

INDEX

- acquiescence, judicial virtue of
 278–285, 294, 306
- admissibility, doctrine of 202–203,
 227–228, 230, 233, 235, 248, 283
- Alexy, Robert 65
- Allott, Philip 299
- Alvarez, José 182, 196
- Ampal v. Egypt* 210–213
- analogy 147–162, 281, 285, 305
 precedent, as type of 147, 281
 purposiveness 154–155, 178, 189
 similarities 149–151, 163, 165, 169,
 178
 steps of 148
 structural parallels 151–154, 172,
 178, 182
- Barcelona Traction* 239
- Born, Gary 193–195, 197, 278
- Broches, Aron 239
- Calamita, Nicolas J. 184, 187
- candour, judicial virtue of 276, 286,
 289–294, 307
- Caron, David 277
- Cass, Ronald A. 174–176, 178
- Charanne v. Spain* 19–21
- CMS v. Argentina* 163–165, 169–171,
 284
- coherence
 axiological compatibility 5, 15, 34,
 62, 207, 304
 bottom-up 2, 5–7, 33, 300, 302–303,
 307
 double coherence, model of 75–76,
 304
 global 6, 303
 local 6, 303
 methodological dimension 9, 30–33,
 61–62, 146
 reflexivity. *See* reflexivity
 responsibility. *See* moral
 responsibility
 single coherence, model of 76–79,
 304
 substantive/ideal dimension 8,
 30–33, 61–62, 147
 top-down 4–5, 300, 302–303,
 307
- collective enterprises, types of 254–257
- collegial 254, 256–257, 260, 265, 294,
 306
- distributed 254
- redundant 254–255, 257
- team 254
- competence-competence*, principle of 47,
 49, 202
- comprehensiveness 26–28
- concepts, types of 12–14
 criterial 12–14, 29, 76
 interpretative 12–14, 29–30, 32,
 76
 natural-kind 12–14, 76
- consistency 16–22
- Continental Casualty v. Argentina*
 169–171
- contradiction, absence of. *See*
 consistency
- convergence. *See* coherence
- correctness 22–26
 accuracy 8, 47–48, 50, 258, 261, 265,
 303
 demonstrable 24
 determinate 23

- Descombes, Vincent 48, 52
 Dewey, John 209–210, 214, 225
 Douglas, Zachary 49–50, 53, 202
 Dworkin, Ronald 12–13, 80, 148, 265
- Eiser v. Spain* 19–21
El Paso v. Argentina 165–169
 Energy Charter Treaty 19–20
 article 26 127
Enron v. Argentina 163–165
 equity 86–90
contra legem 87, 90
infra legem 87, 89
praeter legem 87, 90
- faith, judicial virtue of 267–273, 279, 285, 294, 306
 Fauchald, Ole Kristian 101–102
 Fish, Stanley 112–113
 Fitzmaurice, Gerald 78, 114
 fragmentation 4, 57
 framing 9, 59, 61, 120, 129, 133–134, 145–146, 161, 165, 177, 200, 206–207, 210, 213, 217, 228, 239, 250, 274, 281, 291, 299, 301, 306–307
 Fuller, Lon 106
- Gardiner, Richard 101
 GATT
 article III 179
 article XX 128, 181
- Hart, Herbert 71, 106
 Holyoak, Keith 148, 154
 humility, judicial virtue of 273–278, 285, 294, 306
- ICSID Convention
 article 25(1) 18, 244, 246
 article 25(2)(a) 49
 article 25(2)(b) 237–238, 244
 article 52(1)(a) 19
 article 52(1)(d) 19, 128
 incompletely theorised agreements 221–225, 228
 instrumentalism 286–287
- integrity, judicial virtue of 276, 286–289, 294, 307
 international public policy 202, 204–205, 248
 interpretivism 76–79, 304
- Jan de Nul v. Egypt* 123–126
 Jefferson Powell, Haywood 267, 273, 279, 286, 290, 294
 judicial moral responsibility. *See* moral responsibility
 jurisdiction, doctrine of 200–205, 231, 243
ratione materiae 201, 231–232, 240, 243, 247
ratione personae 47, 49, 227, 230, 236–238, 240, 243–244
ratione temporis 231, 233, 241, 243
ratione voluntatis 241
Jurisprudence constante 223, 279, 281–282, 285
- Kim v. Uzbekistan* 197–205
 Klabbers, Jan 266
 Kornhauser, Lewis 254
 Kress, Ken 21
- Lauterpacht, Hersch 233
 legal positivism 69–75, 304
 exclusive version 70
 inclusive version 71
 separability thesis 69–72
 legitimate expectations 21, 102, 149, 153, 158, 186, 193, 287
LG&E v. Argentina 165–169
 Lucy, William 40–41
- MacCormick, Neil 14–15, 48, 80, 271
Metal-Tech v. Uzbekistan 121–123
 moral responsibility 9, 224, 264–267, 272, 306
 Mortenson, Julian Davis 115
- nationality planning 227–249
 abuse of rights/process 231, 233, 235, 239, 241
 freedom of 228–231

- nationality planning (cont.)
 good faith 231, 233, 235, 241–242,
 244–245, 247
 non-retroactivity 231–232
 Phoenix v. Czech Republic 240–249,
 271
 Tokios Tokelés v. Ukraine 236–240,
 244
Navigational and Related Rights
 137–138
 normative contextualisation 9, 59,
 103–108, 120, 123–126, 129, 135,
 139, 145, 147, 162, 165–166,
 206–207, 228, 239, 250, 274,
 280–281, 299, 301, 306–307
- objectivity 22–26
 epistemic 8, 25, 224, 265
 ontological 8, 23, 25, 265
Occidental v. Ecuador (LCIA) 150
Oil Platforms 129–136
 overlapping consensus 260, 280
- paradigms, in ISDS 155–161
Philip Morris v. Uruguay 191–197, 278
 police powers, doctrine of 92, 215, 217,
 275, 283
 precedent 40, 90–92, 223, 280–285
 as analogy. *See* analogy
 predictability. *See* comprehensiveness
 proportionality 181–194, 196–197,
 199–200, 203
 margin of appreciation 158, 189,
 191–193, 196–197
- Qatar v. Bahrain* 115–118
- Rawls, John 218–219, 225, 260
 Raz, Joseph 41, 66, 80
 reasoning, types of
 practical 8, 49–53, 305
 theoretical 44–49, 305
 reasons, types of 39–43
 adequate reasons 41, 220
 compelling reasons 42, 57, 220
 frivolous reasons 38, 40, 74
 having reasons 40
 reflexivity 208–227, 305
- collective 252–265, 306
 knowing-in-practice 214, 216–217,
 225, 275
Phoenix v. Czech Republic 240–249,
 271
 reflection-in-practice 214, 217,
 225–227
 reflection-on-practice 214, 217, 226
 reflective equilibrium 218, 220–221,
 223, 225, 240, 250
 reflective equilibrium, narrow 219
 reflective equilibrium, optimal 220,
 249–250, 306
 reflective equilibrium, wide 219
 thinking reflectively 209–213
 reform, of ISDS 2, 10, 16, 296–302,
 307
 advisory centre 297
 appellate mechanism 297
 Multilateral Investment Court 297,
 300
 Ridi, Niccolo 280
- Sager, Lawrence 254
 Schön, Donald 59, 213, 216–217, 225
 Schultz, Thomas 32, 258
Sempra v. Argentina 163–165, 169–171
 Shapiro, Scott 66
stare decisis, doctrine of 75, 279, 282,
 284, 286
 state responsibility, ILC Articles on
 article 13 231
 article 25 163, 165–166, 168–169,
 171, 284
 Sunstein, Cass 221–224, 228
 systemic integration, principle of. *See*
 VCLT, article 31(3)(c)
- Thagard, Paul 148, 155
The Volga 138–141
 Tucker, Todd 274
- UNCITRAL Working Group III 2–3,
 10, 296–302, 307
 Indonesia 297
 Japan 301
 mandate of 297
 Thailand 297

INDEX

327

UNCLOS

article 73(2) 138–140
UPS v. Canada 171–180

VCLT

article 28 231
article 31 98, 108–109
article 31(1) 136
article 31(2) 99
article 31(3) 99
article 31(3)(c) 4, 126–127, 130–131,
136, 162
article 31(4) 99, 118
article 32 100, 107–109, 114

article 33 95
contextual harmonisation 118, 120,
129, 145, 305
intentionalism 108–115
Navigational and Related Rights
137–138
Oil Platforms 129–136
textualism 109–114
The Volga 138–141
travaux préparatoires 106, 114–115,
117

Waldock, Humphrey 111, 119
Weil, Prosper 237–239, 244