INDEX

Abou Kerech, Amineh, 61
Afghanistan, 39
Albert Einstein German Academic Refugee Initiative, 71–72
Al Majmoua, 168
Amman, Jordan, 4, 13, 67, 82, 86, 153
Amplio Recruiting, 172
Arab Spring, 17, 19
Arabic Center, 56–58
art, transformative, 119–21
Asma
departure for Za’atari, 20, 29–30
early storytelling initiative, 63–66, 76–77
empathy in entrepreneurship, 105
life in Dara’a, 14–15
Nawara’s rise to storyteller, 127–28
present-day life, 6–8, 117–18, 126–28, 131–33, 153–54, 161
resettlement application, 153–54
sense of dignity, 131–33
social venture expansion, 89–91
speech on the International Day of the Girl, 131–33
teacher training, 51–53
Assad, Bashar al-, 18
asylum seekers, 33, 44, 46, 141
Australia, 45, 97, 140–41
Austria, 101
Aylan photo, 31–32
Azraq, Jordan, 20
Balighah, 95, 109
Bangladesh, 40
Bidi Bidi camp, Uganda, 136
Bosnian refugees, 139, 145
Bouazizi, Mohamed, 17
Budubaram camp, Ghana, 105
Burkina Faso, 39
Cairo, Egypt, 18
Canada, 45, 144, 153
capital, 94–95, 137, 166–70
Central African Republic, 39
Central America, 37–39
child labor, 26
child marriage, 26, 119–21, 158
China, 39
Chip, 106–8, 139, 144
Cleveland, Ohio, 138
CNY Apps, 107
community value. See value of refugees
Council on Foreign Relations, 47
COVID-19 pandemic, 44, 46, 146, 167
cross-cultural experience advantage, 101–4
INDEX

Dadaab camp, Kenya, 41, 137
DAFI Tertiary Scholarship Programme, 71–72
Damascus, Syria, 16, 21, 102
Dara’a, Syria, 8, 13–16, 21, 53, 73
outbreak of war, 18–19, 74
Democratic Republic of the Congo (DRC), 39, 99
Design Squad Club, 118, 169
dignity, 110, 130–33
disabilities, 74–75, 118–19, 157–58
discrimination, 95–96, 141
in employment, 108–9, 141
donations, 171
DreamxAmerica, 167
economic models, 135–38
revitalizing cities and towns, 138–42
Ecuador, 168–69
education access, 25, 42, 71–72, 105, 156–57
Egypt, 18, 141
El Salvador, 37–39
Eman, 74–75
emotional trauma, 75–77, 96–97
empathy, 104–8
employment discrimination, 108–9, 141
entrepreneurial advantages, 97–98
cross-cultural experience, 101–4
effects of employment discrimination, 108–9
empathizing with customers, 104–8
resilience, dignity, and joy, 109–11
risk-taking ability and level of commitment, 98–101
entrepreneurial challenges, 72–77, 93–97
Entrepreneurial Refugee Network, 144
Esmeraldas, Ecuador, 168–69
Ethiopia, 99–101
European Union (EU), 142
Facebook, 4, 85
Faith, 143–44
Fatima, 118–19
Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI), 147
Fezzeh, 146
Film Za’atari, 86
finance, 94–95, 137, 166–70
Five One Labs, 169
food rations, 25, 41
Forbes, 96
Foreign Policy, 17
Gbrowee, Leymah, 158–59
Ghana, 105, 158
Gill, Nikita, 20
global crisis
host nations, 43–44
permanent resettlement, 44–46
public awareness, 31–32, 148–49
refugee statistics, 32–34, 40, 45–46
Syrian civil war (2011–present), 34–36
worldwide conflicts, 36–39
worldwide refugee camps, 40–44

© in this web service Cambridge University Press  www.cambridge.org
# Index

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Greece, 110, 136</th>
<th>Kinshasa, Democratic Republic of the Congo, 99</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ground-level support programs, 168–70</td>
<td>Kiva, 166–67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Guatemala, 37–39</td>
<td>Knight, Phil, 59</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Harvard Business Review, 101</strong></td>
<td>Kobani, Syria, 31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hazara refugees, 140–41</td>
<td>Kurds, 31, 35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>health issues, 26–28, 42–43, 73–75, 157–58</td>
<td>Kutupalong camp, Bangladesh, 40, 137, 146</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Honduras, 37–39</td>
<td>Laos, 107</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>host nations, 43–44, 71</td>
<td>Lazarus, Emma, 45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Houston, Texas, 146–47</td>
<td>Lebanon, 168</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Rights Watch, 36</td>
<td>Liberia, 158</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hurricane Harvey, 146–47</td>
<td>loans, 94, 168, 171</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>immigrant welcoming centers, 171</td>
<td>Malak art education and development, 55–59, 69–70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Instagram, 4, 85</td>
<td>competitions and early success, 83–88</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Institute of Family Health, 118</td>
<td>cross-cultural experience advantage, 102</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>internally displaced persons (IDPs), 94</td>
<td>departure for Za’atari, 21, 30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>investment. See finance</td>
<td>dignity in Za’atari, 130–31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Islamic State (ISIS), 31, 35–36</td>
<td>life in Damascus, 16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jasmine Revolution, 18</td>
<td>medical education, 71–72, 83</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jelassi, Asma, 22</td>
<td>present-day life, 3–6, 119–21, 123–26, 159–61</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>job opportunities, 28, 42, 102, 108–9</td>
<td>“Shabaabjee” radio show appearance, 123–26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jobs, Steve, 60</td>
<td>transformation of Za’atari, 115</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jordan, 4, 13, 20, 24, 43. See also Amman, Jordan; Za’atari, Jordan</td>
<td>Malwa, 73–76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>joy, sense of, 110–11</td>
<td>Market Street (the Shams-Élysées), 82, 88, 116–17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kakuma camp, Kenya, 47, 146</td>
<td>Masika, 99–101, 110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Karrus, 105</td>
<td>McKinsey Global Institute, 142</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kenya, 41, 47, 136, 146</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>King, Martin Luther, Jr., 61</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
INDEX

mental health, 26–28, 43, 75–77, 96–97, 157
Mercy Corps, 157
Migration Hub, 169
Mona, 67–69, 79, 128–30
money, 94–95, 137, 166–70
Muna, 106, 109
Myanmar, 36–37, 40
Nabi, Widad, 22
narrative shift, 164–65
Nawara, 77, 89–90, 127–28
networks, personal, 95
New American Economy, 147
New York Times, The, 19
Nisar, 147
Norma, 38–39
Norwegian Refugee Council, 100, 137
Nottingham, England, 143
NPR (National Public Radio), 172
O’Brien, Conan, 59
Osama, 27
Palestinian refugees, 39
Pontifici Catholic University of Ecuador, 169
Port Adelaide, Australia, 140–41
Princess Sumaya University for Technology, Amman, 86–88
Razan, 102–4, 111, 144, 168
refugee camps, overview of, 40–44
refugee investment movement, 166–70
Refugee Investment Network, 168
refugee resettlement agencies, 168
resettlement, permanent, 44–46, 153–54, 171–72
resilience, 110
risk-taking, 70–71
Ritsona camp, Greece, 110
Roaa, 57–58, 72, 85–87
Rohingya refugees, 36–37, 40, 146
Salma, 27–28
Saudi Market, 1, 80, 82, 116–17
Save the Children, 25–26, 74, 137, 156
Seeba, 144–45, 168
self-reliance models, 42
sexual violence, 26, 36–39
“Shabaabjee” radio show, 123–26
Sherkole camp, Ethiopia, 99–101
Shire, Warsan, 155
Shirley, Stephanie “Steve”, 106
Skaramagas camp, Greece, 136
social media, 4, 85
Somalia, 39, 41
South Sudan, 39
stereotypes, 125, 141, 147–48, 163–64
supply chains, 66
Syria. See Damascus, Syria; Dara’a, Syria; Kobani, Syria
Syrian civil war (2011–present), 9, 34–36, 155
Tabernacle Church, Utica, 145
Thailand, 106
Toronto, Canada, 144
transportation, 75
INDEX

Trump, Donald, 32, 46
Tufts University, Massachusetts, 118
Tunisia, 17–18
Turkey, 142

Uganda, 136
UNICEF, 156–57
United Kingdom (UK), 104–7, 143–44
United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights (OHCHR), 36, 43, 168
United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), 24, 32, 34, 38, 41, 44–45, 99
United Nations Human Rights Council (UNHRC), 37
United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA), 118
United States of America (USA), 32, 45–46, 85, 97, 106–8
benefits of refugees, 138–40, 142–43, 145–47
employment discrimination, 108
Utica, New York, 95, 106–8, 139–40, 143, 145

Uyghurs, 39

value of refugees
community benefits, 145–47
cultural and social benefits, 143–45
economic growth, 135–38
intrinsic value as equal human beings, 147, 164–65

revitalizing cities and towns, 138–42
Venezuela, 39
water shortages, 41
World Refugee Fund, 167

Yasmina
departure for Za’atari, 20, 23–24, 29
desire to return home, 155–56
dignity in Za’atari, 130–31
expansion and new shop opening, 79–83
launch of business, 53–55, 66–69
life in Dara’a, 15–16
Mona’s marriage, 128–30
necessity for innovation, 98
present-day life, 2–3, 117, 128–30, 155–56
Yemen, 39
Yorkshire, England, 104–7, 144
YouTube, 55

Za’atari Art Committee, 57
Za’atari, Jordan See also Asma;
Malak; Yasmina
artistic movement, 86
development and early years, 9, 19, 24–29, 66
economic and social transformation, 88–89, 115–21, 136
entrepreneurial challenges, 72–77
INDEX

Za'atari, Jordan (cont.)
mental and emotional trauma, 75–77
necessity for entrepreneurship, 98–99
ongoing challenges, 156–58

protests, 25
refugee statistics, 33
rise in dignity, 130–33
Zarqa University, Jordan, 72, 84
Zion Lutheran, Iowa, 145