

# Contents

*List of illustrations* xi  
*List of tables* xiv  
*List of maps* xv  
*List of source boxes* xvi  
*List of methods and debates boxes* xvii  
*Acknowledgments* xviii

Introduction 1  
Structure of the book 6  
Sources for early modern history 9  
*Chapter summary* 15  
*Questions* 16  
*Further reading* 16  
*Primary sources* 17

## **PART I**

**1 Europe in the world of 1450** 21  
Travel beyond Europe 24  
Individuals in society 32  
Politics and power 36  
Cultural and intellectual life 41  
Religious institutions, ideas, and practices 43  
Economics and the environment 48  
*Chapter summary* 51  
*Questions* 52  
*Further reading* 52  
*Primary sources* 54

- 2 Individuals in society, 1450–1600** 55
- The body 58
  - The life cycle: childhood and youth 64
  - The life cycle: sexuality 67
  - The life cycle: marriage 73
  - The life cycle: widowhood and old age 78
  - The life cycle: death 80
  - Family, kin, and community networks 84
  - Chapter summary* 89
  - Questions* 90
  - Further reading* 90
  - Primary sources* 91
- 3 Politics and power, 1450–1600** 93
- Military technology and organization 97
  - Standing armies and navies 101
  - Taxes, bureaucracies, and marital politics 104
  - The British Isles 105
  - France 110
  - Spain and Portugal 112
  - The Holy Roman Empire 119
  - The Ottoman Empire 122
  - Eastern and northern Europe 123
  - Italy 126
  - Power at the local level 127
  - Chapter summary* 129
  - Questions* 130
  - Further reading* 131
  - Primary sources* 132
- 4 Cultural and intellectual life, 1450–1600** 133
- Schools and education 136
  - Political theory 142
  - Humanism 146
  - Vernacular literature and drama 152
  - Music and art 156
  - Chapter summary* 167
  - Questions* 168
  - Further reading* 169
  - Primary sources* 170

- 5 Religious reform and consolidation, 1450–1600** 171
- The early Reformation 176
  - The Reformation in England 182
  - The radical Reformation 184
  - Social change and the Reformation 188
  - Religious wars 190
  - Calvinism 194
  - The Catholic Reformation 197
  - Later religious wars 203
  - Chapter summary* 207
  - Questions* 208
  - Further reading* 208
  - Primary sources* 210
- 6 Economics and the environment, 1450–1600** 211
- Capitalism, economic theory, and population growth 214
  - Rural society 218
  - Wealth polarization in the western European countryside 222
  - Neo-serfdom and slavery in eastern Europe 224
  - Metals, coal, and mining 227
  - Cloth and cod 228
  - Banking and moneylending 234
  - Urban life 238
  - Poverty and crime 241
  - Chapter summary* 245
  - Questions* 247
  - Further reading* 247
  - Primary sources* 248
- 7 Europe in the world, 1450–1600** 250
- Mediterranean and Indian Ocean connections 254
  - Chinese and Portuguese voyages 256
  - Columbus's background and voyages 258
  - Early voyagers after Columbus 261
  - Europeans in Asia: merchants and missionaries 267
  - Europeans in Africa: slavers and sugar growers 271
  - Europeans in the Americas: conquerors and miners 275
  - Global connections and the Columbian exchange 282
  - Difference and hierarchy 285

*Chapter summary* 290  
*Part summary, 1450–1600* 291  
*Questions* 293  
*Further reading* 293  
*Primary sources* 295

## PART II

**8 Individuals in society, 1600–1789** 299  
 The social body: orders and classes 301  
 The writing body: letters and diaries 308  
 The inner body: emotions and passions 312  
 The studied body: anatomy and medical theory 315  
 The treated body: medicine and public health 317  
 The reproducing body: childbirth and contraception 322  
 The deviant body: sex crimes and scandals 324  
*Chapter summary* 330  
*Questions* 331  
*Further reading* 332  
*Primary sources* 333

**9 Politics and power, 1600–1789** 335  
 Absolutism in theory and practice 338  
 Warfare and alliances 342  
 France 349  
 Spain and Portugal 353  
 The British Isles 356  
 The Dutch Republic 362  
 The Ottoman Empire 364  
 Habsburg lands 367  
 Brandenburg–Prussia 368  
 Sweden and Poland 371  
 Russia 374  
 Enlightened rulers 376  
*Chapter summary* 378  
*Questions* 379  
*Further reading* 379  
*Primary sources* 381

- 10 Cultural and intellectual life, 1600–1789** 383
- Learned societies, salons, newspapers, and networks 387
  - Ancient authorities and new methods in science 391
  - The revolution in astronomy 394
  - Mathematics, motion, and the mind of God 397
  - Reason, knowledge, and property 399
  - Natural rights and their limits in the Enlightenment 401
  - Literature and drama 407
  - Art and architecture 413
  - Music and dance 419
  - Chapter summary* 423
  - Questions* 425
  - Further reading* 425
  - Primary sources* 427
- 11 Religious consolidation and renewal, 1600–1789** 429
- Protestant state churches 433
  - Church and state in Catholicism 436
  - Spiritualism and pietism 441
  - Moravians and Methodists 444
  - Gender issues in western Christianity 446
  - Eastern Orthodoxy 448
  - Witchcraft 454
  - Judaism 461
  - Islam 467
  - Chapter summary* 469
  - Questions* 470
  - Further reading* 471
  - Primary sources* 473
- 12 Economics and the environment, 1600–1789** 474
- Agricultural change and rural protests 479
  - Population growth 488
  - Proto-industry, manufactories, and guilds 492
  - Mechanized textile production 497
  - Industrialization 502
  - Credit, banking, and money 507

<i>Chapter summary</i>	510
<i>Questions</i>	511
<i>Further reading</i>	511
<i>Primary sources</i>	513
<b>13 Europe in the world, 1600–1789</b>	<b>515</b>
Explorations	520
Trade and colonies in the Indian Ocean	525
Trade and colonies in the Caribbean	531
Trade and colonies in the Atlantic	538
Colonies, difference, and race	546
The effects of colonialism	553
<i>Chapter summary</i>	558
<i>Epilogue</i>	559
<i>Questions</i>	562
<i>Further reading</i>	562
<i>Primary sources</i>	565
<i>Index</i>	567