

Index

- abuse, 53, 100, 117, 124, 172, 181, 274, 277, 282, 293–6, 301
- Adorno, Theodor, 99–101
- Afghanistan, 49, 54, 75, 98, 117, 163, 192, 256, 261, 283
- Africa, 20, 48, 54, 111, 113–14, 118, 148, 175, 180, 184–5, 188, 227, 312, 317
- African National Congress (ANC), 184
- aggression, 17–18, 20, 22, 24–6, 29, 35–6, 38–41, 43, 173, 187, 275, 312, 319
- ahimsa, 179
- Albania, 53
- Algeria, 113
- Almighty Latin Kings, 118
- Al-Qaeda, 71, 76, 117, 228
- American Civil War, 163
- Amish, 166, 179
- anarchism, 69, 74, 76, 127
- anatomy, 12, 16–17, 23, 25, 27, 34, 328
- Angola, 49, 173
- anthropology, 12, 16, 21, 34, 42, 134, 229
- apocalypse, 309, 318, 320, 325
- archaeology, 21
- Argentina, 54
- Armenian genocide, 75
- Armenians, 88
- Ashurnasirpal II, 1, 3
- Australia, 55, 92, 113, 173, 309
- Austro-Hungarian Empire, 322
- Bahai, 166
- Barkawi, Tarak, 52, 112–14, 148–9, 151, 271
- Barrett, Lisa Feldman, 34, 279–80, 304
- Barrio 18, 120–1, 127
- Bartlett, Myron Napier, 2
- Bartov, Omer, 73, 108, 152–6, 158, 191, 193, 224, 246, 330
- battlefield, 2, 14, 30–1, 34, 97–8, 112, 137, 139, 141, 144–7, 149–50, 154–5, 157, 163, 192–3, 199, 208, 212, 219–20, 222, 224–5, 233, 242, 245, 247, 249, 251, 253–6, 259–65, 267–70, 273, 276, 280, 282–3, 286, 288, 291–3, 296, 299–303, 305
- Bauman, Zygmunt, 48
- Belgium, 53, 58
- Benin, 54
- Bevel, James, 179
- Bible, 2, 78, 140
- biology, 6, 8–9, 12, 16–17, 23, 26, 34, 42, 129, 273, 278, 303–5, 311, 316, 323, 326
- biomechanics, 23, 27, 29, 42, 44
- Boko Haram, 71, 76
- Bolivia, 173, 312
- Bolsheviks, 78
- boredom, 251–2, 272, 300
- Bosnia and Herzegovina, ix, 14, 189, 194–6, 205–6, 234–6, 238, 241, 274, 278, 282, 294, 296, 298, 330
- Botswana, 173
- Bourdieu, Pierre, 11
- Bourke, Joanna, 4, 98, 253–4, 257, 260–1, 276, 289
- brain, 25, 27, 29, 31–2, 39–41, 43, 131–3, 279
- Brazil, 54, 111
- breathing rhythm, 31
- British, Britain, UK, 4, 52, 54, 70, 77, 98, 113–14, 135, 140, 142–3, 148–9, 167, 175, 183, 194–6, 201–2, 212, 214–15, 218, 220, 227, 232, 249, 252, 256, 258, 270–1, 282, 289, 314
- Buddhists, Buddhism, 72, 166
- Burma, 113
- Cambodian genocide, 74–5
- Canada, 35, 54–5, 113, 173, 309
- caste, 91, 113, 148–9, 152, 160, 199, 271
- Catholic Church, 88
- Central African Republic, 58, 123
- centrifugal ideologisation, 11, 82–4
- Chenoweth, Erica, 181, 185, 188

364 Index

- child induced soldiers, 63, 122
Chile, 54
chimpanzees, 19–20, 22, 37–8, 131, 275
China, 30, 54, 66, 92, 107, 113, 134, 168, 175, 182, 237
Christianity, ix, 2, 23, 69, 80, 82, 88–9, 123, 267, 307
civil wars, 12, 45, 48–51, 60, 107, 159, 170, 192, 317, 320
class, 11, 55–6, 76, 78, 88, 90–1, 93, 100, 114, 143, 160, 182, 195, 199, 215, 241, 271, 319
Clausewitz, Carl von, 1, 9, 41, 46, 189–90, 193
coercion, 97–9, 119, 201
Collins, Randall, viii, 4–5, 7, 11, 30–1, 34, 94, 109, 125, 137–8, 146, 162, 165, 172, 186, 212, 233, 252–4, 256, 277–8, 289, 300, 304, 313, 319, 321, 326
colonial wars, 112, 142
combat, ix, 2–3, 5–10, 13–14, 30, 32, 34, 53, 80, 112, 117, 124, 126, 139, 142, 159, 167–8, 172, 189, 192, 197, 212, 217, 219, 223, 225, 227, 233–4, 241, 247, 249, 251, 253–4, 259–65, 272, 276, 282–3, 286–9, 291, 295–6, 302, 331
combat sports, 139
combat zone, 6, 10, 13–14, 34, 159, 192, 217, 220, 223, 225, 228, 234, 247, 249, 251, 253–4, 259–61, 264, 273, 283, 289
combatants, 2, 9, 31, 122–3, 159, 199, 203, 212, 220, 285, 299
Communists, Communism, 169
comradeship, 158, 212
conflict, 4–7, 10–11, 18, 35, 45–6, 48–9, 56, 59, 61, 63, 69, 84–5, 91–2, 106, 136, 147, 170, 172–4, 180, 182, 192, 194–5, 201, 210, 216, 218–19, 222, 234–5, 238, 258, 316
conflict approach, 56
Congo Free State, 114
Congo, DR, 48, 114–15, 123, 173
conservatism, 76, 79–80
criminology, 12, 56–7, 59
Croatia, ix, 14, 195, 207, 234–8, 241, 274, 278, 282–3, 294–6, 298, 301, 330
Croatian Army (HV), 14, 222, 233–4, 236, 241, 249, 302
Croatian Party of Rights, 240
Crusades, 86, 88–91, 93
cumulative bureaucratisation of coercion, 11, 95
Darwin, Charles, 277
data collection, 330
dehumanisation, 84–6, 89–90, 93, 126
desertion, 163
Drašković, Vuk, 207
drill practice, 112
Du Picq, Ardant, 97, 256
Dunbar, R. I. M., 131–3
Durkheim, Emile, 247, 299
Egypt, 2–3, 54
Ekman, Paul, 33–4, 277, 279
El Salvador, 51, 53, 58, 119–21
emotions, 6, 9, 14, 30, 33–5, 39, 52, 109, 129, 132, 137, 241, 251, 255, 257, 259–62, 264–71, 273–4, 277–80, 284, 287, 290, 293, 296, 298, 300–1, 303, 305–6, 324, 328
England, 53–4, 155, 159, 196
Enlightenment, 178, 180, 230, 307
Eritrea, 58
Ethiopia, 314
ethnic minority, 55, 206
evolutionary theory, 12, 15–19, 21, 23–4, 27–9, 36–8, 42–3, 76, 129, 159, 230, 275, 278, 304, 307, 311, 323
fear, 3, 14, 30, 33–5, 40, 46, 52, 64, 97, 107, 111, 124, 162, 164, 179, 193, 251–3, 255, 259–66, 269, 272, 277–9, 281–3, 285, 287–93, 296–7, 300, 302–5, 310–11, 319, 324, 327, 329
fighting, viii–ix, 1–7, 9–13, 16–18, 24, 27, 29, 33, 37, 41, 50–1, 53, 60–3, 69, 71, 73, 79, 86–7, 93, 97, 99, 107–8, 112–14, 116–17, 121, 125–6, 128–30, 136, 138–45, 147–56, 158–9, 161–2, 164–6, 168, 170, 172–4, 176, 178–81, 185–7, 189–92, 195, 198, 202, 205, 214–19, 222–4, 226–7, 234, 236, 243, 245, 247–9, 251, 253–4, 256, 259, 261–2, 266–7, 269, 272, 276, 284–6, 291–2, 297, 300, 302, 305, 307, 312, 324, 326–7, 330
Finland, 58
First World War, 52, 97–8, 113, 130, 141–2, 147–8, 152, 155, 165, 209, 225, 260, 263, 270–1
Foucault, Michel, 104
France, 34, 53, 71, 81, 84, 86, 105, 107, 113, 142–3, 149, 158, 180, 253, 271
French Revolution, 105, 264, 271
Fry, Douglas, 21, 28, 172–4, 275–6, 312, 314

- Gambetta, Diego, 60, 63–4, 66
 Game of Thrones, 274
 Gandhi, Mohandas, 179–80, 183
 gangs, 12, 60, 98, 115, 117–20, 125, 127, 163–4, 170–1, 187, 276, 309, 324
 Gat, Azar, 7, 18–19, 21, 23, 130, 159, 192, 275, 311–12
 gender, 29, 54, 91, 131, 160, 174, 181–2, 186, 271
 genocide, 3, 10, 29, 41, 51, 69, 107, 125, 136, 164, 178, 192
 Germany, 108–9, 111, 113, 142, 152, 157, 180, 191, 209, 294, 298
 Gestapo, 108
 Girard, René, 71
 Green Book, Grossman, Dave, 4, 30–1, 34, 147, 251, 253, 256, 276, 282–3, 305
 Guatemala, 119
 guilt, 33, 81, 182, 255–8, 260–1, 272, 274, 287
 Guinea-Bissau, 54
 Gulag, 110
 Gumplovitz, Ludwig, 10
 Gurkhas, 114, 148
- Hạnh, Thich Nhat, 179
 heart rate, 30, 133, 251, 272, 278, 280, 305
 Hindu, Hinduism, 69, 141, 179
 Hintze, Otto, 10
 Hitler, Adolf, 73, 109, 144, 155–6
 Hobbes, Thomas, 15, 307, 310, 312
 Holmes, Richard, 4–5, 30, 147, 155, 251, 253–5, 283, 289, 296
 Holocaust, 73, 75, 100, 165, 258
 homicide, 45, 54–8, 60, 119, 121, 174, 176–7
 hominid, 20, 24, 131
 Homo Australopithecus, 131
Homo erectus, 131–2
 Homo habilis, 131
 Honduras, 53, 119–20
 hormones, 27, 29, 31–2, 251, 305
 humiliation, 17, 72, 185, 282, 296–7, 299
 hunter-gatherers, 19, 21, 28, 172, 320
 hunting, 23, 46, 133, 187, 313–14
- Iceland, 53, 55
 ideological penetration, ideology, 9–10, 13, 16, 67, 69, 86, 89, 91, 93–5, 126, 149, 168–9, 176, 189, 218–20, 316, 329
 Ilongots, 36
 inclusive fitness, 18, 129
 India, 54, 81, 92, 113–14, 147, 173, 183–5, 312
 instrumental rationality, 50, 53, 129
 interaction rituals, 138
 IRA (Irish Republican Army), 77, 164, 189, 194–7, 201–4, 212–20, 330–1
 Iraq, 54, 75, 98, 117, 163, 256–7, 261, 272, 283
 Ireland, 53, 77, 164, 166, 180, 194–7, 203, 212–13, 216, 219–20, 330
 ISIS, 71, 76, 167, 228
 Islamism, 70
 Israel, 98, 168
 Italy, 58, 64, 66, 74, 110, 113, 142, 164, 298
- Jainists, Jainism, 166
 Japan, 30, 54–5, 57, 66, 113
 Jehovah's Witnesses, 166
 JNA (Yugoslav People's Army), 196–200, 205, 207, 234–8, 240–2, 245, 330–1
 Jomini, Antoine Henri, 190
 Judaism, Jews, 166
 Junky Funky Kids, 118
- Kalyvas, Stathys, viii, 50, 52, 130, 192, 321
 Karadžić, Radovan, 201, 207–9
 Keegan, John, 4–5, 192, 251, 267, 311
 Kenya, 111
 killing, 1–6, 8–9, 11, 14, 17, 20, 37, 45, 59, 69, 75, 80, 83–4, 86, 89–90, 94, 107, 109, 111–12, 124, 136, 138–9, 148, 159, 164–5, 176–7, 180, 186, 241, 256, 260, 274–6, 278, 280–4, 286–9, 292–3, 300–2, 304–6, 314, 316, 324, 329
 King, Anthony, 146, 148, 162, 179, 193, 218, 224–5, 229, 231, 245, 247–8, 254, 299, 324
 kinship, 83, 94, 126–7, 131, 133, 135, 151, 159, 182, 215, 217, 228, 230, 260, 323
 Kony, Joseph, 123–4
- Laitin, David, 50–2, 130, 193
 Lenin, Vladimir Illych, 80
 liberalism, 79
 Liberia, 60–2, 114, 317
 Liberian civil war, 60, 62–3, 67
 Lord's Resistance Army, 122–3, 125
 Luxembourg, 53
- Machiavelli, Niccolò, 1, 15, 46, 190, 192, 307, 310
 mafia, 60, 63–6
 Malatesta, Errico, 82
 Malaysia, 58, 173, 312
 Mandela, Nelson, 179, 184

366 Index

- Mann, Michael, viii, 11, 39, 84, 95, 104, 109, 111, 125, 167, 173, 175–6, 227, 230, 254, 282, 289, 315, 320, 329
- Maoism, 69, 75
- Māori, 264
- Mara Salvatrucha (MS 13), 120
- Marx, Karl, 10, 76
- Maya civilisation, 317
- Mearsheimer, John I., 47, 311
- Mennonites, 166, 179
- Mexico, 54, 111, 115, 142, 173, 319
- micro-level solidarity, 14, 132, 154–5, 182, 193, 217, 231, 233, 316
- micro-solidarity, 6, 11, 67, 70, 94–5, 126–7, 129, 134, 136, 144, 154, 160, 170–1, 187, 212, 216, 218, 220, 226, 228, 238, 240, 244–5, 323
- Middle East, 78, 87–9, 113, 148, 175
- Milgram, Stanley, 99–101, 103
- Milošević, Slobodan, 207, 237
- Montenegro, 207
- Morocco, 54
- Muslim, 70, 72, 75–6, 88–9, 114, 137, 148, 194, 209, 295
- Mussolini, Benito, 72
- My Lai massacre, 259
- Namibia, 173, 280
- Napoleonic wars, 79, 105, 271, 282
- nationalism, 69, 74, 83, 91–2, 95, 123, 127, 184, 192, 195, 197, 207–8, 210, 212, 217–19, 228
- Nazi ideology, Nazism, 73, 141, 152
- neo-Darwinian approaches, 14, 37, 39, 42, 275, 278, 304, 322–3
- Netherlands, viii, 58, 113, 266
- neuroscience, 12, 16–17, 23, 25–7, 29, 34, 39, 42, 44, 279–80, 304, 328
- New Zealand, 55, 264
- Northern Ireland, 164, 194–5, 330
- Norway, 58, 323
- organisational authority, 12, 103
- organisational capacity, 9–10, 13, 16, 67, 79, 82, 90, 93, 95, 104, 110, 119, 125, 136, 148–9, 153–4, 166–8, 177, 184–5, 187, 189, 197, 201, 218–20, 222, 228, 240, 242, 244, 246, 302, 315–17, 320–1, 329
- pacifism, 162
- Pakistan, 54, 140
- Palaeolithic, 172
- palaeontology, 12, 16, 21
- Panama, 54
- panic, 14, 30, 251–3, 255, 259, 261, 263, 269, 277, 287, 289, 291–3, 305
- Papua New Guinea, 268, 277, 280, 314, 316
- paramilitaries, 1, 117, 125, 127, 193, 214, 227, 240, 285, 293, 301, 331
- Peru, 54
- Philippines, 36, 54, 58, 74
- physiology, 12, 16–17, 35–6, 41, 43, 273
- Pinker, Steven, 7, 18, 21, 23, 36, 130, 178, 275, 311
- Poland, 111
- police, 1, 4, 31–2, 39, 45, 65, 93, 98, 102, 104, 109, 111, 113–14, 116, 119, 121, 125, 127, 139, 163–4, 176, 183–4, 193, 195–6, 220, 236, 240, 254, 276, 293–5, 312, 316, 320, 324
- primary group model, 154, 230, 232
- primatology, 20–1, 229
- Proudhon, Pierre Joseph, 82
- Provisional Irish Republican Army, 13, 189, 228
- psychology, 8, 16, 30
- Qin, dynasty, 134, 175
- Quakers, 166, 179
- Qur'an, 2, 71, 76
- racism, 74
- rapes, 194, 293
- rational choice approach, 46, 50–1, 58–9, 64, 129–30
- rationalists, rationalism, 12, 45–7, 51–2, 192, 261
- Ratzsch, Gustav, 10
- Ray, Larry, viii, 17, 27, 54–5, 139, 187
- realists, realism, 15, 47, 307
- recruits, 31, 42, 62, 93, 98, 105–6, 111–13, 118, 123–4, 136, 142, 147–9, 153–4, 156, 167–9, 198–201, 206, 215–16, 218, 220, 232, 236, 243, 245, 254, 261, 263, 270–1, 282, 286, 289–90, 292, 302–3
- Red Army (Soviet Union), 169
- Red Brigades, 164
- relational analyses, 9
- religion, 69
- remorse, 256–7, 259, 274, 285
- Renaissance humanism, 230
- republicanism, 69, 79, 215
- reputation, 66
- revolution, 3, 5, 29, 41, 47–8, 69, 74, 79, 81–2, 104, 107, 125, 136–7, 159, 164, 166, 178, 180, 185, 188–9, 323
- Robespierre, Maximilien, 81

- Roman Empire, 5, 30, 84, 88, 110, 112, 114, 175, 325
- Romanticism, 230
- Russia, 53, 66, 111, 153, 197, 237, 272, 323
- Rwandan genocide, 85, 108, 165, 317
- sacrifice, 298
- Salt March, 183–4
- satyagraha, 179
- Saudi Arabia, 58, 140
- Second Punic War, 5
- Second World War, 253–4
- Semai, 173–4, 312
- Serbia, 195, 207, 219, 235, 237–8
- Serbian Democratic Party, 205, 207
- sex,
- sexuality, 23–4, 28, 36, 92, 124, 295, 309
- shame, 14, 33–4, 94, 174, 187, 255–6, 259, 261, 265–6, 269, 271–2, 278, 281–2, 294, 299, 305
- Sicilian mafia, 63, 67
- Siebold, Guy, 193, 223–4, 229, 231, 245, 247–8
- Sierra Leone, 49, 61, 192, 317
- Sikhs, 114, 148
- Simmel, Georg, 7, 10
- Sinaloa, drug cartel, 115–16
- Singapore, 54, 57
- Sinhalese, 91, 93
- social cohesion, 13, 111, 153, 170, 191–2, 222–6, 228, 230–1, 233, 238, 240, 244–9, 259, 265, 313
- social pugnacity, 8–14, 23, 41, 43, 50, 63, 67, 69, 76–8, 86, 95, 99, 103, 109, 112, 119, 125–6, 128–30, 137, 140, 145, 147, 149, 154, 158–9, 161, 172, 176, 186, 189, 212, 218, 220, 222, 226, 228, 231, 233–4, 240, 242, 246–8, 250–1, 261, 266, 275, 279, 288, 296, 302, 307, 315, 320, 323, 325, 327–8
- socialism, 69, 74, 76, 79, 91–2, 127, 143, 233
- sociology, 6, 10, 12–13, 34, 63, 103, 161, 172, 187, 229, 279–80, 304, 323, 327–8
- soldiers, 1, 4, 13–14, 19, 30–1, 34, 51–3, 60–3, 70, 73, 87–90, 92, 94, 97–8, 105–6, 108, 111, 113–15, 120, 122, 125–6, 130, 137, 139–41, 145–53, 155–9, 163, 165–7, 169, 171, 175, 190–4, 197–202, 205–12, 218–20, 222–3, 225–7, 232–40, 242–9, 251, 253–63, 265–71, 273–4, 276–7, 280, 282–3, 285–97, 299–300, 302–3, 305–6, 320, 324, 330–1
- South Korea, 55
- Soviet Union, 107, 109–10, 142, 193, 308
- Spain, 111, 141–3, 145, 148, 151
- Spanish Civil War, 141
- Sri Lanka, 86, 91–4
- Stalin, Joseph Visarionovich, 107, 111
- Stanford Prison experiment, 100–1
- Sun Tzu, 97, 190
- Sweden, 58, 209
- Switzerland, 53–4
- Syrian National Army, 115
- tachypsychia, 32
- Tahiti, 35
- Taliban, 115
- Tamil Tigers, 86, 91–2, 94
- Tamils, 91, 93–4
- Tanakh, 2
- Tanzania, 20, 280
- Taylor, Charles, 27, 56, 60–2
- terrorism, 5, 41, 47, 51, 60, 70, 72, 74, 136, 188, 192, 258, 323
- The Abraham Lincoln Brigade, 142, 146
- Thucydides, 1, 97, 310
- Tilly, Charles, 104, 106, 115, 175, 185, 187, 226, 315, 320
- Torah, 2, 78
- torture, 17, 59, 61, 90, 100, 103, 109, 114, 119, 124–5, 181–2, 194, 256, 274, 281–2, 293–7, 300–1, 304–5
- Trotsky, Leon, 98
- Tunisia, 256
- Tutsi, 85, 108
- Uganda, 20, 119, 122–3
- Ukraine, 53, 111
- Ungor, Uğur Umit, 5, 226–7
- US (American) soldiers, 163, 190, 254–5, 258–9, 261, 268
- USA, 54, 66, 92, 106
- Utku Inuits, 35
- Varese, Frederico, 63, 66
- Venezuela, 53, 58
- Vietnam, 58, 163, 166, 169–70, 252, 255, 257, 259–61, 324
- violence, viii–ix, 1–6, 8, 11–14, 16–27, 29–31, 34–40, 42–3, 45–6, 48–61, 63–7, 69–78, 80–1, 83–6, 88–95, 97–101, 103, 107–9, 112, 114, 116, 118–25, 128–9, 138–40, 159, 161–2, 164, 166, 170–5, 177–83, 185–7, 189, 192, 194–6, 202, 212, 215, 219, 234,

368 Index

- 255, 260, 262–3, 269, 273–6, 278,
 281–2, 288–9, 292, 295–6, 300–1, 303,
 305–28
- VRS (Army of the Serbian Republic in
 Bosnia and Herzegovina), 13–14, 189,
 194–201, 205–11, 217–20, 222,
 234–46, 283–6, 288–97, 300, 303,
 330–1
- Wales, 53
- Waltz, Kenneth, 1, 47, 311
- war,
 warfare, viii–ix, 2, 4–5, 9, 14–15, 19,
 29–30, 41, 46–7, 49–53, 60–3, 67, 69,
 71, 74, 78, 80–1, 84–7, 89, 91–4,
 104–6, 112–13, 116, 126, 130, 136,
 139–44, 147–50, 152–5, 161, 163,
 166–70, 173–4, 178–9, 186, 189,
 191–2, 194–5, 197–9, 201, 205–12,
 214, 216, 219, 222, 225, 227, 232–41,
 244–6, 249, 252–61, 263, 267–9,
 271–4, 277, 281–3, 285, 288–90,
 292–3, 295–6, 298–303, 306–8, 310,
 312, 315, 320, 324–6, 329, 331
- Weber, Max, 10, 102, 183, 315
- Wehrmacht, 73, 108, 130, 141, 152–3,
 155–6, 158, 190–1, 224
- Wilson, Tim, viii, 5, 18, 20, 22, 74, 227
- Wimmer, Andreas, 74–5, 104, 192
- Wood, Elisabeth, 51
- Yakuza, 66, 115
- Yanomami, 275
- Yugoslavia, viii–ix, 14, 195–8, 206–7, 209,
 222, 233–5, 237, 292–4, 301, 322, 331
- Zapotec, 173–4
- Zimbardo, Philip, 99–101, 103