

Index

- A_n is simple, 15
- E_f , 137
- G -equivalence, 29
- G -equivariant, 28, 84
- G -invariant, 26
- G -invariant subspace, 86
- G -set, 22
- K^H , 161
- $[g]$, 3
- $[k : \mathbb{F}]$, 131
- $\text{Cf}(G)$, 104
- $\text{Cl}(G)$, 3
- $\text{Fr}: k \rightarrow k$, 145
- $\text{Gal}(K/k)$, 153
- $\text{Gl}(K/k)$, 208
- $\text{Gl}_n(\mathbb{F})$, 55
- $\text{Hom}(k, K)$, 152
- $\text{Hom}_G(V, W)$, 101
- $\text{Ind}_H^G \rho$, 118
- $\text{Irr}(G)$, 104
- $\Phi_d(x)$
 - cyclotomic polynomial, 171
- $\text{Quot}(R)$, 129
- $\text{Res}_H \rho$, 115
- $\Sigma(X)$, 21
- Σ_n , 21
- St_P , 192
- $\delta_H(g)$, 119
- $\binom{G}{k}$, 23
- $\mathbb{F}(S)$, 132
- $\mathbb{F}(a_1, \dots, a_n)$, 132
- \mathbb{F}_p , 131
- Doc^+ , 19
- $\phi(x)$, 172
- k -transitive action, 32
- $m_\alpha(x)$, 134
- n th roots of unity, 171
- p -group, 30
- $p(n)$, 5
- $\mathcal{I}(K, k)$, 161
- \mathcal{T}_G , 161
- abelianization, 47
- action of a group on a set, 22
- adjoining a set to a field, 132
- adjoint mapping, 62
- algebra, 215
- algebraic closure, 148
- algebraic extension, 135
- algebraic integer, 98
- algebraic number, 98, 135
- algebraically closed, 148
- alternating group, 4
- Artin, E., 148
- automorphism, 145
- average, 87
- basis, 51
- bilinear mapping, 61
- binomial coefficient, 37
- blocks, 217
- Brauer, R., 216
- Burnside's $p^\alpha q^\beta$ Theorem, 179
- Burnside's Orbit Counting Theorem, 28
- Burnside's Transfer Theorem, 43
- Burnside, W., 43, 77
- Cardano, G., 180
- Cauchy's Formula, 4
- Cauchy's Theorem, 36
- Cauchy, A., 4

- Cayley's Theorem, 29
- Cayley, A., 29
- center of a group, 3
- centralizer of a subgroup, 43
- centralizer of an element, 7
- change-of-basis matrix, 74
- character, 93
 - irreducible, 101
- character table, 108
- characteristic
 - p , 131
 - zero, 131
- characteristic of a field, 87, 131
- characteristic polynomial, 66, 90
- Chebotarev Density Theorem, 204
- circle division, 170
- Class Equation, 30
- class function, 94
- Clifford's Theorem, 116
- Clifford, A.H., 116
- commutator, 17
- commutator subgroup, 17
- companion matrix, 66
- completely reducible, 88
- complex conjugation, 64
- composition factors, 11
- composition series, 11
- compositum, 169
- conjugacy classes, 3
 - in A_n , in Σ_n , 8
- conjugate elements, 3
- conjugate fields, 167
- conjugate of a class function, 116
- conjugate of subgroup, 22
- conjugation by g , 2
- constructible number, 150
- content, 138
- coordinate mapping with respect to B , 55
- Correspondence Theorem, 9
- cubic resolvent, 195
- Curtis, C., 214
- cycle notation, 4
- cyclic vector, 211
- cyclotomic polynomial, 141, 171
- cyclotomy, 170
- Dedekind's Independence Theorem, 162
- Dedekind, R., 162, 172, 200
- degree of a representation, 80
- del Ferro, S., 180
- density, 204
- derivative, 142
- derived series, 17
- Deuring, M., 211
- Dickson, L., 216
- dihedral group, 6
- dimension, 52
- direct sum, 56
- discriminant, 192
- disjoint union, 27
- division algebra, 216
- Division Algorithm, 133
- dodecahedron, 19, 78
- dot product, 63
- doubling the cube, 149
- doubly transitive action, 33
- eigenvalue, eigenvector, 65
- Eisenstein, G., 140
- elementary symmetric polynomials, 188
- equivalent actions, 23
- equivalent representations, 84
- Euclidean domain, 133
- Euler ϕ -function, 172
- evaluation mapping, 134
- even permutation, 4
- exact sequence, 59
- extension, 131
 - algebraic, 135
 - finite, 131
 - Galois, 166
 - infinite, 131
 - normal, 165
 - radical, 181
 - separable, 165
 - simple, 133
- extension of Q by K , 14
- faithful action, 29
- fellow rower, 43
- Fermat primes, 176
- Ferrari resolvent, 195
- field, 48, 128
- field homomorphism, 130
- field of fractions, 129
- field of rational functions, 129
- finite-dimensional vector space, 51
- First Isomorphism Theorem, 1
- fixed element, 26
- fixed field, 161
- fixed set, 27
- fixed subspace, 82

- Fontana, N., 180
- Frobenius action, 32
- Frobenius automorphism, 145, 199
- Frobenius complement, 32
- Frobenius Density Theorem, 204
- Frobenius group, 32, 203
- Frobenius Reciprocity, 120
- Frobenius, F.G., 30, 120
- fundamental concepts, 1
- Fundamental Theorem of Algebra, 169
- Fundamental Theorem of Galois Theory, 167
- Fundamental Theorem of Symmetric Polynomials, 190
- Galois extension, 166
- Galois group, 153
 - cubics, 195
 - quadratics, 195
- Galois, É., 1, 19, 48, 128, 152, 199
- Gauss's Lemma, 138
- Gauss, C.-F., 48, 138, 173, 176
- general linear group, 55
- generators, 6
- Girard, A., 191
- Gram–Schmidt process, 65
- greatest common divisor, 138
- group determinant, 214
- group of automorphisms, 152
- Hasse diagram, 2
- Hawkins, T., 214
- Hermite, C., 98, 217
- Hermitian inner products, 64
- Hom-tensor interchange, 62
- image, 1, 54
- index of subgroup, 7
- indicator function, 95, 119
- inner automorphism, 2
- inseparable polynomial, 142
- integral domain, 129
- integral unit quaternions, 83
- intermediate field, 131
- internal direct sum, 57
- Inverse Galois Problem, 201
- inverse image, 9
- irreducible, 86
- irreducible element, 129
- isomorphism, 53
- Iwasawa's Lemma, 34, 72
- Iwasawa, K., 34
- Jordan–Hölder Theorem, 12
- kernel
 - of a homomorphism, 1
 - kernel of a character, 112
 - kernel of a linear transformation, 54
 - kernel of a representation, 81
 - kernel of the action ρ , 29
- Klein, F., 217
- Kronecker product, 63
- Kronecker's Theorem, 137
- Kronecker, L., 137, 197, 201
- Kronecker–Weber Theorem, 201
- Lagrange resolvent, 182
- leading term, 188
- left action, 22
- Legendre symbol, 47
- lexicographic order, 188
- Lie algebra, 218
- Lie group, 218
- lift, 111
- Lindemann, F., 98
- linear transformation, 52
- linearly (in)dependent, 50
- Lucas, É., 37
- Möbius function, 146
- Maschke's Theorem, 87
- Maschke, H., 87
- maximal element, 51
- maximal ideal, 129
- maximal normal subgroup, 10
- maximal subgroup, 33
- minimal polynomial, 98, 134
- modular representation theory, 216
- module, 215
- Monster, x
- multiplicity, 142
- Newton's identity, 191
- Newton, I., 191
- Noether, E., 201, 211
- nondegenerate inner product, 64
- norm, 133, 212
- normal basis, 208
- Normal Basis Theorem, 209
- normal closure, 168
- normal complement, 43
- normal extension, 165
- normal series, 11

- normal subgroup, 1
- normalizer, 24
- null space, 54
- number of partitions of n , 5
- odd permutation, 4
- orbit, 24
- Orbit-Stabilizer Theorem, 25
- orthogonal complement, 65
- Orthogonality Theorem
 - First, 103
 - Second, 109
- partition of a number n , 5
- periods, 174
- permutation, 3
- positive definite inner product, 64
- presentation of a group, 6
- prime subfield, 131
- primitive n th root of unity, 171
- primitive element, 208
- Primitive Element Theorem, 208, 212
- primitive polynomial, 138
- primitive root, 144
- projective space, 71
- projective special linear group, 71
- quaternion group, 31
- quotient field, 129
- quotient vector space, 60
- radical extension, 181
- reducible, 86
- refinement, 18
- regular action, 32
- representation, 80
 - faithful, 81
 - induced, 118
 - linear, 113
 - permutation, 81, 96
 - regular, 81
 - trivial, 80
- resolvent of P , 193
- restriction, 22, 114
- Schreier Refinement Theorem, 18
- Schur's Lemma, 90
- Schur, I., 90
- Second Isomorphism Theorem, 2
- separable polynomial, 142
- set of fixed elements, 27
- short exact sequence, 14, 59
- similar matrices, 57, 66
- simple group, 10
- simple module, 216
- simple radical extension, 181
- simple tensor, 61
- solvable by radicals, 181
- solvable groups, 14
- Span, 50
- spanning set, 50
- special linear group, 67
- special orthogonal group, 218
- splitting field, 136
- squaring-the-circle, 98
- stabilizer subgroup, 24, 192
- stable, 86
- Steinitz, E., 148
- subfield, 128
- subgroup
 - normal, 1
- subquotients, 11
- subrepresentation, 86
- subspace, 50
- Sylow p -subgroup, 36
- Sylow Theorems, 36
- Sylow, L., 36
- symmetric group on n letters, 3, 21
- symmetry group on a set X , 21
- tensor product, 60
- tensor product of matrices, 63
- tensor product of representations, 85
- the *the*, 158
- Third Isomorphism Theorem, 12
- trace, 93, 212
- transcendental number, 98, 135
- transfer, 42
- transitive action, 26
- transposition, 4
- transvections, 68
- transversal, 42, 108, 118
- trisecting an angle, 149
- trivial action, 24
- trivial extension, 14
- type of a permutations, 5
- unitary representations, 218
- universal example, 187
- vector space, 48
- Viergruppe, 11

Index

231

- Wantzel, P.-L., 177
warp and woof, 167
Weber resolvent, 205
Weber, H.M., 201, 205

Zassenhaus Lemma, 18
Zorn's Lemma, 51