

INDEX

- allowed for survival, 109
 ambiguity of law, 27, 131
 arbitrariness of law, 120, 131
- board of medical examination, 86, 94
 broker, 133
 - in medical examination for early retirement, 87
 - in trading of social insurance books, 59
 - real estate, 115
- casual work, 73
 casualization, 73
 collective ownership of land, 99
 common minimum wage, 80, 81
 Communist Party of Vietnam, 10, 34
 Confucian values, 48
 constitution, 35, 36
 constitutional amendments, 35
 constitutional rights, 38
 constitutional rights claiming, 38
 construction “in hiding,” 107
 construction regulations, 99
 corrupt exception, 119
 corruption, 49, 94, 100, 119
- demolition, 100, 108, 109, 116, 118, 119
 dispute resolution, 41, 42
 - inheritance dispute, 42
 - labor dispute resolution, 43
 đổi mới, 20, 33
 double-edged effects of law, 32, 129
- early retirement, 80, 87, 88
 early withdrawal of pension, 55, 61, 70, 74
 economic governance, 39
 employment relationship, 68
 empowerment, 20
 Engel, David and Frank Munger, 129
 epistemic communities, 41, 42
 equitization, 82
 ethics of survival, 132, 133, 138
 ethnography, 28–30
 everyday legality, 28, 48
 Ewick, Patricia and Susan Silbey, 15
- factory strikes, 84
 family obligations, 63, 66, 132
 fence-breaking, 39
 foreign direct investment, 20
 foreign enterprises, 39, 41
- gender, 22
 gendered norm, 64
 Gillespie, John, 40–2
 global industrial transformation, 7
- health check, 80, 86, 87
 health insurance, 53, 73
 hegemony account of law, 14, 16
 household registration system, 23
 housing
 - as private property, 100
 - housing needs, 105
 - right to housing, 104, 105, 125
 housing in peri-urban districts, 102
 human rights, 37, 38
- illegal activities, 25, 109, 114, 124
 illegal construction, 99, 101, 107, 108, 122
 - government measures against, 108, 115
- inequality
 - in land and housing markets, 106
 - of law, 16
 - of pension benefits, 82
- informal practices, 94, 126
 informal processes, 16, 24, 133
 intermediaries, 94, 121, 133
- justice
 - access to justice, 45
 - moral ideals of justice, 90
 - people’s views of justice, 26, 70, 131
 - workplace justice, 93
- Làm luật, 49
 land management, 100, 105
 land use rights, 99
 - land use rights registration, 100
- law and precarity
 - factors and conditions, 131

- relationship between law and precarity, 7, 8, 25, 27, 31
- law and society in Vietnam, 10, 33
- law's moral legitimacy. *See* legitimacy of law
- law's power, 50
- legal aid, 17, 45
- legal alienation, 16
- legal ambiguity, 133
- legal consciousness, 7, 15–17, 31, 129, 130
- legality, 29
- legitimacy of law, 16, 26, 130
- low-income residents, 22, 99, 103, 110, 118, 124
- low-income workers, 21, 74
- lump sum, 53, 54, 63, 68
- market economy with a socialist orientation, 9
- marketization of social services, 9, 20
- migrant workers, 23, 56
- migration, 22, 23
- minimum living needs, 56, 81, 86, 89, 132
- minimum wage, 56, 89
- moral legitimacy, 101, 123
- moral obligations, 75
 - moral obligations of the state, 125
- moral value, 81, 117, 136
- morality, 45, 47, 50
- neo-Confucian, 41, 42
- neoliberal governance, 19, 20
- neoliberalism, 7, 48
- older workers, 23, 73
- pension, 55–8, 64, 67, 71, 79–82, 88–90, 93–5
- peri-urban, 98, 102, 103, 109
- permanent construction, 113
- permanent house. *See* permanent construction
- precarious employment, 19, 69
- precarity, 6, 7, 18, 19, 75, 84, 93, 97, 119, 128, 130
 - as daily struggle, 18
 - as ideological struggle, 93
 - as relational, 136
 - as resistance, 24
- process-oriented approach to analyzing legal consciousness, 25
- reciprocal obligations, 79, 95
- resistance to the law, 27, 130
- resolution of labor disputes
 - interests-based, 90
 - rights-based, 90
- rightful resistance, 46
- rights and interests, 47, 70, 90
- rights mobilization, 17
- ruling with reason and sentiment, 42, 117
- semi-legal, 27
- Sidel, Mark, 36, 38
- small and medium enterprises, 39, 40
- social inequality, 21
- social insurance benefits, 53–5
 - during the socialist era, 79
 - workers' perceptions of, 62
- social insurance debts, 58
- social welfare, 24, 105
- socialism, 37, 79
- socialist law-based state, 10, 35
- socialist social contract, 76, 78
- state workers, 89, 90
- state-owned enterprise, 39, 76
- suspended project, 100, 109
- temporary construction, 112, 113
- trade union, 85
- traders, 48, 49
- trading of social insurance books, 60
- uncertainty, 24
- unfair compensation, 104
- urban construction order, 108, 110
- urbanization, 102, 105
- vague area of law, 27, 40, 126
- Vietnam General Confederation of Labor, 43, 85
- violation of the law, 119, 126
- violence of law, 120
- vulnerability, 19, 119
- withdrawing social insurance, 63
- working class, 77–9