

WAR, PEACE, AND ALLIANCE IN DEMOSTHENES' ATHENS

Every Athenian alliance, every declaration of war, and every peace treaty was instituted by a decision of the assembly, where citizens voted after listening to speeches that presented varied and often opposing arguments about the best course of action. The fifteen preserved assembly speeches of the mid fourth century BC thus provide an unparalleled body of evidence for the way that Athenians thought and felt about interstate relations: to understand this body of oratory is to understand how the Athenians of that period made decisions about war and peace. This is the first book to provide a comprehensive treatment of this subject. It deploys insights from a range of fields, from anthropology to international relations theory, in order not only to describe Athenian thinking, but also to explain it. Athenian thinking turns out to have been complex, sophisticated, and surprisingly familiar in both its virtues and its flaws.

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PETER HUNT
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For Mitzi

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Abbreviations, translations, and inscriptions

Abbreviations

- FGrH* Jacoby *et al.*, eds. (1923–) *Fragmente der griechischen Historiker*. Leiden.
- Ha* Harding, P. (1985) *Translated Documents of Greece and Rome*, vol. II: *From the End of the Peloponnesian War to the Battle of Ipsus*. Cambridge.
- HCT* Gomme, A. W., A. Andrewes, and K. J. Dover (1945–81) *A Historical Commentary on Thucydides*. Oxford.
- IG* (1873–) *Inscriptiones Graecae*.
- LIMC* (1981–99) *Lexicon Iconographicum Mythologiae Classicae*. Zurich.
- RO* Rhodes, P. J. and R. Osborne (2003) *Greek Historical Inscriptions 403–323*. Oxford.

Translations

- Aeneias the Tactician, *How to Survive under Siege: A Historical Commentary with Introduction and Translation*, trans. and ed. D. Whitehead. London: Oxford University Press, 1990.
- Aeschines, *Aeschines, with an English Translation*, trans. C. D. Adams. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1919.
- Andocides, *Andocides*, trans. and ed. M. Edwards. Warminster: Aris and Phillips, 1995.
- Aristotle, *History of Animals* (trans. d'A. W. Thompson), *Politics* (trans. B. Jowett), *Rhetoric* (trans. W. Roberts), *Rhetoric to Alexander* (trans. E. S. Forster) in Jonathan Barnes, ed., *The Complete Works of Aristotle*. 2 vols. Princeton University Press, 1984.

- xii *List of abbreviations, translations, and inscriptions*
- Demosthenes, *Demosthenes*, vol. I: *Olynthiacs, Philippics, Minor Public Speeches, Speech against Leptines, I–XVII, XX*, trans. J. H. Vince. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1930.
- Demosthenes, *Demosthenes*, vol. II: *De Corona, De Falsa Legatione*, trans. C. A. Vince and J. H. Vince. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1926.
- Demosthenes, *Demosthenes*, vol. III: *Meidias, Andotion, Aristocrates, Timocrates, Aristogeiton*, trans. J. H. Vince. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1935.
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- Minor Attic Orators, vol. II: *Lycurgus, Dinarchus, Demades, Hyperides*, trans. J. O. Burtt. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1954.
- Plato, *Alcibiades* (trans. D. S. Hutchinson), *Gorgias* (trans. D. J. Zeyl), and *Republic* (trans. G. M. A. Grube, rev. C. D. C. Reeve), in J. Cooper and D. S. Hutchinson, eds., *Plato: Complete Works*. Indianapolis: Hackett 1997.
- Plutarch, *The Age of Alexander: Nine Greek Lives*, trans. I. Scott-Kilvert. Harmondsworth: Penguin, 1973.
- Thucydides, *The History of the Peloponnesian War*, trans. S. Lattimore. Indianapolis: Hackett 1998.
- Xenophon, *The Persian Expedition*, trans. Rex Warner. Harmondsworth: Penguin 1949.
- Xenophon, *Xenophon in Seven Volumes*, vols. I–II: *Hellenica*, trans. Carleton Brownson. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1968.
- Xenophon, *Xenophon in Seven Volumes*, vol. VII: *Scripta Minora*, trans. E. C. Marchant. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1925.

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Inscriptions

In order to make this book accessible to scholars without classical Greek, I have included cross-references to the translated collections of Fornara 1983, Harding 1985 (abbreviated Ha), and Rhodes and Osborne 2003 (abbreviated RO) whenever such translations existed. The cross-references lend a cumbersome appearance to some footnotes, but it should be easy for the non-specialist to find a translation of most of the inscriptions cited.