

Index

- Aberbach, D. 34, 36
- Abu El-Haj, Nadia 6, 80
- Acciaiuoli 95
- Acropolis, Acropolis Museum see *Athens*
- Aeschylus' *Persians* 46
- affordances 175
- Afro-centrists 137
- Afro-Greek 117
- agency 18, 89, 91, 173, 175
- Agora see *Athens*
- Alexander the Great 23–24, 35, 139
- Al-Houdalieh, Salah 90
- allochronization 15
- American School of Classical Studies at Athens see *foreign schools*
- see also* Agora
- Amphipolis see *Greece*
- Anatolia 23, 67, 70, 135
- ancient DNA see *archaeogenetics and ancient DNA*
- Anderson, Ben 16, 90
- Andronikos, Manolis 9, 23, 26
- see also* Vergina
- animality 92–93, 95–97
- Antetokounmpo, Giannis Ugo 117
- see also* Afro-Greek
- anthropocentrism 92, 95, 97
- anthropology 5, 60, 77, 147, 153
- see also* racial anthropology
- Anthropos 88
- antiquarianism 15, 90
- antiquarians 11, 91, 118
- proto-scientific 15
- Western 11, 14, 16–17, 93
- Antiquities, Laws
- of/archaeological law 22, 25, 28–29, 55, 69, 80, 154–155, 157
- antiquities, restitution of 63
- apodimos ellinismos* 100
- see also* Hellenism: diasporic Hellenism
- Arab 86, 113, 118–119
- Arabim 118
- Arapı* (Αράπη) (*Arap* in Turkish) 118
- see also* Arabim
- archaeogenetics and ancient DNA 61, 109, 114, 140–148, 157, 182
- archaeological ethnography 5, 7 n.7, 168–169

- archaeology
 - biblical 11, 26, 32–33, 59, 62–63, 105, 144, 170–171
 - classical 4, 32, 63, 126
 - colonialist 10
 - community 3, 103, 168
 - contemporary 159, 165, 171–172
 - crypto-colonial 169
 - modernist 21, 88, 90, 152–153
 - nationalist 55, 97
 - salvage 2, 62
- archaeophilia 90–91
- Artemision Zeus 145
 - see also* Poseidon; New York World's Fair
- Asia Minor 68–70
- Aspasie 134
 - see also* Delacroix, Eugène; *Greece on the Ruins of Missolonghi*
- assemblages of life 91–92
- atheism, Soviet 73 n.53
- Athens
 - Acropolis 22, 25, 28, 31, 39 n.6, 49–51, 66, 93–98, 102, 118, 173–174
 - Acropolis Museum 102
 - Agora 29, 56–57, 60, 93
 - Mosque 167
 - Parthenon 12–13, 15, 49, 94, 97, 161, 167
- Athens Archaeological Society 29, 57, 93–94
- autochthony 116
- Avi-Yonah, Michael 32
- Babri Masjid mosque 108 n.65
- Bakalakis, Georgios 49
- Balkanism 136
- Balkans 17, 136–137
 - Jews of 137
- Bar Kokhba rebellion 30–31, 33, 39
- Battle of Athens (December 1944) 48, 72 n.34
 - see also* Dekemvriana
- Battle of Salamis 47, 52
 - see also* Aeschylus' *Persians*; Persians
- Battle of Thermopylai 72 n.34
- Bavaria 21–22
- Bavarians 28, 53, 55, 154
- Beaton, R. 45
- Bembo 119–120
 - see also* Candia; Greece
- Ben Gurion, David 27, 106
- Benvenisti, Meron 106
- Bergson, Henri 88, 172–173
- Berlin 22
- Bernal, Martin 136–137
- biblical archaeology see *archaeology*
- biopolitics 37
- Black Athena* 136
- Black Lives Matter Movement 109
- body, Aryan 37
- Boer War 51
- Bolsheviks 51
- Bonfils, Félix 19, 94
 - see also* Propylaia
- border crossers 52, 163–164
 - see also* migrants
- Boyarin, Daniel 38–39
- Boyer, J.-P. 130
 - see also* Haiti; Haitian revolution
- British School at Athens see *foreign schools*
- Bronze Age 3, 5, 6, 29, 112, 136, 139, 145, 147, 161

Index

211

- buffering 44–46, 49, 52
 - buffer area/country 47, 131
 - buffer role 116, 149 n.48, 161
 - buffer state/s 58, 110
 - buffer zone/s 42–43, 44, 47, 52, 164, 181
- Butler, Beverley 169
- Byron 44–47
- Byzantine period (Greece)
 - Byzantine art 4
 - Byzantine Hellenism see *Hellenism*
 - Byzantine heritage 55, 99
 - Byzantine legacy 88
 - Byzantine monuments 100
 - Byzantine museum 100
 - See also* Palestine, Byzantine
- Byzantium 23, 66, 135
- Canaan, Canaanites 27, 33–34, 36, 39, 140, 143
 - see also* Zionism: Hebrew/Canaanite identity
- Candia see *Greece*
 - see also* Bembo
- capitalism 21, 57, 65, 114, 161, 168
- Cephalonia see *Greece*
- Chateaubriand, François-René de 21, 130, 149 n.48
- Choiseul-Gouffier, M.-G.-A.-F. de 93
- Christianity, Orthodox 55, 88, 99–101
- Christians 16, 18, 20, 40 n.20, 22, 33, 62, 82, 86, 95, 98–99, 116, 119, 122, 125, 128, 130–131, 134, 148 n.21
- Christian nationalism 86
- Churchill, W. 48
- Civil War, Greek 47–48, 57
- classical antiquity 15, 101, 116, 161, 163
- colonialism
 - and racism 3
 - and nationalism 11, 42, 109, 182
 - settler 58, 182
 - financial 42
- coloniality 5, 88, 130–132, 153, 155, 181
- colonization
 - and decolonization 91
 - archaeological 54, 68, 75
 - colonialism and 5
 - process of 11
 - of imagination 156
 - of the ideal 11
 - Western 15
- Colophon 68
 - see also* Asia Minor
- Committee for the Conservation of the Monuments of the Acropolis 95
- community archaeology see *archaeology*
- Conder, Claude 111
- Constantinople 14, 16, 22, 39, 99–100, 156
- contemporary archaeology see *archaeology*
- Cook, J. M. 49
 - see also* British School of Classical Studies at Athens
- Crete 3–6, 23, 56, 100, 117, 119–120, 146–147
- crisis, financial 24, 42, 65, 85
- crypto-coloniality 153
- crypto-colonization 1, 47, 49, 52–53, 55, 75, 156, 164
- crypto-colony 1, 43–44, 58–59, 65, 71, 157–158

- Crystal Palace 128
see also Powers, Hiram; The Greek Slave
- Cyprus 139, 147
- Davis, Jack 73 n.44
- Da‘adli, Tawfiq 159–160
- Dayan, Moshe 34
- decolonization 1, 91, 151–153, 155–156, 158–159, 161–162, 168, 182
- Dekemvriana* 48
see also Battle of Athens
- Delacroix, Eugène 125, 132–134
- Deleuze, Gilles 88, 172
- Delphi see *Greece*
- determinism
- biological 125
 - environmental 4, 126
 - geographic 60
- Diamantis, Dimitrios 49
- dictatorship (1967–1974), military 57
- dirt 2, 81, 93
- Dodecanese 43, 165
- Dodwell, E. 118
- Dragoumis, Ion 71 n.2
- dreaming 46, 71 n.2, 107, n.19
- Douglas, Mary 75, 77
- Du Bois, W.E.B. 48
- duration 172, 175
- ELAS see *National Liberation Army*
- Elon, Amos 34
- elliniki fili* 122
- Ellino-Christianikos see *Helleno-Christian*
- Emperor Constantine, Byzantine 66
- Empire
- Helleno-Christian 23
 - Ottoman 8, 16–18, 45, 56, 99, 117, 128, 155
 - Russian 16
- Enlightenment 16, 123
- En Touto Nika* 66
- Epirus, Northern 66
- Essay on the Inequality of the Human Races* 135
see also Gobineau, Arthur de
- ethnicity 109, 110, 112, 117, 121, 141, 147
- Eurocentrism 15
- Europeanness 125, 131
- European Economic Community 58, 135
- European Union 52, 58, 135
- evangelical Christians 33, 62, 86
- Evans, Arthur 6, 146
- exceptionalism, national 64
- Feige, Michael 26, 114
- Fallmerayer, J.P. 134, 145, 149, n.56
- Farnoux, Alexandre 73 n.44
- Feraios, Rigas 122
- figurines, Cycladic 136
- Filiki Etaireia* see *Society of Friends*
- Filomousos Etaireia* see *Society for the Friends of the Arts*
- folklorists 89
- foreign (archaeological) schools 29, 53–55, 154–155, 157
- American School of Classical Studies at Athens 56–57, 68–69, 73 n.44, 157
- British school at Athens 16, 49, 157

Index

213

- French School at Athens 68,
73 n.44
- Jerusalem 60, 157
- Swedish Institute at Athens 73
n.44
- Franklin, C. 45
- French Revolution 122
- Freud, Sigmund 98, 107 n.49
- Foucault, M. 121
- Gastouni see *Greece*
- Gaza 84, 138
- Gazi, Efi 71 n.2
- gentrification 76, 78
- geo-body 69–70
- Gerola, Giuseppe 119
see also Bembo; Candia
- Gassis, Snait 144
- Goldman, Hetty 69
- Great Idea 22, 66, 70, 139
see also Asia Minor; Hellenicity;
Hellenism
- Great Powers 21, 53
- Germany 9, 19, 37–38, 42, 58
- Gobineau, Arthur de 135
- Golden Ages 23, 30, 154, 182
- Golden Dawn 116, 145–146
- Greece
 - Amphipolis 24, 85
 - Candia 119–120
 - Cephalonia 45
 - Delphi 29, 56
 - Gastouni 118
 - Knossos 29, 56
 - Koroni 118
 - Larissa 118
 - Nafplio 105
 - Mothoni/Metheni 118
 - Olympia 29, 37, 56
 - Patras 118
- Preveza 118
- Salamis, island of 66
- Vergina 23
- Greece on the ruins of Missolonghi*
132–134
see also Delacroix, Eugène
- Greek Communist party 70
see also KKE
- Greek Revival 22
- Greek Slave, The*
see also Powers, Hiram;
Virginian Slave, The
- Grigsby, Darcy Grimaldo 128, 134
- Hagia Sophia 70
see also Constantinople;
Istanbul
- Haiti 130
- Haitian Revolution 130–131
see also Boyer
- Hasluck, F.W. 119
- Hasmoneans (Maccabees) 25, 30,
33, 39, 82
- Hazor 26–27, 111–112
- Hellenicity 68
- Hellenism
 - Ancient 23
 - and the body 36–37
 - and Judaism 34, 180–181
 - Byzantine 23
 - diasporic 100
 - indigenous 55, 66, 88, 92, 95,
100–101, 181
 - modern 22–23
 - Western 11, 14, 16–18, 46, 53, 55,
65–66, 88, 100–101, 135, 161,
167, 181
- Hellenization 16, 23, 66
- Helleno-Christian 100
- Helleno-Christian synthesis 66, 100

- Hellas 1, 12–18, 23, 40 n.22, 46, 66, 116, 122–123, 126
 Heng, Geraldine 121
 Herzfeld, Michael 42–43, 72 n.8
 Herzl, Theodore 39
 Hess, Moses 19
 Hill, B.H. 69
 Hitler 37
 Holland, Henry 118
 Holy Rock 102
 Huqoq synagogue 35
 Ibn Khaldun 89
 Ibrahim Pasha 130
 imperialism
 American 37
 19th-century 9
 indigenous archaeology see
 archaeology
 indigenous ontologies 175
 Ionian Islands 43, 47, 71 n.3
 Ireland 44, 55
 Islam 18, 46, 82, 98, 110, 115, 154, 165, 167
 Islamic fundamentalism 73 n.53
 Islamophobia 86, 122, 135
 See also minarets; Muslims
 Israel
 and Mediterranean identity 137–138
 Antiquities Authority (IAA) 2–3
 archaeology and antiquities 2, 6, 11, 26–28, 30–31, 33–34, 61–62, 80, 103–104, 114, 138, 143–144
 as crypto-colony 48, 58–59, 63–64, 65–66, 110, 157–158
 as settler colony 64, 70, 158
 decolonized archaeology in 158–161, 171–172, 175–178
 popular music 137
 race and racialization in 109–115, 143–144
 sacralization and ethnoscapes 82–83, 103–104, 105–106
 see also Antiquities, laws of; Jerusalem; Zionism
 Israel Exploration Society 26, 114
 Istanbul 18, 37, 70
 Jerusalem 3, 10, 14–15, 19, 20, 31, 35, 79, 86, 175
 Archaeological Schools in 60, 157
 Old City 1, 79, 92
 Shrine of the Book 103
 Silwan 3, 76–79, 81
 Temple Mount/Haram ash-Sharif 31–32, 78, 82, 103
 tunnels and vertical separation 80, 83–86, 103
 water supply 78–79, 92
 Jews 9, 19, 24–25, 31, 36, 38–39, 44–45, 82, 103, 110, 112, 113–115, 116, 125, 131, 137, 140
 Josephus, Flavius 25–26, 30, 32
 Judaism 33–36, 82, 180–181
 Judeo-Christian tradition/ethic 11, 59, 62–63, 65, 76, 86, 110–111, 115
 Judeo-Christianity 65, 115
 jure sanguinis 116
 Kaftantzoglou, Lyssandros 93
 Kalaureia 73 n.44 *see also*
 foreign schools: Swedish Institute
 Kambouroglou, D. 148 n.21
 Karamanlis, Konstantinos 135
 katharevousa 98
 King Otto 22

Index

215

- KKE 72 n.34 *see also* Greek Communist party
- Klenze, Leo von 22, 28, 107 n.44
- Knossos *see* Greece
see also Crete
- Korais, Adamantios 123–124, 131
- Koran 130
- Koroni *see* Greece
- Korres, Manolis 95–97
- Kossinna, Gustav 141
- Kotsonis, Y. 18, 118
- Kourouniotis, Konstantinos 69
- laografi* *see* folklorists
- laografia* 89
- Larissa *see* Greece
- Latour, Bruno 76, 81, 87–88
- Lausanne Treaty 105, 165
- Leake, W.M. 118
- Leonidas 47
- Leoussi, Athena 34, 36
- Levantine identity 110, 114–115, 143
- Lignadis, Tasos 71 n.2
- Lilien, Moses 38–39
- Lucas, G. 155
- Ludd, al- 159–160
- Macedonia
- Ancient 23
 - Republic of North 23
- Macedonians 17, 23
- Macridy Bey, Theodor 68
- Mahmud Efendi 15
- Makronisos
- camp of 48
 - The New Parthenon 48, 51
- malicide 122
- see also* Heng, Geraldine
- Massacre at Chios, *The* 126, 131–132
see also Delacroix, Eugène
- Masada 26, 31, 61–62
- material melancholia 104
see also Navaro-Yashin, Yael
- Mavrogordatos, G. 100
- Mazower, Mark 51
- Mbembe, Achille 81, 121
- Mediterraneanness 138–139
- Megiddo 60
- Melman, Billie 28
- Metaxas 145
- migrants 1, 52, 116–117, 136, 138, 143, 164
- Migration crisis 52, 116, 163
- millet 98
- minarets 61, 104–105, 167
- Minoans 6, 139–141, 145–146, 161
- Moria (refugee camp) 165–166
- Mosque (Athens) *see* Athens
- Mothoni/Metheni *see* Greece
- Motzkin, Gabriel 140
- muezzin 104
- multi-temporality 152, 175–176
- Munich 22
- musalla* 148, 21
- museums 63, 69, 91–92, 95, 102, 157, 165
see also Acropolis museum
- Muslims 18, 21, 82–83, 98, 117, 119, 123, 125, 148 n.21
- Mycenaeans 139–141, 145–147, 161
- Nafplio *see* Greece
- Napoleon Bonaparte 123, 125
- Napoli 139
- national imagination 4, 23, 30, 31, 70, 100–101, 135, 167
- National Liberation Army (ELAS) 48

nationalism
 as a derivative discourse 11
 Christian 86
 colonialism and 42, 109, 182
 Greek 9, 16–17, 55
 Hellenic and Zionist 8
 Israeli 30
 religious 32, 121, 138
 Turkish, Kemalist 33
 Western Hellenism and 66
 Western modernity and 3
 white 3
 Nativ, A. 155
 Navaro-Yashin, Yael 104
 Nazi regime 37
 necro-politics 121
 Nelly, the photographer 145
 neoclassicism 22, 126
 New York World's Fair 145
see also Artemision Zeus;
 Poseidon
 North Africa 24, 89, 111–112, 125,
 137, 139
 imperial ambitions in 139
 Jews of 24, 111–112, 125, 137
 Notion 68
see also Asia Minor

occidentality 61, 131
see also whiteness
 occult economy 85
 Odessa 17
 Olympia see *Greece*
 Olympics 37
 Oriental Institute (University of
 Chicago) 60–61, 111
 orientalism 9, 20–21, 43–44, 46, 54,
 97–98, 125, 131–135, 157, 182
 Orthodox Christians 16, 40 n.20,
 22, 116

paganism 15, 34
 Palestine
 and Mediterranean identity
 137–138
 archaeology and antiquities 6,
 10–11, 24, 29, 32, 58–60, 77,
 79–80, 89–90, 156
 as Holy Land 9–11, 19, 61, 82,
 170–171
 British interest in 24, 59, 105, 111
 Byzantine 32, 35–36
 colonialism in 58, 110, 156–159
 decolonized archaeology in
 159–160, 170–172, 175–178
 Jewish indigeneity in 110–115
 Mandate 25–26, 28–29, 60,
 79–81, 157
 Muslims in 10, 18–19, 82–83, 86
 Ottomans in 10–11, 18–20, 25, 54,
 79, 81, 86, 111, 120, 155, 160
 racialization in 111, 120
 West Bank 26, 70, 84, 106, 158,
 182
see also Jerusalem; Israel
 Palmié, Stephan 141
 Papagiannopoulos, I. 71 n.7, 107,
 49
 Paparrigopoulos, Konstantinos 135
 Paris 17, 22, 124
 Parthenon see *Athens*
 Parthenon marbles 63, 102
 PASOK 139
 Patras see *Greece*
 Patriarchate 18, 40 n.20, 99–100
 Pausanias 12
 Pericles 15
 Persians 21, 47, 52, 95, 125
 Petrie, W.M.F. 29, 111
 Philhellenes 20, 44, 47, 128
 Philhellenism 39, 45

Index

217

- Philip II 23
 Phoenicians 33, 36, 140–141, 143
 physiognomy and craniometrics 147
 see also racism and antiracism
 Pittakis, Kyriakos 22
 pollution 75–77, 79, 81–83, 92–93,
 97–98, 101, 104, 106 n.6
 Poseidon 145
 see also Artemision Zeus; New
 York World's Fair
 Powers, Hiram 126–127
 see also *Greek Slave, The*
 prehistory 4, 33, 63
 Presner, Todd 38–39
 Preveza see *Greece*
 Propylaia 49, 93–95
 see also Acropolis; Parthenon
 psychoanalysis 84
Punch, magazine 128 *See also*
 Virginian Slave, The
 purification 1, 36, 71, 75–82, 86–88,
 92–93, 96, 98, 101, 103–105,
 173, 182
 Pyramid, Cheops's 97

 Qadas, village of 176–178

 racecraft 141
 racial anthropology 147
 see also anthropology
 racism and anti-racism 3, 37–38,
 120, 130, 135–136, 143, 152
 see also Israel, race and
 racialization; Palestine,
 racialization; white
 supremacy
 Reich, David 140–141
 religion 6, 34, 82–83, 98–100, 106,
 109, 116–117, 121, 123, 130, 135
 Rockefeller, John D. Jr. 57, 60
 Rojas, Felipe 90
 Romans 25, 30, 138
 romanticism 97
 Royal Ulster Constabulary 51
 ruins and ruination 3, 9–10, 12–15,
 23, 25, 49, 81, 118–120, 130,
 132–134, 164, 173–174, 177,
 180–182
Rum 40 n.22
 Russia 17, 21, 45–46, 51, 56, 135

 sacralization 31, 71, 101, 103, 105
 see also classical antiquity
 Sahlins, Marshall 142
 Saint-Domingue 130
 see also Haiti
 Saint Louis 37
 see also Olympics
 Saint-Simon 47
 saints' tombs 82–83, 105
 Salamis, island of *see Greece*
 salvage archaeology *see*
 archaeology
 Sardis 68
 see also Asia Minor
 Schliemann, Heinrich 94, 146
 Schnapp, Alain 90
 self-colonization 181–182
 sensorial perception 173
 Shakespeare 131
 Shelley, Percy Bysshe 46
 Silberman, Neil 6
 Silwan *see Jerusalem: Silwan*
 slavery 121, 128, 130, 149 n.43
 Atlantic 131
 black 130
 Ottoman empire 128
 transatlantic 128
 white 128, 130

218

Index

- slaves 44, 117, 118, 128
 - black 118
 - in Ottoman times 117
 - see also Virginian Slave, The; Greek slave, The*
- Slavic presence in Greece 135
- Smith, George Adam 10, 12, 20
- Smith, Laurajane 159
- Smyrna 68, 70
- Society for the Friends of the Arts 17
- Society of Friends 17, 98
- Souvenirs of the Orient* 20
 - see also Bonfils, Félix*
- Soviet Republics 136
 - Soviet East 48, 139
 - Soviet influence 51, 57
- Sparta, legacy of 37
- sphragis, practice of 105
 - see also Byzantine period*
- Stanhope, L. 47
- symbolic capital 15, 28, 53, 161–163, 170
- Tosh, John 54
- travellers, Western 11–14, 20–21, 92, 119
- Truman Doctrine 57
- Tsirivakou-Neumann, Ch. 97
- Tenniel, John 129
 - see also Virginian Slave, The*
- Thomas, Julian 84
- Thrace 66, 67, 165
- UNESCO 102, 154, 159
- University of Crete 4–5
- USA 37, 56–59, 62, 109, 145, 175
- Valide mosque 11
- Venice 16
- Vergina *see Greece*
 - see also Andronikos, Manolis*
- Vienna 16–17
- Virginian Slave, The* 128–129
 - see also Tenniel, John; Punch; Greek slave, The*
- War of Independence (Greek) 8, 20, 22, 44, 46, 98–99, 116, 121–123, 125–126, 128, 182
- War, Greco-Turkish 22, 57, 139
- Warren, Charles 24, 86
- Wheler, George 12–13
- white supremacy 37, 117, 131, 152, 161, 182
- whiteness 39, 97, 110, 117, 122, 125–136, 147, 164
- Wickham, Charles 51
- Winckelmann, Johann Joachim 4, 6, 3, 126
- Winichakul, Thongchai 69
- Wilson, Charles 84, 86
- Yadin, Yigael 9, 26–27, 31, 61–62, 111–112
- Yunanistan 40 n.22
- Zambelios, Spyridon 100–101
- Zeus, Olympian 118
- Zevgos, Yannis 72 n.34
- Zionism
 - and antiquities 9, 25, 31
 - and colonialism 58
 - and indigeneity 112, 115
 - and purification 82
 - and the Jewish body 36–39
 - Balfour declaration 25
 - Christian 24, 45, 125
 - emergence of 9, 18–19
 - Hebrew/Canaanite identity 33, 36, 113–114