

Index Locorum

- Apul. *Met.* 5.1.7: 159–60
 August. *De civ. D.* 2.29: 161–2
 August. *De civ. D.* 14.28: 162–3
 Augustus, *RG* 19–21: 71
- Callim. *Aet.* fr. 54b Harder: 100–1
 Callim. *Aet.* fr. 54b.21 Harder: 106–7
 Callim. *Aet.* fr. 54b.23–5 Harder: 103
 Callim. *Aet.* fr. 54b.23–8 Harder: 105–6
 Callim. fr. in. sed. 553 Pf.: 33
 Callim. *Hymn* 2.24–7: 67–8
 Catull. 68: 223
 Cic. *Brut.* 191: 197
 Cic. *Fam.* 9.20: 31
 Cic. *Leg.* 2.5: 6
- Dante, *Inferno* 1.61–7: 45–6
- Epictetus 3.24.39: 31
- Festus, *Ep.* 77.10 Müller: 119
- Hom. *Od.* 4.10: 101
 Hor. *Carm.* 1.2.25–44: 73–4
 Hor. *Carm.* 1.2.44: 1
 Hor. *Carm.* 1.3: 47
 Hor. *Carm.* 1.9: 225
 Hor. *Carm.* 1.12.13–27: 74–6
 Hor. *Carm.* 1.12.33–52: 79–80
 Hor. *Carm.* 1.12.47: 83
 Hor. *Carm.* 1.21.1–4: 78
 Hor. *Carm.* 1.31: 76–7
 Hor. *Carm.* 1.31.1: 16
 Hor. *Carm.* 2.14.18–19: 79
 Hor. *Carm.* 2.20: 1–2
 Hor. *Carm.* 3.3: 55
 Hor. *Carm.* 3.3.9–18: 76
 Hor. *Carm.* 3.4.1: 54–5
 Hor. *Carm.* 3.5.1–3: 148
 Hor. *Carm.* 3.6.1–4: 16, 70
- Hor. *Carm.* 3.11: 79
 Hor. *Carm.* 3.30: 16, 70
 Hor. *Carm.* 3.30.1–14: 81–3
 Hor. *Carm.* 3.30.8–9: 225
 Hor. *Carm.* 3.30.14–16: 78
 Hor. *Carm.* 4.2.54–60: 225
 Hor. *Carm.* 4.8.13–20: 80
 Hor. *Carm.* 4.15.29–32: 80–1
 Hor. *Epist.* 1.4.16: 31
 Hor. *Epist.* 1.16: 15
 Hor. *Epist.* 1.16.17: 34–5
 Hor. *Epist.* 1.16.25–9: 35–6
 Hor. *Epist.* 1.18.44–66: 37–9
 Hor. *Epist.* 2.1.156–7: 202
 Hor. *Sat.* 1.4: 34
 Hor. *Sat.* 1.6.24–5: 24, 27
 Hor. *Sat.* 1.6.47: 28
 Hor. *Sat.* 1.6.56–99: 28–9
 Hor. *Sat.* 1.6.63: 32–3
 Hor. *Sat.* 1.6.104–5: 23
 Hor. *Sat.* 1.6.107: 24
 Hor. *Sat.* 1.6.110: 24
 Hor. *Sat.* 1.6.111–21: 23–4
 Hor. *Sat.* 1.6.111–12: 23
 Hor. *Sat.* 1.6.113–14: 23
 Hor. *Sat.* 1.6.114–15: 23
 Hor. *Sat.* 1.6.119–20: 23–4
 Hor. *Sat.* 1.6.130–1: 27
 Hor. *Sat.* 1.9.49: 32
 Hor. *Sat.* 2.6.69–4: 33
- Iambl. *VP* 71–2: 29–30
 Iambl. *VP* 96–8: 31–2
- Lucr. 1.79: 173
 Lucr. 3.832–7: 178
 Lucr. 6.561–4: 172
 Lucr. 6.738–48: 207–8
- Macrobian. *Sat.* 1.12.27: 92
 Macrobian. *Sat.* 1.12.28: 88–9

- Mart. 7.56: 157–8
 Mart. 8.36: 158–9
- Orphic Argonautica* 40–2: 212–13
 Ov. *Am.* 3.9.28–32, 52–8: 123
 Ov. *Ars am.* 3.633, 637–8: 93
 Ov. *Fast.* 1.1: 126
 Ov. *Fast.* 1.76, 83–6: 128
 Ov. *Fast.* 1.109–10: 126–7
 Ov. *Fast.* 1.235–40: 130
 Ov. *Fast.* 1.291–2: 130
 Ov. *Fast.* 1.317–456: 142–3
 Ov. *Fast.* 1.461–586: 132
 Ov. *Fast.* 1.481–2: 144–5
 Ov. *Fast.* 1.502, 509–18: 133
 Ov. *Fast.* 1.593–8: 129–30
 Ov. *Fast.* 1.637–50: 136, 142
 Ov. *Fast.* 1.641–8: 129
 Ov. *Fast.* 1.705–8: 136
 Ov. *Fast.* 2: 95–6
 Ov. *Fast.* 2.135–6: 1
 Ov. *Fast.* 2.269–82: 132
 Ov. *Fast.* 2.683–4: 128
 Ov. *Fast.* 2.684: 56, 226
 Ov. *Fast.* 3.273–6: 124–5
 Ov. *Fast.* 3.429–34: 134
 Ov. *Fast.* 3.437–48, 450: 134–5
 Ov. *Fast.* 3.545–632: 132
 Ov. *Fast.* 4.79–84: 142
 Ov. *Fast.* 4.133–62: 136–9
 Ov. *Fast.* 4.247–348: 132–3
 Ov. *Fast.* 4.270: 149
 Ov. *Fast.* 4.417: 126
 Ov. *Fast.* 4.461–504, 561–84, 611–14: 144
 Ov. *Fast.* 4.865–76: 138
 Ov. *Fast.* 4.871–6: 132
 Ov. *Fast.* 5.17–22: 127
 Ov. *Fast.* 5.85–106: 132
 Ov. *Fast.* 5.157–8: 85–6
 Ov. *Fast.* 5.669–82: 139–40
 Ov. *Fast.* 6.45–52: 130
 Ov. *Fast.* 6.191–4: 136
 Ov. *Fast.* 6.201–12: 140–1
 Ov. *Fast.* 6.253–4: 143
 Ov. *Fast.* 6.419–24: 143
 Ov. *Fast.* 6.433–4, 437–54: 143
 Ov. *Fast.* 6.541–8: 132
 Ov. *Fast.* 6.657–92: 145
 Ov. *Met.* 1.27: 126
 Ov. *Met.* 1.168–76: 150–1
 Ov. *Met.* 2.542–630: 130
 Ov. *Met.* 2.642: 132
 Ov. *Met.* 15.479–551: 114–25
 Ov. *Met.* 15.479–84: 120–2
 Ov. *Met.* 15.485–90: 122–3
- Ov. *Met.* 15.539–40: 117
 Ov. *Met.* 15.622–5: 130–1
 Ov. *Met.* 15.700–6: 131–2
 Ov. *Met.* 15.744: 132
 Ov. *Met.* 15.745–6: 131
 Ov. *Met.* 15.865: 148, 154
 Ov. *Pont.* 1.2.45–6: 202
 Ov. *Pont.* 1.2.71–2: 190
 Ov. *Pont.* 1.5.63–6: 195
 Ov. *Pont.* 1.5.689: 196
 Ov. *Pont.* 2.8.15–18: 153–4
 Ov. *Pont.* 2.9: 193–4
 Ov. *Pont.* 3.2.35–8, 43: 197
 Ov. *Pont.* 3.2.40: 195
 Ov. *Pont.* 4.9: 197–9
 Ov. *Pont.* 4.13.17–18: 194
 Ov. *Pont.* 4.13.19–32: 201
 Ov. *Pont.* 4.14: 199–200
 Ov. *Tr.* 1.1.69–72: 154
 Ov. *Tr.* 1.1.119–20: 191
 Ov. *Tr.* 1.3.29–38: 152–3
 Ov. *Tr.* 1.5.7: 149
 Ov. *Tr.* 1.10: 142
 Ov. *Tr.* 2.1.54: 148
 Ov. *Tr.* 3.1.31–42: 154–5
 Ov. *Tr.* 3.1.40: 19
 Ov. *Tr.* 3.1.78: 155
 Ov. *Tr.* 3.7.50–1: 149–50
 Ov. *Tr.* 4.4.20: 148
 Ov. *Tr.* 4.10.51: 50–1
 Ov. *Tr.* 4.14.11: 192
 Ov. *Tr.* 5.1.73–4: 194
 Ov. *Tr.* 5.10.35–40: 191
- Pl. *Ap.* 17c: 34
 Pl. *Tht.* 173c–174b: 33
 Plin. *HN* 2.208: 210
 Plin. *HN* 3.17: 6
 Plin. *HN* 36.24–5, 32: 68
 Prisc. *Inst.* 8: 41–2, 51
 Prop. 1.5.11, 18: 224
 Prop. 1.11.9–14: 57
 Prop. 1.21–2: 224
 Prop. 2.1: 59
 Prop. 2.1.45: 58
 Prop. 2.7.15–18: 63–4
 Prop. 2.10: 54, 57
 Prop. 2.10.25–6: 54
 Prop. 2.13.11–12: 58
 Prop. 2.14: 61
 Prop. 2.16.19–20: 5
 Prop. 2.16.25–30: 58
 Prop. 2.23–4: 58–9
 Prop. 2.31: 62–3, 65–9
 Prop. 2.31.1–6: 77–8

Index Locorum

253

- Prop. 2.31.6: 67
 Prop. 2.31.7–8: 68
 Prop. 3.1: 62–3
 Prop. 3.1.7–20: 59–61
 Prop. 3.2.17–20: 83
 Prop. 3.2.19–22: 65
 Prop. 3.2.25–6: 69
 Prop. 3.3: 54–5
 Prop. 3.3.24: 57
 Prop. 3.4: 56, 58
 Prop. 3.4.2: 57
 Prop. 3.4.11–22: 57–8
 Prop. 3.9: 56–7, 61
 Prop. 3.9.35: 57
 Prop. 3.13.5–8: 57
 Prop. 3.22.18: 56–7
 Prop. 4.1.63–4: 6
 Prop. 4.9: 16–17, 86–7, 89–97
 Prop. 4.9.23: 90
 Prop. 4.9.32: 89
 Prop. 4.9.33: 90
 Prop. 4.9.34: 89–90
 Prop. 4.9.37–41: 90
 Prop. 4.9.47–50: 90
 Prop. 4.9.51–60: 93–4
 Prop. 4.9.57–8: 94–5

 Sen. *Clem.* 1.8.1–4: 24–5
 Sen. *Ep.* 108.24: 51
 Serv. *ad Aen.* 1.44: 46
 Serv. *ad Aen.* 2.116: 117–18
 Serv. *ad Aen.* 7.170: 156
 Serv. *ad Aen.* 7.563: 210–11
 Serv. *ad Aen.* 7.761–2: 116
 Serv. *Dan. ad Aen.* 8.636: 137
 Serv. *ad Aen.* 8.721: 6
 Serv. *praef.* 24: 43
 Stat. *Silv.* 4.2.10–11, 18–26: 156–7
 Suet. *Aug.* 28.3: 3, 70
 Suet. *Aug.* 44.1: 3
 Suet. *Aug.* 97.1–3: 217–18
 Suet. *Aug.* 97.3: 219
 Suet. *Aug.* 98.1: 219
 Suet. *Aug.* 98.2–5: 221
 Suet. *Aug.* 98.2–4: 220–1
 Suet. *Aug.* 98.5: 219–20
 Suet. *Aug.* 99.1: 22, 221–2

 [Theoc.] 25.168–9: 108–9
 [Theoc.] 25.183–5: 108
 Tib. 1.6.21–2: 93

 Varro, *Ling.* 5.154: 137
 Vell. Pat. 2.100.5: 144
 Verg. *Aen.* 1.12: 179, 185
 Verg. *Aen.* 1.278–9: 160–2
 Verg. *Aen.* 1.279: 56
 Verg. *Aen.* 1.365–6: 168–70
 Verg. *Aen.* 1.419–40: 169–71
 Verg. *Aen.* 1.419–20: 172
 Verg. *Aen.* 1.423–37: 182
 Verg. *Aen.* 1.426: 165
 Verg. *Aen.* 1.427–9: 227
 Verg. *Aen.* 1.446–88: 180–2
 Verg. *Aen.* 1.573: 177
 Verg. *Aen.* 2: 20
 Verg. *Aen.* 2.363: 166, 185
 Verg. *Aen.* 4.22–4: 175
 Verg. *Aen.* 4.74–89: 175, 182
 Verg. *Aen.* 4.86–9: 171–4
 Verg. *Aen.* 4.88–9: 177
 Verg. *Aen.* 4.89: 179
 Verg. *Aen.* 4.260–1, 265–7: 176–7
 Verg. *Aen.* 4.318: 176
 Verg. *Aen.* 4.330: 176
 Verg. *Aen.* 4.397–407: 176–7
 Verg. *Aen.* 4.665–71: 20, 174–5
 Verg. *Aen.* 4.665: 177
 Verg. *Aen.* 4.667–71: 176
 Verg. *Aen.* 4.669–71: 177–8
 Verg. *Aen.* 4.669–70: 165
 Verg. *Aen.* 6.118–21: 212–13
 Verg. *Aen.* 6.169–72: 209
 Verg. *Aen.* 6.237–42: 206–8
 Verg. *Aen.* 6.237: 208
 Verg. *Aen.* 6.777–807: 5
 Verg. *Aen.* 6.872–4: 81
 Verg. *Aen.* 7.170–2: 155–6
 Verg. *Aen.* 7.170: 19
 Verg. *Aen.* 7.563–71: 209–11
 Verg. *Aen.* 7.761–80: 115–16
 Verg. *Aen.* 8: 5, 20, 86–7, 110–13
 Verg. *Aen.* 8.98–100: 173
 Verg. *Aen.* 8.99–100: 179
 Verg. *Aen.* 8.306–7: 112
 Verg. *Aen.* 8.347–8: 113
 Verg. *Aen.* 8.359–68: 110–11
 Verg. *Aen.* 8.366: 19
 Verg. *Aen.* 10.1–4: 150
 Verg. *Ecl.* 5.37–9: 102
 Verg. *Ecl.* 4.53–4: 49
 Verg. *Ecl.* 9.28: 43
 Verg. *G.* 1.150–9: 101–3
 Verg. *G.* 2.151–4: 107–9
 Verg. *G.* 2.362–70, 397–8, 406–12: 104
 Verg. *G.* 2.416–25: 104–5
 Verg. *G.* 2.431–2: 105–6
 Verg. *G.* 2.534: 6
 Verg. *G.* 3: 2, 63
 Verg. *G.* 3.8–16: 55

Verg. <i>G.</i> 3.10–39: 98	<i>VSD</i> 36: 16, 48
Verg. <i>G.</i> 3.19: 17, 98–100	<i>VSD</i> 39: 49
Verg. <i>G.</i> 3.32–3: 61	
Verg. <i>G.</i> 3.291–3: 55	Xen. <i>Cyr.</i> 2.3.17–20: 39–40
Verg. <i>G.</i> 4.464–70: 211–13	Xen. <i>Hier.</i> 1.11–12: 25–6
Verg. <i>G.</i> 4.563–4: 44	Xen. <i>Hier.</i> 2.8–10: 26–7
<i>Vita</i> of Phocas, 126–31: 46	Xen. <i>Hier.</i> 11.10: 27
<i>VSD</i> 2: 43	Xen. <i>Hier.</i> 11.15: 27
<i>VSD</i> 11: 45	Xen. <i>Mem.</i> 1.7.5: 35
<i>VSD</i> 35: 47	Xen. <i>Mem.</i> 2.6.39: 35

General Index

- Actium, battle of, 38, 59, 63, 66–7, 72, 74, 81–2, 100, 111, 147, 183
- Aeneas, 12, 19–21, 42, 45, 80–1, 87, 95, 110–13, 125, 131, 155, 160, 166, 168–71, 175–7, 179–82, 188, 207, 209, 223, 227
- aesar*, 217
- Aesculapius/Asclepius, 114–15, 119, 130–2
- aetiology, 13, 18, 86, 95, 113
- Agonalia, 142
- agora, 33–4
- agoraphobia. *See* claustrophobia
- agriculture, 99–109. *See also* farmers
- Agrippa, Marcus Vipsanius, 208–9, 214, 217.
See also Map of Agrippa
- Alcaeus, 83, 200
- Alexandria, 12, 99
- Allecto, 21, 211
- allusion, 25, 70–2, 77–8, 80–1, 83, 98–9, 104, 107, 109–12, 157, 173–4. *See also* intertextuality
- altus*, 169
- Ampsactus, 206, 209–11, 214
- Anchises, 80–1, 84
- Anna (sister of Dido), 132
- Anna Perenna, 132
- Antonius, Marcus, 82, 86, 96, 111
- Apollo, 4, 20, 54, 62, 66–9, 73–8, 127, 148.
See also statues, temples
- Apollonius Rhodius, 12
- apotheosis, 75, 83–4, 87, 131–2, 201, 217.
See also divinisation
- appropriation, cultural/ideological, 17–18, 21, 58–9, 63, 68–9, 77–8, 83, 113, 148, 162, 204
- Apragopolis, 220
- Apuleius, 139, 159
- Ara Maxima, 16–17, 86–8, 95, 110, 112–13
- Ara Pacis, 3–4, 136
- architecture. *See also* Augustus (building programme), buildings, ruins, sublime
 collapse, 20, 164, 166, 168, 171–4, 177, 185
 construction, 1, 8, 16, 20, 70–1, 79, 83, 98, 164–5, 169–74, 177, 182–3, 185
 restoration, 3, 16, 20, 53, 62, 70–3, 75–6, 83, 85–6, 96, 164–5
- Aricia, 17–18, 114–20, 122, 124–5
- army, 18, 57, 64, 127
- Arpinum, 6
- Artemis. *See* Diana
- Arx, 128, 154
- ascent, 54–5, 150
- Asclepius. *See* Aesculapius
- Asia Minor, 46, 83, 128, 133
- Astura, 219–20
- asylum, 45, 134–5
- Athena. *See* Minerva
- Attalus I of Pergamon, 133
- audience, 3, 13, 21–2, 31, 187, 190, 192–203
- Augustine of Hippo, 20, 146, 161–3
- Augustus/Octavian. *See also* houses (*domus Augusti*), space, temples (of Apollo Palatinus), victory, triumph
 and Apollo, 4, 20, 148
 as god, 4, 19, 148, 153, 155, 157, 163
 building programme, 3, 16, 62, 70–3, 75, 83–4
 death of, 21–2, 216–18
 authority, 8, 11, 14–17, 21–2, 28, 34, 206, 209, 211, 213–15. *See also* power
- autobiography, 188
- autocracy. *See* monarchy
- Aventine Hill, 16, 76, 85, 138
- Avernus, 52, 206–8
- bans. *See* exclusion
- barbarism, 21, 118, 189, 191–2, 194–203.
See also civilisation
- bathing, 94, 136
- baths, 136–8
- battles, 38–9, 59, 181. *See also* games
 metaphorical, 58
- Bellona, 140–1

- Benevento, 219–20
 Berenice II of Egypt. *See* Callimachus (*Victoria Berenices*)
 birds, 207–8
 birth, 43, 118–20
 Black Sea, 142, 187. *See also* Pontus
 Blanchot, Maurice, 49–50, 52
 Blas, Friar. *See* Castillo
 blindness. *See* sight
 Bobadilla, Francisco de, 214
 Boca del Infierno, 214
 bodies. *See* nudity
 Bona Dea, 16, 85–9, 91–7
 borders. *See* edges
 Borges, Jorge Luis, 205
 Borysthene, 64
 Brindisi, 47
 Broch, Hermann, 47, 49–50, 52, 188
 brothels, 205
 buildings, incomplete, 181–3, 185, *See also* ruins
 Burke, Edmund, 164, 166–8, 178, 180–1. *See also* sublime
 business, 14, 24, 28, 33–4

 Cacus, 87, 89, 110–12
 Caesar. *See* Julius Caesar
 Calabria, 16, 46, 48
 calendars, 19, 126, 132, 148, 226
 Callimachus, 6, 17, 33, 67–8, 94, 98–113
 Hymn to Apollo, 68
 Victoria Berenices, 17, 99–101, 103–9, 111–13
 Calpurnius, 202
 Camenae, 18, 120, 140. *See also* Muses
 Camillus, Marcus Furius, 128–9
 Campania, 45
 Campus Martius, 3–4, 37–8, 65, 81–2, 141, 183
 capitals, 1, 6, 14, 18–19, 21–2, 43, 45, 142, 165, 190. *See also* centres, Rome
 Capitoline Hill, 19, 71, 75, 113, 128, 151–3, 157
 Capri, 220–1
carduus, 102
 career, 36, 83, 187, 189
 Carmenta, 120, 132–3, 144
 Carthage, 13, 20, 22, 130, 227
 Colonia Iulia Concordia Carthago, 164, 183
 destruction of, 165–6, 173–5, 177, 182–5
 and Dido. *See* Dido
 (re)foundation of, 164–5, 168, 176, 183
 and Troy and Rome, 165–6, 179–82, 184–6
 Castalia, 55, 63
 Castillo, Blas del, 214
 Cato the Younger, Marcus Porcius, 79
 Catullus, 118, 222–3
 caves, 95, 206–10, 214
 celebration. *See* encomium, ritual
 cemeteries, 12, 205–6. *See also* tombs
 centres, political/symbolic, 2, 6, 9, 12, 17–21, 56–7, 59, 68, 98–9, 121, 127, 142, 150–2, 154–5, 161, 189, 194–6, 210. *See also* periphery
 Cephalus, 121–2
 ceremonies. *See* ritual
 Ceres, 136
 change, 1–2, 53, 86, 91, 187, 190–2, 194–5.
 See also metamorphosis
 chaos, 126–7, 225
 chastity
 female, 17, 86, 89, 92, 94–6, 138–9
 male, 18, 116
 Christianity, 146, 161–2, 187–8, 206, 214
 Cicero, 6, 12, 31, 38, 85, 197, 219
 Circe, 115, 123–4
 Circus Flaminius, 71, 140–1
 Circus Maximus, 23, 71, 137–9
 citizens, private, 14, 23–7, 34, 36
 cities. *See also* Carthage, Rome, Troy
 captured, 20, 174–7, 181, 198
 edges of, 206
 government of, 24, 35–6, 40
 imagined/written, 10, 63
 as poleis, 24, 40
 civilisation, 111, 188–90, 192, 194–5, 200–3.
 See also barbarism
 mission of, 190
 claustrophobia, 15, 44, 224
 Cleopatra VII Philopator, 79, 82, 96–7, 100, 109
 Clodius Pulcher, Publius, 85
 colonisation, 214
 colonies, 164–5, 207. *See also* Carthage
 Columna Bellica, 140
 Concordia. *See* temples
 conquest, 3, 6–7, 14, 56, 58–9, 61, 65, 86, 98, 128–9, 148, 165, 214. *See also* victory
 continuity
 cultural, 116, 161–2, 190–2
 textual, 137, 141
 topographic, 137, 141, 151
 control, 1, 3, 11, 42, 89, 149–50, 159, 224
 Coronis, 130–1
 cosmogony/cosmology, 44, 126, 225–6
 Cotys III of Thrace, 193–4, 196
 countryside, 6–7, 11, 15, 36–8, 40, 42, 45, 48, 62, 99–113, 202
 Cremona, 43–4
 cult. *See also* ritual, statues, temples
 of Bona Dea, 16
 of Diana, 18, 117–20
 of Faunus, 95
 of Hercules, 16, 86–8, 95
 imperial, 201

General Index

257

- of the Lares Augusti, 7
 of Mephitis, 211, 214
 of Mercury, 139
 private, 153
 of Venus, 74, 136–8
 Cumae, 21, 206–9, 211, 214
 Cupid, 159
 curiosity, 96, 225
 Curius Dentatus, Manius, 79
 Cybele, 132–3
 cyclicity, 30, 104, 184–5
 Cynthia, 57, 63, 65–6, 224
 Cyrus the Great, 39–40
- Danaids, 66, 78–9
 Dante Alighieri, 45–7, 52
 Danube, 189, 192, 195, 203
 decline, 188
 deforestation, 208–9
 deification. *See* apotheosis
 departure, 18, 41, 127, 152, 175–7
 descent, 54–5, 61, 214
 desire, 91, 94–6. *See also* love
 Diana/Artemis, 18, 68, 75, 78, 114–19
 diarrhoea, 219
 Dido, 20, 165, 171, 174–7, 181–2
 Diomedes, 131
 Dionysus. *See* Liber
 Dioscuri, 75–6, 136
 disengagement, 23–4, 28, 31, 33. *See also* retreat
 disguise, 91–2, 95–6
 distance, social, 34, 48, 50–1, 189, 196, 203, 223
 divinity, 146–8
 divinisation, 146–8. *See also* apotheosis
 dogs, 142, 205
 Domitian, 20, 156–9
 doors, 61, 66–8, 89–90, 97–8
 dreams. *See* fantasy
 Drusus Germanicus, Nero Claudius, 129–30, 136
- eagles, 217–18
 earthquakes, 172, 175
 eccentricity. *See* periphery
 ecphrasis, 59, 62, 66–9, 77, 126–7, 155, 157, 159, 181
 edges. *See also* periphery
 of cities, 206
 of the empire/world, 21, 64–5, 69, 151, 189–90, 192, 194–5, 200, 202–3
 of Rome, 12, 196
 of Sparta, 213
 Egeria, 18, 114–16, 119–25
 Egypt, 3, 6, 59, 82–3, 100
 elegy, 56–7, 69, 89, 91, 96, 124, 202, 223–4
 and epic, 18, 54, 61, 202
- erotic, 18, 122–3, 195
 exile, 189–92, 195
 sad, 124, 192, 195
 Eliot, T. S., 186, 188
 empire. *See also* centres, edges, periphery
 of letters, 14, 64
 and Rome, 1, 6–7, 18, 53, 56
 enclosure, 22, 58, 69, 89, 203
 encomium, 20, 62, 68, 75–6, 99–100, 109–10, 113, 147–8, 152–3, 157–60, 163, 193
 Enna, 126
 Ennius, 14, 54, 60
 epic, 14, 18, 48–50, 54–6, 61, 189, 202. *See also* elegy, Virgil
 Epictetus, 31
 Epicureanism, 31, 44
 Epicurus, 173–4
 epigram, 68, 224
 episteme, 21–2, 228
 epitaph, 16, 48, 59–60
 Esquiline Hill, 45
 ethics, 29–31
 Etruria, 128–9
 Etruscan language. *See* *aesar*
 etymology, 110, 117, 119, 130, 135, 164–5, 207
 Euripides, 18
 Evander, 19, 87, 95, 110–13, 132–3, 144–5, 155, 179
 exclusion, 16–17, 85–6, 88–9, 91–4, 115, 117
 exile, 12, 19, 21, 132–3, 142–5, 151–2, 187–93, 195, 199–203
- Fabricius Luscinus, Gaius, 79
Fama, 174–5, 179
 fame, 34–5, 60, 64–5, 162–3, 197, 203
 fantasy, 54, 64, 94–5, 123, 145, 166, 196, 202–3, 218. *See also* imagination
 farmers, 99–106, 109, 112–13
 Fauna, 91–2
 Faunus/Pan, 95–6, 132
felix, 120–2
 femininity, 89, 92–5. *See also* chastity, nudity
 festivals, 19, 127, 136, 139, 226. *See also* cult, ritual
 Flaccus, Lucius Pomponius, 198
 Fons Camenarum. *See* Camenae
 forests, 45, 208–11. *See also* groves
 Fortuna Virilis, 136–8
 Forum (Romanum), 15, 23, 28, 33, 136, 145
 Augusti, 5, 13, 16, 74, 79–81, 154
 Boarium, 16, 136
 Holitorium, 136
 Foucault, Michel, 8, 12–13, 19, 21, 204–6, 214–15
 Fränkel, Hermann, 187–8

- freedom, 15, 23–8, 33, 38, 161
 friendship, 28–33, 37, 45, 189–90, 192, 196–201
 Fulgentius, 52
 funerals, 123. *See also* tombs
 Furies. *See* Allecto
 future, 72, 86, 113, 164, 178–9, 186–7
- Gallus, Gaius Cornelius, 54, 64
 games, 98, 221
 military, 37–40
 gaze. *See also* sight
 imperial, 19, 149–50
 male, 96, 138
 gender, 17, 94–7
 relations, 89, 96
 genre, 18, 48, 54–7, 69, 78, 202
 Germanicus Julius Caesar, 129, 193–4
 Germany, 129–30
 Geryon, 87–8
 Getae, 191, 194–5, 197–8, 201–3
 Giants, 159
 glory. *See* fame
 God, 162–3
 gods
 domestic, 20, 148, 154
 infernal, 208
 native, 133
 Olympian, 20, 153, 211, 214
 unimportant, 127
 Golden Age, 103, 105–9, 126, 159–60
 Graecinus, Gaius Pomponius, 197–9
 grief, 114, 122–4, 181. *See also* lament
 groves, 31–2, 54, 62, 134, 209. *See also* Aricia,
 Molorcus
- Hades. *See* underworld
 healing, 118–19, 132
 heaven, 55, 146–8, 150–2, 156–9, 162–3.
 See also sky
 Helicon, 54–5, 60
 Hercules/Hercules, 16–17, 75–6, 86–97,
 99–101, 106–13, 131–2, 212
 Custos, 141
 heroxeny, 111
 heterotopia, 12, 19–20, 22, 204–6, 213–15
 Hiero I of Syracuse, 25–8
 hills, 4, 170–2. *See also* Aventine, Capitoline,
 Esquiline, Palatine
 of Rome, 146, 149, 152, 158–9
 Hippocrene, 54, 63
 Hippolytus/Virbius, 17–18, 114–20, 124–5, 131
 Hirpini, 210–11
 Homer, 149, 184
 Horace, 11, 22, 147
 Epistles, 34–9, 202
- Odes*, 16, 47, 60, 64–5, 71–84, 118, 157, 202,
 225–6
Satires, 14–16, 23–5, 27–9, 31–4
 Horologium Augusti, 3–4, 6, 10
 horror, delightful, 166–7
 horses, 115, 117
 Trojan, 173–4, 179
 houses. *See also* palaces, Romulus, temples
 domus Augusti, 4, 19, 148, 151, 153–6
 of Caesar, 85
 of Cicero, 85
 of Evander, 19, 110, 113, 155
 of Horace, 23, 30–1
 of Maecenas, 15, 28–9, 31–3, 37
 of Molorcus, 111
 of Ovid, 153
 private, 32
 of Virgil, 45
- Iamblichus, 29–32, 34
 identity, 9, 13, 53, 86, 146, 148, 161, 189
 sexual, 89
 ideology, 1–9, 14–15, 155, 160, 179, 228
 illness, 46, 189, 191, 219, 221
 imagination, 11, 21, 28, 53, 56–7, 59, 63, 79,
 123, 149, 165, 167–8, 175, 177–9, 189,
 198, 201–2, 223–4, 226. *See also* fantasy
 immigration, 12, 95, 127–8, 130–4. *See also*
 exile, migration
 immortality, 14, 59, 69, 76, 206, 208, 218
 imperialism, 16–18, 56. *See also* empire, gaze
 (imperial)
 import. *See* transfer
 infinite, 166–7, 181, 186, 225
 Ino. *See* Matuta
 inscription, 3, 5, 7, 48, 71, 79–80, 141, 217–18,
 224
 instability, 20, 166, 175, 185–6
 interior, 23, 28. *See also* houses
 intertextuality, 9, 16–19, 99, 111, 113, 155.
 See also allusion
 intratextuality, 20, 111, 173–4, 182
 invisibility, 45, 170–1, 183
 islands. *See* Tiber Island
- Janus, 126, 130
 journeys, 1, 11, 13, 26, 57, 127–8, 131–3.
 See also migration, walking
 of Aeneas, 125, 188, 223
 of the Argonauts, 212
 of Augustus, 22, 218–22, 227
 of Ceres, 144
 of Hercules, 112
 of Ovid, 21, 142–3, 155, 188–9
 of Virgil, 15, 46–9

General Index

259

- Julia the Elder, 144
 Julius Caesar, 73–4, 83–5, 164. *See also* temple (of Divus Iulius)
 Juno/Hera, 76, 130, 211
 Jupiter/Jove, 19–20, 75, 128, 134–5, 148–55, 157–63, 211
 Juvenal, 11–12, 93
- Kant, Immanuel, 166–8, 181. *See also* sublime
 katabasis, 21, 79, 211–13
- labour. *See* birth
 labours (of Hercules), 87, 110–11
 Lactantius, 161–2
 Laelius Sapiens, Gaius, 38, 40
 lament, 20, 66–8, 103, 105, 124, 170, 174–5, 180–2, 184, 189–90, 195, 199. *See also* grief
 Latium, 87, 89, 91, 95–6, 114–15, 118–20, 124, 131, 145
 Latona, 68, 75, 78
 Lefebvre, Henri, 7–10, 15
 leisure, 14, 38
 letters/‘litterality’, 137, 205, 217–18. *See also* empire
 Lex Iulia theatralis, 2
 Liber/Dionysus, 75–6
 lightning, 115, 217–18
 limits. *See* edges
 lions
 λιονέων, 107–9, 112
 Nemean, 17, 99–100, 103–4, 106–13
 Livia Drusilla, 85–6
 locus, 126–7
amoenus, 45
 Lollius, Marcus, 37–40
 love. *See also* elegy
 militia amoris, 63–4
 mutual, 121–5
 slavery, 90–1, 96
 unhappy, 114–15
 lover, 10, 93, 95, 122
exclusus amator, 91
 Lucina, 118
 Lucretius, 44, 54, 60, 107, 172–5, 178–9, 207–9, 223
 Lucrine lake, 57
 Luperalia, 95
 luxury, 3, 5–6, 19, 57–9
 lyric, 72–3, 77–8, 83
- machina*, 172–4, 177, 179
 Macrobius, 87–9, 91–2
 Maecenas, 28–9, 31–3, 56, 59, 61. *See also* houses
 Maia, 132
 mail, 196
 Mantua, 16, 43–4, 48, 55, 98
 Map of Agrippa, 6, 56
 Marcellus, Marcus Claudius (*cos.* 222, 215, 214, 210, 208 BC), 79, 132
 Marcellus, Marcus Claudius (nephew of Augustus), 81
 Mars, 73–4. *See also* temples
 Martial, 12, 19, 157–9, 202
 Masaya volcano, 214
 masculinity, 17, 92–7
 Masgabas, 220–1
 materiality, 224
 Matuta, 132, 136
 Mausoleum (of Augustus), 4, 7, 16, 65, 69, 71, 81–3
 of Mausolus, 65, 82–3
 measurement, 47, 224–7
 Medusa, 94
 Melicertes. *See* Portunus
 memorials, 63, 80–1, 182
 memory, cultural, 13, 156, 159, 223
 lieux de mémoire, 13
 Mephitis, 21, 210–11, 214
 Mercury, 74, 139–40, 176
 metaphor, 14, 16, 22, 50, 53, 58–9, 62–3, 65, 69, 105–6, 147, 149, 178, 194, 214
 metapoetics. *See* poetics
 metropoleis. *See* capitals
 migration, 18, 127, 130–3, 143. *See also* exile, immigration
 Milky Way, 150–1
 Mincius, 62–3
 Minerva/Athena, 75, 94, 143
 Misenus, 209
 modesty, 4, 23, 25, 28–30, 44, 110
moles, 169–71, 174
 Molochus, 17, 98–113
 monarchy, 146–7, 149, 151, 156, 161, 200
 monuments. *See* architecture
 morality. *See* chastity, philosophy
 motion, frozen, 167, 182
 Muses, 14, 54–5, 60–1, 63, 68, 78, 130–1.
See also Camenae
 Myron, 66–8
 myrtle, 91–2, 136–8
- Naples, 41, 44, 47–8, 52
 Gulf of, 219–20
 Parthenope, 44
 Naulochus, battle of, 63
negotium. *See* business
 neighbourhoods (*uici*), 2
 Nemi, 114, 118–20, 125
 Nero, 25, 27

- Nile, 59
 Niobe, 66–8, 192
 nudity, 94–5, 138–9
 Numa Pompilius, 18, 79, 114–15, 119–25, 133
- obelisks. *See* Horologium Augusti
 Oceanus, 127
 Octavian. *See* Augustus
 Octavius, Gaius (father of Augustus), 222
 Olympus, 19, 22, 149–51, 160, 163. *See also*
 gods
 Omphale, 90, 94–6
 Orestes, 117, 197
 Orpheus, 21, 192–3, 211–14
 Orphic Argonautica, 212–13
otium. *See* leisure
 Ovid, 12, 17–21, 50, 147–8, 163
 Ars amatoria, 93
 Epistulae ex Ponto, 21, 153, 190–1, 193–202
 Fasti, 18, 56, 85, 95, 124–5, 189, 226
 Metamorphoses, 17–18, 126, 130–2, 142–3,
 150–1, 154, 159–60, 189, 225–6
 Tristia, 21, 151–5, 190–2, 194
 Oviedo, Gonzalo Fernández de, 214
- palaces, 151, 156, 160. *See also* houses
 of Cupid, 159–60
 of Domitian, 20, 156–9
 of Jupiter, 151, 159–60
 of Latinus, 19
 of Picus, 155–7
 of Priam, 181
 Palatine Hill, 3–5, 19, 62, 110, 148, 150–1,
 153–60, 163. *See also* temples (of Apollo
 Palatinus)
 palimpsest, 4, 13, 19, 185
 Palladium, 143. *See also* Minerva
 Pallanteum, 5, 19, 113, 185
 Pallas (son of Evander), 79
 Pan. *See* Faunus
 paradox, 20, 48, 131, 164, 166, 168–9, 177, 182,
 184–6
 Parnassus, 55
 Parthia, 56, 61, 72
 participation, political, 24, 28
 past, 2, 13, 86, 96, 113, 128, 164, 166, 178–87,
 192
 pastoral, 49, 202
 Paul the Apostle, 46
 Paullus Macedonicus, Lucius Aemilius, 79
 Paulus Orosius, 161
 Pavese, Cesare, 119
 peace, 17, 83, 106, 109, 112, 136, 198, 202. *See*
 also Ara Pacis
 pax Augusta, 2, 189
- periphery, 6, 9, 12, 18–19, 21, 56, 69, 142,
 189–91, 194–6, 200–3. *See also* centres, edges
 Persephone, 126, 144
 Persius, 11
 persona, 49, 222
 personification, 6, 21, 48, 104, 124
 Phaedra, 114–15, 124–5
 Phidias, 158
 Philippi, battle of, 147
 philosopher, 15, 31–4
 philosophy. *See* Epicureanism, Pythagoreanism,
 Socrates
 moral. *See* ethics
 of time, 225
 Phyleus, 108, 112
 Picus, 155–7
 Piscina Publica, 138
 pleasure, 25
 Pliny the Elder, 6, 68, 210
 poetics, 13, 16, 18, 22, 42, 47, 54, 63, 66, 68,
 98–9, 202, 225
 poets
 metamorphosis of, 21, 64, 192, 202
 power of, 124
 wandering, 15, 23, 192, 200
 poetry
 erotic, 10, 54, 57, 122–4
 Flavian, 20, 159–60, 163
 function of, 196
 Hellenistic, 12, 124, 148
 Republican, 22, 223
 poleis, 24, 36, 40, 151. *See also* cities
 Polybius, 183–5
 Pontus, 191, 193–4, 198
 Porta Capena, 138–40
 portents, 85, 216, 218
 porticoes, 78, 154
 Porticus ad Nationes, 6, 56
 Porticus Vipsania, 6
 Portunus, 132
 power
 of art/poetry, 67–9, 190, 192–3
 vertical, 19, 150
 pregnancy, 118–19
 present, 13, 86, 113, 125, 128, 164, 166, 178–9,
 186
 Priscian, 41
 privacy, 12, 22, 37, 45, 48, 218
 Procris, 121–2
 Propertius, 5–6, 10, 13, 16–17, 53–69, 77, 83,
 86–97, 118, 123, 223–4
 prostitutes, 10, 58, 63
 pruning, 101, 103–6
 publicity, 12, 22, 24–5, 31, 45, 47–8, 189–90,
 218. *See also* business, privacy

General Index

261

- pyramids, 65, 81–3, 158
 Pythagoras, 29–30, 114, 131
 Pythagoreanism, 15, 29–34
- Quirinus, 76
- Rabirius (architect), 157–8
 rape, 92, 126
recusatio, 56, 61, 225
 refoundation. *See* architecture (restoration)
 refuge. *See* asylum
 regions (*regiones*), 2
 Regulus, Marcus Atilius, 79
 religion, 4, 17, 20, 70, 93–4, 142, 146–9, 153–4,
 160–1, 163, 173, 206, 209, 214–15
 renown. *See* fame
 repetition, 135, 169, 177, 191
 resistance, political, 11, 62–3
 restoration. *See under* architecture
 retreat, 14–15, 23, 30, 42, 45, 47–8, 51
 ἡγάθη βιώσας, 44
 ritual, 21, 29, 31, 85–6, 88–9, 91–3, 95, 112,
 118–21, 128, 156, 209, 214, 225. *See also*
 cult, festivals
 rivalry, artistic/ideological, 59–62, 64–5, 69, 82,
 99, 173–4
 roads, 43, 48, 58. *See also* via Appia, Via Sacra
 Rome. *See also under* Augustus
 and Carthage, 13, 20, 164–6, 172–4, 177, 179–86
 as Christian and eternal city, 146, 160–2
 as city of marble, 2, 7
 as cosmopolis, 56, 189
 and Troy, 20, 165–6, 179–86
urbs = orbis, 2, 5, 12, 56, 128, 132, 140, 226
 Romulus, 5, 76, 79, 121, 128, 134–5, 153
casa Romuli, 4–5, 153
 ruins, 168, 180, 182–5. *See also* architecture,
 buildings
- sanctuaries. *See* temples
 Sappho, 83
 Sarmatians, 64, 194, 196
 Saturn, 126–7, 130
 sciomancy, 52
 Scipio Aemilianus, 38, 40, 183–4
 Scipio Africanus, 80
 Scribonia (wife of Octavian), 144
 sculpture. *See* statues
 seclusion, 14–15, 31–3, 37, 42, 44–5, 48, 50,
 119, 191, 219
 Sementivae, 136
 senate, 138–41, 165
 Seneca, 12, 24–5, 27, 51
 Servius, 6, 43–4, 46–7, 116–18, 156, 210–11
 Danielis, 137–8
- sexuality, 17, 61, 89, 91–2, 94, 139
 shrines. *See* temples
 sight. *See also* gaze, invisibility, spectacle
 loss of, 94
 silence, 29–30, 124
 simile, 20, 174, 176–8, 181
 Simonides, 25, 27
 simplicity, 4–5, 19, 23, 29, 33, 37, 171
 sky, 4, 146, 149–51, 163, 172–4, 177. *See also* heaven
 slavery, 25. *See also under* love
 small, concentration on, 223
 Socrates, 33–6
 Sol, 4
 solitude. *See* seclusion
 space. *See also locus*
 Augustan vs Augustus', 222–8
 cartographic vs hodological, 11
 conceptual, 1, 8
 construction of, 1, 9–10, 14, 16, 18, 22
 experience of, 8, 11, 14
 lived, 8, 10, 15
 physical, 1, 8, 15, 31, 33–4, 36, 40, 147, 151,
 206
 private, 12, 37, 218
 representation of, 8–9
 spatial practices, 8–9
 spatial turn, 7–14
 urban, 2, 8, 11, 23–5, 45, 127, 146
 spectacle, 6, 22, 25, 59, 165, 168–9, 174, 176–8,
 181–3, 216, 221, 227–8. *See also* gaze,
 theatre, triumph
 spoils, 14, 16, 57–8, 74
 St Peter's Basilica, 167, 181
 stabilitas loci, 223
 Statius, 19, 103, 118, 156–7, 159, 202
 statues, 6, 56, 65–8. *See also* Myron, Palladium
 honorific, 13
 of Agrippa, 217
 of Apollo, 65–8, 77–8
 of Augustus, 153
 of the Capitoline triad, 75
 of the Danaids, 66
 of Jupiter, 158
 of the Palatine triad, 68, 75
 of *summi uiri*, 79
 of Venus, 136, 138
- Stoicism, 44
 Stonehenge, 169
 Styx, 187, 192
 sublime
 ambivalence of, 164
 architectural, 166–7, 171–2, 175, 177, 180–1
 historical, 177–8, 180–1
 mathematical, 167, 169
 natural, 171, 178

- Suetonius, 2–5, 7, 9, 21–2, 70, 81, 153, 216–23, 227
 Sulla, Lucius Cornelius, 141–2
- Tainaron, 21, 206, 211–14
 Tarentum, 23, 47
 Tarquinius Superbus, Lucius, 79
 Tartarus, 149
 technology. *See machina*
 Tellus, 136
 temples, 10, 16, 19, 53, 126–7, 135–6, 149
 of Aesculapius, 132
 of Apollo Medicus, 141
 of Apollo Palatinus, 4, 62–3, 65–8, 74, 76–9, 81, 148, 153–4, 160
 of Bellona. *See Bellona*
 of Bona Dea, 16, 85–6, 93, 96
 of Castor and Pollux, 136
 of Concordia, 129
 of Concordia Augusta, 129, 136
 of Cybele, 133
 of Diana (Aricia), 118, 120
 of Diuus Iulius, 83
 of Fortuna Virilis, 138
 of Hercules Custos, 141
 of Juno (Carthage), 182
 of Juno Regina (Aventine), 76
 of Jupiter Optimus Maximus (Capitoline), 19, 75, 151, 153, 157
 of Mars Ultor, 74, 79
 of Mater Matuta, 136
 of Mephitis. *See Mephitis*
 of Mercury, 139–40
 poetic, 61–3, 65–8, 98
 of Quirinus, 76
 of Tempestas, 136
 of Veiovis. *See Veiovis*
 of Venus Erycina, 138
 of Venus Murcia, 137–9
 of Venus Obsequens, 138
 of Venus Verticordia, 137–8
 of Vesta, 74, 143
tempus, 51, 126
 Terminus, 128
 theatre, 2–3, 22, 169, 216–17, 221–3, 225–8.
 See also spectacle
 of Marcellus, 141
 Themis. *See Oceanus*
 Theocritus, 101–2
 pseudo-, 100, 108–10, 112–13
 thorns, 100–4, 106, 113
 Tiber, 130–3
 Tiber Island, 130–2
 Tiberius, 136, 217, 219–21
 Tibullus, 93, 123–4, 223–4
- Tibur, 145
 time, 19, 30, 51, 126, 148, 164, 178, 225. *See also* calendars, future, past, present, *tempus*
 and space, 3, 13–14, 47, 56, 69, 110, 141, 160–2
 Tiresias, 94–5
 Tityos, 192
 tombs, 58, 65, 82, 182, 206, 224. *See also*
 cemeteries, funerals, Mausoleum
 of Virgil, 47–8
 Tomis, 19, 22, 142–3, 152–3, 188, 190–1, 196–7, 199–200, 203
 topopoetics, 225
 toponymia, 223
 towers, 170–1
 transcendence, 20, 186
 transfer, 17–18, 58, 99, 134. *See also*
 immigration
 trauma, 83, 181
 travel. *See* journeys
 triumph, 6, 16, 56–63, 65, 68–9, 72, 83, 86–7, 98, 100, 111–12, 125, 165, 189. *See also*
 conquest, victory
 Troy, 81, 131, 142, 179–80, 186, 223
 destruction of, 20, 165–6, 181–2, 184–5
 Turnus, 79, 111
 tyrants, 15, 25–6, 200. *See also* monarchy
- underworld, 13, 21–2, 52, 79, 115–16, 144, 204–15
 Ustrinum Augusti, 4
- Varro, Marcus Terentius, 13, 79, 92, 137
 Veiovis, 134–5
 Venus, 74, 92, 132, 136–9, 168–9, 171
 vertical, 3–4, 19, 150
 Vesta, 73–4, 143
 Vestalia, 143
 Vestals, 85
via Appia, 136, 219
Via Sacra, 57–9, 63, 154
 victory, 17, 20, 60–1, 63, 68, 72, 82, 87, 99, 109–13, 129–30, 132, 173. *See also*
 conquest, triumph
 Virbius. *See Hippolytus*
 Virgil. *See also* retreat
 Aeneid, 5, 17–21, 42, 44–52, 79, 81, 150, 155, 160, 162, 164–6, 177–85, 188, 204, 206–11
 author vs corpus, 50
 birth of, 43
 death of, 46–9, 52
 Eclogues, 15, 42, 54, 102, 107
 Georgics, 15, 17, 21, 42, 54–5, 62–3, 65, 72, 176, 204, 206, 211–13
 Parthenias, 44

General Index 263

voyages. <i>See</i> journeys	water, 88–90, 94–5, 139–40
walking, 11, 14, 23–5, 30–3, 112, 155	wine, 91–4
war, 61, 140, 189, 191, 202	wonders, natural, 189, 198
Cantabrian, 37	Xenophon, 15, 25–8, 35, 39–40
civil, 2, 17, 73, 83, 185, 208, 224	Zeus. <i>See</i> Jupiter
Punic, 132, 173, 176, 178	αἰνολέων. <i>See under</i> lions
against Turnus, 115–16, 211	