

INDEX

- ableism, 1
 acculturation, 292, 297, 298, 301, 306, 309
acompañamiento, 283
 action civics education, 61, 81
 activism, 96, 98, 99, 105, 106, 108, 109, 179, 186, 212, 216, 219, 220, 232, 235, 237, 239, 245, 247, 248, 249, 250, 251, 252, 253, 257, 268, 269, 272, 273, 279, 283, 284, 295, 302
 adolescence, 54, 71, 79, 97, 125, 126, 127, 197, 222
 anti-immigrant policy, 274, 282
 anti-racism action, 45, 81, 197, 198, 199, 204, 205, 206, 210, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218, 220, 222, 223, 245, 250
 arts engagement, 125, 126, 127, 129, 143, 145, 146, 147
 arts participation, 8, 123, 128, 130, 132, 133, 135, 136, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147
 Big Three Model, 8, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 101, 105, 108, 111, 112, 113, 114
 Boston Youth Arts Evaluation Project, 125, 141
 civic engagement, 50, 77, 95, 99, 122, 232, 235, 239, 245, 247, 248, 250, 252, 280, 295, 296, 297, 301, 302
 civics education, 48
 classism, 1
 color-evasive, 197, 207, 219, 220, 221
 community-based advocacy, 8, 158, 176
conscientização, 2, 94, 199, 204, 266
 conscientization, 2, 204, 205, 210, 266
 critical race consciousness, 9, 18, 19, 20, 195, 196, 198, 199, 204, 205, 206, 209, 210, 211, 213, 214, 218, 219, 220, 221, 222, 223
 critical race theory, 209, 258, 273, 274, 281
 critical racial analysis, 30, 36
 critical service learning, 8, 156, 157, 158, 163, 164, 173, 176, 179, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 319
 Deferred Action for Childhood Arrivals (DACA), 268, 269, 284, 296, 305
 Design Your Neighborhood, 7, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 70, 71, 72, 73, 75, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83
 discrimination, 4, 6, 9, 21, 26, 53, 109, 197, 207, 208, 209, 214, 219, 233, 234, 239, 245, 246, 247, 248, 249, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 257, 272, 275, 276, 295, 296, 304, 307
 early adolescence, 4, 246
 emerging adulthood, 246
 empathy, 101, 103, 104, 125, 127, 129, 130, 141, 143, 145, 158, 219, 251, 283, 320
 ethnic/racial identity, 9, 199, 206, 212, 218, 219, 295
 external political efficacy, 80, 123, 124, 130, 134, 136, 137, 138, 140, 142, 145, 146, 204
 Generation Citizen, 7, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56
 heterosexism, 1
 immigrant bargain, 10, 292, 297, 298, 299, 300, 302, 303, 305, 308, 309
 immigrant consciousness, 276, 278, 279, 281
 immigrant optimism, 10, 292, 293, 306, 307, 308
 immigration, 4, 10, 135, 209, 214, 232, 266, 267, 268, 269, 271, 272, 273, 275, 276, 277, 278, 279, 284, 298, 301, 303, 304, 306, 307, 319
 immigration phenomena, 292, 306, 308, 309, 310
 immigration policy, 10, 267, 274, 275, 276, 278, 280, 284, 303, 304
 institutional racism, 196, 233, 245, 247, 249, 250, 251, 254
 internal political efficacy, 80, 123, 124, 130, 134, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 145, 146, 218
 internalized racism, 17, 214
 interpersonal racism, 197, 208, 246

- intersectional, 53, 79, 208, 209, 269, 275, 276, 280, 295
 intersectionality, 55, 114, 158, 280, 305
 intrapersonal racism, 197

 late adolescence, 246
 liberation, 6, 10, 50, 126, 127, 155, 181, 184, 195, 205, 206, 214, 215, 232, 234, 236, 237, 238, 256, 258, 268, 278, 293, 305, 310, 318
 liberation psychology, 204, 205, 206, 223, 234, 292

 measurement, 4, 53, 79, 141, 142, 205, 268, 320
 meritocracy, 23, 169, 207, 283
 microaggressions, 122, 212, 233, 234, 245, 246, 250, 251, 292, 301

 open classroom climate, 62
 out-of-school time programming, 8, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114

 parental racial socialization, 122, 222
 parental socialization, 5
 peer socialization, 5, 122
 perspective-taking, 103, 125, 129, 130, 141, 142, 149, 179
 place-based action civics, 61, 62, 63, 64, 66, 67, 70, 72, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83
 place-based education, 61
 political efficacy, 2
 positive youth development, 60, 82, 93, 94, 95, 96, 98, 112, 114, 122
 praxis, 19, 34, 99, 144, 196, 199, 210, 212, 213, 220, 222, 266, 272, 274, 281, 282, 283

 racial justice, 197, 199, 208, 212, 213, 215, 220, 221, 223, 232, 233, 234, 237, 238, 245, 248, 253, 254, 257
 racial literacy, 27, 206
 racial reflexivity, 198, 204, 206, 210, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 217, 220, 222, 223

 racial/ethnic socialization, 219, 220, 222, 302, 322
 racism, 1
 racism analysis, 198, 204, 206, 208, 209, 210, 211, 212, 213, 215, 216, 220, 222, 223
 reflexivity, 204, 210, 211
 Resilience, Opportunity, Safety, and Strength, 8, 157, 158, 159, 162, 163, 164, 165, 170, 173, 176, 178, 179, 180, 185, 186, 187

 service-learning, 46, 97, 106, 297
 sexism, 1
 social identity, 295
 social justice youth development, 8, 94, 96, 97, 98, 101, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 114
 social responsibility, 10, 47, 213, 292, 293, 294, 295, 296, 297, 300, 302, 303, 305, 306, 309
 sociopolitical development, 1, 9, 100, 101, 102, 107, 199, 205, 206, 212, 219, 223, 252
 sociopolitical development theory, 205, 238, 268, 302, 322
 sociopolitical efficacy, 60, 99, 100, 144, 155, 292, 294, 299
 structural oppression, 1, 2, 74, 122, 124, 155, 157, 318
 system justification, 169, 271

 tools of whiteness, 6, 22, 27, 28, 34, 35

 undocumented immigrants, 10, 209, 266, 267, 270, 271, 272, 273, 274, 275, 284
 undocumented youth, 266, 267, 268, 269, 270, 271, 272, 273, 274, 280, 281, 282, 283, 284, 305

 white supremacy, 1, 22, 29, 155, 160, 196, 198, 199, 206, 207, 208, 209, 214, 215, 217, 218, 220, 273, 318
 whiteness, 19, 20, 22, 25, 31, 33, 35, 36, 37, 209, 233, 278

 youth participatory action research, 7, 41, 60, 61, 63, 102, 103, 104, 107, 111, 198, 216, 220, 221, 281