

Index

- abortion, 70
 absolutism, 338–42, 378, 541
 Académie française, 350, 387, 389
 Acosta, José de, 288
 adolescence, 64
 adultery, 77, 190, 195, 242, 326
 Afonso I (Nzinga Mbemba), king of
 Kongo, 272, 276
 Africans in Europe, 33, 241
 ages of man, 57, 64, 80, 301
 Agricola, Georgius, 229
 agriculture, 218–24, 226, 279, 377,
 479–88, 491, 510, 541
 Ailly, Pierre d', 258
 Albert II of Habsburg, 38, 120
 Albert of Brandenburg, 124
 Albert of Mainz, 178
 Alberti, Leon Battista, 160
 Albuquerque, Afonso de, 267
 alchemy, 321, 392, 398, 442
 Alciati, Andrea, 142
 alcoholic beverages, 266, 477
 Aleksei, tsar of Russia, 452
 Alembert, Jean d', 14
 Alexander VI, pope, 118, 143, 264
 Allen, Robert, 557
 American Revolution, *see* War of
 American Independence
 Amsterdam, 243, 328, 363, 390
 economy in, 234, 237, 481, 508, 510
 Anabaptists, 185, 187
 anatomy, 315–16, 323
 Anderson, Benedict, 96, 130, 177
 Angoulême, Marguerite d', 148, 153
 Anguissola, Sofonisba, 166
 Anne of Austria, 351
 Anne of Brittany, 111
 Anne, queen of England, 330, 362
 Anne, St., 45, 156, 203
 Antwerp, 187, 232, 237, 507
 apothecaries, 321
 Ariosto, Ludovico, 100, 153
 Aristotle, 43, 58, 68, 391, 395
 Arkwright, Richard, 500, 504
 Armada, Spanish, 206, 285
 armies, standing, 95, 97–102, 104, 111,
 121, 129, 227, 343, 345, 349,
 366–67, 375, 491; *see also*
 warfare, military technology
 Arnauld, Angelique, 438
 art and artists, 14, 42, 133–36, 160–68,
 338, 391, 413–19, 551, 561
 astronomy, 394–97
 Atahualpa, 278
 Atlantic world, concept of, 280
 Augsburg Confession, 191, 449
 Augsburg, Peace of, 192, 195, 343
 Augustinians, 177
 Australia, 9, 519, 522, 525, 545
 Austria, 38, 87, 105, 338, 343, 348–49,
 367–68, 377, 421, 440, 496
 autos-da-fé, 72, 116, 269
 Azores islands, 26, 257
 Aztec Empire, 277–78, 284, 290

 Bach, Johann Sebastian, 420
 Bacon, Francis, 144, 393, 400, 407
 Bacon's Rebellion, 541
 Baffin, William, 521
 Bainton, Roland, 173
 Bakewell, Robert, 482
 ballet, 423
 banks, 48, 234–38, 504, 508, 556
 baptism, 47, 87, 175, 185–86, 352, 443,
 535, 537
 Barcelona, 234
 Barents, Willem, 521
 baroque art, 413–19
 Basil I and II, grand dukes of
 Muscovy, 124
 Batavia, 481, 526
 Bayle, Pierre, 389
 Beadle, John, 310
 Beauchamp, Pierre, 423
 Beaumarchais, Pierre de, 411
 begging, 194, 243, 245
 Beguines, 45
 Behn, Aphra, 410

 Bering, Vitus, 521, 525
 Bernini, Gian Lorenzo, 415
 “Black legend”, 288
 Blake, William, 442, 503, 515, 559, 561
 Blanke, John, 241
 Bligh, William, 559
 blood, ideas about, 35, 58–59, 65,
 115–16, 285–86, 312, 315, 546–47,
 550
 bloodletting, 60, 89, 319
 Blumenbach, Johann Friedrich, 551
 Boccaccio, Giovanni, 153
 Bodin, Jean, 145
 body politic, 300, 308, 331
 Boehme, Jakob, 442–43
 Bohemia, 28, 177, 343, 367
 Boleyn, Anne, 183
 Bora, Katharina von, 189
 Borgia, Cesare, 143
 Borgia, Lucrezia, 143
 Bosch, Hieronymous, 163
 Bossuet, Jacques, 337–39
 Botero, Giovanni, 151
 Botticelli, Sandro, 160, 163–64
 Bougainville, Louise Antoine de, 524
 Bourignon, Antoinette, 443
 Boyle, Robert, 309, 393
 Brahe, Tycho, 393, 395
 Bramante, Donato, 162
 Brandenburg–Prussia, 345, 368–70,
 444
 Brazil, 199, 264, 273, 288, 290, 347, 356,
 518, 520, 531, 545
 Brendan of Clonfert, St., 30
 British colonies
 in North America, 435, 518–19,
 538–41, 543–46, 548–49
 in the Caribbean, 519, 535–38, 544
 brothels, 34, 71, 128, 242, 325; *see also*
 prostitutes and prostitution
 Brueghel, Pieter, 163
 Brunelleschi, Filippo, 160
 Bry, Theodore de, 289
 Bucer, Martin, 180

- Buck, David, 505
 Buffon, George, 551
 Burckhardt, Jacob, 57, 95, 130
 Burton, Robert, 308, 312, 331
 Butler, Samuel, 429
 Byzantine Empire, 30, 43, 449
- cabala, 147–48, 433, 462, 464
 Cabot, John, 233, 261, 538
 Cabral, Pedro, 264
 calculus, 398, 400
 Calderon de la Barca, Pedro, 410
 Calvin, John, 139, 194, 203
 Calvinism, 194–97, 203, 205, 216, 343–44, 356, 364
 Cambridge Group, 86
 cameralism, 339
 Champion, Edmund, 199
 Canary Islands, 26, 114
 Canisius, Peter, 199
 capitalism, 48, 68, 214–16, 246, 279, 556
 Caravaggio, Michelangelo de, 414
 Caribbean, 519, 531–38
 Carmelites, 200
 Cartier, Jacques, 520
 Cartwright, Edmund, 9
 Carvajal, Luise de, 201
 Castiglione, Baldassar, 152
 Castile, 32, 38, 112, 114–16, 118
 castrati, 422
 Cateau-Cambrésis, Treaty of, 122
 Catherine II (“the Great”), empress of Russia, 330, 376, 441, 454, 544
 Catherine de’ Medici, 423
 Catherine of Aragon, 107, 114, 182
 Celali Rebellions, 486
 celibacy, 68, 76, 189, 447
 Celtis, Conrad, 148
 Cervantes, Miguel de, 100, 153, 213
 charity, *see* poor laws and poor relief
 Charles I, king of England, 357–59, 378, 432
 Charles II, king of England, 311, 359
 Charles III, king of Spain, 355
 Charles IV, Holy Roman Emperor, 120
 Charles Stuart, “Bonnie Prince Charlie”, 87, 362
 Charles the Bold, 111
 Charles V, Holy Roman Emperor and king of Spain, 105, 118, 122, 142, 183, 191–92, 194, 205, 265, 278
 Charles VI, Habsburg emperor, 368
 Charles VII, king of France, 111
 Charles XII, king of Sweden, 371
 Châtelet, Émilie du, 406
 Chaucer, Geoffrey, 155
 chemistry, 394
 childbirth, 27, 45, 47, 274, 323, 331, 463
 childhood, 45, 64
 China, 24, 31, 98, 256, 341, 527, 552, 559
 merchants in, 268, 282, 372, 526, 529
 missionaries in, 30, 269, 288, 441
 chocolate, 284, 474
 Chrysoloras, Manuel, 146
 churaching of women, 47
 Cicero, 42, 142
 circumcision, 62, 115
 Cisneros, Francisco Jiménez de, 149
 cities and towns, 24, 26, 32–33, 39, 41–42, 49–50, 71, 124, 126–29, 181, 218, 238–41, 281, 304–7, 317, 325, 365, 408, 494, 501, 503
 citizenship, 128, 305, 549
 Clement VII, pope, 183
 Clement XI, pope, 438
 Clement XIV, pope, 441
 climate and weather, 14, 24, 31, 50, 214, 232, 341, 403, 477–79, 488
 Clive, Robert, 529
 cloistering of women, 200
 cloth production, 48, 107, 214, 497–501
 clothing, 62–63, 231–32, 241, 281, 305, 328, 405, 476–78, 495, 507
 coal, 215, 227, 502–5, 555
 Code Noir, 533–34, 537
 coffee and tea, 284, 474, 477, 528
 coins, 217, 234–35, 268, 279, 510
 Colbert, Jean-Baptiste, 352, 494, 542
 Columbian exchange, 282–84, 477, 490, 544
 Columbus Day, 262
 Columbus, Christopher, 2, 24, 26, 252–54, 258–61, 264, 273, 282
 commedia dell’arte, 154
 Complutensian Polyglot, 149
 Concordat of Bologna, 203
 Condorcet, marquis de, 402, 406
 confessionalization, 174, 193, 208, 431
 confraternities, 88, 202, 272, 448, 553
 Constance, Council of, 28, 177
 Constantinople, 8, 28, 44, 51, 122, 237, 449, 462
 consumer goods, 216, 391, 476, 478, 480, 495, 510, 528, 556
 contraception, 69–70, 323–24, 492
 convents, 42, 44, 70, 77, 139, 158, 182, 200, 286, 438, 450, 553
conversos, 114–16, 123, 461
 Cook, James, 522–24, 559
 Copernicus, Nicolas, 394–95
 Corneille, Pierre, 411
 Cortes, 112
 Cortés, Hernán, 278, 284
 Corvinus, Matthias, 97, 162
 cottage industry, 493, 498, 501, 505
 craft guilds, *see* guilds
 Cranach, Lucas, 10, 163
 Cranmer, Thomas, 183
 crime, 245, 324–29, 377, 457, 536
 Crompton, Samuel, 500
 Cromwell, Oliver, 359, 435
 Cromwell, Richard, 359
 Cromwell, Thomas, 183
 Crosby, Alfred, 282
 Crusades, 28
- Dante Alighieri, 152
 Darby, Abraham, 503
 de la Vega, Garcilaso, 279
 de Vries, Jan, 216, 556
 death, 78, 80–84, 488–89, 491
 Defoe, Daniel, 410
 deism, 403
 demography, *see* population
 demonology, *see* witchcraft
 Denmark, 25, 38, 72, 87, 125, 182, 530–31
 Descartes, René, 313, 362, 386, 397, 399
 Desmond rebellions, 109
 diaries, *see* memoirs and diaries
 Dias, Bartolomeu, 257, 264
 Diderot, Denis, 14, 402, 404, 409
 diplomacy, 23, 30, 38, 127, 144, 370, 441
 disease, 31, 59, 61, 86, 102, 215, 260, 271, 275, 281, 301, 317–22, 344, 390, 392, 479, 488–91, 544–45
 divine right of kings, 337, 339–40, 356, 401
 divorce, 77, 190, 202
 Dominicans, 88
 Donatello, 160
 Dort, Synod of, 434
 dowries, 44, 77–78, 88, 304, 488
 Dózsa, György, 225
 Drake, Francis, 285, 524
 drama, 157, 413
 Dryden, John, 410
 Dudley, Robert, 101
 Duplessis de Mornay, Philippe, 146
 Dürer, Albrecht, 1, 163, 165, 278, 559–61
 Dutch colonies, 525–28, 532, 537, 541, 547–48
 Dutch East India Company (VOC), 7, 525
 Dutch West India Company (WIC), 532
- early modern, concept of, 2
 Eck, Johann, 179
 Edinburgh, 388
 education, 41–42, 52, 136–42, 148, 197, 199–200, 370, 377, 401–2, 406, 436, 440, 466–67; *see also* schools, universities
 Edward IV, king of England, 107
 Eleonor of Portugal, 21, 23, 105
 Elias, Norbert, 307
 Eliezer, Israel ben, 466

- Elizabeth I, queen of England, 63,
107–10, 142, 145, 184, 190, 206,
237, 241, 301, 356
- emotions, 74, 158, 312–15
- enclosure, 223, 481–84, 486
- encomienda* system, 273, 279, 281
- Encyclopédie*, 14, 402, 404
- England
culture in, 409
drama in, 157
economy in, 48, 217, 224, 244, 274,
481–84, 494, 499, 502, 505
education in, 137, 139, 142
families in, 71, 79, 86, 190, 304
law in, 219, 325
politics in, 36, 105–9, 338, 362, 401
religion in, 88, 177, 182–84, 200,
434–36, 441
sexuality in, 328
witchcraft in, 461
- English (later British) East India
Company, 499, 508, 524, 528–29
- English Civil War, 441, 483
- “enlightened” absolutists, 376–78
- Enlightenment, 386–87, 389, 401–7,
411, 413, 470, 523–24, 551
- Erasmus, Desiderius, 149–50
- Estates General, France, 110, 308
- Estonia, 456
- Eucharist, 177–80, 183, 195, 450
- Europa, 1, 3–4, 551
- Europe, idea of, 3–4, 29
- families and family structure, 73–75,
79, 84–87, 240, 292, 304, 313, 435,
476, 499, 505, 519, 547, 549; *see*
also marriage
- Farinelli, 422
- Febronianism, 440
- Fedele, Cassandra, 148
- Fénelon, François, 439
- Ferdinand of Aragon, 113–16, 118, 127,
252, 259, 461
- Ferdinand of Styria, 343
- Ferdinand, Holy Roman Emperor,
122, 194
- Ferguson, Niall, 557
- Ficino, Marsilio, 146
- Fielding, Henry, 413
- Filmer, Robert, 145, 401
- Finland, 125, 371–72, 456
- fishing, 188, 219–20, 232–34, 261, 489
- Florence, 38, 48, 71, 77, 121, 126, 143,
146, 152, 160, 164, 217, 234, 242,
387, 395, 508
- Flour War, 487
- Fontana, Lavinia, 66, 167
- food, 24, 50–51, 61–62, 89, 215, 217, 223,
243, 254, 273, 275, 282–84, 476,
478, 482, 488–91
- Formula of Concord, 180, 191
- Fox, George, 358, 441
- Fox, Margaret Fell, 358
- Foxe, John, 10
- France
culture in, 386, 411, 419
economy in, 223, 240, 485–86, 494,
508–9
education in, 137
law in, 245, 368, 551
literature in, 153
medicine in, 322
politics in, 36, 38, 109–12, 238, 303,
329, 335, 341, 349–53, 360, 437,
544
religion in, 28, 145, 195, 204,
437–38, 441, 448
war in, 121, 192, 342–45, 347
witchcraft in, 459
- Francesca, Piero della, 160
- Francis I, Holy Roman Emperor, 368
- Francis I, king of France, 112, 203, 520
- Franciscans, 45, 88, 243
- Franck, Sebastian, 499
- Francke, August, 444
- Franco, Veronica, 329
- Franklin, Benjamin, 405
- Frederick Barbarossa, 119
- Frederick II (“the Great”), king of
Prussia, 348, 370, 379
- Frederick III, Holy Roman Emperor,
21, 105
- Frederick William, elector of
Brandenburg, 370
- Frederick William, king of Prussia,
370
- Freemasons, 388
- French colonies, 348, 524, 531–33,
540–41, 543, 553
- French Revolution, 8–9, 349, 353, 394,
470, 488, 497
- Fronde, 340, 351
- Fugger family, 178, 236, 508
- funerals, 49, 82, 116, 463
- fur trade, 485, 540
- Gainsborough, Thomas, 419
- Galen, 43, 58, 141, 315–16
- Galilei, Galileo, 315, 388, 395–98, 409
- galley service, 103, 245, 255
- Gama, Vasco da, 257
- Gassendi, Pierre, 315
- gender differences, 57, 64
in education, 138, 148
in law, 128, 200, 219, 239, 304, 401,
453, 549
in music, 422
in religion, 200, 446–48
in the arts, 157, 165
in work, 51, 220,
223, 499
- gender, ideas about, 34, 60, 143, 157,
184, 189, 231, 287, 312–13, 405–6,
456, 550
- Geneva, 139, 145, 194–95
- Genoa, 228, 234, 255, 258, 261, 319, 510
- Gentileschi, Artemisia, 416–17
- George I, king of Britain, 362
- George II, king of Britain, 87, 362, 543
- Germany
culture in, 158, 163, 338, 390, 409,
413
economy in, 235, 496
education in, 137
law in, 142
mining in, 48
politics in, 38, 119–22
religion in, 177–79, 188–94, 345,
433–34, 440, 442–44
witchcraft in, 455, 460
- Gilroy, Paul, 280
- Giotto di Bondone, 160
- Glickl bas Judah Leib, 309, 476, 494
- Glorious Revolution, 361
- Goa, 267, 269, 519
- godparentage, 87
- Golden Bull of 1356, 120
- Gordon riots, 436
- Górnicki, Łukasz, 149
- Graffigny, Françoise de, 412
- Granada, 28, 38, 114, 116, 119
- Great Awakening, 555
- Great Fire of London, 489
- Grebel, Conrad, 185
- Greenland, 24, 30–31, 233, 264, 444
- green-sickness, 59
- Gregory VII, pope, 28
- Gresham, Thomas, 237
- Grimmelshausen, Hans Jakob von,
409
- Grünewald, Matthias, 163
- Guanches, 26
- guilds, 49, 52, 74, 89, 154, 217, 228, 231,
238–40, 246, 352, 494–97
- Gustav III, king of Sweden, 372
- Gustavus Adolphus, king of Sweden,
344, 371, 481
- Gustavus Vasa, king of Sweden, 125,
182
- Gutenberg, Johann, 8
- Guyon, Jeanne-Marie Bouvier de la
Mothe, 439
- Habermas, Jürgen, 387
- Habsburgs, 38, 105, 114, 118, 120, 191,
228, 236, 308, 338, 341, 343, 345,
347, 352, 366–68, 440, 466, 531
- Habsburg–Valois wars, 122, 192, 203
- Hakluyt, Thomas, 517–18, 520, 538
- Haller, Albrecht von, 316
- Hals, Franz, 416
- Handel, George Frideric, 420

- Hanseatic League, 25, 125, 233
 Hargreaves, James, 500
 Harvey, William, 315–16
 Hasidism, 433
Haskalah, 464
 Hawaiian Islands, 523–24
 Haydn, Franz Joseph, 421
 Haywood, Eliza, 413
 Hemessen, Caterina van, 165
 Henrich, Joseph, 557
 Henry II, king of France, 112
 Henry III, king of France, 204, 329
 Henry IV, king of France, 204, 342, 350, 441
 Henry the Navigator, 256
 Henry VII, king of England, 95, 107, 261
 Henry VIII, king of England, 107, 182–84
 Herder, Johann Gottfried von, 413
 Hermetic texts, 147
 Hippocrates, 58
 historiographical debates
 about art, 414
 about the body and sexuality, 307
 about climate, 214
 about colonialism, 523, 529, 555
 about colonization, 253, 280
 about the economy, 216, 223, 478, 505
 about emotions, 314
 about the family, 315
 about ideas, 409
 about life expectancy, 491
 about politics, 144, 146, 183, 341
 Hobbes, Thomas, 300, 313
 Hoffman, Philip, 557
 Hogarth, William, 429
 Holbein, Hans, 163
 homosexuality, *see* same-sex relationships
 honor, 34, 65, 240, 325, 507, 547
 Hooke, Robert, 385, 388
 hospitals, 198, 243, 312, 317–19
 Hoyer, Anna Owen, 431
 Hudson, Henry, 521, 540
 Huguenots, 145, 203–4, 350, 352, 370, 437
 humanism, 42, 143, 146–51, 168
 humanism, Christian, 142–49
 Hume, David, 402–3, 405, 408
 humors, 58–60, 312, 315–16, 392, 550
 Hundred Years' War, 8, 36, 98, 106, 111
 Hungary, 75, 97, 123, 162, 192, 225, 341, 366–67, 450–51
 Hunyadi, John, 97
 Hurl, Mary, 309
 Hus, Jan, 28, 177
 Hutter, Jacob, 185–86
 Hutterites, 186
 hymns, 159, 187, 446
 Iceland, 24, 30, 87, 232, 456
 illness, *see* disease
 Inca Empire, 278
 Index of Prohibited Books, 198
 India, 199, 266, 347, 498, 519, 550
 Indian Ocean, 254–58, 267–68, 525–30
 individualism, 57
 indulgences, 83, 177–78, 202
 industrialization, 493–506, 555, 557
 infanticide, 71, 324, 453
 inheritance, 75, 77, 84–85, 304
 Innocent III, pope, 28
 Innocent VIII, pope, 455
 Innocent XI, pope, 422
 Inquisitions, 115, 117, 119, 198, 269, 356, 436, 457, 459, 461
intendants, 350, 541
 intermarriage, 35, 115, 281, 542, 547–49, 554
 Ireland, 35, 37, 108–9, 196, 358–59, 361, 490–91
 iron production, 227–28, 503–5
 Isabella of Castile, 105, 113–16, 118, 259, 461
 Isabella of Portugal, 114, 118
 Islam, 123, 226, 254, 269, 449, 467–69; *see also* Muslims
 Istanbul, *see* Constantinople
 Italy
 arts in, 161, 163, 165, 387, 414, 419
 economy in, 24, 221–22, 232, 304, 485
 education in, 138, 149
 family in, 75
 health care in, 319
 literature in, 153
 politics in, 38, 105, 120, 126–27, 143
 religion in, 198, 436
 Ivan III, grand duke of Muscovy, 124
 Ivan IV (“the Terrible”), tsar of Russia, 124, 374
 Jacob, Margaret, 556
 Jacobite rebellions, 362
 James IV, king of Scotland, 107, 109
 James V, king of Scotland, 110
 James VI and I, king of Scotland and England, 110, 145, 301, 338, 340, 356–57, 434, 504
 James VII and II, king of Scotland and England, 361
 Janissary Corps, 101
 Jansen and Jansenism, 437–38
 Japan, 199, 268, 527
 Jefferson, Thomas, 402–3, 405, 553
 Jenner, Edward, 321
 Jesuits, 139, 198–200, 203, 269–72, 288, 356, 367, 377, 414, 438, 440, 450, 553
 Jews and Judaism, 32, 35, 47, 62, 65, 77, 84, 87, 114–16, 123, 137, 139, 174–75, 237, 286, 309, 359, 363, 372, 399, 403, 440, 461–66, 476, 519
 Joanna of Castile, 114
 João I (Nzinga Nkuwu), king of Kongo, 272
 John of Monte Corvino, 30
 John III, king of Portugal, 276
 John III Sobieski, king of Poland, 372
 John IV, king of Portugal, 355
 John V, king of Portugal, 356
 Joseph I, king of Portugal, 356
 Joseph II, ruler of Austria, 368, 377, 440, 466
 journals, 309, 389
 journeymen, 49, 64, 156, 239–40, 496–97, 505
 Julius II, pope, 161, 197
 Kant, Immanuel, 386, 551
 Karlstad, Andreas von, 185
 Katz, Naphtali Ha-Kohen, 465
 Kepler, Johannes, 392–93
 Kett's Rebellion, 217
 Khmelnytsky, Bohdan, 463
 Knights' Revolt, 188
 knitting, 231, 498
 Knox, John, 145, 195
 Kochanowski, Jan, 149
 Kongo, 257, 272, 276
 Korea, 8
 Krämer, Heinrich, 455
 Kuhn, Thomas, 385
 La Pérouse, Jean-François de Galaup, count of, 524
 La Salle, Robert, 352
 Labadie, Jean de, 443
 Labé, Louise, 148
 lace-making, 232, 498
 Laclou, Pierre Choderlos de, 313
 Landes, David, 557
 Las Casas, Bartolomé de, 287
 Lasso, Orlando di, 158
 Laud, William, 357
 Lavoisier, Antoine, 315, 394
 Lavrador, João Fernandes, 264
 law codes, 13, 76, 142
 law
 canon, 44, 107, 182, 190
 common, 106, 109, 200
 Roman, 129, 142, 463, 537
 Law, John, 509, 543
 Le Brun, Charles, 335
 Lead, Jane, 442
 learned societies, 389
 Lee, Ann, 447
 Leeuwenhoeck, Anton von, 316
 Lefèvre d'Étaples, Jacques, 148
 Leibniz, Gottfried Wilhelm, 387, 400, 552

- Enclos, Ninon de, 329
 Leo X, pope, 178
 Leonardo da Vinci, 143, 148, 160
 Lepanto, Battle of, 103
 Lessing, Gotthold, 411
 letters and letter-writing, 136, 312–13, 387, 389, 396
 Levellers, 358, 360, 432
 Linacre, Thomas, 148
 Linceans, Academy of, 388
 Linnaeus, Carl, 550
 Lisbon, 33, 206, 241, 258, 356
 literacy, 41–42, 137–38, 168
 literature, vernacular, 42, 69, 151–56, 313, 399, 407–13
 Lithuania, 39, 123, 199, 341, 462
 Little Ice Age, 31, 50, 214, 477, 479
 Livonia, 124
 Locke, John, 362, 386, 400
 Lollards, 177
 London, 155, 237, 301, 303, 319, 328, 356, 358, 374, 387, 391, 443, 489, 502, 505, 508, 510–11, 537
 Lope de Vega, Félix, 154, 410
 Louis XI, king of France, 111
 Louis XIII, king of France, 350, 387
 Louis XIV, king of France, 204, 326, 335, 337, 339–40, 351–53, 361, 366, 378–79, 411, 419, 423, 437–38, 533, 541
 Louis XV, king of France, 329, 353, 524
 Louis XVI, king of France, 330, 353, 551
 Louisiana, 542
 love, 59, 74, 147, 445
 Loyola, Ignatius, 198–200
 Lukaris, Cyril, 450
 Luo Wanzao, 289
 Luria, Isaac, 464
 Luther, Martin, 2, 10, 69, 151–52, 158, 163, 173–74, 177–82, 189, 192

 Machiavelli, Niccolò, 94, 143–44, 154
 Magellan, Ferdinand, 265
 Magna Carta, 106
 Maintenon, Madame de, 329
 Malaspina, Alessandro, 524
 Malherbe, François de, 411
 Mali Empire, 8, 26
Malleus maleficarum, 455
 Malthus, Thomas, 492
 Mantegna, Andrea, 160–61
 Manuel I, king of Portugal, 257
 manufacturing, 479–94, 496, 498, 500
 Manutius, Aldus, 149
 Margaret of Parma, 205
 Margrete I, queen of Denmark, 125
 Maria Theresa, queen of Austria, 341, 368, 464
 Marie Antoinette, queen of France, 329, 490, 507

 Marlowe, Christopher, 155
 marriage, 21, 35–36, 57, 59, 68, 71, 78–79, 84, 86–87, 105, 182, 307, 407, 453, 500, 537, 547–48, 557
 in the Reformation, 69, 176, 183, 185, 189–90, 202, 286, 447, 451
 Marx, Karl, 215
 Mary, Queen of Scots, 110, 144–45, 206, 356
 Mary Magdalene, 325
 Mary of Burgundy, 93, 105, 111
 Mary Tudor, queen of England, 10, 145
 masculinity, 49, 99, 240, 301, 485, 496
 masturbation, *see* onanism
 mathematics, 392, 394, 397–98
 Maximilian I, Holy Roman Emperor, 93, 105
 Mazarin, Jules, 351
 Medici family, 133, 143, 164, 262, 395
 Medici, Cosimo de', 146
 Medici, Lorenzo de', 146, 152, 161
 Medici, Marie de', 350
 medicine, 59–60, 141, 315–22, 324, 390
 Medieval Warm Period, 24
 melancholy, 59, 308, 312–13
 Melanchthon, Philipp, 179–80, 191, 449
 memoirs and diaries, 309–10, 373, 476, 552
 Mendelssohn, Moses, 403
 Mennonites, 186, 441
 menopause, 79
 menstruation, 60, 65, 463
 mental illness, 312
 mercantilism, 217, 319, 491, 498, 500, 555
 Mercator, Gerardus, 264
 Merchant Adventurers, 237
 merchants, 24, 32, 34, 48, 127, 224, 228–32, 238, 240, 246, 254–56, 261, 267–69, 271, 275, 282, 356, 363, 432, 462, 493, 507–8, 519, 525–30
 Merian, Maria Sybille, 390
 Merici, Angela, 200
mestizo society, 262
 metals, 49, 218, 227, 398
 Methodists and Methodism, 432, 440, 445–46, 448
 Mevlevi order, 468
 Mexico, 277, 279, 283, 518
 Michelangelo (Buonarrotti), 133, 135, 152, 161, 163, 178
 midwives, 129, 322–24, 331, 458
 military technology, 97–103, 291
 Miller, Mättheus, 309
 Milton, John, 301, 410
 mining, 14, 48, 227–31, 236, 279, 502–5
 missionaries, 28, 201, 269–72, 274, 279, 390, 440, 442, 444, 450, 540, 542, 547, 553–54

 Moctezuma, 278–79
 modernity, 2
 Mohács, Battle of, 97, 101
 Mokyř, Joel, 556–57
 Molière, 411
 Molinos, Miguel de, 438
 monasteries, 32, 182–83, 377, 440, 450, 454
 Montagu, Mary Wortley, 320
 Montaigne, Michel de, 397
 Montesquieu, Baron de, 402–3, 405, 409, 550, 552
 Monteverdi, Claudio, 419
 Moravians, 432, 444–45, 447, 554
 More, Thomas, 149, 183, 223
 Moriscos, 116, 119, 123
 Moscow, 124, 175, 226, 374, 449, 451
 mothers and motherhood, 82, 313, 315, 322, 366, 431, 458
 Mozart, Wolfgang Amadeus, 411, 421
 Münster, 186
 Müntzer, Thomas, 185
 Muscovy, 39
 museums, 387–88
 music, 135, 156–60, 168, 179, 312, 317, 391, 409, 419–23
 Muslims, 3, 27–28, 30, 33, 35, 38, 47, 62, 69, 72, 77, 83, 113, 116–18, 123, 140, 175, 254–55, 354, 467

 names, 87
 Nantes, Edict of, 204, 350, 352, 363, 437, 533
 Nasi, Gracia, and Nasi family, 237
 Native Americans, 233, 280, 284, 288, 348, 354, 540–42, 552–53
 natural rights, 401–7
 naval technology and warfare, 26, 32, 103, 126, 245, 268, 346, 545
 navigational instruments, 25
 Nebrija, Antonio de, 149
 Nestorians, 30
 Netherlands
 art in, 163, 165, 416
 economy in, 216, 223, 232, 237, 304, 480–81, 484, 493, 508, 556
 politics in, 344, 362–64
 religion in, 175, 195, 197, 207, 433, 443
 and war, 342
 war in, 354, 532
 Newcomen, Thomas, 502
 newspapers, 390
 Newton, Isaac, 383, 385–86, 397–99, 509
 Nicot, Jean, 284
 Nikon, Patriarch, 452

- nobles, 32, 35, 62, 99, 101, 165, 302–4, 329, 340, 420
in eastern Europe, 39, 97, 124, 186, 225, 364, 367, 370, 372, 374–75, 462
in western Europe, 36, 39, 109, 112, 114, 125–26, 197, 203, 351, 354, 356, 371
- Norse voyages, 24–25, 31
- Northeast and Northwest Passage, 520
- Norway, 31, 38, 50, 71, 125, 182, 220, 520
- Nuremberg, 33, 163, 305, 559–61
- O’Gorman, Edmundo, 253, 262
- Oda Nobunaga, 269
- old age, 64, 79–80
- Old Believers, 432, 452, 454
- onanism, 326
- opera, 411, 419
- opium, 527–29
- Oppenheimer, Samuel and Joseph, 462
- orphanages, 198, 315, 325, 364, 444, 453, 492
- orphans, 13, 195, 377, 539
- Orthodoxy, Eastern, 44, 68, 175, 431, 448–54
- Ottoman Empire, 8, 77
art in, 162
culture in, 154, 284, 462
disease in, 489
economy in, 226, 232, 486
education in, 137, 140
ideas about, 4, 147
politics in, 39, 123, 341, 364–67
religion in, 33, 116, 448, 462, 467–69
voyages by, 268
warfare by, 97
- Oxenstierna, Axel, 87, 371
- Pacific, explorations of, 265, 524
- Palestrina, Giovanni da, 158
- Palladio, Andrea, 419
- papacy and Papal States, 174, 197–98, 414, 436, 440–41
- Paracelsus, 392
- Paré, Ambroise, 67, 100
- Paris, 73, 111, 141, 204, 326, 328, 351, 353, 387–88, 419, 423, 477, 487, 495
- Paris, Treaty of, 349
- Parker, Geoffrey, 341
- Parliament, English, 106–7, 183, 356–61, 432, 435–36, 504
- Parmentier, Antoine-Auguste, 490
- Parsons, Robert, 199
- Parthasarathi, Prasannan, 556
- Pascal, Blaise, 437
- Pasek, Jan, 373
- patents, 504
- patronage, artistic, 148, 350, 356
- Paul III, pope, 162, 197–99, 202
- Paul IV, pope, 198
- Pauw, Cornelius de, 550, 552
- peasants, 27, 32, 50, 87, 125, 186, 188–89, 218–23, 225–26, 302, 351, 354, 371, 375, 377, 454, 484–87
- Peasants’ War, German, 186, 188, 217
- Penn, William, 541
- Pepys, Samuel, 311
- Perrault, Charles, 156
- Peru, 277–78, 412
- Peter II, king of Portugal, 355
- Peter I (“the Great”), tsar of Russia, 339, 388, 454, 521
- Petersen, Johanna Eleonora, 446
- Petrarch, 100, 135, 153
- Phanariots, 449
- Philadelphian Society, 442
- Philip II, king of Spain, 116, 118, 197, 205, 343
- Philip III, king of Spain, 118, 207, 354–55
- Philip V, king of Spain, 355
- Philip Augustus, king of France, 110
- Philip “the Good,” duke of Burgundy, 111
- Philippe d’Orléans, 329
- Philippine Islands, 118, 264, 282, 349
- philosophy, 146, 150, 168, 401–7
- Physiocrats, 491
- Pico della Mirandola, Gianfrancesco, 147
- pietism, 443–44
- Pigafetta, Antonio, 265
- Pilgrimage of Grace, 184
- pilgrimages, 27, 45, 177, 469
- Pilgrims, 540
- Pitt, William, 362
- Pius II, pope, 4, 21, 23, 29, 292
- Pius IV, pope, 142, 198
- Pizan, Christine de, 79
- Pizarro, Francisco, 278
- plague, bubonic, 31, 33, 50, 255, 317, 319, 489
- Plato, 143, 146, 158, 392
- Poland, 9, 39, 123–24, 149, 199, 225, 372, 441, 450, 463, 466
- political theory, 142–46, 337, 339–40, 401
- Poliziano, Angelo, 146, 152
- Polo, Marco, 24, 31, 258
- Pombal, marquis de, 356
- Pomeranz, Kenneth, 555
- Pompadour, Madame de, 329
- poor laws and poor relief, 194, 243–44
- Pope, Alexander, 385, 399
- population, 215, 218, 277, 319, 341, 453, 479, 488–92, 510, 535
- Portugal, 33, 71, 112–14, 116, 118, 141, 241, 259, 355–56, 461
religion in, 441
- Portuguese voyages and colonies, 8, 26, 256–58, 264–65, 267–69, 271–72, 281, 290, 347, 519–20, 525, 531, 537, 546–47, 549
- postal service, 308, 312, 390
- postcolonial theory, 280, 409
- potatoes, 375, 480, 490–91
- Poussin, Nicolas, 419
- Pragmatic Sanction of Bourges, 111
- pregnancy, 59, 70–71, 73, 322, 324
- Prester John, 257, 272
- Prez, Josquin des, 158
- prices, 214–18, 222, 243, 479, 485–88
- Priestley, Joseph, 315, 394
- printing, 8–9, 51, 179, 198, 259, 265, 462
- prostitutes and prostitution, 62, 72, 88, 242, 325, 328; *see also* brothels
- proto-industrialization, 493–94
- Protten, Rebecca, 554
- Ptolemy, 258, 391, 394
- public health, 319, 488
- public welfare, *see* poor laws and poor relief
- Pugachev Rebellion, 376
- Purchas, Samuel, 517–18, 520
- Puritans and Puritanism, 167, 195, 357–58, 429, 434–35
- “purity of blood” laws, 35, 115, 286, 354
- putting-out system, *see* cottage industry
- Quakers, 358, 432, 441–42, 447, 541
- Quietism, 438
- Rabban Sauma, 30
- Rabelais, François, 153
- race, ideas about, 35, 165, 274, 282, 286–90, 405–6, 546–53
- Racine, Jean, 411
- Rákóczy II, Francis, 368
- Raleigh, Walter, 539
- Ranters, 358
- rape, 70, 256
- Raphael (Sanzio), 162
- Reformation, Catholic, 139, 151, 197–203, 269
- Reformation, Protestant, 2, 76, 151, 158, 167, 173–90, 208
- Reformation, radical, 175, 184–88, 441
- Reinhart, Anna, 189
- religious wars, 145, 190–94, 207, 223, 342, 531
- Rembrandt van Rijn, 416, 418
- Renaissance, 1, 42, 57, 95, 135, 163–64, 168, 386–87
- representative assemblies, 112, 125, 302, 363

- “Republic of Letters”, 387, 389, 406
 resistance theory, 146
 Reuchlin, Johann, 148
 Revolt of Naples, 486
 Reynolds, Joshua, 419
 Ricci, Matteo, 270
 Richardson, Samuel, 313, 413
 Richelieu, Cardinal, 350–51, 387
 riots, 115, 163, 175, 203, 205, 216–17, 445, 483, 487, 496
 Roches, Madeleine and Catherine des, 152
 rococo art, 414, 419
 Romanov, Michael, tsar of Russia, 374
 Rome, 122, 142, 161, 178, 183, 387, 414
 Ronsard, Pierre de, 153
 Rosenthal, Jean-Laurent, 557
 Roser, Isabel, 200
 Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, 144, 389, 406–7
 Royal Society, 310, 320, 387–89, 393, 398–99, 522
 Rubens, Peter Paul, 416
 Russia, 4
 economy in, 225–26, 485
 explorations by, 521
 politics in, 339, 348, 372, 374–76
 religion in, 175, 432, 449, 451–54
 witchcraft in, 456
- Safavids, 123, 366, 469
 Sahlins, Marshall, 523
 saints, 23, 45, 47, 68, 150, 156, 179, 200, 202, 450, 467, 469, 545, 554
 Salamanca, 141
 Salic Law, 368
 salons, 389, 408
 Salutati, Coluccio, 146
 same-sex relations, 67, 72, 327–29
 São Tomé, 26, 257
 Satia, Priya, 557
 Scheele, Carl Wilhelm, 394
 Schmalkaldic League, 191
 schools, 41–42, 47, 136–40, 151, 341–42, 367, 377
 Schröder, Catharina van, 309
 Scientific Revolution, 385–86, 393
 Scotland
 law in, 552
 politics in, 109–10, 356–57, 361
 religion in, 195, 357
 Selim I (“the Grim”), Ottoman sultan, 123, 268
 senses, 317
 Serbia, 431
 serfs, 218, 224–26, 364, 374, 377, 462, 485
 servants, 70, 75, 239–41, 305, 477, 484, 492, 533, 539, 541, 545
 Seven Years’ War, 342, 345, 349, 370, 529, 536, 543
- Sévigné, Marie de Rabutin-Chantal, marquise de, 310
 sexuality, 67–72, 157, 324–30, 405, 447
 Shakers, 447
 Shakespeare, William, 85, 155, 157, 300
 ships and shipbuilding, 25, 103, 233, 257, 266–67, 284, 346, 480, 497, 525
 Sidney, Philip, 155
 Sigismund III Vasa, king of Poland, 199
 silk and silk-making, 30, 232, 492, 498
 Simons, Menno, 185
 Sinan, Mimar, 162
 Sixtus IV, pope, 115
 Slave Codes, 541
 slave trade, 266, 273, 275, 291, 410, 537, 552
 slavery, 255–56, 287, 552, 556
 in the Americas, 273–75, 279, 442, 515, 535, 537–38
 in East Indies, 527
 in Europe, 33, 241, 261
 in Muscovy, 226
 in Ottoman Empire, 101
 smallpox, 260, 278, 320, 489
 Smith, Adam, 215, 313, 496
 smuggling, 531, 533, 536
 social discipline, 193, 208
 Society for the Reformation of Manners, 328
 Socinians, 186
 sodomy, *see* same-sex relationships
 Sophie Charlotte, electress of Brandenburg, 387
 South Sea Company, 509
 Sozzini, Fausto, 185, 443
 Spain
 art in, 416
 culture in, 410
 economy in, 221–22, 236, 507
 education in, 137–39, 142, 436
 family in, 75, 329
 literature in, 154
 politics in, 28, 38, 105, 112–19, 303, 352, 355
 religion in, 175, 203, 461
 war in, 101, 203, 345
 Spanish colonies, 26, 265, 275–82, 285, 518, 520, 524, 531–32, 536–37, 546–47, 549
 Spener, Philipp, 443
 Spenser, Edmund, 108, 155
 spices, 237, 254, 257, 477, 525–26, 528
 spinning, 499–501, 504
 Spinoza, Baruch, 399
 spiritualism, 441–43
 St. Bartholomew’s Day Massacre, 146, 204
 St. Thomas Christians, 269
 Stahl, George Ernst, 393
- steam engine, 502, 505
 Stedman, John Gabriel, 515
 stock bubbles, 509
 stock exchanges, 237, 508
 Stradivari, Antonio, 421
 Strasbourg, 72, 145, 352
 Stubbes, Phillip, 82
 Sturm und Drang, 413
 Sufism, 467–69
 sugar, 257, 272–75, 481, 526–27, 532–33, 536
 suicide, 83, 313, 479
 Süleyman I (“the Magnificent”), Ottoman sultan, 101, 163, 192, 237
 sumptuary laws, 62–63, 241, 305
 surgeons, 60, 319, 322
 Sweden
 economy in, 481
 mining in, 227, 503
 overseas ventures of, 530, 541
 politics in, 38, 125, 302, 344, 371–72, 375
 religion in, 182
 Swedenborg, Emanuel, 443
 Swift, Jonathan, 399
 Switzerland, 84, 139, 179, 181, 191, 344, 390
 syphilis, 127, 319
- Taino people, 260
 tax policies, 40, 97, 104, 123, 126, 128, 223, 227, 339, 377, 486
 in Austria, 368
 in Britain, 106–7, 302, 357
 in colonies, 279, 543
 in France, 110, 339–40, 351, 353, 487
 in Brandenburg–Prussia, 370
 Taxis family, 308
 Tenochtitlan, 277–78, 283
 Teresa of Avila, 200, 309
 Tetzl, Johann, 178
 Teutonic Knights, 124, 369
 textiles, *see* cloth production
 Theotokopoulos, Domenikos (El Greco), 162
 Thirty Years’ War, 342–45, 347, 351, 354, 367, 369, 371, 409
 Tiepolo, Giovanni Battista, 551
 “Time of Troubles”, 374
 Tintoretto, Jacopo, 162
 Tissot, August, 326
 Titian, 162–63
 tobacco, 284, 474, 533
 toleration, religious, 116, 176, 185, 199, 204, 361, 364, 370, 378, 386, 434, 436, 440, 469–70, 554
 Tordesillas Line, 264–65
 Toscanelli, Paolo dal Pozzo, 259
 Townshend, Charles, 481
 transnational history, 7

- Trent, Council of, 139, 179, 197, 202, 271, 437
 Trevor-Roper, Hugh, 341
 Tull, Jethro, 481
 Turgot, Jacques, 497
 Twelve Articles of Memmingen, 188
 Tyrone's rebellion, 109
 Tzevi, Shabbetai, 464
- Ukraine, 123, 372, 462, 466
 Uniates, 450–51
 Union of Kalmar, 38, 125
 Unitarians, 186
 universities, 41, 52, 65, 140–42, 148, 436
 unmarried people, 36, 50–51, 59, 70, 72, 75, 84, 324, 499
 Urban II, pope, 28
 Ursulines, 139, 200
- Valla, Lorenzo, 135
 Van Dyck, Anthony, 418
 van Zanden, Jan Luiten, 556
 Vasari, Giorgio, 133–36, 160, 383, 416
 Velázquez, Diego, 416
 Venice, 126, 162, 176, 228, 420, 422, 497, 504
 Vergil, Polydore, 95, 107, 148
 Vermeer, Jan, 416
 Vermigli, Peter Martyr, 148
 Veronese, Paolo, 162
 Verrazzano, Giovanni de, 520
 Versailles, 303, 335, 337–38, 414
 Vesalius, Andreas, 60, 67, 315
 Vespucci, Amerigo, 252, 262, 265
- Vienna, 23, 148, 192, 303, 366
 village governments, 39–40, 74, 128
 Virgin Mary, 450
 Visconti, Giangaleazzo, 126
 vitalism, 316
 Vivaldi, Antonio, 421
 Vodun, 545
 Voltaire, 400
 von Goens, Rijkloff, 548
 voyages
 in Atlantic Ocean, 31, 259–64, 521
 in Indian Ocean, 256–58, 268
 in Pacific Ocean, 265, 524
- Waldseemüller, Martin, 262
 Wallenstein, Albrecht of, 343
 Wallerstein, Immanuel, 555
 Walpole, Robert, 362, 509
 War of American Independence, 519–45
 War of Jenkins' Ear, 347
 War of the Austrian Succession, 347, 368, 543
 War of the Bavarian Succession, 490
 War of the League of Augsburg, 347
 War of the Roses, 106
 War of the Spanish Succession, 347, 353, 356, 364, 368
 warfare, 8, 103, 342–49; *see also*
 military technology; armies,
 standing
- Washington, George, 543
 Watt, James, 502
 Watteau, Antoine, 419
- weaponry, *see* military technology
 weaving, *see* cloth production
 Weber, Max, 216, 364, 557
 weddings, 47, 75
 Wedgwood, Josiah, 502
 Wesley, John, 445–46
 Wesley, Susanna, 447–48
 Westphalia, Peace of, 344
 whaling, 233
 Whitefield, George, 445
 widows, 35, 74, 78–79, 219, 283, 301, 454
 Wilkinson, John, 503
 William and Mary, rulers of England, 361, 363, 432
 William the Silent, prince of Orange, 206, 363
 Winstanley, Gerrard, 360
 witchcraft, 325, 432, 454–61
 Wittenberg, 173, 178
 Wollstonecraft, Mary, 9
 Wolsey, Thomas, 182–83
 Wong, R. Bin, 557
 Würzburg, 338, 551
 Wyclif, John, 177
- Xavier, Francis, 199
- Zheng He, 32, 256, 258
 Zinzendorf, Erdmuth von, 446
 Zinzendorf, Nicholas von, 444
 Zurbarán, Francisco de, 416
 Zurich, 180
 Zwingli, Ulrich, 179–80, 189, 191, 195