

Index

- Aeschlimann-Aktion, 112
 Africa, 86, 95, 96, 107, 188, 209
 Chinese presence, 1, 10–11, 83
 Chinese propaganda, 1, 88, 90, 92, 93
 delegations, 28
 nationals, 218
 refugees, 116
 relations with China, 86–87, 98–99, 143
 Air France, 173
 Albania, 174
 Algeria, 88, 227
 Amstein, André, 93, 226, 259
 Amsterdam, 253
 Andersson, Freddy Gilbert. *See* Andersson, Nils
 Andersson, Nils, 93
 anti-communism
 American, 99, 209
 Brazilian, 101
 Latin American, 99
 Swiss government, 4, 12, 17, 34–36, 48, 71, 105, 203, 204, 205, 231
 Swiss officials, 35, 70, 201–202, 230
 Swiss policies, 18, 30, 90–91
 Swiss public, 88, 108, 130, 136, 173
 Western, 2, 205
 Argentina, 100
 Asia, 57, 76, 141, 188, 251, 255
 Ateliers de Charmilles, 128
 Ateliers de Sécheron, 128
 Australia, 272, 273, 274
 Austria, 121, 240
 citizens, 27, 179
 embargo goods, 54, 56, 139
 embargo goods dealers, 137, 139, 140
 relations with China, 153, 168, 182
 Bandung Conference, 42, 43
 banks, 49, 54, 56
 Chinese, 63
 Credit Suisse, 184
 Julius Baer, 50
 Russian, 57
 Schweizerische Bankgesellschaft, 101
 Schweizerische Volksbank, 50
 Swiss, 50, 86, 107, 115, 183–184, 189, 195, 237, 274
 Swiss National Bank, 181
 UBS, 183, 271
 Basel, 74, 93, 128, 137
 Bayer, 122
 BBC. *See* Brown Boveri & Cie
 Beijing, 21, 23, 197
 communication with, 33, 42, 87, 159–160, 227
 foreign diplomats, 12, 30–37, 115, 117, 145–149, 161–162, 166, 216
 foreigners, 85, 144
 propaganda shipments, 91
 Swiss companies, 65, 78, 119, 122, 130, 131, 133
 Swiss diplomats, 158, 167, 177, 221, 271
 travel, 245, 259
 Belgium, 36, 240, 253, 254
 citizens, 27
 companies, 80
 embargo, 49
 embargo goods, 140
 embargo goods dealers, 137
 relations with China, 29, 168
 Belgrade, 161
 Berlin
 East Berlin, 27, 75
 West Berlin, 220
 Bern
 Chinese diplomatic life in, 25–30
 Chinese restaurants, 237, 251, 252
 Bernoulli, Fernand, 31, 34–36, 46, 70, 82, 119, 219
 Binnenlandse Veiligheidsdienst, 235, 253, 256, 258, 263
 Brazil, 10, 83, 98–107, 184
 Britain, 158, 256, 262
 Chinese delegations, 128

- Chinese diplomats, 201
 citizens, 26, 27, 56, 261
 companies, 64, 129, 130, 136
 embargo, 49, 53, 54
 embargo goods, 53, 54
 relations with China, 21, 23, 33, 41, 148,
 154, 166, 168, 169, 272, 274
 Tibet, 108
 trade with China, 79, 131, 183
 Brown Boveri & Cie, 70, 78, 131, 134, 136,
 185–186, 260, 261
 Chinese delegations, 128, 225
 embargo goods, 51, 59, 261
 Tibetan refugees, 112
 Brügger, Hedwig, 148–149
 Brussels, 245
 Bulgaria, 35
 Bundesnachrichtendienst, 222
 Bundespolizei. *See* intelligence
 Burma, 43
 relations with China, 154
 Burundi, 154
- Cambodia, 169
 citizens, 169, 218
 Canada, 29, 35, 99, 191
 relations with China, 182, 272
 CCP. *See* Communist Party
 CCPIIT. *See* China Council for the
 Promotion of International Trade
 Central Committee, 199
 Chinese Communist Party, 41, 77, 124,
 127, 145, 146, 148, 149
 Central Intelligence Agency, 105, 107, 206,
 207, 211, 217, 234, 235
 Central Investigation Department, 196,
 197–198, 247, 248
 Chang Yun, 153, 156–157
 Châtelain, François, 156, 162
 Chaudet, Paul, 46
 Chem China, 275
 Chen Yi, 115, 218
 Cultural Revolution, 146, 149, 154
 Geneva Conference, 42
 on Switzerland, 47, 167
 Chen Zhifang, 170, 171, 172, 173, 187
 Chiang Kai-shek, 18, 35, 103, 156,
 247, 267
 Chile, 92, 100
 China
 Commercial Office in Muri, 11, 26–27,
 56–57, 60, 67, 68, 96, 105, 210, 211,
 212, 223–224, 226
 embassy in Moscow, 199
 embassy in Paris, 87, 95, 96, 97, 117, 227
 foreign trade-corporations, 28, 63, 80,
 82, 104, 128
 Ministry of Foreign Trade, 45, 124,
 127, 135
 mission in London, 227
 China Council for the Promotion of
 International Trade, 49, 104, 183,
 184, 189, 190
 China National Import–Export
 Corporation (CNIEC), 27, 75, 213
 China National Metals Corporation, 56
 China National Textiles Import and Export
 Corporation, 191
 CHINCOM embargo. *See* embargo
 Chinese Aluminium Rolling Mills
 (CHARO), 66, 67
 Chinese Communist Party. *See* Communist
 Party
 Chinese Indonesians. *See* Indonesia
 Chinese Nationalists (GMD), 18, 20,
 21–22, 158, 195, 196, 199, 200
 CIA. *See* Central Intelligence Agency
 Ciba, 63–64, 65, 82, 128, 130,
 181–182, 193
 Ciba-Geigy. *See* Ciba
 Civil War, Chinese, 18, 197, 201, 203, 256
 COCOM embargo. *See* embargo
 Cold War, 1–7, 9, 48, 262, 270, 273, 275
 Chinese intelligence, 13–15, 198,
 199, 269
 Switzerland, 17–18, 169, 177, 201
 Colombia, 100, 238
 Communist Party
 Brazilian, 100, 101, 103
 British, 199
 Chinese, 13, 18–24, 26, 35, 77, 90, 108,
 144, 145, 196–201, 203, 250,
 256, 273
 French, 199
 Indonesian, 265
 Italian, 96, 199, 214
 Latin American, 99, 100
 Swiss, 230
 Western European, 214
 communists, 7, 26, 201, 205, 226, 228,
 231, 237, 240, 260
 African, 84
 Brazilian, 101, 103
 Chinese, 238, 253, 259
 Chinese Indonesian, 264
 French, 231
 Indonesian, 265
 Italian, 214
 Latin American, 8, 84
 Swedish, 269

304 Index

- communists (cont.)
 Swiss, 7, 226, 229, 242
 Western European, 204, 231, 236
 Comptoir suisse, 121, 165, 173, 186, 189
 Congo, 92
 continuous revolution, 4, 41, 144, 188, 193
 Contraves, 59, 60
 Copenhagen, 141
 copyright infringement. *See* trademark
 violations
 Costa Rica, 92
 cotton, 125, 127, 175, 186, 187, 191, 193
 counterintelligence. *See* intelligence
 Cradock, Percy, 123
 Cuba, 100, 209, 227
 Cultural Revolution, 9, 144–149, 177, 179,
 193, 230
 aftermath, 167, 188
 Central Cultural Revolution Group, 150
 Chinese Embassy in Bern, 149–153, 170
 foreign trade, 180
 Mao Zedong Thought, 90, 146, 149,
 150, 151, 273
 relations with Switzerland, 143,
 154–167, 171, 172, 189, 248, 273
 trade with Switzerland, 174–180
 Czechoslovakia, 25, 58, 228
 embargo goods, 56, 139
 Korean War, 38, 40
 Dalai Lama, 108, 159, 274
 family in Switzerland, 112, 157
 representative in Switzerland, 116, 118,
 157, 221
 visiting Switzerland, 165, 171–172, 271
 Dar es Salaam, 86, 276
 Deng Xiaoping, 146, 184, 187
 Denmark, 178, 269
 citizens, 27
 companies, 130, 178
 embargo goods, 141
 relations with China, 21, 26, 83, 154
 DESCO de Schulthess, 65
 Diethelm & Co. Ltd, 67
 diplomats, 34, 115, 147, 159, 194, 219,
 242, 269
 American, 29, 35, 42, 97, 151, 162, 234
 British, 31, 32, 33, 123, 147, 148, 149,
 160, 166, 195
 Burmese, 148
 Chinese
 abroad, 149, 152–153, 227, 263,
 273, 276
 intelligence, 198–199, 211–213
 in Switzerland, 8, 11, 24–25, 30,
 95–98, 149–150, 153, 154–158,
 167, 169, 212, 214, 216, 218–225,
 233, 238–250, 256, 259, 264–268,
 273, 274. *See also* Feng Xuan; Li
 Qingquan; Wu Jinshi
 training, 197, 200, 207, 209
 Danish, 32
 Dutch, 32, 33, 148
 Eastern bloc, 147, 160, 221
 Finnish, 32, 33
 French, 29, 87, 148, 149, 205
 German, 87
 Indian, 33, 148, 162
 Indonesian, 33, 148, 266
 Italian, 87
 Norwegian, 32, 33
 Pakistani, 33
 Republic of China (ROC), 22, 164,
 238–250
 Soviet, 97, 166, 211
 Swedish, 32, 33
 Swiss. *See also* Naville, René; Keller,
 Hans; Bernoulli, Fernand; Natural,
 Albert; Langenbacher, Heinz;
 Rossetti, Oscar
 in Beijing, 30–37, 147, 161, 271
 economic issues, 66, 177
 potential repercussions, 96, 97, 158,
 160, 166, 216, 221, 248
 preferential treatment, 4, 12, 45, 114,
 115, 117, 144, 145, 149, 193
 Western, 4, 32, 271
 Western European, 12, 193
 Direction de la surveillance du terri-
 toire, 233
 Dominican Republic, 100
 Dreyfuss, Ruth, 271
 Düsseldorf, 141
 Eastern bloc, 21, 40, 50, 57, 58,
 129
 Eastern Europe, 25, 50
 Ecuador, 100
 Ed. A. Keller & Co. Ltd, 67
 Egypt, 86
 Eidgenössische Fremdenpolizei, 95,
 106, 213, 214, 218, 226, 258,
 260
 Eidgenössisches Departement für
 Volkswirtschaft, 51, 64, 128
 Eidgenössisches Justiz- und
 Polizeidepartement, 93, 97, 118,
 208, 227, 245

- embargo
 CHINCOM, 8, 17, 48, 49–51, 53–57, 59, 71, 78, 82, 136, 139, 222, 224, 257, 261, 274
 COCOM, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53
 embargo goods, 2, 8, 9–10, 11, 16, 17, 49, 54–61, 82, 84, 119, 136–143, 269, 274. *See also* nuclear weapons
 espionage. *See* intelligence
 European Economic Community, 168
 European Free Trade Association, 128, 174
 European Organization for Nuclear Research (CERN), 261, 262
 European Union, 271, 272
 Eutraco, 66, 67, 125
 exhibitions, 12, 82, 102, 135, 155, 172, 178, 182, 184, 211, 258. *See also* Comptoir Suisse
 Swiss Industrial Technology Exhibition (SITEX), 184–185, 186, 187
 Swiss Instrument and Watch Exhibition in Peking (SIWEP), 177–179
- Federal Bureau of Investigation, 208, 275
- Federal Republic of Germany, 36, 214, 219, 240, 264
 Chinese restaurants, 253
 citizens, 26, 27, 58, 141, 179
 companies, 57, 58, 80, 122, 129, 130, 136, 139, 141
 embargo goods, 53, 54, 56, 137, 139
 embargo goods dealers, 56, 57, 137, 141, 232
 relations with China, 26, 168, 169, 182
 students, 257, 258, 259, 265
 trade with China, 131, 183
- Fédération des cercles marxistes-leninistes de France, 231
- Fédération horlogère, 135, 176, 178
- Feldmann, Markus, 227
- Feng Xuan, 23, 24, 29, 38, 42, 197–198, 245, 247
- fiches. *See* intelligence
- Finland, 29, 32, 178, 269
 relations with China, 21, 26
- Food and Agriculture Organization, 240, 244
- France, 35, 36, 87, 96, 219, 223, 240, 259, 262
 Chinese restaurants, 253, 254
 citizens, 26, 27, 179, 231
 companies, 64, 78, 136, 237
 embargo, 49, 53
 embargo goods, 137
 embassy in Bern, 29
 relations with China, 26, 41, 87, 95, 117, 168, 169
 students, 257, 259
 trade with China, 50, 78, 131, 191
 Frankfurt, 139
 friendship associations, 26, 84, 86, 100
- Geigy, 66, 122, 128, 178. *See also* Ciba
 General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade, 128
- Geneva, 85, 106, 116, 215, 254
 Chinese intelligence activities, 215, 226–228, 239–245, 249, 255
 Chinese restaurants, 252
 embargo goods, 141
 international conferences, 42, 44
 international organisations, 194, 249
 language training, 95
 Geneva Conference, 8, 16, 17, 40, 41–46, 54, 77, 82, 198–199, 225
- German Democratic Republic, 27, 57, 58, 75
 companies, 57
- Ghana, 154
- Goulart, João, 100–101
- Graber, Pierre, 149, 170, 173, 184, 186
- Great Leap Forward, 9, 11, 84, 85, 86, 143, 144, 174, 212
 foreign policy, 83–84, 109
 trade, 119–126, 143
- Greece, 182
- Guo Youshou, 245–249, 267
- Guoji Shudian, 92
- Hague, The, 253
- Hamburg, 137, 139, 141, 258
- Havana, 227
- Helsinki, 29
- Hispano-Suiza, 225
- Hoffmann-La Roche, 65
- Honduras, 100
- Hong Kong, 32, 33, 55, 64, 123, 161, 164, 200, 217, 276
 citizens, 97, 204, 206, 251, 253, 255, 259–260
 as a colony, 33, 148
 companies, 129
 diplomatic mail, 33
 embargo goods, 53
 embargo goods dealers, 137
 protests, 271, 272, 273
 Swiss companies, 65, 67
 trade with Switzerland, 71, 121, 124, 125, 134

306 Index

- Hongqi. See* press
- Hotz–Linder Agreement, 50, 51, 78, 222
- Huang Hua, 153
- Huawei, 274–275
- Hugentobler, Arnold, 147, 148, 152, 163
- human rights, 270, 271, 272
- Hungary, 30, 70, 84, 108, 109, 213
refugees, 108, 116
- Iceland, 269, 272
- India, 33, 38, 40, 43, 108, 109, 111, 113,
114, 165, 171
relations with China, 154
- Indochina, 41, 53
- Indonesia, 200, 213, 267, 268
Chinese Indonesians, 238, 255, 258, 259,
262–268
relations with China, 154, 262–263,
265, 266
- intelligence, 194–269
agents, 57, 59, 103, 203, 209, 211, 213,
218, 221, 229, 262, 274
American, 103, 206, 219, 234
counterintelligence, 105, 107, 211,
217, 235, 275
Hong Kong, 206
Austrian, 140
Belgian, 140, 250, 253
British, 136, 137, 203, 219, 221,
229, 260
Chinese, 32–33, 203, 237, 256, 274. *See*
also Feng Xian; Li Kenong; Wu
Jinshi; Xiong Xianghui; Zhou
Enlai
agents, 2, 86, 97, 107, 143, 204, 218,
219, 220, 225–228, 259, 260, 264
in Brazil, 100, 101, 103
diplomat–agents, 2, 13, 103, 195–201,
210–216, 229, 235, 237
embassy in Bern, 86, 102, 195
in Indonesia, 268
informants, 204, 217, 256, 258, 262,
264, 266
in Switzerland, 1, 9, 94, 169, 203,
206–210, 218, 233, 238–255,
256, 274
technology, 55, 56, 57, 222–225
in Western Europe, 7–8, 12–15, 206,
218, 232, 263
Chinese Nationalists (GMD), 200
collaboration, 50, 105, 205–206, 210,
217, 236, 238, 253
Dutch, 235, 250, 253, 256, 258, 263
Eastern bloc, 59, 141, 203, 223
French, 233, 250, 253
German, 140, 219, 222, 250
industrial espionage, 2, 15, 185, 214,
222–225, 263, 264, 275
Italian, 140, 256
open-source, 199, 212, 218–220, 228
Operation Eiger, 137–140
Soviet, 199, 211, 229
surveillance, 32, 33, 165, 202, 210, 213,
244, 249, 262, 269
Swedish, 231
Swiss
counterintelligence, 56, 201–206,
210–218, 222–225, 234–269, 274
fiches, 204, 216, 217, 229, 230, 235
measures, 195, 246
propaganda, 92
surveillance, 228–234
wiretapping, 234–237
Western, 2, 7, 137, 203, 205, 206, 217,
219, 227, 229, 235
wiretapping, 210, 215, 250, 251, 269
intermediate zone, 18–19, 22, 43, 188
two intermediate zones, 43, 98–99, 126
International Bureau of Education, 240,
246, 247
international organisations, 5, 97, 194, 204,
239, 242, 243, 245, 255, 269, 274.
See also United Nations; World
Health Organization
Interpol, 140
interpreters, 34, 95, 105, 106, 236, 240,
245, 261
intestines, 73, 74, 127, 141
Ireland, 29
Israel, 60
Italy, 36, 240, 244, 256, 257
citizens, 27, 96, 179
companies, 80, 129, 130, 136
embargo, 49
embargo goods dealers, 137, 140
relations with China, 26, 87, 96, 153,
161, 168, 182
trade with China, 131, 191
- Janner, Antonino, 106, 116, 164, 213,
247, 248
- Japan, 99, 109, 180, 195
relations with China, 182
- Jéquier, Jean-Pierre, 20, 21, 22
- Ji Pengfei, 173
- Jiang Jieshi. *See* Chiang Kai-shek
- Jiang Zemin, 271
- journalists, 45, 85, 166, 173, 199, 209, 210,
225, 273
Chinese, 86, 121. *See also* Xinhua

- Eastern bloc, 226, 227
 Latin American, 99
 Swiss, 170
- Kang Sheng, 13, 200
- Keller, Hans, 96, 161
 Chinese propaganda, 91
 Cultural Revolution, 148, 152, 167
 preferential treatment, 115, 116–117
 Swiss relations with China, 115, 167, 213, 221, 248
 Swiss trade with China, 128, 129–130, 131–133, 176, 177–178
 Swiss watches, 134–136
- Kern & Co., 179
- Khrushchev, Nikita, 84
- Koch, Adalbert, 23, 51, 64, 68
- Kommunistische Partei der Schweiz/
 Marxisten-Leninisten, 230, 231
- Korea, 45
- Korean War, 35, 38, 41, 43, 49, 52, 53, 55, 69, 78, 152
- Kuhn Rikon, 155
- Landis & Gyr, 134, 261
- Langenbacher, Heinz, 174
- Latin America, 29, 86, 92, 95, 99, 188, 218, 220
 Chinese presence, 1, 10–11, 83
 Chinese propaganda, 1, 88, 90
 relations with China, 96, 143
- Lausanne, 121, 165, 186, 189
- Lenin, 63
- Li Kenong, 13, 42, 55, 196, 197, 198, 200
- Li Qingquan, 46, 87, 111, 117, 134, 152, 153, 231, 248
- Li Zisheng, 213–214, 268
- Liechtenstein, 57–58, 61, 139, 168
 companies, 57–58, 139, 141
- Liu Shaoqi, 115, 129, 146
- London, 33, 56, 75, 160, 166, 227, 229
- Longines, 134
- Luo Guibo, 166
- Luxembourg, 49, 253
 citizens, 27
 relations with China, 168
- Macao
 citizens, 255
- Mao Zedong, 199, 230, 267
 Cultural Revolution, 144, 146, 148, 149, 150, 159, 165, 179
 foreign policy, 18–19, 41, 43, 98–99, 120, 184, 187, 188
 foreign-trade policy, 54, 75, 188
 historiography, 4, 10, 13
 leadership, 84, 144, 196
 propaganda, 92, 150
 relations with Switzerland, 28, 38, 46
 in Swiss press, 80, 114, 163, 164, 172, 273
 Xinhua, 226
- Mao Zedong Thought. *See* Cultural Revolution
- Maoism, 12, 86, 100, 151, 193, 266
- Mauritius, 238
- Mettler, 179
- Mexico, 100
- Micafil AG, 128
- Micheli, Pierre, 97, 118, 156, 157, 162–163, 209, 214, 234
- Milan, 255, 256
- missionaries, 36, 62, 75
- Mongolia, 71, 124
- Moscow, 199
- MUBA. *See* Schweizerische Mustermesse
- Nanjing, 20, 21
- National Instruments Import Corporation, 61
- nationalism, 108, 109, 113, 171, 177, 263
 Indonesian, 265
- NATO. *See* North Atlantic Treaty Organization
- Natural, Albert, 171, 173, 174, 184, 185
- Naville, René, 32, 85, 114, 123
- Nebelspalter*. *See* press
- Nepal, 111, 114, 118, 165
- Nestlé, 82
- Netherlands, 53, 262
 Chinese delegations, 128
 Chinese Indonesians, 263, 264
 Chinese intelligence activities, 14, 214, 215, 256, 257, 258, 264, 269
 Chinese restaurants, 250, 253
 citizens, 27
 companies, 129, 140
 embargo, 49
 embargo goods, 53, 140
 embargo goods dealers, 137
 relations with China, 21, 23, 168
- Neutral Nations Repatriation Commission, 38–39, 40, 44
- Neutral Nations Supervisory Commission, 37, 38–40, 44, 46, 47
- neutrality
 American views of, 90
 British views of Swiss, 194–195
 Chinese views of Swiss, 4, 9, 16, 22, 37–40, 42–48, 77, 82, 83, 115, 167, 170, 182

308 Index

- neutrality (cont.)
 Swiss, 2, 9, 205–206, 239
 embargo, 48, 49
 foreign policy, 2, 4, 17–18, 37, 243
 foreign trade, 50–52
 propaganda, 90
 relations with China, 8, 21, 28, 82, 174
 New Delhi, 116
 New York, 227, 239, 243, 244, 250
 Nixon, Richard, 167, 170
 North Atlantic Treaty Organization, 18, 48,
 51, 52, 53, 55, 225
 Norway, 178, 269
 embargo goods, 137
 relations with China, 21, 23, 26, 272
 nuclear weapons, 11, 261
 China, 54–55, 59, 60–61, 136–137, 140,
 257, 261–262
 nuclear weapons. *See also* embargo goods
 NZZ. *See* press
- Office suisse d'expansion commerciale,
 183, 184, 185, 191
 Omega, 134, 135, 179
 Operation Eiger. *See* intelligence
- Pakistan, 141
 Panama, 92, 100
 Paris, 49, 87, 96, 148, 218, 227, 228, 252
 peaceful coexistence, 9, 16, 42–48, 82, 166
Peking Review. *See* press
People's Daily. *See* press
 People's Liberation Army, 108, 150, 196
 People's Republic of China. *See* China
 Peru, 100, 137
 Pestalozzi Children's Village. *See* Tibet
 Petitpierre, Max, 17–18, 31, 38, 40, 44, 48,
 201, 205, 208, 224, 225, 229
 Phnom Penh, 169
 Poland, 38, 40, 52, 58, 84, 203
 embargo goods, 56
 Prague, 25, 42, 100, 228
 PRC. *See* China
 press, 199, 206–210, 216, 219–220,
 226, 273
 American, 207–210, 273
Bulletin d'information, 161
 Chinese, 34, 47, 69, 115, 122, 146,
 173, 228
Hongqi, 146
Jiefangjun bao, 150
Nebelspalter, 1, 80, 88
Neue Zürcher Zeitung, 113
New York Times, 194, 207
Peking Review, 121
People's Daily, 47
 press freedom, 104, 111, 114, 155, 163
Renmin Ribao, 146, 150
 Swiss, 22, 94, 115, 129, 155, 158, 163,
 164, 210, 219, 247
 Tibet, 111, 112, 113–114, 116, 118,
 154, 157, 163, 171
 Principality of Liechtenstein. *See*
 Liechtenstein
 Probst, Raymond, 182, 187, 188
 product piracy. *See* trademark violations
 propaganda, 1, 7, 88
 Chinese, 2, 12, 88, 89–94, 99, 100, 107,
 115, 121, 122, 143, 151–152, 167,
 177, 193, 198, 205, 209, 228,
 250, 264
 East German, 93
 Switzerland and propaganda, 88, 90–91,
 92–94
 Tibetan, 165
 public diplomacy, 89, 92, 93, 152, 169,
 226, 237
- Qiao Guanhua, 173
 Qing Dynasty, 75, 108
 Qu Hongfa, 170
 Quadros, Jânio da Silva, 100, 101
- racism, 1, 25, 27, 233, 260
 radio, 34, 99, 101, 170
 railway, 50, 85, 176, 211, 223, 233
 Red Cross, 106, 111, 118, 165
 Red Guards, 144, 145, 146, 147–148, 149,
 150, 158, 162, 163, 165, 166, 167,
 175, 176, 177, 179, 193
Renmin Ribao. *See* press
 Republic of China (ROC), 20, 35, 102,
 179, 252
 citizens, 94, 97, 114, 154, 170, 172, 204,
 211, 237, 250, 252–262
 officials, 97, 156, 164, 215, 238–250
 relations with China (PRC), 43, 60, 69,
 212, 222
 relations with Switzerland, 21, 22, 23,
 163, 164, 183, 239
 Tibet, 108
 trade with Switzerland, 71, 124
 United Nations, 23, 98, 167, 173
- restaurants
 Chinese restaurants, 238, 250–255
 Rezzonico, Clemente, 23, 31, 34, 36, 45,
 64–65, 66, 68, 80
 Rio de Janeiro, 106
 Ritschard, Willy, 173, 189
 Rolex, 134

Index

309

- Romania, 58
 Rome, 95, 212, 231
 Rossetti, Oscar, 149, 154, 157, 158–164, 166, 177, 191
 Rotterdam, 52, 253
- Säkerhetspolisen, 231, 269
 Sandoz, 79, 122, 128, 130, 193
 Santiago de Chile, 92
 Scandinavia, 32, 33, 79, 276
 Schaffner, Hans, 128
 Schindler, 270
 Schurtenberger, Erwin, 271
 Schweizer Tibethilfe, 111, 116, 156, 157, 162, 165
 Schweizerische Bundesanwaltschaft, 91, 92, 202, 212–213, 214, 260
 Schweizerische Mustermesse, 128, 190
 scientists, 60, 100, 133, 188, 215, 220, 238, 256, 260–262, 272
 Second World War, 17, 36, 62, 65, 75, 78, 90, 108, 109, 113, 194, 208
 Shanghai, 86, 107, 135, 173, 196, 241, 280, 281, 287, 294, 295
 communication, 33
 Swiss citizens, 23, 64, 123
 Swiss companies, 63, 65, 67, 78, 128
 Shi Zhengxin, 240–243, 244, 247, 249
 Siber Hegner, 66–68, 133–134, 136, 178
 silk, 67, 73, 125, 127, 134, 175, 186, 187, 191–192, 237
 Sino-Soviet split, 2, 9, 10–11, 83–84, 85–94, 102, 119, 126, 129, 143
 South Africa, 29, 121
 South Korea, 200, 240
 Soviet Union, 5, 57, 58, 108, 184, 221, 262
 Chinese officials, 199, 200, 219
 citizens, 26
 invasion of Hungary, 30, 70
 Korean War, 35, 38
 officials, 60, 97
 relations with China, 60–61, 83, 84, 98, 111, 120, 137, 166, 168, 186, 187, 212, 222. *See also* Sino-Soviet split
 Swiss intelligence, 203
 trade with China, 53, 59, 127, 129, 136
 Spain, 36, 137
 Spühler, Willy, 160, 171
 Stalin, 84
 Stiner, Sven, 23
 Stockholm, 56, 91, 231, 269
 students, 169, 196, 212, 213, 238. *See also* Red Guards
 Chinese, 7, 55, 144, 145, 147, 152, 239, 242, 257
 Chinese Indonesian, 239, 257, 264
 as informants or agents, 256–260, 261, 262, 267, 268
 Republic of China (ROC), 239
 Swiss, 30, 151
 Sulzer, 78, 131, 186, 190, 193, 260, 261
 Chinese delegations, 128
 Sweden, 178, 231
 Chinese intelligence activities, 14, 200, 231, 269
 citizens, 27, 56
 diplomats, 162
 embargo goods, 53, 54, 56
 Korean War, 38, 40
 relations with China, 21, 26, 83, 161, 276
 Swiss Chamber of Commerce, 65, 67, 69
 Swiss Chinese Chamber of Commerce, 183
 Swiss Industrial Technological Exhibition.
 See exhibitions
 Swissair, 93, 100, 106, 115, 169, 170, 173–174, 189
 Switzerland. *See also* diplomats; Federal Council; Eidgenössisches Justiz- und Polizeidepartement; Eidgenössisches Politisches Departement; Eidgenössisches Volkswirtschaftsdepartement
 anti-Chinese sentiment, 30, 94, 109, 112, 116, 155, 157, 172, 173, 274
 chemical industry, 78, 79, 82, 122, 128, 130, 131, 182, 190, 193, 275
 as a Chinese hub, 1–2, 25–28, 68, 83, 90–91, 96, 100, 107, 114, 143, 144, 167, 168–169, 193, 195, 198, 200, 204, 207, 208, 215, 218, 233, 238, 246, 248, 250, 257, 269
 companies
 in China, 2, 9, 22, 62–68, 82, 96, 123, 176
 embargo, 51, 52, 53, 59, 140
 embargo goods dealers, 61, 137, 141
 issues with China, 10, 78–82, 122, 125, 126–136, 143, 177, 178–180, 222, 223–225, 272, 275
 pressure on Swiss companies, 274
 trade with China, 68–70, 75, 76, 103–105, 119, 125, 126–136, 143, 173, 180–187, 189–193, 270
 consulate-general in Shanghai, 23, 51, 64, 122, 128
 embassy in Beijing, 23, 31, 35, 51, 69, 80, 97, 122, 123, 130, 149, 159, 160, 161, 162, 179, 183, 248
 engineering industry, 77, 128

310 Index

- Switzerland (cont.)
 humanitarian efforts, 2, 8, 17, 36, 108,
 112, 114, 116, 117, 156, 157,
 161, 239
 mediation in the Cold War, 4, 5, 9, 16,
 21, 31, 37–38, 169, 243
 neutrality. *See* neutrality
 textile industry, 77, 125, 126, 173, 186,
 187, 191–193
 as a transit destination, 10, 87, 95–96, 98,
 100, 102, 169, 223, 243
 war material industry, 39, 52, 59, 222,
 225, 261
 watchmaking industry, 76, 129, 176
 Syngenta, 275
- Taiwan, 239, 240. *See* Republic of China
 (ROC). *See also* Republic of China
- Taiwan Strait Crisis
 first, 69
 second, 70, 84, 109
- Tang Haiguang, 159, 161, 163
- Tanzania, 86, 276
- Taylor, Henry J., 207–209
- Tettex AG, 178
- textiles, 125–126, 127, 175, 176, 186, 187,
 191–193, 225
- Thalmann, Ernesto, 170
- Three Worlds' theory, 187–188
- Tiananmen massacre, 271, 272
- Tianjin, 33, 67, 86
- Tibet, 6, 107–111, 143, 155, 162, 165, 171,
 173, 179, 270, 274. *See also* Dalai
 Lama; Schweizer Tibethilfe
 lamas, 157, 159
 monastery, 155
 Tibetan House, 112, 114
 Tibetan Institute, 155, 156, 157, 162,
 164, 165, 170
 Tibetan refugees, 4, 9, 11, 82, 83, 94,
 104, 107–108, 111–119, 143, 154,
 155–158, 161, 162–163, 165,
 170–171, 172, 173, 270, 271, 273
- Tissot, 135
- trade agreement, 87, 119, 182, 186
 African countries, 119
 Asian countries, 119
 Sino-Swiss, 62, 68–70, 182,
 186–187, 188
 Sino-Swiss free-trade agreement,
 271, 272
- trademark violations, 2, 80–82, 135,
 185–186, 190
- trading houses, 67, 70. *See also* Diethelm &
 Co. Ltd; Siber Hegner; Volkart
 Swiss, 66–68, 73, 80, 105, 124, 126,
 133–134, 192
 Turkey, 36
- UN. *See* United Nations
- United Kingdom. *See* Britain
- United Nations, 60
 Chinese membership, 23, 98, 167,
 168, 173
 embargo, 8, 50, 56
 in Geneva, 14, 194, 274
 Korean War, 38, 40
 officials, 156, 164, 237, 239–245, 245
 Switzerland, 23
 United States of America, 5, 21, 35, 36, 87,
 108, 129, 179, 207, 215, 263
 Chinese agents, 200, 250, 256
 Chinese intelligence, 275
 Chinese policies, 41, 78, 88, 98
 Chinese views of, 22, 42, 43, 44–45, 103,
 156, 158
 citizens, 87, 209
 embargo, 49, 50–54, 57
 embargo goods dealers, 137
 embassy in Bern, 25, 29, 90, 97, 151,
 201, 207–209, 234
 Korean War, 38–40
 and Latin America, 99, 100, 101
 pressure on Swiss companies, 51, 59, 62,
 69, 76, 78, 178–179
 publications, 219, 220
 relations with China, 29, 42, 60, 98, 166,
 167, 168, 182, 187, 193, 212, 270,
 271, 273, 274
 trade with China, 191
 trade with Switzerland, 48, 70, 79, 128,
 136, 143, 174, 272
 views of China, 209
- Uruguay, 36, 100
 citizens, 27
- Utrecht, 253
- Vaduz, 57
- Venezuela, 100
- Verein für tibetische Heimstätten in der
 Schweiz, 111, 112, 114, 118, 155
- Volkart, 65, 70, 105, 193
- von Moos, Ludwig, 97, 114, 115, 246, 259
- Vorort, 183, 184
- Wahlen, Friedrich, 117, 118, 128
- Wang Bingnan, 117
- watches, 71
 American, 76
 Japanese, 76, 134, 135

- Soviet, 134
 Swiss, 2, 10, 17, 75–77, 121, 128,
 134–136, 176, 224
 Werkzeugmaschinenfabrik Bührlé & Co.,
 59, 121, 128
 Werkzeugmaschinenfabrik Oerlikon, 59, 61
 Western Europe, 36, 173
 Chinese agents, 198, 209
 Chinese delegations, 95, 96, 120
 Chinese intelligence networks, 1, 257,
 261, 276
 Chinese presence, 46, 276
 Chinese restaurants, 253
 companies, 78, 122, 131, 137, 182,
 191, 193
 embargo, 56
 embargo goods, 61, 136, 222
 intelligence networks, 255
 relations with China, 12, 25–26, 83, 98,
 115, 126, 145, 168, 169, 188,
 193, 223
 trade with China, 52, 54, 78, 79–80, 87,
 96, 129, 180, 181, 182, 187
 trade with Switzerland, 128, 136, 143
 World Health Organization, 239, 240, 241,
 242, 243, 247, 249
 Wu Jinshi, 214–215
 Xi Jinping, 273
 Xinhua, 42, 99, 102, 103–104, 107, 158,
 161, 173, 189, 218, 225–228
 Xiong Xianghui, 13, 198–199, 200, 201,
 250, 256
 Yang Xiaonong, 218, 227
 Yang Xu, 162–163, 164
 Yellow Peril, 1, 27, 207
 Yugoslavia, 203
 Zerka, 170
 Zhao Xingzhi, 218, 246–247
 Zhou Enlai, 77, 109, 115
 Chinese intelligence, 13, 55, 196, 198,
 200, 219, 248, 250
 Cultural Revolution, 146, 149, 150,
 165
 economic policy, 180
 foreign policy, 19, 22, 24, 43, 86, 120
 Geneva Conference, 42, 45
 views of Switzerland, 40, 43–45, 47
 Zhu De, 45
 Zurich, 30, 74, 107, 173, 204, 232, 233,
 251, 266, 267
 Chinese restaurants, 252
 embargo goods dealers, 141