

Index

Page numbers in italics are figures; with ‘t’ are tables; with ‘n’ are notes; in bold are maps.

- Aaron 459–61
 ‘Abd al-‘Aziz b. Marwan 433, 436
 ‘Abd al-Latif al-Baghdadi 424–5n15, 446
 ‘Abd al-Malik b. Marwan 446
 Abduh, Muhammad 591
 Abū al-Makārim 301, 301n13, 305n34, 311, 322, 349–50
 Abū Mīnā 299n4, 300–1, 306, 308, 353
 church 300n6
 Abukir (Abuqir/Abu Qir), Lake 22, 188
 Abulfeda, *Geography* 504
 Achilles Tatius 499–500t
 Leucippe and Clitophon 90–1, 91–2
Acts of Martyrs (Acta Martyrum) 307
 Adriani, Achille 388
Aegyptus Inferior (term) 69–70t, 78–80, 80t
 Aemilianus, Prefect 314
 Aeschylus, *Prometheus Bound* 74
afandiyya autobiographies 588–92
 Agathos Daimōn
 branch 83, 87–8, 375
 cult 21
 agriculture
 Early Neolithic 1-2 114–21
 Early Neolithic 3 121–30
 Late Neolithic/Protodynastic 132
 modern period 27
 see also cotton production
 agro-pastoral economies, Neolithic 108–9n1, 115, 118, 120–2, 130
 Ahmose, King 171
 Al-Idrīsī 25
 al-Rawda Island (Cairo) **421–3**
 fort 430
 nilometers 431, 432–6, 447–9
 Abassid 421–42, 434–47, 445–6
 Umayyad 432–6
 Al-Ṭabarī 313
 Albarrán-Martínez, Sofia 311–12
 Albi, mappa mundi 510
 Alexander the Great 17, 41–2, 267, 363
 Alexandria 188, 250–1
 and the Arab conquest 9, 23, 399–400
 and the Greco-Macedonian empire 261–5, 267–8
 in historiography 39–45
 hydraulics 362–4, **364–5**
 baths 385–9, 386–7
 canal of Kibotos 377–8
 hyponomoi and *phreatiai* 365–72, 366–71
 Nicetas basin and canal 374–85
 nilometer **364–5**, 374–5, 380–2, 382
 ports
 Justinian 379–80
 on Lake Mareotis **364–5**, **372–3**, 378–9
 Potamos/Canopic Canal/Augustus Canal **372–3**, 372–6
 hydrography 17–18
 and the importance of Memphis 259–60
 medieval and Ottoman periods 24–5
 nautical maps 515
 Ptolemy on 87
 see also Christianity, cult of saints
 Alexandria Canal 17, 24–5, 26
 medieval period 467–71, **467–8**, **474–6**, 474
 Alfraganus 443
 Alleaume, Ghislaine, ‘*Les systèmes hydrauliques de l’Égypte prémoderne*’ 26–7
 Amasis 280
 Amélineau, Émile 37–8
 Amenhotep, statue 175
 Ammianus Marcellinus 499–500t, 508
 Res Gestae 498
 Ammon of Nitria/Ammonas, St. 311, 339, 342–3t
 ‘Amr b. al-‘Āṣ/Amr Ibn al-‘As 24, 399–404, 430, 431–2, 433, 436
 Amun **169–70**, 172–3
 Anan Isho 340
 animals
 domestic
 Early Neolithic 1-2 114–21
 Late Neolithic 1-2 123–5, 132

- antiquities, and tourism 585–7
Antonine Itinerary 501–2
 Antony, Saint 311, 327, 346n183
 Anūb of Naesi, Saint 313, 329t
 Apa Sarapion 350
 apex 80–1, 82, 82, **82–5**, 87–8, 91, 250
 Kēme and Maṣr 97–9
 Aphrodite, shrine, Kom Abou Bellou 282
Apophtegmata Patrum (AP) 340–1
 Apries 258–9, 280
 Apuleius 499–500t, 507n73
 Arab conquest 9, 9–10t
 and Christian monastic centres 33
 see also Islamic period
 Arabic
 terms for region 69, 73–4, 77–8, 78–9t
 translation of martyrdom texts 339–40
 architecture
 mudbrick
 Early Neolithic 3 122–3n44
 Late Neolithic 1–2 131–2, 136
 Arculf, Bishop 376
 Arians 300n7, 324, 327
 Aristides, Aelius 76
 Aristotle 372
 Arnaud, Pascal 373–4
 Arrowsmith, Aaron 554–5
 Arsinoe, temple 383
 Artaxerxes III 253, 260–1
 ascetics 311–12, 342–8
 al-Ashraf Barsbāy 471
 Ashrāfī Canal 471, **472–6**, 472, 474–81
 Ashtor, Aliyahu, *Histoire des prix et des salaires dans l'Orient méédieval* 457
 Athanasius of Alexandria 498, 499–500t
 Athanasius, St, *Life of Antony* 327, 340, 353
 Athribis (Atrīb) 83, 309, 335n120, 351
 Atiya, Aziz Surial 300n6, 315–22
 Atrīb *see* Athribis
 Augustus Canal **372–3**, 372–6
 autobiographies, *afandiyya* 588–92
 Avaris *see* Tell el-Dab^ca
 Babylon 97–9, 256, 454–5
 and the Islamic conquest 399
 nilometer 432
 Saints Cyr and John relics 353
 see also Cairo
 Baedeker guides
 1870s 573–6
 1890s 578–9
 Balamun, cotton estate 617–33
 Ballet, Pascale 285
 Barakat, Fathallah Pasha 591
 Basileia canal 381–4
 basin irrigation 27, 478–81
 baths
 Alexandria 385–9, 386–7
 Kom Abou Bellou 293–4, 293
 Baybars *see* al-Zāhir Baybars
 Beatus of Liébana, *Commentary on the Apocalypse* 510
 Belon, Pierre 506, 518, 529
 Ben Ezra Synagogue (Cairo) 453–5
 Ben Sira fragments 453, 455
 Bilgai (the Qays) 408–9
 Bilgai stela 172, 178
 bishops/bishoprics 304–5
 Blaeu, Willem 531
 Blue, Lucy 237n78
 boats 177n78, 372–4
 ferries 76
 tolls 261
 Bolbitine branch 205
 Late Period/Hellenistic 16n58, 16
 medieval and Ottoman periods 24
 Roman period 19–21, 78
 Bolbitinē (settlement) 24
 Bongars, Jacques, *Gesta Dei per Francos* 514
 Bonneau, Danielle 376, 380
 borders
 New Kingdom period 158–61
 khetem border posts 161–4, **164–5**, 179
 functions 173–8
 Tjaru 168–72, **169–70**, 173, 174–9
 Tjeku area 165–8, **166**, 175–6
 Wadj-Wr 163, 172–3, 174, 175, 178
 Boukoloi uprising 31, 49
 branches 529–30 *see* Agathos Daimōn; Bolbitine;
 Bubastic; Bucolic; Buto; Canopic;
 Mendesian; Pelusiac; Phathmetic
 branch; Saitic; Sebennytic; Shābūr;
 Tanitic; Ṭayrīya; Thermuthiatic; Tinnis
 Brentjes, Sonja 529–30
 Breydenbach, Bernhard von, *Opusculum*
 516–17, 516–18
 Briant, Pierre 366n25
 Brucheion canal 383–4
 Bruzen de La Martinière, A.-A. 502, 506
 Grand dictionnaire géographique 499, 508,
 538
 Bubastic branch 83, 87–8
 see also Pelusiac branch
 Bubastis/Bubastos 93
 in Baedeker 575
 Carcy on 573

- Persian period 254–5
religion in 18
- Bucolic branch (Phatnitic)
Late Period/Hellenistic period 16n58, 16, 96
Roman period 19–21, 498
see also Rosetta
- Budge, E.A. Wallis 578–9
- Buhayra province
canals 466–7
Mamluk period 470–2, 472–3
Ottoman period 473, 488–9
Ashrafi Canal/Nasiri Canal 474–81, 474–82
Ṭayrīya canal 471–2, 483–7, 486–7
Zāhiri canal 471, 472–3, 472, 481–3, 482–3
Shābūr branch and the Alexandria Canal 467–8, 467–70
- Bulaq 96
- Bunbury, J. 205
- Burchard of Mount Sion 514, 518
- burials
Early Neolithic 127–8
Hellenistic period, Heliopolis 256
Kom Abou Bellou 279, 279, 282–3, 286
Terenouthis (Roman period) 277, 288–92, 289–92
Late Neolithic 1-2/Protodynastic 132–3, 136–7
mausolea, Christian 321, 324, 353
mid-Eighteenth Dynasty, Tjaru 168–9, 178–9
tomb of Nakht 232
tomb of Petosiris 232
- Burullus, Lake 15, 37, 188–90, 207
- Butic Canal 205, 259, 522
- Buto (Tell el-Fara'in) 18, 21n89, 196–207, 197, 198–205, 200, 206
- Butzer, Karl W. 195
- Byzantine period
and the Arab conquest 399–400
Kom Abou Bellou 286–8, 286–8
- Cairo (al-Qahirah) 24–5, 40, 81
Genizah collection 453–5
harbour 96
and Maṣr 99
see also Al-Rawda Island
Volney on 43
- Cairo of To-Day* (Reynolds-Ball) 569–70
- Calmet, Augustin 499
- Cambyses 252–3, 256
- camels 254, 266, 284
- Canal of the Commander of the Faithful 430
- canals
Buto 205–6
Heliopolis 256–7
and Kom Abou Bellou 276–7, 294
and the Mareotic region 264–5
periods
Late/Hellenistic 16–19
medieval 25
modern 26
Roman 20–1
Ptolemy on 86
see also Alexandria, hydraulics; Buhayra province
- Canopic Branch 14, 262–4, 265, 389
and Alexandria 372–3, 372–6
and Kom Abou Bellou 286
periods
Hellenistic 17
Late 16
Late Antique 21–2
- Canopus 22, 187
- caravans 254
- Carcy, Frédéric de 572–3
- Carians 258–9
- Carrez-Maratray, Jean-Yves 17n61, 255
- cartography 492–4
European maps 509–55, 512, 516–17, 519–45, 546–7t, 547t, 549–55
geographical concept of Delta 506–9
pre-nineteenth century Delta 494–505, 499–500t
- Cassian, John 340–1
- cat, statuette 578, 586
- cat statuette 578
- cattle 115–16n20, 116, 124
- Çelebi, Evliya 377
- Cellarius, Christoph 532–3
- census, Islamic period 405–7
- Chahapi stele 258
- Chaireou* 374–5
- Chalcedonians 300n7, 300, 322, 324
and St Euphemia 324–7
- Champollion, Jean-François 492
- Chanalleilles, Charles-Guillaume-François de 552
- Chazelles, Jean Mathieu de 534
- children, saints 313
- Chora Inferior* (term) 69–70t, 72–3, 80t
- Christianity 32–3
cults of saints 298–303, 352–3
Alexandria and suburbs 314–15, 315–25t, 323–5t, 323–4, 353
archaeology and architecture 351–2

- Christianity (cont.)
 categories 310–12
 landscape and 303–6
 literary/documentary sources 306–9
 liturgical texts 348–9
 martyrs from small towns and villages 349–50
 miracles/legends of survival 351
 monastic veneration 340–3, 342–3t
 substitution of early cohort 312–13
 theological disputes 324–8
 translations of texts 329–40
 chronicles, and reverence of saints 328–9
Church Histories (Historia Ecclesiastica) 307
 Church of the Virgin Mary (Dayr al-Suryān) 352
 churches, in Alexandria 315–25t, 321
 cisterns
 Alexandria 362
 fortified 167–8
see also phreatiai
 Claudius Terentianus 77, 96
 Claudius Tiberianus 77, 96
 Cleopatra VII 219
 climate change 11
 Neolithic 118–19, 129–30n66
 Clysmā *see* Suez (Clysmā)
 Cohen, Getzel M. 196
 colonialism 35
see also imperialism; tourism; women, archaeological histories
 Condorcet, M. J. A. N. de, on d'Anville 494–5
 conflict, religious 323–4
 conversion, to Islam 414–16
 Cooper, John 466, 478
The Medieval Nile 10, 12–13
 Coptic
 revolt 31, 413
 term for Delta 69, 71
 translation of martyrdom texts 329–40
 Copts 324
 and 329
 equestrian saints 313
 fiscal revolts 407–14
 liturgical texts 348–9
 and oppression 302
 cotton production 571, 574–5, 591, 611–15
 estates (*izbas*) 611–19, 615–30, 621, 623–33
 craft activities, Late Neolithic 126–7, 133–5
 crocodiles 171, 427
 crusades, maps for 512–15
 'Cult of Saints in the Mediterranean, The' project 303
 cults of saints 298–303, 352–3
 Alexandria and suburbs 314–15, 315–25t, 323–5t, 323–4, 353
 archaeology and architecture 351–2
 categories 310–12
 landscape and 303–6
 literary/documentary sources 306–9
 liturgical texts 348–9
 martyrs from small towns and villages 349–50
 miracles/legends of survival 351
 monastic veneration 340–3, 342–3t
 substitution of early cohort 312–13
 theological disputes 324–8
 translations of texts 329–40
 customs
 levies 177–8, 262–3
 officers 284
 posts 255
 Cyr and John, Saints 299–300n5, 299n4, 299n5, 315–25t, 322, 323–5t, 327–8, 353
 Cyril of Alexandria, St 323

Daftar al-Jusūr 467, 473, 474, 476, 481
 Dalrymple, Alexander 554
 Damietta branch *see* Bolbitine branch
 Damietta (Dumyāt) (city) 23, 24, 36
 in Baedeker 574, 580
 Sladen on 581–3, 587, 587
 Damīra 350
 d'Anville, Jean-Baptiste 492, 494–5, 514, 546–7t, 547t, 548–53, 549–55
 Daphnae *see* Tell Dafana
 Darius I, statue 257
 Decian persecution 314–21
 Decree of Sais 262–3
 Delisle, Guillaume 527–30, 534, 538, 541–2, 548
 Delta Nome 94
 Delta (settlement) 82, 94–6
 Delta (shelf) 187–8
 Delta (term) 69–70t, 74–8, 80t, 506–9
 documentary evidence 92–7
 and Kēme and Maṣr 97–9
 in literary sources 81–91, 82–5, 83, 89–92, 91–2
 Demiana, St 348
 Denon, Vivant 496, 552n238, 553–4
 Derr, Jennifer L. 27
 Descat, Raymond 258
Description de l'Égypte 185, 466, 474–6, 474, 478, 478–9, 487, 487–8
 description of the Delta 2–3
 Dinshawai Incident 570
 Diodorus Siculus 499–500t
 on emporia 234

- Library of History* 75, 498
 on Pelusium 253
 Dionysius, bishop 314
Dizionario dei nomi geografici e topografici dell'Egitto greco-romano and Trismegistos Geo *see* TM Geo
 Dome of the Rock (Jerusalem) 423–46
 Doura Europus 301–2n14
 Drower, M. D. 596n3
 Du Bois-Aymé, Jean-Marie, *Description de l'Égypte memoir Voyage dans l'intérieur du Delta* 36–7
 Ducène, Jean-Charles 74, 503
- Early Neolithic 1–2 112–21
 Early Neolithic 3 112, 121–30
 earthquakes 22
 Ebstorf Map 510–11
 Edict of Gallienus 314
 Edku *see* Idku
 Edwards, Amelia, *A Thousand Miles up the Nile* 569
 Egeria 496
 El Warraq 82, 95
 Elephantine, *khetem* 162n24
 'Eli ha-Kohen b. Ezekiel 461–3
 empathy, strategic 602–6
 emporia 15, 234, 264–5, 386
 Enlightenment 505, 555
 Epipalaeolithic 114–15
 epistrategy 73
 equestrian saints 312, 327–53
 eremophylakes 284
 Euphemia, St 322, 323–5t, 324–7
 Eusebius of Caesarea 310, 353, 499–500t
Ecclesiastic History 314–21
Onomasticon 497
- Faiyum/Faiyum Oasis 18–19
 Neolithic 113, 116–17, 121–2, 123, 128, 129
 Greco-Roman 185, 192, 194–6, 205, 207
 famines 460–1, 462, 463–4
 al-Farghani, Ahmad b. Muhammad b. Kathir 443, 446
 Fatima I, Um Mohamed 596–7
 Fayum, *khetem* 163
 festivals, Bubastis 254
 Flaux, Clément 22
 flax 125–6
 floods 11, 421, 423–6
 origins according to myth 249–50
 periods
 predynastic/pharaonic 14–16
 Late Antique 23
 medieval and Ottoman 24, 460–1, 462
see also nilometers
 Forlani, Paolo 530, 531–44
 fortresses/forts 160, 161, 163
 Alexandria 374–5
 Memphis 259
 Palus region 252–4
 Frantz-Murphy, Gladys 411
 Fustât
 Islamic capital 397, 399–402, 430
 Jewish community 453–5, 456, 458–9, 462–3
 toponym 256
see also Cairo
 Fuuda family 617–18, 620–2
- Gandhi, Mahatma 614–15
 Gascou, Jean 303, 307, 321–2, 327–8
 Gastaldi, Giacomo 529–44, 531–44
 Genesis (Bible) 464, 514
 Geniza collection 453–64
 George, Saint 315–25t, 322
gezira 122, 198
 Ghiringhelli, François 90–1
 Gil, Moshe 463
 Girgis, Sabha 596
 Goitein, Shelomo D. 456
A Mediterranean Society 457, 458
 grape grinders 228–30, 228–32, 237–40, 238–40
 Great Green (Mediterranean Sea) 31, 250, 262
 Greek
 toponyms, 69, 69–70t, 71–2, 74–80, 78–9t, 80t
 translation of martyrdom texts 329–39
 Greeks, in Memphis 258–9
 Grenfell, Bernard 94
 Griffith, Francis Llewellyn 276
 Grossmann, Peter 301–2n14
 Grotto of Nun 249
 guidebooks, 1870s 571–6
- Habachi, Labib 591–2
 Hadra, Lake 384–5
 Hagen, Fredrik 585
 Hâkim bi-Amr Allâh, Caliph 454, 461, 470
 Haram al-Sharif 423–46
 Harrison, Rodney 586–7
 al-Hasib, Ahmad b. Muhammad 441–4
 Hassan, Mohammed 598–9, 598, 604, 604–7, 606–7
 Hathor, 267n104
 of Mefkat 279–82, 281–2, 286
 Hebrew 455–8, 461–4
 Heliodorus of Emesa 499–500t
Aethiopica 499

- Heliopolis, Persian period 255–7
 Heliopolitan nome 91, 94
 Hellenistic period
 hydrography 16–19
 Kom Abou Bellou 282–3, **283–7**
 Mareotis, viticulture 235–41, 238–40
 northern Delta 194–6
 viticulture, Mareotis area 235–41, 238–40
 Heptanomia 87, 93, 96
 Herbelot de Molainville, B. d., *Bibliothèque orientale* 504–5
 Hereford Map 510
 Herodotus 498, 499–500t, 549
 on the branches 16, 198–9, 205
 on the Bubastis festival 254
 on Buto 254
 on Daphnae 254
 on Egypt 34–5, 74, 75, 249–50, 507, 508
 emporias 234
 itinerary in Egypt 259–60
 on the Mareotic region 266–7
 temple of Artemis in Bubastis 575
 High Aswan Dam 2, 27–8, 187
 Hilaria, Saint 312, 342–3t
 Hirschler, K. 456
 Hishām b. ‘Abd al-Malik 404–6
History of Eusebius of Caesarea 307
History of the Patriarchs of Alexandria
 (Ps. Sawirus b. al-Muqaffa’) 405,
 408–9n46, 415
 Holy Family 312–13, 327–53
 Holy Land 512–18, **516–17**
 Horus 18, 29–31, 81
 Horus-Road(s)/Way 160–1, 168–9
 Huet, Pierre-Daniel, *Histoire du commerce et de la navigation des anciens* 41–2
 Hulwan 433
 Hunt, Arthur 94
 hydrography 11–14
 periods
 predynastic/pharaonic 14–16
 Late Period/Hellenistic 16–19
 Roman 18–21
 Late Antique 21–3
 medieval and Ottoman 23–6
 modern 26–8
 Ptolemy on 86–9, **89–92**
hyponomoi 365–72, 366–8
 Ibn ‘Abd al-Ḥakam 400–1, 404–5
 Ibn ‘Abd al-Ẓāhir 470n21
 Ibn abu al-Raddad 444
 Ibn Battuta 99
 Ibn Duqmāq 453–5
 Ibn Ḥawqal 98, 468–9
 The Face of the Earth 96–7
 Ibn Khallikan 434, 439, 444
 Ibn Rifā’a, al-Walīd 404–7
 Idku (Edku) (lagoon) 15, 188, 478, **478–9**
 al-Idrīsī 98, 468–9
 Geography 503–4
 Image of Edessa 328–9
 imaginative geographies 29
 concept of regeneration and resistance 29–33
 imperialism 39–45
 Inaros 266
 revolt 259, 260
 India, and cotton 614–15
 Innemée, Karel 352
 Inter-Tropical Convergence Zone (ITCZ) 119n33
 irrigation
 banks 473, 478–81, **480–2**
 in the modern period 26–8
 Isaac of Tiphre, St, 329t, 349–50
 Isidore of Seville, *Etymologiae* 497
 Isis 29–31
 hymn to 94–5
 Islam
 and Abū Mīnā 300
 and Nile veneration 428–9, 445–6
 nilometer veneration 444–9
 Quranic verses 439, 441–3, 444, 446
 and the Virgin Mary 312–13
 Islamic period 397–9
 conquest and administrative organisation
 399–403
 fiscal revolts 407–16
 land cadastre/population/taxation 403–7
 and Nile veneration 428–9
 tribal settlement 400–1, 407–9, 411, 413–14,
 416
 ‘islamisation’ 414–15
 island, Delta as an 507, 510n92
 Ismail, Khedive 615
 itineraries, east-west 259–60
izbas see cotton production, estates
 Jacotin, Pierre 275, 285, 541, 552
 Jakes, Aaron 570
 Jefferson, Rebecca J. W. 453n2
 Jesus Christ 328, 351
 Jewish communities 453–64
 John the Almsgiver 327–8
 John the Baptist, St, *martyrium* 321, 323
 John of Nikiu/Nikiou 98–9, 328–9, 383

- John of Parallos, 342–3t, 348
- Jollois, Jean-Baptiste Prosper, *Description de l'Égypte memoir Voyage dans l'intérieur du Delta* 36–7
- Joseph 426, 448
Joseph's Granaries 514
- Karnak **169–70**, 170
- Κάτω Αἴγυπτος 69–70t, 71–2, 78–80, 78–9t, 80t
- Katō Xōra* (term) 69–70t, 72–3, 80t, 89
- Keenan, James 5
- Kellia 305, 308, 310–11, 341, 342–3t
- Kēme 97–9
- Ker 279–80
- Khalig* canal 257
- Khalil, Ahmad 237n78
- Kher-Aha 81, 249, 255–6
- khetem* border-posts 161–4, **164–6**, 165–73, **169–70**, 179
functions 173–8
- Kibotos canal **364–5**, 377–8
- al-Kindi 400, 404, 406–11, 412, 417
- Kircher, Athanasius 503, 504
- Klotz, David 257
- Kolobos, John 326n95, 341–3
- Kom Abou Bellou **275–6**, 275–6, 294–5
excavations and objectives 275–8, 277
periods
Byzantine 286–8, 286–8, 292–3, 292–4
Hellenistic 282–3, **283–7**
pharaonic 278–82, 279, 281–2
Roman 283–6, 285–8
necropolis 277, 288–92, 289–92
- Kom Abu Khobeiza/Abu Nahas 203
- Kom Asfar 200, 202, 203, 206
- Kom Bahig 227n41, 235–6n66, 242
- Kom Beltous 277, 283, 295
- Kom el-Dhahab 197, **200**
- Kom el-Gaief *see* Naucratis/Naukratis
- Kom el-Gir 192, 201, 203
- Kom el-Nugus *see* Plinthine (Kom el-Nugus)
- Kom el-Qala 197, **200**
- Kom el-Sheikh Ibrahim **200**, 201, **204**, 204
- Kom Sidi Salem **200**, 201, 203
- lakes/lagoons *see* Abukir; Burullus; Hadra; Idku; Manzala; Mariout
- Lane, Edward 185
- Lange-Athinodorou, Eva 18
- Large Scale Crevassing (LSC) system 205
- Late Antique period, hydrography 21–3
- Late Neolithic 1-2/Protodynastic 131–40
- Late Period, hydrography 16–19
- Latin
Egyptian names in 71–2
toponym Delta 76–7
- Le Père, G. 362, 387
- Lecolle, Michelle 80
- Lemonnier, Gabriel, *Le Salon de madame Geoffrin* 492
- Lenoir Du Roule, Jean-Jacques 505, 541–2, 548–9
- Leo Africanus, *Cosmographia de Affrica* 504, 529
- Levant, Neolithic 111–12n5, 112, 115–16, 118–19n32, 120, 124, 125–6, 130, 134–5, 138–9
- Libya/Libyans 222–3, 265–7
Ker 279–80
lineage-bounded mode of production 126–7
- Listen to Her! (exhibition) 602–6, 604–5
- Litinas, Nikos 90, 91
- liturgical texts, Coptic 348–9
- Lonely Planet 592n79
- Lower Egyptian culture 106, 109, 113n7, 131–40
- Lucas, Paul 505, **520–36**, 535–8
- Lucian 379, 499–500t
- Ludolf de Suchen 381
- Macarius the Great, Saint 311
- Macedonian empire *see* Persian/Macedonian empires
- Mahaffy, John P. 94
- Mahmoudiyah Canal (formerly Alexandria Canal) 26
- Maillet, Benoît de 541–2
- Makhzūmī 469–70
- Al-Ma'mūn, Caliph 413, 434, 443
- Mandyliion* 328–9
- al-Manşūr Qalawūn 471–2
- Manşūra 574
in Baedeker 579–80
postcards 588–9, 588–9
- Manzala, Lake 22, 28, 188–9
- al-Maqrīzī 98, 403, 407, 413–14, 417, 424n10, 427, 433, 469–70, 471
- Mareotic region 264–7
- Mariout/Mariut/Mareotis, Lake 15, 18, 22, 28, 188–90
and Alexandria 372, **372–3**, 378–9
in maps 526, 532
Roman/Byzantine periods 306
see also Abū Mīnā; viticulture
- Mark the Evangelist, St 310, 315–25t
martyrium 321–2, 323, 353

- Marsa Bagoush (Zygris) 369–71, 369–71
 Martin, Annik 314
 Martin, Maurice 548
martyria 301–2
 Alexandrian 315–21, 323, 323–5t, 353
 martyrs *see* cults of saints
 Marwān II 409–10
 Mary the Egyptian 312, 342–8, 342–3t
 Mary, Virgin 312–13, 315–25t, 327–53
 Coptic veneration 349
 miracle at Athribis 351
 see also Church of the Virgin Mary (Dayr al-Suryān)
 Maspero, Gaston, *Histoire ancienne des peuples de l'Orient* 7, 31–2
 Maspero, Jean 374–5
 Maṣr 97–9
 Matar, Muhammad Afifi Matar 10
 Mauro, Fra 498, 511–12
 medieval period, hydrography 23–6
 Mefkat *see* Kom Abou Bellou, pharaonic period
 Mehmed Ali 26, 42, 275
 Memphis 81, 93
 and east-west itineraries 259–60
 and Joseph's nilometer 427
 as 'second city' 258–9
 Strabo on 250
 Memphis decree 263
 Menas, Saint 299n4, 301, 309n52, 315–25t, 352
 Mendes 260–1
 in Baedeker 575, 579
 'Mendesstele' 18
 Mendesian branch 260–1
 Late Antique period 22
 Predynastic/Pharaonic period 14, 15
 Roman period 19, 20, 21
 'Mendesstele' 18, 261
 Menelaus Canal 375, 378
 Menouthis, 299–300n5, 306
 Mercator, Gerard, *Tabulae geographicae* 522–39, 526–39
Mercur de France 542
 Merimde Beni Salama 113, 113n7, 114–15n16, 114, 117
 Early Neolithic 3, 121, 122–3, 124n51, 125–6, 127
 Merytaton stamp 225–6, 225
 Metternich Stela 30–1
 'Mex' canal 379
 Michel Bar Elias, Chronicle 385–6
 Michel, N. 16n57, 23–4n105
 Middle Egypt
 Prehistoric 106, 110, 113n7, 113–14, 128, 134, 139
 migration
 Carian 258
 Hellenistic period 17, 194
 Islamic period 399–400, 407–9, 411, 413–14, 416
 medieval 461
 modern 590–1
 Neolithic 118–19n32, 120, 130, 138
 Mikhail, Alan 488
 military maps 512–14, 512
 Miller, Ellen E. 577–8, 585–6
 Minshat Abu Omar 121–2n39, 132–3n73
 miracles, saints' 351
 Mitchell, Timothy 35, 617
 monastic life, and veneration 340–3, 342–3t
 Montesquieu, C. L. de S. baron de 39
 Montrond, Maxime de 77
 mosques, and nilometers 434–6, 435
 Morrisson, Toni 1
 Moses 425–6, 448
 mouths, fluvial, Ptolemy on 20
 Mueller, Katja 195
 Muhammad, Prophet 423–47
 Muhammed 'Ali Pasha 611–16
 Münster, Sebastian, *Geographia universalis* 522, 523–4
 al-Muqaddasi 441
 Murray, Margaret 597
murtaba' al-jund 400–1
 Mūsa, Salama 590
 al-Mutawakkil, Caliph 436, 441–6
 Nakhla, Amina 596
 names, Nile branches 12–13
naoi
 Kom Abou Bellou 280
 Per-Sopdu 255
 Napoléon 43
 Naqada phases (defined) 109n3
 narcissism, strategic 595, 597
 Nashart 203
 al-Nāṣir Muḥammad 470–1
 Nāṣirī (al-Nasserī) Canal 276–7, 294, 471, 472–81, 478–9
 natron 162n24, 234–5n63, 266, 285
 Naucratis/Naukratis 7, 15–16n54, 233, 234
 Decree of Sais 262–3
 nautical maps 515
 Naville, Henri Édouard 166
 Nectanebo I 255, 262
 Negev 133–4
 Neolithic (defined) 111–12
 see also Early Neolithic; Late Neolithic
 New Kingdom *see* borders, New Kingdom period

- Nicetas basin 374–85
 Niebuhr, Carsten 505, 539–41, **540–1**
 nilometers **364–5**, 374–5, 380–2, 382, **421–3**,
 431–2, 447–9
 Abassid 421–42, 434–47, 445–6
 and Joseph 426
 in Late Antiquity/Early Islam 429–32, 431–2
 of legend 426–7
 and Nile veneration 428–9
 Umayyad 432–6
 Nitria 305, 310–11, 341, 342–3t
 nomes 72–3, 91, 93–4
 Prosopite 283–6
 Norden, Frederick Ludwig (Louis-Frédéric)
 495–6n15, 534, 538
 Norris, Perry Kenton 614
 northern Delta 185–6, 207–8
 and land reclamation 195
 landscapes 186–90, **186–7**
 research/excavation 190–4
 Nouet, Nicolas-Antoine 552
 Nubia, borders 161
- obelisks 256, 383
 Omar, Hussein 588–90
 el-Omari 114–15n16, 121–3, 124n51, 127
 oppression, of Christians 302–3, 351
 Orlandi, Tito 307–8, 313–14n77, 335n119,
 336n137
 Ortelius, Abraham
Aegypti recentior descriptio 529
Aegyptus antiqua 499–500t, 499, 527, 528–9
Aegyptus illa omnium regionum vetustissima
 526–7, **527–40**
Theatrum orbis terrarum 526–9
 Osirian cycle 29–31
 Osiris, in Kom Abou Bellou 280
 Ottoman period, hydrography 23–6
see also Buhayra province
 ovicaprines 116–17, 119–20
 Owen, Roger 611, 616
- paintings, wall 309, 351–2
 Palerne, Jean 496–555
 Palestrina Mosaic 502–3
 Palladius 323, 341, 346n187, 346n190, 347n208
 Palus Area, Persian period 252–4
 (Pa)merih statue 18, 259
 Papaconstantinou, Arietta 308
Passions 307
 pastoral communities, Neolithic 108,
 111–12n5, 111, 116–17
 Paulinus Venetus, *Chronologia magna* 512, **512**
 Pelusiac branch 14, 15, 16–17, 22–3, 36, 252, 267
 Pelusium (Peremoun/Farama) 15–16n54, 24–6,
 249, 253–4
 Pennington, B. T. 205
 Per-Hapi 256
 Per-Sopdu (Saft el-Hinnah) 255
 perfume 261
 Persian/Macedonian empires 249–51, **251–2**,
 267–8
 Central Delta
 Memphis 258–9
 Mendes 260–1
 Eastern Delta 252
 Bubastis 254–5
 Heliopolis 255–7
 Palus Area 252–4
 Western Delta 261–2
 Canopic branch 262–4
 Mareotic region 264–5
 and the Western Desert 265–7
 Peter I, bishop of Alexandria 310, 315–25t,
 321–2, 323–5t
 Petrie, Hilda 596–7
 Petrie Museum 602–6, 606–7
 Petrie, Sir Flinders 166–7, 578, 597–9, 598–9,
 608t
 Peutinger Map 502
 Pharos (island) 41, 315–25t, 363–4, 371–2, 522
martyria 322
 Phathmetic/Phatnitic branch *see* Bucolic
Phiale 380
 Phileas, bishop of Thmuis 329t, 350
 Phillips, Ruth 586
 Philoromos 350
phreatiai 366–7
 Pietro del Massaio 518, 521–2
 pigs 115–16n20, 117–21, 124, 130
 Pilette, Perrine 320–2n88
 Pilgrim of Piacenza 328–9
 pilgrims/pilgrimages 515–18, **516–17**
 Egeria 496
Pineptimi mouth 20, 83
 pirates 174–5
 Pithom 257, 261
 Plato, *Timaeus* 33, 80
 Plinthine (Kom el-Nugus) 264
 hydrography 17
 wine production 222, 241–2
 Hellenistic period 235–41, 238–40
 Pharaonic era **223–4**, 223–35, 225–6, 228–30
 Pliny the Elder
 Augustan canal 376
 on the Delta 507
Natural History 497, 498
 obelisk 383

- Pliny the Elder (cont.)
 in Ortelius 499–500t
 on Rhakotis/Raqote 263
- Plutarch 499–500t
Parallel Lives 498, 499
- Pococke, Richard 505, 533, **533–45**, 538, 548
- Poemen 305n33, 342–3t
- Polybius 74–5
General History 506–7
 on *phreatiai* 366
 ‘Thesmophorion’ 385
- Pompey, tomb of 508
- Pomponius Mela, *De situ orbi* 510
- Porphyry of Tyre, *De Abstinencia ab esu animalium* 498, 499–500t
- portolan charts *see* nautical maps
- Posener, Georges 71, 255
- postcards 587–8, 588
- Potamos Sebastos* 375
- pottery
 Early Neolithic 3, 126
 Roman 285, 285
- Pournelle, Jennifer 194
- Pratt, Mary Louise 570
- Predynastic 14–16, 109–10
- Prehistoric 105, 140–1
 chronological overview 106–14, **114**
 Early Neolithic 1–2 114–21
 Early Neolithic 3 121–30
 Late Neolithic 1–2/Protodynastic 131–40
- price, for food 463–4
- Procopius of Caesarea 374, 375, 380
- Prosopite Nome 283–6
- prostitutes 312, 342
- Protodynastic 112–13, 131–40
- Psammetichus I 234, 235
- Pseudo-Callisthenes 376
- Ptolemy, Claudius 499–500t
 on the Butic canal 259
Geography 20–1, 497–8, 510, 518–26, **519–33**
 three deltas 82–90
 toponyms 72, 519–20
 and the Thermuthiatic branch 199, 201
- Ptolemy I 235, 281, 363
- Ptolemy II
 and the *naos* of Hathor 281
 and the Red Sea canal 17–18, 261
- pyramids, on maps 514
- al-Qādī, Wadād 405
- al-Qahirah *see* Cairo
- Qalqashandī 470
- qanats* 366
- Qarun, Lake 114, 122, 123, 128n66
- Qaṣr al-Rum 454–5, 458
- Qays, the *see* Bilbays (the Qays)
- Qrbn* 227–8
- Quaegebeur, Jan 235
- Québec, as toponym 100
- Quran, inscriptions 439, 441–3, 444, 446
- Qurra b. Sharīk 400, 401–2, 404n31, 405–6
- Ragazzoli, Ch. 68
- railways
 1870s 571–5
 1890s 576–9
 1900s 579–81
- rain bringing 427–8
- Ramses III 167, 227
- Rashīd *see* Rosetta
- recessional agriculture 129–30
- reclamation, land 195, 235
- Red Sea Canal 16, 17–18, 24, 257, 522
- regeneration, concept of 29–33
- Rekhmira, tomb of 168–9
- religion
 cult of Agathos Daimōn 21
 Kom Abou Bellou 279–87, 281–2
 ‘Mendesstele’ 261
naoi 255, 280
 Nile veneration 421, **421–3**, 423–49
 Osirian cycle 29–31
 temples
 Artemis in Bubastis 575
 in Heliopolis 256
 mapped by Sicard 547–8
 of *Wadjet* 198, 206
see also Christianity; Islam
- Reuwich, Erhard 516
- revolts, fiscal 403, 407–12, 416
- Rhakotis/Raqote 41, 263
- Richards, Alan 615–16, 617
- Ritual of Mefky* 280–1
- Roman period
 Alexandria **372–3**
 Buto 202, 203, 205–7
 hydrography 18–21
 Justinian port on the Alexandrian canal
364–5, 379–80
 Terenouthis 283–6, 285–8
 necropolis 277, 288–92, 289–92
 viticulture 219, 221
- Rosetta branch 19, 24, 205, 469
- Rosetta (city) 23, 25–6, 36
 in Baedeker 575–6
 Sladen on 583–4

- Rufinus, *Ecclesiastical History* 311n63
 Rustow, Marina, *The Lost Archive* 457
 Ryholt, Kim 585
- Sa'd 459–61
 Sadat, Anwar 611
 Saft el Hinnah *see* Per-Sopdu
 Said, Edward, *Culture and Imperialism* 28–9, 33
 Saint-Genis, A. 383n103, 387, 388
 Sais 117, 118
 Early Neolithic 1–2 114–15n16
 Early Neolithic 3, 121, 124n51
 religion in 18
 tourism 576, 579
 Saite stele 254
 Saitic branch *see* Tanitic branch
 Saladin 22, 25–6
 saltpetre 275, 284–5
 Sammanud *see* Sebennytus
 Sanson, Nicolas 531–2
 Sanudo, Marino 512–14, 512
 Sanuto, Livio ('Salut') 532
saqiyah 366, 369, 369–71, 371
 Sara (wife of Ali Suefi) 596–7
 Sarapamon, St 322, 352
Sarapeion temple (Alexandria) 387
 Sarapion
 stele 292
 see also Apa Sarapion
 Satrap Stela 206
 Sauneron, Serge 542, 544–6
 Savary, Claude-Etienne 541
 Schechter, Solomon 453–6
 Schedia 17, 265, 372–3, 372, 374, 375
 Sebennytic branch 14
 Late Period 16
 Roman period 19–20
 Sebennytus/Sebennytos, 546–7t, 575, 580
 sedentarism, Early Neolithic 3, 121–30
 Sema-Behedet (Tell el-Balamun) 172–3
 Senhur el-Medina 203
 Senmut, *khetem* 162
 Seth 29–30, 81
 Sethos I 167, 170, 174
 Severus of Antioch 339
 Shabas Umayyir 203
 Shabasia (Kom el-Ahmar) 200, 203
 Shābūr branch 467–70, 467–8
 Shenoufe of Bubastis, St 329t, 350
 Shenoute the Archimandrite 323n97, 339
 Shinnu 203
 Shosus 170, 176
- Sicard, Claude 505, 527–44, 535, 542–53, 546–7t, 547t
 Carte de l'Égypte ancienne divisée en 58 nomes 527–43
 Sinai Peninsula 115–17, 133
 climate 119n33
 domestic animals 112, 119
 monastery of St Catherine 300–1n11
 Sinuhe (fictional hero) 160–1, 169
 Sketis 305, 310–11, 341–3, 342–3t
 Sladen, Douglas, *Queer Things about Egypt* 580–4, 586, 587, 587
 slaves/slavery 175–6, 618
 Smouha, Joseph 384–5n108
 social organisation
 Early Neolithic 127–8
 Late Neolithic 136–40
 Solin/Solinus, *Polyhistor* 497, 510n92, 516
 Sophronius of Jerusalem 299n4
 Sourdille, Camille 259–60
 space, concept in historical narrative 33–9
 Spencer, Jeffrey 192
 stamps, wine jar 225–6, 225–6, 235
 Stanley, Jean-Daniel 196
 statuette, cat 578, 586
 Stauth, Georg 616
 Steiner, Christopher 586
 stelae 158, 161
 Bilgai 172, 178
 Egypto-Carian 258
 Kom Abou Bellou
 donation stele 279
 funerary 282–3, 289, 291–2
 in Memphis 258
 'Mendesstele' 18, 261
 Metternich Stela 30–1
 Pithom 261
 Saite 254
 Satrap 206
 Tell el-Maskhuta 257
 Stephanus Byzantinus 499–500t
 Strabo 75–6, 499–500t
 on Alexandria 362, 372–3, 372, 374
 on branches 19–20
 canals 18, 76, 256–7, 381–2, 384
 Canopic canal 375–6
 on Egypt 249–50, 507n72, 508
 Geography 498–9
 and the Heliopolitan nome 94
 Lake Mareotis 265, 378
 Latin translation 498
 on Memphis 257, 258
 on the Nile 267

- Strabo (cont.)
 on Rhakotis/Raquote 263
 on temples in Heliopolis 256
 on the term Delta 81–2, 82, 94–5
- Suez Canal 26
- Suez (Clysma) (city) 26
- al-Suyuti 425
- Synaxarion* 327, 348–9, 350
- Syncretica*, St 342
- Syrōn* 90, 91
- taenia wines 219
- Tanis 22, 546–7t, 548, 549, 553
 in Baedeker 575, 578, 579
 Petrie at 598–607, 598–9
 ‘Tanis girl’ 598–9, 598, 604, 604–7, 606–7
- Tanitic/Saitic branch
 and Buto 198–9
 periods
 Late Antique 22
 predynastic and pharaonic 15
 Roman 20
- al-Tannukhi 433, 436
- Taposiris Magna
 hydrography 17
 and wine production 222, 237n78, 241
- Tarana/Al-Tarrana 282, 284, 288–9, 305n33
- taxes
 in Alexandria 379
 Arab period 324, 402, 403–7
 Buhayra province 472, **473**
 customs 178
 farming 93, 206
see also revolts, fiscal
- Taylor-Schechter Collection 453
- Ṭayriya Branch (canal) 471–2, 483–7, **486–7**
- Tell Dafana (Daphnae) 254
- Tell el-Dab’a 231
- Tell el-Farkha 131
- Tell Hebwa I and II 163, 168, **169–70**, 171, 177
- Tell Kedwa 233, 253, 254
- Tell el-Malamun *see* Sema-Behedet (Tell el-Balamun)
- Tell el-Maskhuta, stele 257
- Tell el-Retaba 163, 165–7, **166**
- Tell el-Samara 121–2
- Tell el-Tabca(?) 186, 201
- tells* 191, 192–3, 197, **199–200**
see also Buto; *individual tells*
- Terenouthis 283–6, 285–8
 necropolis 277, 288–92, 289–92
- textile production 125–6
- Thebaid 76, 87, 93, 250, 373, 508
see also Upper Egypt
- Theodosian decrees 301
- Theophilus, bishop of Alexandria 321, 353
- Thermuthiatic branch 199, 201
- ‘Thesmophorion’ 385
- Thmuis 261, 338n164, 350, 505
- Thomas Cook 576, 578
- Thomas, Rev. J. Ll. 576–7
- Thompson, Dorothy J., *Ptolemaic Memphis* 258
- Thompson, Edgar T. 617
- Thonis-Herakleion 22, 187, 223, 262–3
- Thucydides 263
- Tinnis branch 24
- Tinnis (city) 22, 23, 24–6
- Tjaru, *khetem* 163, 168–72, **169–70**, 173, 174–8
- Tjeku, *khetem* 163, 165–8, **166**, 175–6
- TM Geo (*Trismegistos Geo*) 69, 69–70t, 74, 76, 78–9, 80t, 82, 95
- Tomb of Alabaster (Alexandria) **364–5**, 369
- tools, agricultural 123, 125
- toponyms 68, 78–80, 80t, 99–100
 Egyptian 69, 69–70t, 78–80, 80t
 and European maps 529–31, 544–6, 546–7t, 547t, 548, 553–4
 Ortelius 528–9
 Greek 69, 69–70t, 74–80, 78–9t, 80t
 polysignificance of Delta and the apex 80–1
 documentary evidence 92–7
 Kēme and Maṣr 97–9
 literary sources 81–91, 82, **82–5**, **89–92**, 92
- tourism 569–70, 592–3
 1870s 570–6
 1890s 576–9
 1900s 579–84
 economy 584–8, 587–9
- trade
 Late Neolithic 1-2/Protodynastic 133–5
 Mendesian perfume 261
 wine importation, Mareotis 232–5, 241–2
- trains *see* railways
- Trajan’s Canal *see* Red Sea Canal
- travelogues *see* guidebooks
- tribal settlement, and the Arab conquest 399–400
- tsunamis 22
- Tuḥfa* 472
- ‘turtle backs’ (*gezira*) 14
- ‘Ubayd Allāh b. al-Ḥabḥāb 403–8
- ‘Umar b. ‘Abd al-‘Azīz 415

- unification of Upper and Lower Egypt
 137–40
- University College London (UCL) 602–3
- Upper Egypt
 Prehistoric 105–6
 culture 106–10, 112–13n6
 Early Neolithic 128–30
 Late Neolithic 134–5, 137–40
- Usāma b. Zayd 403
- Vasunia, Phiroze 35
- Vaugondy, Gilles Robert de 532
- Vaujany, Henry de 388
- veneration
 category of saints 310–11
 monastic 340–3, 342–3t
 Nile 421, **421–3**, 423–49
 nilometer 444–7
- Vergil, *Georgics* 219
- Vesconte, Petrus 512–14
- visual art, and cults of saints 309, 351–2
- viticulture
 Mareotis area **219–20**, 219–23, 241–2
 Hellenistic period 235–41, 238–40, 264
 Pharaonic period **223–4**, 223–35, 225–6,
 228–30
 Tjaru 178
- Volney, C. F. de C comte de 42–4, 541
- Wadi Natrun 32–3
see also Scetis
- Wadi Tumilat
 and borders 160
khetem of Tjeku 165–8, **166**, 175–6
- Wadj-wr, khetem* 163, 172–3, 174, 175, 178
- Wadjet (goddess) 198, 206
- Warner, Charles Dudley 573
- warrior saints 312
- water management *see* canals; *hyponomoi*;
 irrigation; *phreatiai*
- wells *see phreatiai*
- Western Desert 265–7
- ‘Western River’ 226, 227
- Wilson, Penelope 265
- Winlock, H. E. 585
- women
 archaeological histories 595–6, 607–8, 608t
 Listen to Her! exhibition 602–6,
 604–5
 photographs 597–9, 598–601
 ascetics 311–12, 342–8
 martyrs 348
- Wunderlich, Jürgen 196–7
- Xenophon of Ephesus 375
- Xois (Sakha) 199, 201
- Yates, Francis 508
- Yemen, cistern ritual 444–6, 445–6
- Youssef, Youhanna Nessim 310n55
- Yoyotte, Jean 256
- Zagazig/Zakazik 571
 in Baedeker 578–9, 580
 Carcy on 572–3
 in Hagen and Ryholt 585
 Miller on 577–8
 Mūsa on 590
 postcards 588, 588
- al- Zāhir Baybars 470
- Zāhiri Canal 471, **472–3**, 472, 481–3, **482–3**
- Zeno of Kaunos 260
- Zenon archive 76, 95–6, 240–1
- Zygris (Marsa Bagoush) 369–71, 369–71