

## Index

---

Page numbers in *italics* refer to illustrations

- 1940 defeat. *See under* France  
*1<sup>ère</sup> Armée*. *See* First Army  
 2<sup>e</sup> DB. *See* *Deuxième division blindée*
- Abbas, Ferhat, 126  
 Abbeville, 617  
 Abbévillers, 490  
 Abetz, Otto, 5, 338, 472, 556, 704 n. 50  
 Aboulker, José, 43  
 Abrial, Admiral Jean-Marie, 31, 634  
 ACC. *See* Allied Control Commission  
 Adeline, Colonel Henri, 396, 413, 414  
 Aden, Anthony, 99  
 AFAT. *See* *auxiliaires féminines de l'armée de terre*  
 AFN. *See* Afrique française du nord  
 Afrika Korps, 5, 21, 54, 73  
 Afrique française du nord (AFN), 89, 98, 119–120  
   Allied military occupation of, 117, 120  
   ceasefire order (10 November 1942), 19  
   command reorganization (1942), 11  
   command structure muddled, 2, 5, 11–13, 80, 632  
   conflicting orders, 1, 2–3, 5, 14, 16, 19–20, 25, 27, 28, 30, 31  
   conscription and burden of war, 466, 525  
   conscription and mobilization, 124–129  
   conscription and mobilization, female, 143, 147, 151–153  
   defense against whomever, 5, 18, 88, 626, 632  
   de-Vichyfication, 195–196  
   divided loyalties, 4–5, 99–100  
   economically and socially underdeveloped, 121  
   French sovereignty, preserving, 2, 6, 24, 32, 79–80, 87  
   internment camps, 42, 43, 61  
   leadership passivity and hesitancy, 1, 10, 14, 25, 80  
   liberation of France, 379  
   neo-Vichy regime, 42, 44, 46, 91  
   resistance in, 632  
   retribution after Tunisia regained, 87  
   training centers, 132, 501
- Aix-en-Provence, 384  
 Ajaccio, 167, 169, 170, 172  
 Albertelli, Sébastien, 320, 418  
 Alexander, General Harold, 37, 53, 68, 87, 213, 214, 218, 220, 230, 234, 370, 371  
 Alexander, Martin, 614, 620, 622  
 Algerian nationalists, 126, 379, 647  
 Algerian soldiers, 125, 126–127, 128, 183, 466  
 Algiers, 36, 46, 111, 115–116  
   8 November coup, 10, 15, 43, 78, 632  
   Allied Forces Headquarters, 42  
   contradictory orders, 13, 19, 27, 28  
   mobilization of *l'armée d'Afrique*, 42  
   Operation Torch and, 11
- Allen, Terry, 78  
 Allfrey, General Charles, 53  
 Alliance Réseau, 247, 656  
 Allied Control Commission (ACC), 213, 232, 233, 234, 235  
 Allied forces, 51  
   1944 position in Europe, 478  
   air superiority, 37, 59, 74, 384  
   artillery superiority, 217  
   command reorganization, 53–54  
   Corsican campaign left to French forces, 172, 173, 175  
   France, bombing campaign, 89, 309–310, 518–520, 519  
   French campaign, 352–368, 357, 384–386, 386, 387, 387–390, 402  
   French loyalty, 86–87, 626  
   French resistance, arming, 274–279, 278, 283–284, 332–333, 333, 424

## 778 Index

- Allied forces (cont.)  
 French resistance, mobilizing, 323–324  
 French soldiers joining, 39  
 German campaign, 539–545  
 Italian campaign, 180–181, 187, 187–195, 198–206, 200, 217–223, 371  
 Italian campaign, cost of, 205–206, 213, 231  
 morale, low, 745 n. 61  
 occupation zones in Germany, 537–539  
 Paris liberation and, 367, 368  
 racial segregation in, 348  
 report on defense (8 March 1943), 67–68  
 supply lines, 37, 54, 355, 399  
 tactics, 134  
 Tunisian campaign, assessment, 87–88  
 Tunisian campaign, cost of, 52, 67, 82  
 Tunisian campaign, Phase I, 28, 38, 39, 39–50, 54  
 Tunisian campaign, Phase II, 39, 50–71, 69  
 Tunisian campaign, Phase III, 39, 71–78, 73  
 US armaments, 89  
 Vosges campaign, 478–517, 493, 529–535  
 Vosges campaign, cost of, 491, 495, 505
- Allied POWs, 745 n. 61  
 Allied Psychological Warfare Bureau, 73  
 Aloès mission, 404, 405  
 Altkirch, 493  
 Ambrosio, General Vittorio, 35  
 ambulance service. *See* medical services and personnel  
 Amilakvari, Dimitri, 146  
 amphibious operations, 201, 221, 632  
 Anderson, General Kenneth  
 CFA command, 64, 65  
 Christmas with Juin and Eisenhower, 48  
 criticism of, 37, 39, 59, 76, 88  
 French soldiers not under his command, 44  
 Tunis victory parade, 84  
 Tunisian campaign, 47, 53, 55, 58, 74  
 André, Francis, 299  
 Anfa Conference, 88–101  
 French rearmament, 88, 89–90, 120, 159, 430, 637, 638, 658  
 French troops under French control, 44  
 unconditional surrender declaration, 94–95, 659  
 Anjot, Captain Maurice, 287, 302, 304, 306  
 Annecy, 302  
 Antwerp, 355, 407, 481  
 Anzio, 199, 200, 206, 220, 228  
 Arabian Legion, 77, 87  
 Ardant du Picq, Charles, 603  
 Ardennes offensive. *See* Axis forces  
 Argenlieu, Thierry d', 93, 366, 373, 579, 581, 583–586, 584  
 Armée B, l', 197, 214, 349, 373, 377–382, 389–390, 400  
 armée coloniale, l', 347  
 armée d'Afrique, l', 44, 124, 125, 208, 244, 447, 626  
 artillery, 41  
 British soldiers compared with French soldiers, 50  
 CEF and, 181, 182  
 characteristics, 181, 526–527  
 desertion crisis (1943), 100, 101–106, 159  
 desertions, 637  
 following Darlan, Juin and Koeltz, 15  
 fusion with FFL, 88, 98–99, 101, 109, 110–111, 113, 117, 119, 142, 159, 182, 347, 430  
 Gaullism, 29, 90, 632  
 Italian campaign, 241  
 Jewish soldiers and antisemitism, 42, 43, 62, 105  
 joining Allied forces, 39  
 liberation of France, 633  
 loyalty of soldiers or lack of, 15, 16, 18, 25, 55, 81  
*Maréchalisme*, 18, 23, 61, 90, 99, 101, 110, 195, 196, 567, 626  
 mobilization, 119–121  
 mobilization, delayed, 43  
 poor provisioning and conditions, 49  
 popular hostility toward, 451  
 professional soldiers, lack of, 120  
 psychological trauma, 209–210  
 purge committees, 196–197, 198  
 recruits rejected, 61  
 reorganization by Prioux (1942), 41  
 tanks, 41  
 Tunis victory parade, 84, 85, 86  
 weaponry and equipment, antiquated, 3–4, 41, 46, 84, 86, 104, 120  
 weaponry and equipment, lacking, 50, 53, 55, 68, 156  
 women and, 143–159  
*See also* Muslim soldiers
- Armée secrète, l' (AS)*, 247, 255, 256, 258, 260, 270, 283, 293, 452  
 Armistice Army, 106, 139, 252, 286, 288, 405, 438, 626, 627, 643, 725 n. 95  
 Arnim, General Jürgen (Dieter) von, 33, 36, 38, 52, 58, 73, 76, 77  
 Arnold, General Henry, 131  
 Aron, Raymond, 262, 663, 683 n. 63  
 Arzew, 442  
 AS. *See* *Armée secrète, l'*  
 Ashdown, Paddy, 320, 324  
 Association Rhin et Danube, 575

- Astier, Emmanuel d', 252, 260, 271, 273, 276, 301, 313, 314, 316, 319  
 Astier, Henri d', 44, 61, 343  
 Astier de la Vigerie, General François d', 44  
 Atlantic Charter, 79  
 Atlantic pockets, 392, 394, 404, 405–414, 409, 445, 468, 517–518, 545–546  
 Aubin, Nicolas, 744 n. 57  
 Aumont, Jean-Pierre, 222  
 Auphan, Vice Admiral Gabriel, 13, 14, 19, 20, 21, 24, 28, 645, 650  
 Autun, 432  
*auxiliaires féminines de l'armée de terre* (AFAT), 148, 149, 158  
 Auxiliary Territorial Service (ATS), 144  
 Axis forces  
   157th Reserve Division, 420  
   Ardennes offensive, 507, 514, 518  
   Atlantic pockets/*Festungen*, 405–412, 545–546  
   Colmar Pocket, 503–504, 530  
   command, excellence of, 603  
   commando kill order, 426  
   Corsica, defense of, 169, 170, 173  
   desertions, 395  
   Eastern Front prioritized, 419  
   France, cost of defense and retreat, 399  
   France, defense of, 383–384, 386–387  
   France, retreat from, 392–395, 393, 396–399  
   French massacres, 328  
   French prisoners executed, 420  
   French resistance, impact of, 415  
   French soldiers, 77, 556, 557–558  
   German surrender, 545, 546  
   Italy, cost of defense, 232  
   Italy, defense of, 180, 187–189, 190, 191, 201–203, 214, 217–218  
   *Marschgruppe Süd's* surrender, 396–398, 397  
   Mediterranean theater, 33–35  
   Muslim soldiers, 77  
   Nebelwerfer, 36  
   Nineteenth Army, 384, 386, 394, 399, 419, 422, 481, 483, 489, 492, 534, 542, 545  
   *Osttruppen*, 269, 303, 335, 386, 410  
   POWs, 78, 79, 80, 130  
   safe conduct leaflets from Allied forces, 73, 78  
   Soviet POWs serving in Wehrmacht, 269, 335  
   supply lines, 35, 54, 71, 399–400  
   tactics, 68, 202  
   tanks, 54, 55–58, 170, 419, 504, 530  
   Tiger tanks, 36  
   Tunisian campaign, 17, 26–27, 28, 29–33, 34, 38–39, 52, 54, 55–60, 71–72  
   Tunisian campaign, cost of, 80–81  
   Tunisian campaign, surrender, 77  
   U-boats, 81, 406  
   victory, continued confidence in, 604  
   war crimes against French, 334–335  
 Azéma, Jean-Pierre, 624  
 Bacquier, Louis, 136, 636  
   behavior as officer, 528  
   *évadé de France*, 136–137  
   internment in Morocco, 140–141  
   internment in Spain, 138  
   joining RTM, 107, 141–142  
   on Belfort Gap, 490–491  
   on casualties, 535  
   on FFI joining RTM, 464–465  
   on French Army, 243  
   on French victory parade, 568  
   on *Osttruppen* deserters joining RTM, 468, 504  
   on RTM platoons, 127, 465  
   on RTM relations with Americans, 135  
   on sexual violence, 552  
   on Vosges campaign, 488  
   post-invasion disarming of resistance, 464  
 Baden-Baden, 543, 559, 663, 664, 665  
 Badoglio, General Pietro, 162–163, 228  
 Baillil, Colonel R., 173  
 Balck, General Hermann, 483, 490, 499, 503  
 Ball, Simon, 34  
 Balu, Raphaële, 259, 261, 267, 269, 274, 277, 296, 301, 305, 312, 322, 324, 345  
 Bankwitz, Philip, 616, 622, 623  
 Barbie, Klaus, 256, 299, 334  
 Barcelonnette, 328  
 Baril, Louis, 44  
 Barré, General Georges, 41, 53  
   Axis forces, refusing to engage, 24  
   criticism by Juin, 2  
   replacing de Lattre, 8, 12  
   retreat to Algeria, 19, 20, 21, 23, 24, 32  
   Tunisia, defense of, 10, 11, 14–15, 16, 30, 38  
 Barris, Tomaso, 240  
 Basche, Victor, 299  
 Bastia, 167, 170, 172  
*Bataille du rail, La* (film), 417  
 battle fatigue. *See* psychological trauma  
 Bauer, Colonel Ernst von, 396  
 Bayle, André, 470–471, 556, 557  
 Bayonne, 386  
 BBC, 179, 247, 263, 271, 276, 281, 301, 309, 319, 325, 347, 354, 404, 652

## 780 Index

- BCRA. *See* *Bureau central de renseignements et d'action*
- Beaufre, André, 44, 98, 389, 399, 439, 603
- Becker, Jean-Jacques, 600
- Bedell Smith, General Walter, 169, 324, 372, 415, 511, 514, 516, 517
- Beja, 48
- Belfort Gap, 400, 472, 481, 483, 486, 488–493, 493
- Belle, Jacques, 28
- Belot, Robert, 139, 141, 653
- Ben Bella, Ahmed, 128, 182, 183–184, 197, 202–203, 204–205, 207, 208
- Bennaïm, Richard, 43, 607, 646
- Berchtesgaden, 544
- Berger, Lt. Jacques, 140
- Béthouart, General Antoine, 484  
Colmar Pocket, 531  
D-Day and, 431  
de Lattre and, 374  
FAF and, 131  
French campaign, 400  
Obersdorf feast, 573  
*Plan Caïman* and, 318, 327  
repatriation, 634  
Sigmaringen, 543  
stripped of French nationality, 44  
Vosges campaign, 490, 506
- Biarritz, 386
- Bichelonne, Jean, 264, 265
- Bidault, Georges, 364, 366, 539, 703 n. 34
- Biddle, Colonel William, 55
- Billotte, General Pierre, 292, 295, 315, 319, 351, 353, 521, 685 n. 136
- Bir Hakeim, 71, 104, 154, 562, 619, 637, 658, 662
- Biskra, 18
- Bizerte, 5, 12, 19, 39, 54, 73  
Axis occupation of, 23, 27, 28, 31–33  
Sidi Ahmed airfield, 3, 8, 19, 23, 27  
strategic importance and defense of, 8–10, 12, 14, 17, 21, 22
- Blaskowitz, General Johannes, 383, 384, 386, 394, 398, 483
- Blida, 61
- Bloc Planning, 293–296, 302, 312, 315, 319, 321, 325
- Bloch, Ivan, 588
- Bloch, Marc, 502, 587, 588, 589, 592, 595–596, 601, 608, 621, 649, 745 n. 58
- Blum, Leon, 248
- Blumenson, Martin, 423
- BMCs. *See* *bordels militaires de campagne*
- Bogomolov, Alexander, 230
- Boislambert, Hettier de, 668
- Boissau, General Robert, 73
- Boisson, Pierre, 112
- Bollaert, Emile, 703 n. 34
- Bône, 11, 19, 28, 37, 38, 39, 54
- Bonifacio, 170
- Bonnier, Claude, 396
- Bonnier de la Chapelle, Fernand, 43, 61
- Bonomi, Ivano, 228, 235
- Bordeaux, 310, 394, 396, 406, 413, 518, 589, 595, 608
- bordels militaires de campagne* (BMCs), 211–212, 454
- Borgnis-Desbordes, General Henri, 412
- Bosquet, René, 335
- Bou Arada, 48, 49, 52, 53
- Bouârfa, 688 n. 207
- Bougie, 19, 39
- Boulogne, 406
- Boulogne-Billancourt, 309
- Bourgès-Maunoury, Maurice, 301
- Bourguiba, Habib, 8, 87, 380
- Bourke, Joanna, 143
- Bousquet, René, 646
- Bradley, General Omar, 67, 73, 75, 76, 77, 84, 362, 367, 398, 481, 483, 489, 539, 541
- Brann, General Donald, 218
- Braut, Michel, 268, 270–271, 273, 281, 290, 296, 305, 316, 320, 323
- Brazzaville conference, 660
- Brest, 404, 406, 407
- Bridoux, General Eugène, 13, 16, 19, 22, 673 n. 70
- Brinon, Fernand de, 645
- British Army  
British soldiers compared with French soldiers, 50  
CFA under command of, 63–66  
commandos, 61, 426  
desertions, 199  
Eighth Army, 54, 68, 73, 74, 102, 104, 199, 207, 216, 217, 218, 227, 230  
First Army, 37, 39, 73, 74  
Force L (French Flying Column), 71  
French soldiers joining, 61, 63, 106  
psychological trauma and, 210  
Tunis victory parade, 84  
Twenty-First Army Group, 481, 510, 539  
women soldiers, 692 n. 316
- British Joint Intelligence Committee, 11
- Brooke, General Alan, 90, 283, 516, 517
- Brosset, General Diego  
command philosophy, 447  
death, 490, 562  
FFI joining DFL, 442  
Italian campaign, 215, 216, 222, 223

- liberation of Lyon, 400  
 on *armée d'Afrique*, 101, 104  
 on blanchissement, 443  
 on civilians, 465  
 on de Gaulle, 118  
 on de Lattre, 375, 391, 454  
 on FFL, 109  
 on French Army, 119, 523  
 on lack of command continuity, 106  
 on Larminat, 392  
 on Marseilles victory parade, 389  
 on military countering communist threat, 108  
 on poor French support services, 123  
 on women in military, 155  
 Operation Anvil/Dragoon, 390  
 public disorder following liberation, 450  
 Brossolette, Pierre, 248, 249, 250, 251, 254, 255, 256, 261, 659, 684 n. 72  
 brothels. *See* prostitutes and brothels  
 Brousse, Michel, 142  
 Bruce, David, 324  
 Bruller, Jean, 624  
 Brumaire-Arquebuse (mission), 255  
 Bruneau, Jean-Baptiste, 650  
 Bruschal, 541  
 Buchanan, Andrew, 89, 213, 220, 228, 625, 632, 633  
 Buckmaster, Colonel Maurice, 148, 270  
 Bullitt, Major William, 729 n. 17  
 Bulson, 398, 591, 601, 610  
*Bureau central de renseignements et d'action* (BCRA), 97, 100, 245, 246, 248, 249–250, 271, 287  
 AFN campaign, 99  
 BCRA Militaire (BCRAM), 248, 250, 251  
 centralization of French resistance needed, 257  
 desertion crisis, 105  
 Glières and, 301, 302  
 lacking staff to run agents, 252  
*maquis* and, 274, 289, 306  
 sabotage, 313  
 staff, complaints about, 320  
 Vichy government targeted, 287  
 women and, 146  
*See also* French resistance  
 Burgess, Guy, 421  
 Burnhaupt maneuver, 493, 493–496  
 Burrin, Philippe, 337  
 Butcher, Harry C., 46  
 on Anderson, 39, 59  
 on French equipment, 53  
 on *goumiers*, 84  
 on Murphy, 44  
 on Thélepte, 59  
 Buton, Philippe, 354  
 Caffery, Jefferson, 538, 735 n. 2  
 Cairo Conference, Second, 274, 370  
 Calais, 406  
 Cammaerts, Francis, 280, 300, 306, 332  
 Camp de Bedeau, 43  
 Camp Pillafort, 61  
 Canaris, Admiral Wilhelm, 34  
 Cap Matifou, 43, 61  
 Carentan, 457  
 Caroff, Captain René, 650  
 Carpentier, General Marcel, 211, 231, 375, 392, 544  
 Casablanca, 11, 41  
 Case Yellow. *See* Fall Gelb  
 Cassin, René, 685 n. 136  
 Cassino, 180, 187, 190, 200  
 First Battle of, 198–206  
 Fourth Battle of. *See* Operation Diadem  
 Second Battle of, 207, 213  
 Third Battle of, 207, 213  
 Castries, Major Christian de la Croix de, 543  
 Catholic Church, support for Vichy government, 264  
 Catroux, General Georges, 86, 99, 100, 105, 112, 392, 581, 634  
 Catroux, Marguerite, 149, 150, 153, 154, 155, 156  
 Cavallero, General Ugo, 35  
 Cazote, Michel de, 548  
 CEFEO. *See* *Corps expéditionnaire français d'Extrême-Orient*  
 CFA. *See* *Corps franc d'Afrique*  
 CFLN. *See* *Comité français de libération nationale*  
 CFT. *See* *Corps féminin des transmissions*  
 Chaban-Delmas, Jacques, 358, 366, 428  
 Chack, Paul, 596  
 Chad Column, 70  
*Chagrin et la Pitié, Le* (film), 557  
 Chambonnet, Albert, 307  
 Chambrun, René de, 645  
 Channel Islands, 406  
*Chantiers (de la jeunesse)*, 61, 87, 145, 564, 571, 629  
 Chappuis, Colonel Abel Felix André, 389  
*charte du maquisard*, 268  
 Châtel, General Yves, 46  
 Chaubin, Hélène, 169, 175, 179  
 Chavant, Eugène, 329, 343  
 Chêne, Félix, 396  
 Cherbourg, 355, 405, 457, 458  
 Cherchell, school for cadets, 110

## 782 Index

- Chetniks, 179, 421, 422  
 Chiang Kai-shek, 584, 717 n. 2  
 Choltitz, General Dietrich von, 359, 360–363  
 Chomel, Colonel (later General) Raymond, 412, 414, 546  
 Chouteau, General René, 405  
 Churchill, Winston, 91, 161, 612  
   de Gaulle and, 92, 100, 112, 260, 538  
   ennobling General Alexander, 87  
   FFL and, 122  
   French occupation zone in Germany, 537  
   French resistance and, 250, 273–275, 283, 284, 291, 307, 320, 332, 416  
   Italian campaign, 165, 180, 199, 205, 228  
   land invasion of southern France proposed, 271, 370  
   mobilization of Britain, 615  
   on France, 612  
   on Mediterranean theater, 698 n. 172  
   Operation Anvil/Dragoon opposed, 274, 295, 346, 370, 371  
   Roosevelt and unconditional surrender, 94  
   Strasbourg, 514, 517  
   Yugoslav partisans, 179, 421  
 Citronnelle Mission, 317  
 Clark, General Mark, 36  
   French rearmament, 686 n. 167  
   French wrangling, complaint about, 45  
   Italian campaign, 184, 199, 201, 230  
   Juin and, 189–190, 220, 230, 374  
   Monte Cassino, 181, 199, 201, 204, 206, 213, 223  
   on CEF, 229  
   personality, 489  
   Rome, capture of, 180, 219–220, 228, 230, 694 n. 60  
 Clausewitz, Carl von, 601–602  
 Clay, General Lucius, 559, 664  
 Clément, René, 417  
 CNI. *See Commissariat national à l'Intérieur*  
 CNR. *See Conseil national de la résistance*  
 Cochet, General Gabriel, 383, 713 n. 79  
 Cognac, 518  
 Cointet, Jean-Paul, 389  
 Cold War, 663  
 Colley, David, 728 n. 12  
 Colmar Pocket, 492, 496, 496–507, 511, 518, 529, 529–535  
 Cologne, 559, 736 n. 30  
 Colonna d'Istria, Paulin, 166, 167, 178–179  
 Colonna, Marianne, 565  
 Comac, 255, 312, 315, 319, 321, 326, 327, 345, 358, 369, 405, 427  
 Combat (resistance group), 246, 247, 252, 255, 270, 672 n. 48  
 combat fatigue. *See* psychological trauma  
 Combaux, Edmond, 293  
 Comité d'action en France (COMIDAC), 178, 258, 315  
 Comité français de libération nationale (CFLN), 101, 111–112, 160, 311, 324, 637  
   Allied Italian policy and, 212–213  
   control of the army, 102  
   control over army, 182  
   co-presidency, 100, 113, 175, 176  
   Corsica and, 177  
   desertion crisis, 104  
   diplomatic status, lacking, 118, 130, 299  
   *évadés de France* and, 139  
   Giraud sidelined by de Gaulle, 118  
   Italian campaign, against French involvement in, 181  
   Italy's surrender and, 163  
   liberation of France, 230  
   maquis, 306  
   purge committee, 195, 453  
   resistance movements and, 176, 177, 240–241, 261, 273, 321  
   sidelined by Allies, 174–175  
   Viard Commission and, 29  
   women, mobilization of, 147–148  
 Commissariat national à l'Intérieur (CNI), 251  
 communists, 288, 632  
   Corsican liberation and, 165, 166, 167, 170, 175–176  
   *épurations* (purges), 451  
   FFI and, 434, 451–452  
   French Army and, 437, 596, 643  
   French resistance and, 258, 276, 281, 321, 417, 428, 655  
   immediate action and, 260, 313  
   liberation of Paris, 359  
   national insurrection and, 172, 176, 261, 289, 307, 312, 313, 344  
   opposition to de Gaulle, 345  
   Paris liberation and, 354, 358, 366–367  
   STO and, 264  
   as threat to France, 108, 113, 117  
   *See also* Parti communiste français (PCF)  
 Compagnons de France, 87  
 concentration camps, 547, 549  
 Conne, General Pierre-Félix, 73  
 Conrad, Florence, 147, 150, 155, 350, 353  
 Conseil national de la résistance (CNR), 249, 255, 256, 312, 369, 400, 644, 654, 719 n. 92, 721 n. 144  
 Constantine, 48, 54  
 Cooper, Duff, 563

- Corniglion-Molinier, General Édouard, 518, 520  
*Corps des volontaires françaises* (CVF), 145, 146, 148  
*Corps expéditionnaire français* (CEF), 130, 180–185, 190, 217, 226, 227, 241, 371, 372, 637–638  
 antisemitism, 208  
*armée d'Afrique* in, 182  
*armée d'Afrique*, recruitment from, 181, 182  
 BMCs, 211–212  
 casualties, 205–206, 207, 231–232, 379, 466, 640  
 cockerel shoulder patch, 216  
 DFL in, 215  
 dissolution, 230  
 equipment inadequate, 193–194  
 FFL in, 182  
 fighting style, 134  
 Garigliano, 223  
 Juin as commander, 132, 185, 214  
*Maréchalisme*, 208  
 Monte Cassino, 180, 181  
 morale, 211–212, 217  
 mountain warfare, 181  
 Muslim soldiers, 128, 182, 184  
 praise for, 229  
 rations and, 194, 687 n. 177  
 soldiers disguised as British, 221, 222  
 training, 731 n. 76  
 war crimes, 212, 232–240, 242  
*Corps expéditionnaire français d'Extrême-Orient* (CEFEO), 579, 581–582  
*Corps féminin des transmissions* (CFT), 147  
*Corps franc d'Afrique* (CFA), 43, 60–67, 75, 106–107  
 2<sup>e</sup> DB and, 349  
 Americans providing equipment, 72  
 deserting to FFL, 106  
 disbanded and dispersed, 104, 106, 107  
 entering Bizerte, 76  
 Jewish soldiers, 43  
 joining Allied forces, 39  
 recruitment, 63  
 Tunis victory parade, 86  
 Tunisian campaign, 73, 75, 76  
 under command of British Army, 63–66  
 Corsica, liberation of, 163–180, 170, 212, 240–241, 266  
 Corso Fougier, General Rino, 34  
 Cosson, Olivier, 588, 747 n. 90  
 Costagliola, Bernard, 7, 10  
 Coste-Floret, Paul, 575  
 Cot, Pierre, 621  
 Coulaudon, Émile, 327  
 Coulet, François, 173, 487  
 counterfactualism, 595, 597–598  
 Couve de Murville, Maurice, 117, 230, 677 n. 186  
 Cramer, General Hans, 73  
 Cras, Hervé, 650  
 Crécy, 617  
 Crémieux-Brilhac, Jean-Louis, 90, 99, 106, 112, 250, 296, 305, 318, 326, 424, 428  
 Creswell, Michael, 754 n. 287  
 Cristofini, Colonel Pierre, 168, 453  
 Croissant, Sergeant Pierre, 105  
 Cross of Lorraine, 77, 142, 182, 216, 288, 348, 349, 352, 359, 433, 508  
 Cunningham, Admiral Andrew, 37  
 Curnier, Major Henri, 13  
 Cuvillier, Solange, 153, 212, 224–226, 233, 569, 570, 572  
 CVF. *See Corps des volontaires françaises*  
 DAF. *See Détachement d'armée française*  
 Dahlquist, General John, 394, 499, 501  
 Daladier, Édouard, 544, 598, 607, 612, 613, 614, 618, 621  
 Dallek, Robert, 94  
 Dalloz, Pierre, 279, 280, 281, 307, 345  
 Dalton Hall, 351  
 Dalton, Hugh, 251, 272  
 Darlan, Admiral François, 1, 12, 15, 25, 621  
 armistice with Allied forces, 16  
 assassination, 43, 98  
 Cap Matifou, complaint, 62  
 ceasefire order, 3, 19  
 contradictory orders, 31  
 criticism by Viard Commission, 22, 23  
 Paris Protocol, 5  
 pro-Vichy, 42  
 Tunisia, defense of, 6, 10, 14, 15, 673 n. 57  
 Darlan–Clark Accords, 42  
 Darlan deal, 87, 91, 93, 94, 95, 98, 658  
 Darnand, Joseph  
 Belfort Gap, 472  
 campaign against *maquis*, 297, 301, 322  
*Milice* and, 337, 338–339  
*Milice* evacuated to Germany, 472  
 police, 268  
 SOL and, 336  
 SS and, 470, 473  
 trial, 558  
 Daudet, Alphonse, 265  
 Dautry, Raoul, 614, 616, 618  
 Déat, Marcel, 336  
 Debré, Michel, 703 n. 29  
 Dechelette, Eugène, 397  
 Decoux, Admiral Jean, 576, 644  
 Défense de France, 247  
 Delahaye, Admiral, 139–140

## 784 Index

- Délégués militaires de régions* (DMR), 257, 274, 293
- Delestraint, General Charles, 255, 256, 261, 280, 283–284, 299, 345
- Delmas, General Jean, 1
- Dentz, General Henri, 453
- Derrien, Vice Admiral Edmond, 12
- Axis forces opposed, 21
- Axis forces unopposed, 21, 32, 33
- Bizerte, decision to remain in, 26
- Bizerte, defense of, 8, 14
- Bizerte, surrendered to Axis forces, 22, 24, 31
- Bizerte, withdrawing FAF, 19
- court martial, 31, 33, 453
- lacking clear orders, 20, 21, 22, 24, 26, 27
- loyalty of soldiers questioned, 18
- Descour, Marcel, 330
- Détachement d'armée française* (DAF), 41, 45, 49
- Deuxième Bureau*. *See* French intelligence service
- Deuxième division blindée* (2<sup>e</sup> DB), 348–354, 522, 527
- American inspection, 351–352
- blanchiment* (whitening), 349
- casualties, 750 n. 188
- CFA, recruitment from, 105, 106, 349
- Colmar Pocket, 499, 503
- Cross of Lorraine division insignia, 352
- de Gaulle and, 348, 352, 534
- DFL and, 347
- FFI, recruitment from, 431, 446, 525
- Groupe Rochambeau ambulance corps and, 147, 152, 350
- GTL and, 433
- Leclerc and, 349, 350, 351, 352, 353
- liberation of Paris, 355, 362
- marines and, 63, 349, 352
- Operation Eclipse, 544
- Operation Overlord, 352–354, 356, 378
- psychological trauma, 352
- Strasbourg, 490, 491
- troop deficits, 440
- US Army, operating within, 351, 353–354, 532, 534
- Vosges campaign, 400, 489
- Devers, General Jacob, 398, 440, 481, 484, 486, 488, 514
- Colmar Pocket, 492, 499, 506, 530
- de Lattre and, 377, 484, 489, 532, 542, 639, 729 n. 17
- Eisenhower, clashing with, 481, 482, 511
- Larminat and, 375
- Leclerc and, 533
- Operation Anvil/Dragoon, 382
- promotion, 536
- reviewing French troops in Lindau, 572
- Rhine crossing proposed, 492, 493, 498
- sniper order rescinded, 509
- Strasbourg withdrawal, 511, 514, 516
- Strasbourg withdrawal questioned, 510
- Vosges campaign, 489
- Devillers, Philippe, 583
- Dewavrin, André. *See* Passy, Colonel
- DFL. *See* *Division française libre*
- DGER. *See* *Division générale des études et recherches*
- DGSS. *See* *Direction Générale des services spéciaux*
- DIA. *See* *Division d'infanterie algérienne* and *Division d'infanterie alpine*
- DIC. *See* *Division d'infanterie coloniale*
- Diethelm, André, 381, 392, 464, 500, 532, 665
- Dietrich, Marlene, 222
- DIM. *See* *Division d'infanterie du Maroc*
- Direction générale des études et recherches* (DGER), 555
- Direction Générale des services spéciaux* (DGSS), 250, 259, 293, 320
- Dismore, Colonel L.H., 270
- Division Charlemagne*. *See* SS Charlemagne
- Division d'infanterie algérienne* (DIA), 78, 106, 123, 128, 182, 184, 190, 193, 201, 204, 205, 206, 216, 227, 230, 379, 467, 515, 522, 523
- Division d'infanterie alpine* (DIA), 468
- Division d'infanterie coloniale* (DIC), 78, 214, 215, 380, 440, 441, 442, 443, 467, 489, 490, 528, 699 n. 179
- Division d'infanterie du Maroc* (DIM), 122, 128, 135, 182, 184, 190, 191, 193–194, 205, 216, 221, 223, 224, 467, 489, 528, 531, 750 n. 188
- Division de Marche de Constantine* (DMC), 3, 4
- Division française libre* (DFL), 182, 215–216, 223, 373, 400, 441, 443, 525
- blanchiment* (whitening), 441
- casualties, 527, 750 n. 188
- FFI joining, 442
- French campaign, 400, 491, 504, 522
- French victory parade, 562
- Italian campaign, 214, 215, 216, 222, 227, 230
- Muslim soldiers, 128
- troop deficits, 440
- Tunisian campaign, 103



- Division marocaine de montagne* (DMM), 123, 128, 172, 173, 215, 216, 223, 227, 438, 440, 467, 527, 528, 531
- Division motorisée d'infanterie* (DMI), 182
- Djebel Bargou, 52
- Djerba, 196
- Djидjelli, 39
- DMC. *See* *Division de Marche de Constantine*
- DMI. *See* *Division motorisée d'infanterie*
- DMM. *See* *Division marocaine de montagne*
- DMR. *See* *Délégués militaires de régions*
- Dody, General André, 182, 190, 196, 201, 216, 224, 232
- Dönitz, Admiral Karl, 546
- Donovan, William, 248
- Doolittle, Hooker, 14, 87
- Doriot, Jacques, 472
- Doyen, General Paul-André, 558
- Drévuillon, Hervé, 623
- Druilhe, Joseph, 396
- Du Souzy, Colonel, 527
- Duclos, Jacques, 437
- Dulles, Alan, 246
- Dunkirk, 406, 407, 546
- Duplat, Admiral Émile, 34
- Durand, Yves, 65
- Duroselle, Jean-Baptiste, 592, 649
- Dyle–Breda Plan, 611, 620, 622
- EAC. *See* European Advisory Commission
- Éboué, Félix, 634
- écoles des cadres, les*, 145, 376, 450, 468, 564, 571, 629
- Eddy, General Manton, 72
- Eden, Anthony, 91, 98, 101, 113, 683 n. 41, 735 n. 2, 741 n. 162
- Ehlers, Robert, 75
- Eisenhower, General Dwight, 36, 37, 39, 482
- Alexander as deputy, 68
- Alsace, 507, 510
- Anderson put in charge of Tunisia forces, 53
- Atlantic pockets and, 407, 489
- CFLN/GPRF and, 311
- Christmas with Anderson and Juin, 48
- Colmar Pocket, 498–499, 529, 536
- criticism of French generals, 24, 46
- criticized by de Lattre, 376
- Darlan deal and, 658
- detached command style, 42
- Devers, clashing with, 481, 482, 511
- French Army and, 478–480
- French campaign, 355, 356, 367
- French forces and FFI, 440
- French forces, lacking confidence in, 38
- French forces, rearming, 119, 121
- French forces, threat to cease equipping, 543
- French leaders and, 112, 113
- French resistance and EMFFI, 320–321
- French resistance, arming, 333
- French resistance, mobilizing, 323–324
- French resistance, relying on, 317
- French resistance, strategic value of, 415, 423
- German retreat and, 398
- German surrender and, 736 n. 39
- Giraud rejected as commander in Tunisia, 39
- Italian campaign, 180
- Légion d'honneur* bestowed by Giraud, 78
- maquis*, arming, 346
- on CEF, 229
- on supply lines, 398
- Operation Anvil, 214
- Paris liberation and, 355, 356, 359, 360, 367
- Rhineland campaign, 492, 493
- rivalries, 481
- Strasbourg, 507, 510, 514, 516–517
- strategy, 478, 510
- training intensified, 68, 134
- Tunis victory parade, 83, 84
- Tunisian campaign, 55, 59, 73
- Vosges campaign, 492–493
- Elba, 380, 381
- Elgozy, Georges, 26, 62, 63, 66, 75, 76
- Elster, General Botho, 396–398, 397, 422, 432
- Enfidaville, 48, 54, 86
- Engelken, Major Adalbert, 546
- Entremont, 302
- Éon (Eono), Colonel Albert, 404, 405
- Esteva, Admiral Jean-Pierre, 12–13, 13, 15, 21, 22, 71
- Allied forces, opposed, 14, 24
- amnesty, 79
- Axis forces, opposed, 27, 673 n. 57
- Axis forces, unopposed, 21, 32
- court martial, 79, 453
- pro-Vichy, 26, 32
- taken to Rome, 79
- État-major des Forces française de l'intérieur* (EMFFI), 306, 311, 319–321, 345, 369, 426, 427, 437, 707 n. 98
- Eucalyptus (mission), 330, 332
- European Advisory Commission (EAC), 538, 735 n. 2
- évadés de France*, 106, 125, 136–142, 159, 379, 452, 636
- Evans, Richard, 597, 611
- Fabien, Colonel (Pierre Georges), 417, 432, 433, 434–435, 435, 645

## 786 Index

- Fabien Column. *See Groupement tactique de Lorraine* (GTL)  
 FAF. *See* French Air Force  
 FAFL. *See Forces aériennes françaises libres*  
 Fahrmbacher, General Wilhelm, 404  
 Faïd Pass, 47, 52, 54, 55,  
 Falaise Pocket, 353  
*Fall Gelb* (Case Yellow), 590, 595, 606  
 Farge, Yves, 280  
 Farran, Major Roy, 426  
 Fenard, Vice Admiral R., 741 n. 165  
 Fennell, Jonathan, 660  
 Fériana, 58  
 FFI. *See Forces françaises de l'intérieur, les*  
 FFL. *See Forces françaises libres, les*  
 FFO. *See Forces françaises de l'Ouest, les*  
 Finney, Patrick, 596  
 First Army (*1<sup>ère</sup> Armée*), 130, 214, 400, 477, 535  
   2<sup>e</sup> DB and, 532  
   *blanchiment* (whitening), 445  
   casualties, 467, 500, 506, 526, 535, 640  
   Colmar Pocket, 492, 504  
   de Lattre and, 468  
   dissolution, 574  
   FFI and, 420, 439, 449, 468, 525  
   French victory parade, 562, 567  
   liberation of France, 566  
   morale, low, 506  
   Operation Eclipse, 539  
   Sixth Army Group and, 481, 482  
   Strasbourg, defense of, 515, 517  
   structural problems, 501  
   troop deficits, 440  
   Vosges campaign, 488–489  
   women joining, 158  
 First World War, 143–144, 588, 589, 599–600,  
   609, 610  
 Fishman, Sara, 607  
 FitzGibbon, Constantine, 503  
 Flandin, Pierre-Étienne, 677 n. 186  
 Florence, 230  
 FNFL. *See Forces navales françaises libres*  
 Fondouk, 58, 72  
 Fontainebleau War College, 468  
 Foot, M. R. D., 272, 319, 320  
 Forcade, Olivier, 606, 747 n. 107  
 Force, Captain, 509–510  
 Force L, 71, 73, 86, 103, 347  
 forced labor. *See Service du travail obliga-  
 toire* (STO)  
*Forces aériennes françaises libres* (FAFL),  
   97, 130  
*Forces françaises de l'intérieur, les* (FFI), 136,  
   315, 319, 320, 321–322, 369, 396, 399,  
   413–414  
   amalgamation into French Army, 102, 160,  
     369, 372, 412, 420, 430–441, 432,  
     445–452, 464–465, 468, 475, 524  
   antagonism toward American soldiers, 461  
   Brittany and, 401–405  
   casualties, 345  
   CEFEO and, 582  
   COMAC and, 255, 405  
   communists and, 434, 451–452  
   creation of, 310, 691 n. 272  
   criticism of, 463, 467  
   disarming of, 463–464  
   discipline, lack of, 439  
   EMFFI and, 319, 383  
   foreigners joining, 468  
   French victory parade, 567  
   German POWs and, 405, 737 n. 69  
   German retreat unhampered by, 393,  
     395, 422  
   informality, 427, 438, 446, 447  
   liberation of Marseilles, 389, 419, 455  
   liberation of Paris, 359, 362, 364  
   *Milice, la* and, 403  
   numbers, 446, 723 n. 28  
   officers, 443, 448–449  
   post-liberation violence, 457, 461  
   public apprehension toward, 466  
   punishing female collaborators, 158, 457  
   replacing Senegalese soldiers, 441, 442  
   sabotage, 318  
   status as illegal combatants, 322  
   strategic value of, 415–428  
   supplied by US Army, 414  
   supporting D-Day, 312, 316, 404  
   supporting regular forces, 419, 431  
   training, 451  
   unpaid and unfed, 414, 433  
   women and, 148, 158, 159  
   youth, 427, 439, 442, 446 *See also* French  
   Army; French resistance; *maquis*  
*Forces françaises de l'Ouest, les* (FFO), 413,  
   468, 499  
*Forces françaises libres, les* (FFL), 101, 379,  
   446–447, 570, 571–572, 636–637, 652  
   *armée d'Afrique* recruits, 102–105, 106  
   CEF and, 181  
   DFL and, 216  
   Eighth Army and, 102, 104  
   financial hardship, 524  
   fusion with *l'armée d'Afrique*, 88, 98–99,  
     101, 109, 110–111, 113, 117, 119, 142,  
     159, 182, 347, 430  
   Montgomery on, 69  
   morale, low, 525  
   number of soldiers, 97

## Index

787

- politics and, 108–109
- post-war careers, 648
- psychological trauma and, 211
- rearmament, 99, 117, 122
- status as illegal combatants, 688 n. 207
- Tunis victory parade, 86
- Tunisia campaign, 86
- Forces navales françaises libres* (FNFL), 97, 634
- Foreign Legion, 62, 66, 105, 125, 557, 570, 582
- Forrestal, James, 102
- Fort Driant, 483
- Fourcaud, General Pierre, 306
- France
  - 1940 defeat, 110, 457, 568, 571, 587–625
  - Allied bombing campaign, 89, 309–310, 518–520, 519, 646, 661
  - Allied campaign, 352–368, 384–386, 386, 387, 387–390
  - Alsations and Mosellans, loyalty questionable, 487–488, 508–510
  - amnesties, 642, 647–648
  - attentisme*, 245, 365, 417, 523, 615, 629
  - Axis defense of, 383–384, 386–387
  - Axis retreat from, 392–395, 393, 396–399
  - civilian casualties, 646, 661
  - civilian control of military, 621
  - decadence, 110, 145, 282, 420, 453, 592, 595, 599, 600, 601
  - defeatism, 110, 592, 601, 610
  - demarcation line and smuggling, 137, 151
  - empire, 2, 6, 24, 32, 79–80, 87, 485, 575–576, 586, 625, 660–661, 753 n. 243
  - épuration* (purge), 452–454, 641, 646
  - First World War, popular response to, 599
  - German occupation, 261–262
  - German war crimes, 334–335
  - great power status, 292, 436, 478, 626, 652, 661
  - Jews, persecution of, 299, 336, 649
  - levée en masse*, 143, 196, 243–244, 260, 283, 313, 345, 430, 437, 451, 594, 608, 621, 633
  - liberation of, 357, 450–451, 458, 523, 563, 565, 566, 633
  - massacres, 328
  - national insurrection, 259–260, 312, 324–326, 347, 354, 368, 422, 565, 567
  - political culture, 613, 654–655
  - post-liberation violence and disorder, 401, 455–463, 645
  - propaganda, 591, 605
  - public detachment from war, 465–466, 523
  - public execution of traitors, 456
  - railways, 292, 293, 310, 337, 355, 361, 400, 407, 417, 418, 419, 704 n. 50, 751 n. 203
  - repatriation of citizens and POWs, 554–558
  - resistance, 365
  - sick man of Europe stereotype, 612
  - zone libre* occupied by Germany, 20, 262
  - France combattante*, *la*, 92, 98, 100, 101, 247, 249, 250, 255, 281
  - France Libre*, *la*, 106, 108, 109, 110, 249, 322, 365, 508, 564, 565, 569, 631, 634
  - Franc-Garde*. *See under Milice, la*
  - François-Poncet, André, 669
  - Francs-Tireurs et Partisans* (FTP), 463
    - AS and, 255
    - in Brittany, 401
    - communists, 246, 312, 345
    - immediate action and, 258
    - joining French Army, 723 n. 28
    - liberation of France, 400
    - liberation of Paris, 354, 358
    - national insurrection and, 565
    - soldiers joining, 258, 452
    - vigilantism, 401
  - Frankfurt, 559
  - Fredendall, General Lloyd, 39, 52, 53, 55, 58, 59, 67
  - Free French Forces. *See Forces françaises libres, les* (FFL)
  - Freiburg, 559
  - Frenay, Henri, 246, 247, 252, 255, 257, 260, 270, 273, 290
  - French Air Force (FAF), 41, 609, 620, 627, 646
  - évadés de France* and, 141
  - long-war strategy, 18, 19, 23, 28, 29, 606, 609, 618–619
  - Operation Anvil/Dragoon, 382
  - rearming, 129, 130–131, 240, 729 n. 21
  - French Army, 347
    - age limits for senior ranks, 182
    - amalgamation of FFI, 369, 372, 412, 420, 430–441, 445–452, 464–465, 468, 475, 524
    - artillery, 480, 531
    - blanchiment* (whitening), 441–445
    - casualties, 466, 506, 522, 524, 528, 535
    - CFLN and, 182
    - combat avoidance, 527
    - combat effectiveness poor, 501
    - combat units prioritized over support units, 90, 117, 123, 130, 184, 232, 378, 480, 495, 500, 504, 637
    - command structure, inflexible, 590, 591, 594
    - commandos and paratroops, 104, 142, 381, 386, 548, 741 n. 159
    - Corsica, liberation of, 172–173, 174

## 788 Index

## French Army (cont.)

demobilization and renewal, 642–643, 663  
 desertions, 663, 733 n. 174  
 discipline, lack of, 502–503  
 Eisenhower and, 478–480  
*évadés de France* and, 139, 141–142  
 FFI demobilized or demoted, 642  
 FFI officers, 448–449, 468, 502, 503, 643  
 FFI soldiers, 412–413, 432, 442, 443, 486, 490, 503, 507, 515, 521, 527, 535, 729 n. 21  
 FFI training, 447–448, 502  
 liberation of France and, 371–372  
 logistical requirements, 128–129, 480  
 manpower, lack of, 130, 159–160  
 military strategy, 588–589, 600, 623  
 morale, low, 440–441, 500, 506, 522–528, 590, 607  
 numbers, 541  
 Occupation Troops in Germany, 574  
 officers, 528, 608  
 Operation Anvil/Dragoon and, 371, 372, 382  
 Operation Overlord and, 348, 372  
*Osttruppen* deserters joining, 504  
 partisan order, 542  
 POWs, mistreatment of, 130, 553–554  
 propaganda for French soldiers, 547  
 psychological trauma, 211, 352, 500, 506, 527  
 purge committees, 453–454, 508  
 racial component, 348, 438  
 racism, 197, 208, 209, 349, 441–442, 524, 699 n. 179  
 rearmament, 89–90, 99, 117, 121–124, 129–130, 240, 371, 430, 637  
 sniper order, 509  
 soldiers as “Russians of the West,” 550, 586  
 staff officers, 502  
 status at beginning of war, 589  
 stealing American equipment, 135  
 supplied and equipped by US Army, 378, 431, 467, 485, 500  
 tactics, 134  
 tanks, 534, 590  
 training, 132–135, 133, 184, 215, 442, 468, 501–502, 526  
 training deaths, 134  
 troop deficits, 440, 526  
 unpopular, 524, 567–568, 587  
 violence against German civilians, 547–548, 549–552  
 weaponry and equipment, lacking, 524  
 women in, 108, 157–158, 377, 570–571  
*See also* *armée d’Afrique, l’*; *Corps expéditionnaire français* (CEF); First

Army (*1<sup>ère</sup> Armée*); *Forces françaises de l’intérieur, les* (FFI)

French collaborators, 365, 555, 656  
 arrest by French resistance, 366  
 execution by French resistance, 261, 297, 339  
 joining ZOF administration, 664–665  
 prosecution of, 455, 555, 645  
 punishment limited, 642, 644–645, 648  
 retribution against as cathartic, 460  
 women disproportionately punished, 462  
*See also* France, *épuration* (purgés); *Groupe mobile de réserve* (GMR); *Milice, la*; *Schutzstaffel* (SS)

French government. *See* *Gouvernement provisoire de la république française* (GPRF); Vichy government

French intelligence (*Deuxième Bureau*), 606, 613, 622. *See also* *Bureau central de renseignements et d’action* (BCRA)

French navy, 131–132  
 Axis forces unopposed in Tunisia, 32, 48  
 desertion crisis (1943), 102  
*évadés de France* and, 141  
 following orders from Vichy, 26  
*Maréchalisme*, 15, 99  
 marines serving in army, 215, 349  
 ordered to retreat from Tunisia, 27  
 prosecution attempts blocked, 650  
 purge of Admirals, 197  
 rearming, 129, 240  
 Toulon scuttling, 33, 47, 80, 618  
 in Tunisia, 9

French North Africa. *See* *Afrique française du nord* (AFN)

French occupation of Germany. *See* Germany, French occupation zone (ZOF)

French POWs, 89, 145, 262, 263, 477, 548–549, 549, 553, 554, 555, 602, 603, 627, 640–641

French resistance, 164, 243–247, 249, 251–252, 430, 566, 628–632, 655–657, 661  
 1946 amnesty, 646  
*affaire Suisse, l’*, 246  
 aircraft and missions, 252–254, 253, 284–285  
 arming of, 273–279, 278, 283–284, 332–333, 333  
 Bordeaux networks, compromised, 396  
 British support for, 417, 426  
*certificats de résistance*, 438  
 communists and, 258, 276, 281, 321, 417, 428, 655

- comparisons with Eastern and Southeastern Europe, 282, 283, 286, 288, 420–421, 424  
 in Corsica, 165, 246  
 D-Day and, 290, 291, 292, 293–296, 306–307, 314–319, 462  
 de Gaulle and, 100, 164, 177, 178, 245, 246, 252, 255, 256, 261, 267, 290, 314, 318, 365, 564, 654, 655, 659  
 decentralization, 292  
 denunciations and infiltration, 299  
 ethos, 653  
 French Republic and, 653–654  
 German raids and campaigns, 299, 304, 333–335  
 immediate action and, 260, 261, 313  
 map of resistance zones, 285, 294  
*maquis* and, 268, 270  
 memorial purpose, 416, 429  
 mobilization of, 252–257, 323–324, 329  
 national insurrection and, 257, 261, 287, 312–313, 324–326, 347, 354  
 numbers, 244  
 Paris liberation and, 354  
 political purpose, 415–416, 424, 428, 429  
 popular ambivalence toward, 417, 429, 653  
 popular support for, 264  
 professional soldiers and, 286–288, 430, 452, 635–636  
 rescuing pilots and ships' crews, 428  
 resistance myth, 164, 243–244, 565–567, 571, 629, 632, 636, 639  
 resistance strategy, 257–258  
 Résistance-mouvement and Résistance-organisation, 245  
 Resistentialist Romanticism, 343  
 sabotage, 261, 277, 313, 418–419  
 SOF and, 418  
 status as illegal combatants, 299–300, 321–322, 334  
 strategic value of, 629–630, 639, 654  
 Vichy government's repression of, 262, 336, 627  
 women and, 151, 158  
*See also Bureau central de renseignements et d'action* (BCRA); *Forces françaises de l'intérieur*, les (FFI); *maquis*; Special Operations Executive (SOE)  
 French Training Section (FTS), 132–134, 501, 637  
 Freudenstadt, 543  
 Frieser, Karl-Heinz, 616, 623  
*Front national* (FN), 165, 166, 167, 169–170, 173, 246  
*Front patriotique des jeunes communistes*, 165  
 Frossay, 414  
 Frühstück, Sabine, 329  
 FTP. *See Francs-Tireurs et Partisans*  
 FTS. *See* French Training Section  
 Fuchs, Sergeant Erwin, 84–85, 120, 123, 125, 132, 133–134  
 Funk, Arthur Layton, 174, 241, 419, 423  
 Fussell, Second Lt. Paul, 210, 487, 603–604, 625  
 Gabès, 10, 32, 48, 54, 69, 73  
 Gachet, Jacques, 701 n. 250  
 Gaffey, General Hugh, 354  
 Gafsa, 38, 41, 49, 51, 58, 69, 72  
 Gaillard, Charles, 396  
 Gambiez, Major Fernand, 104, 106, 142, 172, 173, 178, 381  
 Gamelin, General Maurice, 544, 590, 594, 598, 606, 612–613, 614, 620, 621  
 Gammell, General James, 318  
 Gandoët, Major Paul, 232  
 Garbay, General Pierre, 522, 527  
*gardes civiques*, 563  
 Garigliano River, 223–224, 638  
 Garraud, Philippe, 612, 615, 617, 618  
 Gaulle, General Charles de, 44, *III*, 600, 621, 626–627  
 1940 counterattacks, 616, 617  
 1942 BBC speech, 652  
 2° DB, 348, 352, 534  
 6 June 1944 broadcast, 325–326  
 Allied landings in France, boycotting commemorations of, 563  
 amalgamation of FFI into French Army, 372, 437, 441, 480  
 Anfa Conference, 92–93, 95–97, 98–99  
 Atlantic pockets, 413, 489, 517, 518, 545  
 CFLN and, 111, 112, 113, 118, 160, 164  
 Churchill and, 92, 100, 112, 260, 538  
 communism, opposition to, 113, 117  
 communists, challenge of, 345, 366  
 Corsican resistance and, 164, 170–172  
 CVF and, 145  
 de Lattre and, 372, 374, 392, 496, 515, 559, 573  
 FFL, 102  
 Fourth Republic, 364–365  
 France sidelined by Allies, 174  
 French Army and, 439  
 French empire, protecting, 87, 120, 121, 485, 586, 660, 666  
 French forces, expansion of, 485  
 French interests prioritized, 161, 348, 355, 356, 371, 477, 478, 507, 514, 516, 522, 541

## 790 Index

- Gaulle, General Charles de (cont.)  
 French occupation zone in Germany, 475, 537, 543, 558–559, 735 n. 2  
 French Republic and, 653–654, 655  
 French resistance and, 164, 177, 178, 245, 246, 247, 252, 255, 256, 261, 267, 290, 314, 318, 365, 423, 429, 564, 632, 654, 655, 659  
 fusion of armies, 110, 117, 159  
 Gaullism, 651, 657–658  
 Giraud, power struggle with, 91, 92, 93, 99, 100, 102, 113–114, 175  
 Indochina, 579, 580, 581, 583, 586  
 Juin and, 185, 230–231, 374  
 leadership, bid for, 101  
 Leclerc and, 532  
 liberated zones, creation of, 294, 346  
 liberation of France, 230, 292, 294–295, 563  
 liberation of Paris, 348, 356, 359, 360, 363–364, 364, 365–366, 367  
 Libya, 70  
 management style, 533–534, 583  
 national insurrection and, 259, 260, 312, 315, 565, 567  
 Obersdorf feast, 573  
 on Bizerte surrendering, 31  
 on Brault, 316  
 on Brossolette, 249  
 on Esteva, 79  
 on liberation of Strasbourg, 490  
 on national insurrection, 176  
 Operation Diadem and, 218  
 personality, 91, 108, 118–119, 254  
 political adroitness, 92, 96, 651  
 post-war critique, 649  
 resignation as President, 584, 651  
 resistance myth, 565, 566  
 Roosevelt and, 93, 95, 311  
 SHAEF command, threat to withdraw forces from, 516, 517  
 SOE, hostility to, 327  
 Strasbourg, defense of, 514, 515–517  
 threats to France, perceived, 651  
 Truman and, 543  
 US begrudging assistance, 538  
 Val d'Aosta seizure, 558  
 Viard Commission and, 29  
 victory parades, 561, 566, 586  
 weapons, request for, 260  
 Westphalian state proposed, 539
- Gaulle, Philippe de, 349, 362  
 Gause, General Alfred, 31  
 Geneva Convention, 553  
 Georges, General Alphonse, 98, 134, 197, 606, 677 n. 186
- Georges, Pierre. *See* Fabien, Colonel  
 Géraud, André. *See* Pertinax  
 German Army. *See* Axis forces  
 German POWs, 76, 78, 130, 405, 542, 553–554, 554, 559, 582, 668
- Germany  
 denazification, 669  
 First World War defeat, 589, 604  
 French citizens and POWs repatriated, 554–558  
 French invasion, 539–545, 553  
 French occupation zone (ZOF), 553, 558–559, 574, 586, 662–669  
 French propaganda, 547  
 French soldiers' violence against civilians, 547–548, 549–552  
 map of occupation zones, 558  
 military efficiency, 624  
 negative mobilization, 749 n. 152  
 post-war rehabilitation, 663–664  
 STO conscripts, 89, 263–264, 555, 627
- Germersheim, 542  
 Gerow, General Leonard, 354, 355  
 Geyer, Michael, 620  
 Ghenaissia, Jean, 105  
 Ghilane. *See* Ksar Rhilane  
 Gibraltar, 1, 14  
 Gildea, Robert, 266, 310  
 Gintzburger, Roger. *See* Villon, Pierre  
 Giovoni, Arthur, 165  
 Girard, André, 702 n. 13  
 Giraud, General Henri, 99, 111, 659  
 AFN commander, 27, 91  
 American backing, 91–92, 658  
 American tour, 113–114, 115  
 Anfa Conference, 93, 95, 96, 97–98  
 CEF and, 181  
 CFA, praised, 77  
 CFA, recruitment restrictions, 62  
 CFLN and, 111, 113, 118, 176–177  
 command reorganization, 53  
 Corsica, liberation of, 164, 166, 167, 172, 173, 175  
 Darlan's assassination, response to, 43, 49  
 de Gaulle, power struggle with, 91, 92, 93, 99, 102, 113, 175  
 desertion crisis (1943), 103  
 Eisenhower receiving *Légion d'honneur*, 78  
 French soldiers not to be under Allied command, 44, 48  
 as High Commissioner, 49  
 Italian campaign, 207  
 modern warfare, failure to understand, 129  
 personality issues, 53, 91, 92

- rejected as commander of Tunisian theater, 39  
 Seventh Army and, 621–622  
 Tunis victory parade, 84, 86  
 Tunisian campaign, 55, 58  
 unpopularity with French generals, 26  
 US government backing, 91, 92, 113  
 Vichy laws repealed, 72, 99  
 Glières, 270, 296–297, 303, 306, 420  
 GMR. *See Groupe mobile de réserve*  
 Goebbels, Joseph, 589  
 Göring, Hermann, 7  
 Gombert, Marcel, 338  
 Gothic Line, 181  
*goumiers*, 84, 181, 182, 184–185, 206, 227, 228–229, 232, 233–234, 235, 236, 238, 239, 381, 382, 433, 528, 548, 697 n. 150.  
*See also* Moroccan soldiers  
*Gouvernement provisoire de la république française* (GPRF), 311, 383, 658  
 amalgamating FFI into French Army, 430  
 American mistreatment of Alsatians and Mosellans and, 487–488  
*épurations* (purges), 455  
 French interests prioritized, 540  
 French occupation zone in Germany, 475, 478, 485, 537–539, 540  
 Indochina campaign, 581  
 liberation of Paris, 358, 359  
 national insurrection and, 313  
*Plan Caiman* and, 290  
 planning for liberation of France, 371–372  
 public disorder following liberation, 401  
 women, mobilization of, 158  
 Gracey, General Douglas, 583, 584  
 Gras, Yves, 562  
 Greenhalgh, Elizabeth, 599  
 grenades, 279  
 Grenier, Air Commissioner Fernand, 332  
 Grenoble, 279–280, 328, 332, 384, 386, 400, 420, 431, 456  
 Group of Five, 43  
*Groupe mobile de réserve* (GMR), 245, 262, 297, 302, 303, 304, 305, 335–336, 340, 556, 628  
*Groupe Rochambeau*, 147, 152, 350  
*Groupe spécial de sécurité* (GSS), 338, 339  
*Groupement de tabors marocains* (GTM), 378, 380  
*Groupement mobile sud-ouest*, 432  
*Groupement tactique de Lorraine* (GTL), 432–433, 434  
 Gruenther, Alfred, 234  
 Grumbach, Salomon, 665  
 GSS. *See Groupe spécial de sécurité*  
 GTL. *See Groupement tactique de Lorraine*  
 GTM. *See Groupement de tabors marocains*  
 Gubbins, Sir Colin, 272, 324  
 Guderian, General Heinz, 594  
 guerrilla warfare, 259, 260, 280, 281–282, 284, 286, 319  
 Guillaume, General Augustin, 134, 182, 196, 227, 238, 239, 381, 400, 522  
 Guingouin, Georges, 268  
 Gustav Line, 180, 181, 187, 187, 199, 201, 202, 205, 218, 219, 224  
 Hadfield–Spears Ambulance Unit, 144, 563  
 Hague Conventions (1899, 1907), 707 n. 119–708 n. 119  
 Haislip, General Wade Hampton, 353  
 Halifax, Lord, 612  
 Hammerstein, 474  
 Hampel, August, 395, 406, 411, 519–520  
 Hardy, René, 256  
 Hargreaves, Andrew, 285  
 Harmon, General Ernest, 60, 199  
 Harris, Ruth, 605  
 Haskell, Joe, 324  
 head shaving. *See under* women  
 Hellbeck, Jochen, 615  
 Heller, Joseph, 174  
 Henriot, Philippe, 296, 302, 303, 305, 322, 462  
 Herero campaign, 708 n. 120  
 Hérold-Paquis, Jean, 358  
 Herscher, Colonel, 475  
 Heslop, Richard, 301  
 Heydrich, Reinhard, 283  
 Himmler, Heinrich, 469, 504, 511, 521, 532  
 Hitler, Adolf, 11, 675 n. 126, 704 n. 50, 749 n. 152  
 Alsace, defense of, 499  
 Colmar Pocket, 503, 532, 534  
 Corsica, 172  
*Festungen*, 386, 404, 405  
 France, defense of, 383, 384  
 France, withdrawal from, 386, 389, 395  
 Mediterranean as minor theater, 33  
 oath of allegiance, 470  
 on Mussolini's removal, 162  
 Paris, defense of, 359, 360  
 reinforcing Dutch islands, 407  
 Tunisian campaign, 33, 36, 81  
 U-boats, 406  
 US lacking appetite for war, 611  
 Hitler Line, 218, 222, 227, 228  
 Ho Chi Minh, 580, 581, 584, 585, 586, 660  
 Hodges, General Courtney, 354  
 Hoffman, Stanley, 615  
 Hopkins, Harry, 91

## 792 Index

- Hoppenot, Henri, 114  
 Hoppers, Captain Vernon G., 713 n. 83  
 Howard, Michael, 596  
 Hudson. *See* Lockheed Hudson  
 Huet, François, 330, 340, 342  
 Hufingen, 553  
 Hull, Cordell, 95, 102, 118, 176, 234, 735 n. 2  
 Hull, Isabel, 282  
 Huntziger, General Charles, 635
- Île de Ré, 410, 546  
 Île d'Oléron, 410, 545  
 Inlay, Talbot, 598, 605, 613, 615, 619, 753  
   n. 245  
 Indochina, 576–586, 649  
 irregular warfare, 271, 275, 280, 282–283, 430  
 Isorni, Jacques, 647  
 Italian Army, 174  
 Italian Committee of National Liberation, 228  
 Italian Liberation Corps, 212  
 Italian POWs, 76, 78, 130, 162, 163, 636  
 Italy  
   Allied bombing of, 162  
   Allied campaign, 180–181, 187, 187–195,  
     198–206, 200, 217–223  
   Allied campaign, cost of, 231  
   Allied forces threat in North Africa, 33  
   armistice, 163, 170, 174  
   Axis defense of, 180, 187–189, 190,  
     201–203, 217–218  
   Axis defense, cost of, 232  
   Badoglio government, 162, 163, 212,  
     228, 242  
   Bonomi government, 228  
   CEF war crimes, 232–240  
   Corsica, occupation of, 165, 168–169, 170  
   exit from war, 161–163
- Jäckel, Eberhard, 650  
 Jackson, Julian, 91, 108, 175, 244, 364, 543,  
   566, 583, 609, 612, 613, 626, 649, 652, 660  
 Jackson, Peter, 612  
 Japan, invasion of Indochina, 578–580  
 Jaurès, Jean, 587, 588  
 Jedburgh teams, 279, 290, 317, 321, 328, 331,  
   382, 396, 401, 404, 419, 425, 426  
 Jesser, Brigadier Kurt von, 328  
*Jeune nation*, 546  
 Jewish Pioneer Corps, 43, 62  
 Jews and antisemitism, 42, 43, 62, 105, 112,  
   124, 208, 299, 336, 646, 649  
 Jodl, General Alfred, 362, 545  
 Joffre, General Joseph, 609  
 Joint Rearmament Committee (JRC), 113,  
   129, 378
- Jones, Benjamin, 419  
 Jousse, General Germain, 44  
 Joxe, Louis, 685 n. 136  
 Juin, General Alphonse, 15, 29, 185–195, 186,  
   366, 371, 375, 376  
   agreement not to fight Germans, 7  
   agreement to put French soldiers under  
     Allied command, 48  
   Algeria prioritized over Tunisia, 19, 28, 59  
   Axis forces to be opposed, 16, 21  
   Axis forces to be unopposed, 21  
   CEF and, 132, 214, 216–217  
   Christmas with Anderson and  
     Eisenhower, 48  
   Clark, relations with, 220  
   Corsican liberation, 172  
   DAF, command of, 41, 45  
   de Gaulle and, 185  
   de Lattre, eclipsed by, 374, 639  
   de Lattre, poaching staff from, 374  
   de Lattre, rivalry with, 6, 374  
   French retreat in Tunisia ordered, 19, 20,  
     21, 23  
   French war crimes, 233, 234, 236  
   high casualty rates, 232, 378  
   Italian campaign, 181, 201, 204, 217–219,  
     223–224, 230, 638  
   Juin '40 nickname, 26, 185  
   mountain combat experience, 187  
   on Barré, 2  
   on British military commanders, 39, 49  
   on Cassino, 213  
   on Fredendall, 59  
   on mountain warfare, 221  
   on mules, 201  
   on Rommel, 67  
   on women auxiliaries, 155  
   Paris liberation and, 360  
   problematic, 230–231  
   relinquishing command, 20  
   replacing de Lattre with Barré, 12  
   Strasbourg, defense of, 511, 514, 516, 517  
   Tébessa, defense of, 59, 67  
   Tunisia, defense of, 6–10, 12, 14, 26  
   Tunisian civil service cleansed, 87  
   Val d'Aosta seizure, 558  
   Viard Commission criticism of, 22, 23, 25, 27
- Junck, General Hans, 409, 546  
 Jurion, General Maurice, 52, 150
- Kacew, Roman, 634, 663  
 Kairouan, 19, 52, 54  
 Karlsruhe, 539, 541, 543,  
   544, 559  
 Kassel, 559



- Kasserine, 38, 41, 54, 54–60, 69  
 Kedward, H.R., 266  
 Kehl, 575  
 Keitel, Field Marshal Wilhelm, 428, 545  
 Kershaw, Ian, 611, 622, 743 n. 26  
 Kesselring, Albert, 15, 21, 32, 34, 36, 76, 162, 180, 181, 201, 205, 207, 220, 224, 227, 228, 230  
 Keyes, General Geoffrey, 217, 223, 224  
 Kherrata, 4, 15  
 King, Admiral Ernest, 717 n. 2  
 Kingman, General Allen, 132, 350, 501, 637  
 Kluge, Field Marshal Günther von, 358, 360  
 Koeltz, General Louis, 3, 15, 16, 21, 23, 38, 41, 72, 73, 78, 541, 664, 678 n. 220  
 Koenig, General Pierre, 345, 428, 515, 662  
   as CCFA, 662, 667  
   D-Day and, 312  
   EMFFI command, 319, 383, 426, 707 n. 98  
   FFI, accompanying Allied armies, 432  
   FFI General Staff, chief of, 310, 320  
   FFI, militarization of, 321  
   Fontainebleau War College, 468  
   French victory parade, 561  
   *maquis*, limited capacity of, 306  
   *maquis*, mobilization problematic, 292  
   national insurrection curbed, 326  
   national insurrection order, 347  
   Paris liberation, 360, 366  
   Paris, military governor of, 405  
   *Plan Montagnards*, 332  
   resistance, mobilizing, 324, 325  
   SHAEF staff, joining, 311  
   Travers affair, 156  
 Kramer, General Herman, 546  
 Kriegel-Valrimont, Maurice, 465  
 Krukenberg, Gustav, 474  
 Ksar Rhilane (Ghilane), 71
- La Chambre, Guy, 621  
 La Goulette, 14, 17, 32  
 La Mazière, Christian de, 557  
 La Rochelle, 394, 396, 404, 406, 409, 410–411, 412, 413, 545  
 Labarthe, André, 98, 250  
 Labarthe, Pierre, 335  
 Lacouture, Jean, 115, 583  
 Laffargue, General André, 279  
 Laffon, Emile, 667  
 Lancaster, Burt, 721 n. 144  
 Landes, Major Roger, 396  
 Lanquetot, André, 135, 151, 183, 190, 192, 193  
 Lapouge, Lt. Jean  
   attempted transfer, 48  
   Italian campaign, 203, 205, 206, 211  
   on deleting national humiliation, 199  
   on Italian civilians, 237, 238  
   on morale, 208  
   on training, 220  
   on US rations, 194  
   on US soldiers, 46  
   Tunisian campaign, 3–4, 15, 45, 47, 48, 50–51, 60, 72  
 Larminat, General Edgard de, 234, 391, 634  
   Atlantic pockets, 392, 413, 518, 520, 545  
   coup rumors, 103  
   criticism of, 392  
   desertion crisis (1943), 103  
   DFL and, 103, 182  
   FFI and, 413, 446  
   FFL and, 113, 347  
   FFO and, 413  
   Italian campaign, 227, 230  
   on *armée d'Afrique*, 208  
   on de Lattre, 375, 391–392  
   on FFI, 413–414, 450  
   on Free French soldiers, 109  
   on Juin, 185  
   on Leclerc, 348, 352  
   personality, 392, 413  
   Tunis victory parade, 86  
 Lattre de Tassigny, General Jean de, 372–377, 484, 639–640  
   American supply chain, complaints about, 484, 728 n. 17  
   *Armée B* and, 214, 349, 372–373, 377, 378, 381  
   *armée d'Afrique* and, 90  
   Barré, replaced by, 8  
   Belfort Gap, 489, 493–495  
   Carpentier relieved of command, 544  
   Colmar Pocket, 496–498, 501, 505, 506–507, 530, 531  
   criticism of, 129, 391, 496, 522, 535, 544  
   de Gaulle and, 372, 374, 392, 496, 515, 559, 573  
   Devers and, 489, 532, 542, 639  
   *évadés de France* and, 142  
   FFI and, 431, 435, 436, 438, 448, 449–450, 464  
   First Army and, 129, 214, 400, 468  
   French Army COS, 575  
   French campaign, 400  
   French soldiers raping and pillaging, 548, 550  
   French victory parade, 559, 567  
   German surrender and, 545  
   *goumiers* and, 381–382  
   Italian campaign, 379  
   Juin, rivalry with, 6, 374

## 794 Index

- Lattre de Tassigny, General Jean de (cont.)  
 Leclerc and, 532, 533  
 Legion of Merit, receiving, 485  
 Lindau headquarters, 572–573, 586  
 Obersdorf feast, 573  
 on DFL, 216  
 on Eisenhower, 376  
 on Juin, 232  
 on Koenig, 662  
 on Larminat, 392  
 Operation Anvil/Dragoon, 230, 384,  
 386–392, 391, 419  
 Operation Brassard, 381  
 Operation Eclipse, 539, 541, 542  
 partisan order, 542  
 personality, 375–376, 390, 485, 573–574  
 Sixth Army Group and, 377, 481  
 Strasbourg, defense of, 514, 515–516  
 tanks and, 534  
 Tunisia, defense of, 7  
 Vosges campaign, 483, 489, 490  
 in ZOF, 572–575  
 Laurentie, Henri, 581, 583  
 Laval, Pierre, 1, 10, 12, 13, 81, 252, 262, 265,  
 336, 359, 361, 469, 472, 658  
 Le Couteux de Caumont, Colonel (later  
 General) Guy, 16, 17, 21, 24, 73  
 Le Creusot, 310  
 Le Gac, Julie, 124, 182, 234, 235, 237, 239,  
 241, 633, 638  
 Le Gall, Alexis, 569  
 Le Havre, 309, 406  
 Le Kef, 24, 53, 54  
 Le Muy, 386  
 Le Ray, Alain, 330  
 Le Troquer, André, 147, 148, 155, 196, 197,  
 366, 374  
 Leahy, Admiral William, 89, 95, 96, 122, 234  
 Leclerc, General Philippe, 70, 70–71, 117, 350,  
 561–562, 584  
 2° DB and, 106, 347–354  
 2° DB insignia, 352  
 Chad Column, 70  
 Colmar Pocket, 499, 532  
 de Lattre, clashing with, 532  
 execution of LVF captives, 544  
 FFI and, 431  
 FFL and, 102, 103  
 Force L and, 71  
 French campaign, 353  
 French marines and, 349  
 French victory parade, 561, 562  
 German surrender in Paris, 362, 363  
 grand officier de la Légion d'honneur, 534  
 Indochina campaign, 581, 583–586  
 liberation of Paris, 355, 358, 360, 366  
 liberation of Strasbourg, 490, 495  
 Montgomery and, 70–71  
 on de Lattre, 376, 496  
 on FFI, 463  
 Operation Overlord, 356  
 personality, 353, 390, 447, 535  
 sniper order, 509  
 Tunis victory parade, 86  
 Tunisian campaign, 71  
 US Army and, 532, 534  
 women in 2° DB, 350  
 Leclerc, Louis, 569  
 Lecompte, Claude, 79  
 Leconte, Robin, 2, 16, 25  
 Leese, General Oliver, 218  
 Lefort-Rouquette, Suzanne, 115, 152, 156, 157,  
 226, 388, 399, 505–506, 569  
 Léger, Alexis, 683 n. 63  
*Légion des volontaires français contre le  
 bolchévisme* (LVF), 412, 459, 469, 470,  
 471, 473–474, 544, 557, 582, 628, 705  
 n. 62  
*Légion française des combattants* (LFC),  
 196, 337  
*Légion tricolore*, 77, 114, 196  
 Lelong, Gendarme Colonel Georges, 297,  
 301, 302  
 Lemaigre-Dubreuil, Jacques, 98, 99, 311  
 Levine, Alan J., 71  
 Leygues, Georges, 621  
 LFC. *See* *Légion française des combattants*  
*Libération*, 247  
*Libération-sud*, 252, 255  
 Lichtental, 551  
 Liddell Hart, Sir Basil, 594  
 Lieb, Peter, 304, 328, 331, 345  
 Lieber Codes (1863), 707 n. 119  
 Liebling, A.J., 63, 311  
 Limoges, 431  
 Linarès, François de, 573  
 Lindau, 572, 586  
 Ljubljana, 274, 370  
 Lockheed Hudson, 254  
 Lodge, Henry Cabot, Jr., 510, 729 n. 17  
 Lorber, Colonel (later General) Henri, 68  
 Lorette, Marie, 206  
 Lorient, 309, 404, 406, 407, 412, 445, 650  
 Lorient bridge, 393, 422  
 Lucas, Bernard, 562, 570  
 Lucas, General John P., 192, 201, 205, 206  
 Ludwig, Joachim, 355, 393, 397, 398, 422  
 Ludwigshafen, 559  
 Luftwaffe  
 air superiority, 38

- counterinsurgency campaigns, 304  
 Operation Flax, 75  
 in Sicily, 75  
 SS and, 473  
 in Tunisia, 14, 15, 16, 28, 35, 38  
 in Tunisia, losses, 81  
 Luizet, Charles, 173  
 Lunéville, 514  
 LVF. *See Légion des volontaires français contre le bolchévisme*  
 Lyautey, Hubert, 596  
 Lyon, 400, 420, 431, 455  
 Lysander. *See* Westland Lysander
- McCreery, General Richard, 199  
 Maclean, Fitzroy, 259, 421, 422  
 McMeekin, Sean, 95, 180, 259, 335, 421, 422, 611, 619, 711 n. 32  
 Macmillan, Harold, 44, 83, 84, 95, 100, 101  
 on Algiers, 111  
 on de Gaulle, 98  
 on Eisenhower, 112  
 on French intelligence, 320  
 on Roosevelt, 113, 118  
 Macon, General Robert, 396, 397  
 Maggiar, Captain Raymond, 63, 349, 352  
 Maginot, André, 621  
 Maginot Line, 483, 530, 589, 608, 611, 615, 616–617, 621, 622  
 Magli, General Giovanni, 173  
 Magnan, General Joseph, 65, 66–67, 75, 77, 78, 106, 182, 378, 381, 387, 441, 679 n. 240  
 Mähner, Major, 8  
 Mainarde Ridge, 192–193  
 Mainz, 559  
 Maitland Wilson, Field Marshal Henry, 214, 215, 234, 320, 370, 371, 415, 481  
 Maji Maji campaign, 708 n. 120  
 Maknassy, 52, 55, 69  
 Maktar, 55  
 Malaguti, Colonel Michel, 351  
 Malle, Louis, 634  
 Malraux, André, 571, 619, 703 n. 29  
 Manceau-Demaiu, Colonel Pierre, 17  
 Mandel, Georges, 251, 339  
 Manuel, André, 250, 270, 288, 301, 319, 703 n. 20  
*maquis*, 178, 246, 247, 265–292, 269, 296–308, 298, 322–323, 326, 340–347, 368, 422, 445, 638–639  
 arming of, 273, 274–279, 283–284, 332–333, 333, 424–425  
 as autonomous units, 292, 295, 327  
 betrayed and abandoned, 272, 281, 296, 308, 323, 324, 343, 344, 347, 356, 425, 567  
 Brault's assessment, 316  
 civilian reprisals, 276, 300, 328, 345, 417  
 criticism of, 427, 447  
 FFI and, 321–322  
 militarized, 330  
 military value uncertain, 290–291, 308  
 mobilization, early, 329  
 national insurrection and, 312, 328  
 numbers, 244, 270, 316  
 Operation Anvil/Dragoon and, 382–383  
 politicized, 296, 313, 315, 332, 346  
 popular ambivalence toward, 344–345, 417, 653  
 professional soldiers and, 286–288  
 SOE/OSS and, 271, 273, 274, 284, 289  
 SOF and, 288  
 status as illegal combatants, 299, 321–322, 334  
 STO fugitives and, 265, 266, 267, 280, 307, 343  
 supporting regular forces, 419  
 women joining, 151  
 Yugoslav uprising as model, 283  
*See also Forces françaises de l'intérieur, les* (FFI); French resistance; mountain redoubts (*réduits maquisards*); *Plan Montagnards* (*Plan Vidal*)  
 Maquis Committee, 707 n. 96  
 Mareth Line, 5, 7, 10, 39, 54, 68, 69, 72, 73  
 Marion, Paul, 469  
 Marseilles, 214, 268, 370, 371, 383, 384, 386, 387, 388–390, 398, 399, 419, 455  
 Marshall, George, 37, 214, 229, 440, 511, 686 n. 170, 728 n. 9, 736 n. 30  
 Marshall, S. L. A., 610  
 Martel, André, 102, 103  
 Martin, General Henry, 172, 381  
 Martinet, Sergeant Guy, 207, 231  
 Marty, André, 346  
 Massigli, René, 112, 163, 174, 212, 538, 685 n. 136, 735 n. 2  
 Massu, Colonel Jacques, 349, 351  
 Mast, General Charles, 44, 78, 686 n. 167  
 Mathenet, General Maurice, 38, 73  
 Matheur, 76  
 Mathews, Sidney, 694 n. 60  
 Mayer, Daniel, 683 n. 63  
 medical services and personnel, 63, 85, 116–117, 123, 144, 151–152, 153–154, 156–157, 209, 224–227, 350, 505–506.  
*See also* psychological trauma  
 Medjez-el-Bab, 8, 27, 29, 30, 39, 47, 53, 54, 68, 73, 626  
 Mendigal, General Jean, 18, 21, 23, 29, 41, 62, 130, 140, 619

## 796 Index

- Merimée, Prosper, 265  
 Merlin, General Lucien, 147, 150, 155  
 Messali Hadj, Ahmed Ben, 126  
 Messe, General Giovanni, 34, 36, 54, 73, 77  
 Metz, 483, 489  
 Michahelles, Rear Admiral Hans, 545  
 Michel, Henri, 344  
 Michelet, Louis-Christian, 375  
 Mihailović, Draža, 179, 421, 706 n. 95  
 Miksche, Captain Ferdinand Otto von, 306  
 Milburn, General Frank, 530, 531  
*Milice, la*, 245, 268, 299, 300, 303, 304, 322, 336–340, 403, 556, 628  
   civilian deaths caused by, 297, 400  
   in Corsica, 168  
   Darnand and, 337, 338  
   evacuated to Germany, 472  
   execution as collaborators, 456  
   fleeing to FFI, 412  
   *Franc-Garde*, 262, 297, 304, 337, 338, 339, 456, 472, 476, 477  
   Glières and, 302, 305  
   GSS and, 338, 339  
   joining the SS, 473–474  
   LVF and, 338  
   numbers, 262, 339  
   oath of allegiance, 470  
   retribution toward, 455, 456, 555  
   women and, 145  
*milice patriotique, la*, 345, 366, 400, 719 n. 92  
 Military Intelligence 6 (MI6), 248  
 Milleret, Jean de, 414  
 Milne, Caleb, 77  
 Milward, Alan, 418  
 mines and mine clearance, 65, 75, 190, 191, 201–202, 553, 554  
 Miot, Claire, 237, 372, 381, 383, 431, 438, 468, 475, 488, 527, 538, 550, 551, 642  
 Mitterrand, François, 641, 752 n. 224  
 Mockler-Ferryman, Brigadier Eric, 324, 329  
 Model, Field Marshal Walter, 356, 360, 362, 407  
 Mollard, General Amédée, 173  
 Molle, General Aimé, 446  
 Möllhausen, Eitel, 30  
 Molotov, Vyacheslav, 735 n. 2  
 Monnet, Jean, 72, 89, 91, 99, 100  
 Monsabert, General Joseph de Goislard de, 61, 66, 205, 392, 484, 497  
   architectural preservation, 505  
   CFA and, 62–65  
   DIA and, 78, 104, 106, 182  
   French campaign, 400  
   Giraud and, 196, 374  
   Italian campaign, 78, 190, 203  
   Leclerc's refusal to follow orders, 532  
   Obersdorf feast, 573  
   on American training, 133  
   on Ardennes offensive, 507  
   on combat effectiveness, 501  
   on de Lattre, 375, 728 n. 17  
   on French Army, 447, 524  
   on French lacking resources, 501, 522  
   on Leclerc, 533  
   on Marseilles, 388  
   Operation Eclipse, 542  
   personality, 64–65  
   tanks and, 534  
   training troops, 220  
   Vosges campaign, 486, 489, 493, 499  
 Montcornet, 617  
 Monte Cassino, 180, 181, 187, 199, 213. *See also* Cassino  
 Montélimar, 398, 422  
 Montgomery, Field Marshal Bernard Law, 70, 481  
   Ardennes offensive, 510–511, 517  
   Battle of Mareth, 72  
   Eisenhower and, 481  
   French campaign, 353  
   Italian campaign, 162  
   Leclerc meeting, 70–71  
   on Anderson, 37, 76  
   on Mediterranean theater, 698 n. 172  
   on morale, 603  
   Operation Eclipse, 539  
   SOF and, 425  
   Tunis victory parade, absent from, 84  
   Tunisian campaign, 39, 54, 68, 69–71  
 Mont Mouchet, 327–328  
 Montpellier, 431  
 Moore, Bob, 553  
 Moorehead, Alan  
   on Algiers, 36, 46, 115  
   on Allied victory in Tunisia, 77  
   on Bizerte, 76  
   on Gafsa, 52  
   on Giraud and de Gaulle, 93  
   on Tébessa, 45  
   on Tiger tanks, 36  
   on Tunisian campaign, 50, 53  
 morale, 603–604, 620  
 Moreau, Admiral Jacques, 12, 14, 20, 22, 23, 27, 39, 61  
 Morel, Théodose (Tom), 287, 300–301, 302  
 Morgan, Claude. *See* Lecompte, Claude  
 Moroccan soldiers, 62, 63, 125, 127, 128, 182–184, 206, 222, 466, 548. *See also* *goumiers*  
 Morraglia, Colonel Jean-Baptiste, 396

- Morresséc, Georges, 396  
 Morsott, 45  
 Morton, Desmond, 117, 332  
 Moscow Conference, 735 n. 2  
 Moser, Alfons, 432  
 Moulin, Jean, 98, 248, 250, 251, 254, 255, 561, 659  
   arrest and suicide, 256, 299  
   AS and, 247  
   de Gaulle and, 100, 245, 247, 661  
   immediate action and, 261  
   interred in Panthéon, 571  
   on *l'affaire Suisse*, 246  
   purged by Vichy government, 725 n. 95  
   Vercors and, 280  
 Mount Pantano, 191–192  
 mountain redoubts (*réduits maquisards*), 270, 280, 281, 289, 290, 295, 296, 301, 305, 306, 307, 315, 327–329, 332, 340, 345, 346, 368, 382, 638. *See also* Glières; Mont Mouchet; Vercors, le  
 mountain warfare, 194, 221  
 Mountbatten, Lord, 581, 741 n. 162  
 Moutet, Marius, 585  
 Mouvement Républicain Populaire (MRP), 647, 668  
*Mouvements unis de la résistance* (MUR), 256, 270  
 MRP. *See* Mouvement Républicain Populaire  
 mules, 75, 189, 190, 191, 192, 194, 201, 218, 222, 226, 227, 531  
 Mulhouse, 490, 492, 493  
 Muracciole, Jean-François, 63, 98, 105, 106, 108, 139, 244, 323, 415, 420, 428, 569, 648  
 Murphy, Robert, 43, 44, 92, 93, 95, 96, 99, 100, 117, 230, 632  
 Musc (mission), 273  
 Muselier, Admiral Émile, 46, 95, 98, 690 n. 259  
 Muslim soldiers, 72, 120, 182–184, 380  
   *armée d'Afrique* and, 61, 209  
   CFA and, 63, 679 n. 243  
   character, 209, 377  
   financial hardship, 523, 524  
   loyalty, 8, 197, 217  
   mobilization, 125–129, 466  
   psychological trauma, 209–210  
   surrendering or deserting, 681 n. 324  
   untrained, 523  
   vengeance and, 224  
   war crimes, 232, 235, 236, 238, 239–240  
   *See also* *goumiers*  
 Mussolini, Benito, 33, 34, 35, 76, 162, 169  
 Naimark, Norman, 552  
 Nantes, 309, 404, 409  
 Nantua, 328  
 Naples, 187, 211, 238  
 Narvik, 613  
 Natzweiler-Struthof concentration camp, 472, 474  
 Navarre, Henri, 746 n. 72  
 Nehring, General Walter, 21, 29, 31, 38  
 Neiberg, Michael S., 90, 91, 311  
 Neubronn, Alexander von, 262  
 Neuf-Brisach, 530, 532, 534  
 Neuffer, General Georg, 31  
 Niehoff, General Heinrich, 333, 342  
 Noguès, General Charles  
   AFN command, 20  
   Americans criticised, 46  
   blamed by de Gaulle, 29  
   CFA criticised, 62  
   dismissal, 112  
   failing to issue commands, 21, 22, 24  
   Guillaume and, 196  
   Monsabert and, 61  
   opposing Luftwaffe landing in Tunisia, 673 n. 57  
   Popular Front and, 621  
   removal sought by Eisenhower, 46  
 Noiret, General Roger, 446  
 Nord, Philip, 612, 615, 616, 619, 621  
 Nordling, Raoul, 359, 362  
 North Africa, French. *See* Afrique française du nord (AFN)  
 North African soldiers. *See* Muslim soldiers  
 Notin, Jean-Christophe, 7, 234, 240  
 Oberg, Carl-Albrecht, 334, 338, 339, 704 n. 50  
 Obersdorf, 573  
 O'Brien, Philipps, 632  
 OCM. *See* Organisation Civile et Militaire, l'  
 O'Connor, Steven, 603  
 O'Daniel, General Iron Mike, 201, 509, 530  
 Office of Strategic Services (OSS), 164, 178, 179, 245, 246, 287, 289, 321, 325, 580, 638  
 O'Hara, Vincent, 632  
 Operation Alaric, 162  
 Operation Anvil/Dragoon, 214, 229, 230, 370–372, 382–392, 386, 399, 407  
   American-led, 377  
   Churchill opposing, 274, 295, 346, 370, 371  
   de Lattre and, 230, 349  
   French Army and, 371, 372, 382  
   French North African and colonial troops and, 128  
   French resistance and, 164

## 798 Index

- Operation Anvil/Dragoon (cont.)  
 Maitland Wilson opposing, 214  
*maquis* and, 382–383  
 uncoupled from Operation Overlord, 214
- Operation Autumn Fog, 507
- Operation Avalanche, 161
- Operation Bagration, 371, 471
- Operation *Barbarossa*, 421, 596
- Operation Bentré, 585, 586
- Operation Brassard, 380–382, 381
- Operation Buccaneer, 717 n. 2
- Operation Cadillac, 332
- Operation Cheerful, 530–532, 586
- Operation Cobra, 353
- Operation Diadem, 217–223, 226, 231
- Operation Eclipse, 539–545, 540
- Operation *Eilbote* (Express Messenger) I and II, 52
- Operation Flax, 75
- Operation Fortitude South, 325
- Operation *Frühling* (Spring), 304
- Operation Husky, 123, 161
- Operation Independence, 518
- Operation *Jupiter*, 545
- Operation *Korporal*, 304
- Operation Market Garden, 356
- Operation *Meigō Sakusen* (Bright Moon), 579
- Operation *Nordwind* (North Wind), 511, 511, 517, 518, 521–522, 531
- Operation Overlord, 229, 311, 324, 370, 371, 407  
 French Army and, 348, 372  
 French resistance and, 164, 291  
 national insurrection and, 324  
 Operation Anvil/Dragoon and, 214
- Operation Pugilist, 73
- Operation Shingle, 199, 200–201, 205
- Operation Strangle, 217
- Operation Strike, 76
- Operation Torch, 1, 288, 632, 635, 658  
 assessment, 87  
 planning assumptions, 11  
 side effects, 124  
 success due to pressure from French lower ranks, 25  
 turning point of war, 80
- Operation *Vénérable*, 545
- Operation Vesuvius, 172, 175, 241
- Operation Wallace–Hardy, 426
- Operational Group Justine, 330, 331, 333, 342
- Operational Groups (OGs), 330–331, 419, 426
- Ophüls, Marcel, 557
- ORA. *See Organisation de résistance de l'Armée, l'*
- Oradour-sur-Glâne, 328, 395, 471, 648
- Oran, 14, 41, 51, 116, 351, 731 n. 76
- Organe de recherche des criminels de guerre* (ORCG), 555
- Organisation Civile et Militaire, l'* (OCM), 247
- Organisation de résistance de l'Armée, l'* (ORA), 247, 258, 452, 656
- Ortiz, Peter, 287
- Oschmann, General Hans, 490
- OSS. *See* Office of Strategic Services
- Overy, Richard, 523, 749 n. 148
- Oyonnax, 273, 328
- Pact of Steel, 33
- Palewski, Gaston, 685 n. 136
- Paret, Peter, 607
- Paris, 316  
 Allied occupation of, 459, 566, 574  
 French victory parade, 561, 562, 567  
 liberation of, 348, 354–368, 357, 364, 368, 369, 565, 566  
 Mont-Valérien, 432, 567, 571  
 police strike, 358  
 Pont du Bir Hakeim, 750 n. 183  
 post-liberation, 459–460, 574  
 Reuilly barracks, 432, 432  
 volunteer recruits, 431, 433
- Paris Brigade. *See Groupement tactique de Lorraine* (GTL)
- Paris Protocols, 5, 619
- Parodi, Alexandre, 358, 363, 366, 428
- Parti communiste français (PCF), 313, 463, 632, 648, 668  
 disarming in 1945, 719 n. 92  
*épuration*, 647  
 FFI and, 432, 439  
 FN and, 165  
 French Army and, 437, 454, 642, 751 n. 202  
 French resistance and, 582, 655  
*gardes civiques* and, 563  
*levée en masse* and, 434  
 national insurrection and, 248, 259, 260, 565  
 resistance myth and, 566  
 Tito as exemplar, 283  
*See also* communists
- Parti national breton (PNB), 403
- Parti populaire français (PPF), 100, 107, 114, 168, 169, 196, 338, 459, 472, 474
- Passy, Colonel (André Dewavrin), 98, 248, 249–251, 261, 320, 321, 325, 706 n. 95
- Patch, General Alexander, 377, 384, 415, 481, 484, 498, 501, 505, 510, 514, 516, 728 n. 17
- Patton, General George, 67, 72, 73, 353, 398, 481, 482, 485, 534  
 2<sup>e</sup> DB and, 351–352, 353–354

- Brittany and, 405  
 Metz and, 483, 489  
 on Anderson, 37  
 on French equipment, 4  
 on Strasbourg withdrawal, 510  
 Operation Cobra, 353  
 Operation Eclipse, 541, 542  
 Operation Husky, 161  
 Siegfried Line, 492, 498  
 treatment of shell-shocked soldiers, 210  
 Tunis victory parade, 83  
 Paul-Boncour, Joseph, 144  
 Paxton, Robert, 14, 46, 310, 625, 641, 642, 648, 650, 656  
 PCF. *See* Parti communiste français  
 Pearl Harbor (mission), 166, 175  
 Pélabon, André, 99, 100, 250, 703 n. 20  
 Perlmutter, Amos, 597  
 Pertinax (André Géraud), 592  
 Pesquer, Michel, 734 n. 195  
 Pétain, Marshal Philippe, 11, 13, 15, 32, 92, 252, 601, 613  
 cult of, 20, 23, 110, 195, 208, 564, 607, 626, 634–635, 647, 653  
 Darlan and, 42  
 Darlan's ceasefire disavowed, 20  
*Milice* and, 336, 456  
 Montoire, 625  
 Paris liberation and, 367  
 in Sigmaringen, 361, 472, 473  
 trial for treason, 556  
 Tunisia to be defended against Allied forces, 21  
 Peyrouton, Marcel, 112, 677 n. 186  
 Pfeiffer, Kampfgruppe, 77  
 Pflaum, General Karl, 303, 304, 334, 342, 392, 420  
 Pforzheim, 539, 541  
*Phalange africaine*, 77, 87, 106, 168, 196, 453  
 Phalsbourg, 507, 514  
 Philip, André, 112, 114, 703 n. 29  
 Philippeville, 19, 39  
 Phoney War (*Sitzkrieg*), 602, 604–605, 607, 614  
 Picheu, Pierre, 677 n. 186  
 Pichon, 49, 52, 54, 72  
 Pico, 228  
 Piétri, François, 46  
 Pineau, Christian, 251  
*Plan Caïman*, 290, 292, 294, 294–295, 313, 318–319, 327, 329, 330, 346  
*Plan Montagnards* (*Plan Vidal*), 279–292, 317, 327, 331, 332, 345  
 Planchais, Jean, 376  
 Platon, Admiral Charles, 26, 29, 32, 462  
 Pleven, René, 112, 579, 660  
 PNB. *See* Parti national breton  
 Poher, Alan, 664  
 Poincaré, Raymond, 621  
 Polish resistance, 244  
 Pont-du-Fahs, 29, 47, 50, 52, 54, 74, 77  
 Popular Front, 607, 621  
 Port-Lyautey, 135  
 Portella, 211  
 Pose, Alfred, 44  
 Potiereyka, Colonel, 410  
 PPF. *See* Parti populaire français  
 Prioux, General René, 41, 42, 53, 62, 98  
 prostitutes and brothels, 211, 212, 236, 238, 329, 442, 454, 458, 459, 462, 555  
 psychological trauma, 208, 209–211, 352, 500, 506, 527  
 Puaud, Edgar, 471, 474, 475  
 Pucheu, Pierre, 198, 453  
 Putz, Captain Joseph, 349  
 Pynchon, Thomas, 272  
 Quadrant Conference, 370  
 Queloz, Dimitry, 609  
 Rabat, 351  
 Raeder, Admiral Erich, 678 n. 218  
 Rahn, Dr. Rudolf, 12, 13, 33, 71, 79  
 rape. *See* women, sexual violence against  
 Rasp, General Siegfried, 503  
 Rassemblement du peuple français (RPF), 582, 647, 652  
 Rassemblement national populaire (RNP), 472  
 Rebattet, Georges, 268  
 Recham, Belkacem, 72  
 Red Army, 158, 421, 553, 602, 619  
 Red Cross, 138, 144, 145, 151, 211  
*réduits maquisards*. *See* mountain redoubts (*réduits maquisards*)  
*Régiment d'infanterie colonial* (RIC), 67, 442, 535  
*Régiment de tirailleurs marocains* (RTM), 48, 108, 127, 135, 142, 183, 191, 192, 463, 572, 750 n. 188  
*Régiment de tirailleurs sénégalais* (RTS), 381, 389, 441, 442  
 Reims, 545  
*relève, la*, 266, 627  
 Remagen, 541  
 Rémy, Colonel (Gilbert Renault), 310  
 Renucci, Marta, 168  
 Revers, General Georges, 13  
 Reynaud, Paul, 544, 613  
 Ribbentrop, Joachim von, 34

## 800 Index

- RIC. *See* *Régiment d'infanterie coloniale*  
*Richelieu*, 102, 132, 729 n. 21  
 Rigault, Jean, 99  
 Ringel, General Julius, 206  
 Rioux, Jean-Pierre, 645, 646  
 Rivet, Colonel Louis, 606, 747 n. 107  
 RNP. *See* Rassemblement national populaire  
 Robert, Admiral Georges, 215, 650  
 Roberts, Mary Louise, 237, 459  
 Roberts, Sophie, 632  
 Roccaravindola, 190  
 Rochambelles, 147, 150, 152, 155, 350, 351, 353  
 Rolland, Jean, 691 n. 282  
 Rol-Tanguy, Henri, 358, 359, 362, 363, 366, 432, 432, 449, 573, 644, 645  
 Romans-Petit, Henri, 270, 273, 301, 307, 328  
 Rome, 180, 207, 217, 218, 220, 228, 229, 242, 638  
 Rommel, General Erwin, 5, 7, 8, 28  
   as arrogant gambler, 36  
   France, defense of, 383  
   Kasserine offensive, 38, 54, 55, 58  
   recalled to Europe (March 1943), 72  
   retreat from Kasserine, 60, 67, 68  
   suicide, 360  
 Roosevelt, Franklin D.  
   CFLN/GPRF not recognized by, 311, 359  
   de Gaulle and, 91, 92, 93, 95, 100, 311  
   French fighting Japan, against, 580  
   French Indochina campaign, against, 579  
   French internment camps and, 42  
   French occupation zone in Germany, 538, 735 n. 2  
   French rearmament, 89, 121, 658  
   French strategy, 89, 118  
   Italian campaign, 220, 228, 229, 230, 242, 638  
   North Africa, view of, 113  
   Operation Torch, 14, 44, 632  
   unconditional surrender and, 94–95  
   Vichy gamble, 96, 638  
   vision for Europe, 214  
 Roosevelt, General Theodore, 59  
 Roques, Philippe, 251  
 Rosenthal, Jean-Pierre, 301, 302, 305  
 Rostaing, Pierre, 470, 471, 472, 473, 474, 557  
 Rouffach, 464, 534  
 Rougeron, Camille, 281–282, 284, 286, 307, 345  
 Rouvier, Colonel, 714 n. 122  
 Rouyer, Rear Admiral Jean-Pierre, 650  
 Royal Air Force (RAF)  
   bombing German troops, 302  
   bombing Royan, 518–520, 519  
   FAF and, 729 n. 21  
   Special Duty Squadron 624, 276  
   tactical support, 38, 71  
   weapons drops to French resistance, 273, 275–276  
 Royan, 394, 396, 404, 406, 409, 410, 411, 412, 413, 518–520, 519, 545  
 Royce, General Ralph, 518, 520  
 RPF. *See* Rassemblement du peuple français  
 RTM. *See* *Régiment de tirailleurs marocains*  
 RTS. *See* *Régiment de tirailleurs sénégalais*  
 Ruhfus, Admiral Heinrich, 386, 388  
 Rundstedt, Field Marshal Gerd von, 262, 297, 383, 503  
 Rupert, Sergeant Albert, 29, 30, 47–48, 49–50  
 Ryder, General Charles, 3  
  
 sabotage. *See* *under* French resistance  
 Sabratha, 103  
 Sachs, General Karl, 384, 394, 395  
 Saigon, 583  
 Sainte-Marthe, 663  
 Saintey, Jean, 584  
 Saint-Hillier, General Bernard, 375  
 Saint-Jean-de-Luz, 386  
 Saint-Lô, 459, 460  
 Saint-Malo, 404, 406  
 Saint-Martin, 340  
 Saint-Martin, Gérard, 748 n. 128  
 Saint-Nazaire, 309, 404, 406, 409, 411, 412, 445, 546  
 Saint-Nizier, 330, 332  
 Saint-Pierre et Miquelon, 581, 651, 658  
 Sajer, Guy, 557  
 Salan, Colonel Raoul, 116, 373, 381, 387, 431, 434–435, 535, 583, 584, 585, 586, 752 n. 224  
 Sarraut, Maurice, 339  
 Sarrebrücken, 559  
 Sarton du Jonchay, Colonel Christian, 453  
 Sartre, Jean-Paul, 602, 628  
 SAS. *See* Special Air Service  
 Sauckel, Fritz, 262, 263, 264, 339, 704 n. 50  
 Saule, Major Roger de, 166  
 Saumur, 616, 617  
 Saverne, 514, 516  
 Saverne Gap, 483, 484, 489, 490, 511, 514  
 Sbeïtla (Subaytilah), 41, 45, 54, 55, 58, 69  
 Scamaroni, François (Fred), 166  
 Schaeffer, General Hans, 388  
 Schirlitz, Rear Admiral Ernst, 410, 545  
 Schirmeck, 531  
 Schmitt, Jacques, 152  
 Schneider, Colonel Jean, 432, 436, 464  
 Schneider works, 310



- Schrevel, Robert de. *See* Saule, Major Roger de  
 Schuman, Robert, 664  
 Schumann, Maurice, 266, 301, 303, 344  
*Schutzstaffel* (SS), French brigade, 469–475, 555, 557  
 Schwartz, Colonel Jacques (Jacob), 4, 15  
 Schwehr, Colonel Franz, 334  
 Scorza, Carlo, 35  
 Sea Urchin (mission), 166, 175  
 Section française de l'Internationale ouvrière (SFIO), 647, 668  
 Sées, 353  
 Selborne, Lord, 332, 707 n. 96  
 Sélestat, 503, 663  
 Senegalese soldiers, 97, 125, 348, 349, 381, 441, 442–445, 467  
 Senger und Utterlin, General Fridolin von, 170, 199, 217  
*Service d'ordre légionnaire* (SOL), 61, 63, 79, 87, 100, 168, 196, 336, 337  
*Service de renseignements* (SR), 166  
*Service de santé des armées*, 144  
*Service de sécurité militaire*, 656  
*Service du travail obligatoire* (STO), 145, 263–265, 267, 477, 555, 627  
   opposition to, 136, 246, 247, 250, 261, 265, 266, 267, 273, 280, 297, 307, 343, 346  
 Sète, 386  
 Sétif, 3, 15, 576  
 Severac, 451  
 Sevez, General François, 216, 545  
 Sfax, 10, 12, 17, 19, 27, 32, 48, 54, 69  
 SFIO. *See* Section française de l'Internationale ouvrière  
 Sforza, Count Carlo, 162, 698 n. 175  
 SHAEF. *See* Supreme Headquarters Allied Expeditionary Force  
 shell shock. *See* psychological trauma  
 Sidos, François, 546  
 Siegfried Line, 492  
 Siena, 230  
 Sießen, 473  
 Sigmaringen, 472, 473, 476, 477, 543–544, 736 n. 30  
 Sisteron, 384  
*Sitzkrieg*. *See* Phoney War  
 Smith, Leonard V., 610  
 SOE. *See* Special Operations Executive  
 SOF. *See* special operations forces  
 SOL. *See* *Service d'ordre légionnaire*  
 Sonnevile, Colonel Pierre, 367  
 Souk-el-Khemis, 41  
 Soulac-sur-Mer, 394  
 Sousse, 10, 12, 27, 32, 48, 54, 69, 73  
 Soustelle, Jacques, 320, 332, 703 n. 20, 704 n. 43  
 South East Asia Command (SEAC), 581, 741 n. 162  
 Soviet partisans, 421, 423  
 Soviet POWs, 269, 335, 552, 554  
 Spaatz, General Carl A., 53, 131, 545  
 Spain  
   internment camps, 138–139  
   *maquis* attacking, 719 n. 95  
 Spartan (exercise), 331  
 Spears, General Edward, 563  
 Special Air Service (SAS), 321, 331, 401, 419, 425–426  
 Special Intelligence Service (SIS), 248  
 Special Operations Executive (SOE), 246, 248, 257, 271–272, 287, 638  
   Bloc Planning and, 293  
   Corsican resistance and, 164, 172, 179  
   Darlan assassination and, 98  
   de Gaulle's hostility to, 327  
   disrupting French resistance, 396  
   EMFFI and, 321  
   Girard and, 702 n. 13  
   *maquis* and, 178, 245, 271, 273, 274, 275, 284, 289, 307, 317, 327, 330, 424  
   mobilizing French resistance, 291, 323, 415  
   mountain redoubts and, 280  
   national insurrection and, 325  
   numbers, 277  
   sabotage, 277  
   women and, 148, 149  
 special operations forces (SOF), 288, 331, 418, 425, 631  
 Speer, Albert, 264, 265, 704 n. 50  
 Sperrle, Field Marshal Hugo, 334, 335  
 Speyer, 542  
 SR. *See* *Service de renseignements*  
 SS. *See* *Schutzstaffel*, French brigade  
 SS Charlemagne, 470, 471, 473, 474, 476, 477, 556, 582  
 SS *Frankreich*, 469, 471, 472, 473  
 Stalin, Joseph, 463, 602, 619, 747 n. 112  
   Anfa Conference, absent from, 88  
   Anfa Conference, unconditional surrender declaration, 94–95, 753 n. 265  
   French resistance and, 288, 563  
   on discipline, 67  
   on French occupation zone, 537  
   on resistance movements, 258  
   Operation *Barbarossa* and, 596  
   second front and, 89, 180  
   Second World War, start of, 611  
   Tehran Conference, 214, 370, 581  
 Stargardt, Nicholas, 483

## 802 Index

- Stauffenberg, Colonel Claus von, 360  
 Stein, Gertrude, 263, 265  
 Sten guns, 277–279, 278  
 Stimson, Henry, 95, 611  
 STO. *See Service du travail obligatoire*  
 Storez, Robert, 457  
 Strachan, Hew, 599, 605  
 Strasbourg, 484, 489, 491, 492, 495, 507, 509, 511–517  
 Struthof concentration camp. *See* Natzweiler-Struthof concentration camp  
 Stülpnagel, General Karl Heinrich von, 360, 704 n. 50  
 Stülpnagel, General Otto von, 556, 704 n. 50  
 Stuttgart, 539, 541, 542, 543, 547, 551, 559, 581  
 Subaytilah. *See* Sbeitla  
 Sugden, Brigadier Cecil, 173  
 Suhard, Cardinal Emmanuel, 366  
 Supreme Headquarters Allied Expeditionary Force (SHAEF), 267, 274, 290, 301, 320, 324, 332, 356, 459, 492, 501, 566  
*système D, le* (improvisation), 122, 467  
  
 Tabarka, 66  
 Taittinger, Pierre, 745 n. 72  
 tank warfare, 353, 590, 594  
 Tébessa, 4, 37, 45, 54, 59, 69  
 Tedder, Air Marshal Arthur, 37, 53, 545  
 Tehran Conference, 94, 214, 266, 274, 370  
 Telergma, 55  
 Thackwaite, Major Henry, 280, 287  
 Thala, 59,  
 Thann, 505  
 Thélépte, 37, 54, 58, 69  
 Thiaroye mutiny, 444  
 Thorez, Maurice, 463, 563, 645, 719 n. 92  
 Tillon, Charles, 288, 358  
*Times, The*, 301  
 Tito, 179, 259, 283, 421, 706 n. 95  
 Todt Organization, 264, 409, 443, 470, 473, 705 n. 64  
 Togliatti, Palmiro, 698 n. 175  
*tondues, les*. *See* women, head shaving  
 Tooze, Adam, 620  
 Torrès, Suzanne, 152, 154, 351  
 Toulon, 33, 47, 214, 370, 371, 383, 384, 386, 386–388, 387, 398, 399  
 Toulouse, 394, 401, 431, 448, 455  
 Touvier, Paul, 456  
 Touzet du Vigier, General Jean, 378, 497, 514  
 Trachtenberg, Marc, 754 n. 287  
 Travers, Susan, 144, 145, 146, 156, 570  
 trench foot, 500, 522, 697 n. 150  
  
 Trident Conference, 370  
 Truman, Harry, 543  
 Truscott, General Lucian, 53, 55, 68, 207, 220, 228, 229, 386, 390, 394, 482, 483  
 Tsigantes, Colonel Christodoulos, 680 n. 274  
 Tsyppin, Mikhail, 743 n. 30  
 Tulle, 328  
 Tunis, 10, 11, 12, 54, 72, 73, 76  
 Allied soldiers' misbehavior, 116  
 Allied victory in, 77  
 Axis occupation of, 19, 28, 32  
 El Aouina airfield, 3, 8, 15, 16, 17, 19, 28, 38, 77  
 harbor blocked by French navy, 27  
 harbor unblocked, 19, 32  
 victory parade, 85, 86, 659  
 Tunisia  
 Allied campaign, assessment, 87–88  
 Allied campaign, Phase I, 28, 38, 39, 39–50, 54  
 Allied campaign, Phase II, 38–39, 50–71, 69  
 Allied campaign, Phase III, 39, 71–78, 73  
 Axis campaign, 26–27, 28, 34, 38–39, 52, 54, 55–60, 71–72  
 Axis forces permitted to land, 3, 14, 15, 16, 17, 20  
 Axis invasion, vulnerable to, 1, 5  
 Axis surrender, 77  
 Dorsal, the, 6  
 French defense of, against Allied forces, 29  
 French defense of, against Axis forces, 20–21, 29–33  
 French defense plans, 1, 5–11, 8  
 French retreat to Algeria, 19, 20, 21, 23, 24, 32  
 French retribution after regaining, 87  
 Italian population problematic, 1, 7, 79, 116, 702 n. 274  
 Muslim population problematic, 8  
 poorly defended, 1, 7  
 Tunisian soldiers, 8, 125, 380, 525  
  
 Ulm, 472, 473  
 UN Security Council, 538  
 Union II (mission), 331  
 US Army  
 African American soldiers, 444, 458–459, 480, 500  
 Alsatian and Mosellan POWs and civilians, mistreatment of, 487–488  
 casualties, 640  
 CFA, providing equipment for, 72  
 desertions, 696 n. 117  
 Fifth Army, 132, 184, 215, 217, 230  
 French forces, joining, 189

- French forces, maintained and supplied by, 378, 414, 431, 485, 500  
 French forces, protecting civilians from, 233  
 French forces, supplied and maintained by, 467  
 French forces, supplied with rations, 194  
 French forces, training, 132–134, 133, 135, 184, 215, 502, 731 n. 76  
 Kasserine offensive, 55–60, 67  
 North Africa as health hazard for soldiers, 116–117  
 psychological trauma, 211, 352, 500  
 Seventh Army, 481, 488, 489, 492, 498, 514, 541, 542, 640  
 Sixth Army Group, 377, 382, 413, 440, 480, 481, 482, 483, 486–487, 489, 492, 539, 541  
 soldiers antagonistic toward FFI, 461  
 soldiers' equipment admired, 85  
 soldiers inexperienced and poor fighters, 47, 55, 59  
 tanks, 534  
 Third Army, 351, 352, 353, 398, 404, 534  
 treatment of POWs, 405  
 Tunis victory parade, 83  
 Twelfth Army Group, 481, 539  
 unpopular in France, 458–459, 538, 574  
 unpopular in North Africa, 115, 116, 117  
 weaponry and equipment, 46  
 women translators and secretaries, 157  
 Women's Army Corps (WACs), 500, 692 n. 316  
 US Army Air Force (USAAF), 28, 276, 741 n. 159  
 US government  
 anti-Gaullism, 95, 98, 100, 101, 311  
 French participating in war against Japan, 580  
 French rearmament, 89–90, 99, 117, 121–124  
 French strategy, 26, 91, 95, 96, 100–101  
 militarily weak and isolationist, 611–612  
 unconditional surrender and, 94–95  
 US POWs, 744 n. 57  
 Vacca Maggiolini, General Arturo, 34  
 Vaisset, Thomas, 583  
 Val d'Aosta, 581  
 Valdahon, 464  
 Valin, Colonel Martial, 634  
 Vallette d'Ostia, Colonel Jean, 287  
 Van der Stricht, Major Paul, 270  
 Van Hecke, General Alphonse, 43, 61  
 Vannes, 404  
 Vassieux-en-Vercors, 340–342  
 Vercors, le, 279, 280–281, 286, 287, 317, 328, 329–335, 340–347  
 Vergez-Chaignon, Bénédicte, 645  
 Vernejoul, General Henri de, 378, 496  
 Vernon, Colonel (Henri Ziegler), 321  
 Versailles, 459  
 Versailles, Treaty of, 539  
 Viard, Paul-Émile, 195  
 Viard Commission, 20, 22–24, 25, 29, 32, 195, 672 n. 48  
 Vichy government, 80, 625–626, 634, 641–642, 643  
 Allied threat to Tunisia ignored, 10  
 arrest order for former members, 544  
 Axis forces permitted to land in Tunisia, 3, 14, 15, 16, 18, 19  
 Axis threat to Tunisia ignored, 6  
 Catholic Church and, 264  
 French POWs sent to Germany, 145, 627  
 French resistance, repression of, 262, 336, 565, 627  
 legal resistance, 645, 648  
 liberation as threat to civil order, 265  
 loyalty of French soldiers to, 286  
*maquis*, attempts to contain, 297  
 orders contradicting those from Algiers, 13, 19, 27, 28  
 post-war critique, 648–649  
*relève, la*, 262, 627  
 Sigmaringen, moved to, 472  
 STO and, 263, 627  
*See also* Pétain, Marshal Philippe  
*Vichysto-résistants*, 245, 258, 564–565, 656, 657  
 Victor Emanuel, king of Italy, 161  
 Viénot, Pierre, 179  
 Viet Minh, 580, 581, 584, 586, 660  
 Vietinghoff, Heinrich von, 221  
 Vietnam, 580, 581, 584, 586  
 Villedieu, 457  
 Villersexel, 491  
 Villon, Pierre (Roger Gintzburger), 427  
 Vinh San, prince, 584, 741 n. 168  
 Virgili, Fabrice, 457, 462  
 Vittel, 492, 514, 517, 530  
 Voituriez, Major Albert, 44  
 Vosges, 478, 482, 483–484, 486–487, 488–493, 536  
 Vuchot, Lt. Gaston, 590  
 Wagner, Robert, 556  
 Walker, General Fred, 199, 206, 218  
 war criminals, 555  
 Warlimont, General Walter, 7, 36, 383  
 Warsaw uprising, 290, 344, 356

## 804 Index

- Wedemeyer, General Albert Coady, 741 n. 162  
 Weichold, Admiral Eberhard, 33  
 Wells, Sumner, 162  
 Welvert, General Édouard, 3, 4, 15, 16, 38, 45, 678 n. 220  
 Westland Lysander, 252–253, 253  
 Weygand, General Maxime, 5–6, 8, 11, 544, 591, 613, 614, 616, 617, 634, 644  
 Wiese, General Friedrich, 392, 398, 400, 483, 490, 495, 503  
 Wieviorka, Olivier, 244, 264, 415, 423, 428, 653  
 Wildflecken, 473  
 Wingate, Ord, 331  
 Wolf, Tobias, 210  
 women  
   AFAT and, 148, 149, 158  
   ambulance drivers, 63, 85, 144, 147, 151, 152, 153–154, 155, 156–157, 224–227, 350  
   auxiliaries, 144, 155–156  
   auxiliary nicknames, 147  
   CFT and, 147  
   CVF and, 146  
   distracting, 155  
   divorce, 145, 555  
   as *évadés de France*, 139  
   FFI and, 158, 159  
   First World War, 143–144  
   as German conscripts, 145, 556  
   head shaving, 158, 455, 457, 460–461, 462  
   *Milice, la* and, 145  
   military decorations and, 149  
   military rank and, 150  
   military regulations and, 149  
   mobilization and, 108, 124, 143, 145–146, 147–148, 151–153, 157–158  
   nurses, 63, 144, 151  
   post-liberation punishment, 462  
   prostitutes, 212, 236, 238, 458, 459, 462, 555  
   resistance and, 145, 150–151, 158, 168  
   sexual relations with African soldiers, 444  
   sexual relations with German soldiers, 457, 462  
   sexual violence against, 212, 232–240, 381–382, 459, 547–548, 549–552  
   smuggling and, 137, 151  
   SOE and, 148  
   translators and secretaries, 157  
   treatment as volunteers, 570–571  
   uniforms and, 149, 154–155  
   wounded. *See* medical services and personnel  
 Württemberg, 736 n. 30  
 Würzburg, 542  
  
 Xueref, Louis, 79, 116  
  
 Yalta Conference, 538, 735 n. 2  
 Yeo-Thomas, Forrest, 273  
 Youks les Bains, 28  
 Young, Robert, 623  
 Yugoslav partisans, 172, 179, 244, 259, 283, 421–422  
  
 Zaghouan, 77  
 Zay, Jean, 339  
*zazous, les*, 465, 525  
 Zeller, Colonel Henri, 330  
 Zhukov, Marshal Georgy, 533, 545  
 Ziegler, Henri. *See* Vernon, Colonel  
*zone d'occupation française (ZOF)*. *See* Germany, French occupation zone