 Berwick, 1, 8, 18, 175, 181, 212
 Berwick, Treaty of (1586), 182
 Birkholz, Daniel, 11
 Fitzralph, Richard (chancellor of Oxford), 80–83
 Bodín, Jean, 117
- Boleyn, Anne, Queen of England, 166
 Bologna, University of
 election of officials, 69–70
 legal autonomy, 67–68
 nations (divisions of students), 65–66
 student secession, 75–76
 Bracton, Henry, 123–24, 127–28
 Burkhardt, Jacob, 61–62
- Cambridge, University of
 King's College, 84, 100
nations (divisions of students), 27–28, 64, 70–72
 student secession, 76
 student sport, 72–73
 violence between students and townspeople, 76
 Canterbury, archbishops of
 Arundel, Thomas, 26
 Lanfranc (1070–89), 15
 Lanfranc, 60
 Stigand (1052–70), 15
 Canterbury, see of
 Canterbury–York primacy controversy, 15, 19, 40, 55
 Carlisle
 Roman ruins at, 53–55
 Chaucer, Geoffrey, 12
Canterbury Tales, 10, 14–29, 98
Cook's Prologue, 100–1, 110
Cook's Tale, 101, 113
Friar's Tale, 3, 28–29, 91, 93–95, 113
Knight's Tale, 102–5, 109
Man of Law's Tale, 28–29, 91, 95–97, 110
Miller's Tale, 73, 101–3
Parson's Tale, 91
Reeve's Prologue, 98–99
Reeve's Tale, 12, 28–29, 65, 73–74, 88–91, 99–112
Second Nun's Tale, 61
Sir Thopas, 106
Squire's Tale, 99

- Chaucer, Geoffrey (cont.)
Summoner's Tale, 28–29, 91, 97
Tale of Gamelyn, 113, 120
 knowledge of the North, 92–93
 Cheshire (palatine), 8, 12
 Chester Plays, 155
Cock of the North, The, 169–71
 Cohen, Jeffrey Jerome, 32, 206, 212
 Coletti, Theresa and Gayle McMurray Gibson,
 167, 169
 Cromwell, Thomas, 137, 145, 165–66,
 170
 Cuthbert, St., 5, 19, 104, 184
 banner of, 5, 23–24, 176
 body of, 23
 cult of, 24
 miracles of, 23, 25
 Towneley, John (of Gray's Inn), 143–44,
 181–82
- Damien, Peter, 124
 Dante Aligheria, 124
 David I, King of Scotland, 40, 193
 David II, King of Scotland, 5, 18, 84
 Devizes, Richard, 17
 Disraeli, Benjamin, 6
 Durham (palatine), 8, 12, 18–20
 Durham, bishops of
 Bek, Antony (1285–1311), 19
 Fordham, John (1382–88), 19–20
- Edgar Ætheling, 4, 49
 Edgar, King of England, 40
 Edmund, King of England (the Elder), 40
 Edward I, King of England, 19, 116
 Edward II, King of England, 97, 100
 Edward III, King of England, 78, 81, 83, 85–86,
 100
 Edward IV, King of England, 116
 Eleanor, Queen of England (wife of Edward I),
 19
 Elizabeth I, Queen of England, 174–81
 Elshain, Jean Bethke, 124, 128
Epistola de obitu Bedae, 37
- Freud, Sigmund, 105, 107
- Gaimar, Geffrei, 32, 46
 Gaskell, Elizabeth, 6
 Geoffrey of Monmouth, 45–46
Godly Queen Hester, The (play), 165–66
 Gormley, Antony, 1, 184
- Hanna, Ralph, 15, 25–26, 89
 Harcla, Andrew, Earl of Carlisle, 97
- Harrying of the North (1069–70), 4, 22, 25,
 49–53, 173, 179
 Heng, Geraldine, 9, 102, 197
 Henry IV, King of England, 96, 170
 Henry of Huntingdon, 32, 36–37, 46
 Henry V, King of England, 116
 Henry VI, King of England, 116
 Henry VII, King of England, 175
 Henry VIII, King of England, 116–17, 137–38,
 150, 154, 163–65, 169–71, 175
 Hidgen, Ranulph (monk at Werburgh), 14, 16,
 86–87
 Hildebert of Lavardin, 56–58
 Hobbes, Thomas, 117
House of Fame, 163
 Hugh du Puiset, 23
 Humber Estuary, 7–8, 13–14, 16, 22, 26, 34, 86,
 95, 145, 151, 187
Hunting of the Cheviot, 20–21
- Ingham, Patricia Clare, 8, 10, 99, 102, 115
- Jewell, Helen, 13, 15, 92
 John I, King of England, 4
 John of Gaunt, Duke of Lancaster, 92, 97, 101
- Kantorowicz, Ernst, 123–24
 King and Subject poems (King in Disguise), 122,
 130–31
King Edward and the Barker, 130
King Edward and the Shepherd, 130–33
- Lancaster (palatine), 8, 12
 Law
 Justinian Code, 126
 natural law and positive law, 126–28, 130
 Roman Law (*lex regia*), 124, 127–28, 130
Le Chastement Des Cleres, 68–69
 Luther, Martin, 154
- Magna Carta, 4
 Margaret of Anjou, Queen of England, 170
 Marsilius of Padua, 124
 Mary I, Queen of England, 143, 175–76
 Mary, Queen of Scotland (Scots), 177–79, 182
 Musgrove, Frank, 40, 179
- Neville's Cross, Battle of (1346), 5, 18, 23
 North of England
 devotional culture, 4–5, 21–26
 dialect (northern English), 14–15
 effect of centralization on, 114–20
 magnates and wardens of the marches,
 115–17, 119–20
 Northern Rebellion of 1569, 173–81

- government centralization, 175–76
 government retribution, 178–79
 profiting from the rebellion, 179–80
 Protestant authority in the North, 176–77
- North-South divide
 boundaries between North and South, 13–14
 Brexit, 188
 origins, 5–7
- Northumbria, kingdom of, 13, 22, 32, 34–56,
 64, 95–96, 188
 Bernicia, 39
 Deira, 39–41, 95–96
- N-town Plays, 155
- Orwell, George, 5, 7
- Otterburn, Battle of (1388), 19–21, 96, 186
- Oxford, University of
 All Souls College, 72
 Balliol College, 72, 80
 election of officials, 73
 Exeter College, 71
 Lincoln College, 72
 Magdalen College, 72
 Merton College, 71, 76
 nations (divisions of students), 27–28, 64–65,
 70–72
 New College, 71–72
 Oriel College, 72, 84
 Queen's College, 72
 student secession, 74–76
 student sport, 72–73
 University College, 72, 80
 violence between students, 64–65, 73–74,
 86–87
- Palmer, Barbara, 142–43, 171–72
- Paris, University of
 election of officials, 69–70
 nations (divisions of students), 66–69
 student secession, 75–76
 violence between students, 69–70
- Percy family, 4, 29, 116
- Percy, Henry (Hotspur), 4, 19–21
- Percy, Henry, fourth Earl of Northumberland,
 135–36
- Pickering, John
O Faithful People, 148–50, 165–66
Piers Plowman, 2–3, 93, 110–11, 155–65
- Pilgrimage of Grace, 29–30, 117, 141–46,
 150–51, 160, 169–71
 Pontefract Articles (24 articles), 146–47, 150,
 160, 164–65
 Durham rising (third phase), 150–51
 Lincolnshire Articles, 151
 Lincolnshire rising, 144–45
O Faithful People. *See* Pickering, John
 Pontefract Articles (5 articles), 146
 Yorkshire rising, 145–46
- Polychronicon*, 14
- Promptorium Parvulorum*, 16
- Queen Matilda (wife of Henry I), 33
- Richard II, King of England, 4, 98
- Robert I, King of Scotland, 97
- Robin Hood and the Monk*, 130, 133
- Rolle, Richard (hermit of Hampole), 5, 25–26
- Royle, Nicholas, 105
- Ruddick, Andrea, 9, 63
- Sawley Abbey, 145, 153–54
Sawley Ballad, 153–54
- Scala, Elizabeth, 105, 107
- Schmitt, Carl, 126
- Shepards Kalendar* (1506), 166
- Shields, Rob, 6
- Sønnesyn, Sigbjorn, 33–34, 59, 63
- South English Legendary*, 39
- Stamford Schism, 28, 65, 76–86
 appeals to Queen Philippa, 83–85
 King Edward III's response, 80–81, 83, 85–86
 previous schools at Stamford, 77–78
 Schism poems in BL Royal MS 12.D.xi,
 78–83
 St Leonard's Priory, 77, 83
- Swein II, King of the Danes, 4
- Symeon of Durham, 37, 51–52
- Ten Articles (1536), 138
- Thomas Play* (Sykes Manuscript), 138–39
- Thomas, Earl of Lancaster, 97
- Thomson, Rodney, 33, 53, 56
- Towneley Hall
 Whalley Abbey vestements, 153
- Towneley Plays, 12, 29–30, 139–44
Buffeting, 167
Conspiracy, 167
Creation, 154–55
First Shepherds' Play, 156–59
Harrowing of Hell, 167
Judas, 166
Judgment, 162–66
Lazarus, 166–71
 manuscript (Huntingdon MS HM 1),
 139–44
 Second Shepherd's Play, 159–62
Thomas of India, 139–41, 167
 Towneley Manuscript (Huntingdon MS HM
 1), 159, 168, 171–72
- Towneley, Christopher, 142

254

Towneley, Sir John (d. 1540), 143
 Treaty of Edinburgh (1328), 96
 Trent (river), 13, 187
 Trevet, Nicholas, 96–97
 Trevisa, John, 14, 16, 86–87, 98, 189
 Turner, Marion, 97–98
 Turville-Petre, Thorlac, 64, 88–89

Valor Ecclesiasticus, 137
 Vitalis, Orderic, 32–33, 51

Wakefield Plot (1541), 163
 Wales, Katie, 91
 Wars of the Roses, 114
 Whalley Abbey, 142–43, 152–53
 execution of Abbot John Paslew, 152
 execution of monk William Haydock, 152
 occupation by rebels, 152
 vestements, 153, *See* Towneley Hall
 William II, King of England (Rufus), 58–60
 William of Malmesbury, 12, 15–16, 27, 63–64, 88–98
 birth, 33

Index

Gesta Pontificum Anglorum, 14, 27, 33–34, 37–38, 49–50, 53–56
Gesta Regum Anglorum, 15, 27, 33–60
 influenced by Bede, 33, 36
 William of Ockham, 124, 128
 William of York, St, 19
 Wordsworth, William, 173
 Wyclif, John, 80, 164–65

York
 as temporary capital, 5, 15–16
 York Plays, 155
 Doomsday, 163
 Judgment, 163
 Thomas, 138–39
 York, archbishops of
 Ealdred (1060–69), 15
 Lee, Edward (1531–44), 145
 Thomas of Bayeux (1070–1100), 15
 Thurstan (1114–40), 15, 40
 Wickwane, William (1279–85), 19
 William le Zouche (1342–52), 5
 York, *see of*
 Canterbury–York primacy controversy, 15, 19, 40, 55