

CONTENTS

<i>List of Tables and Boxes</i>	page viii
<i>List of Contributors</i>	ix
<i>Preface and Acknowledgements</i>	xv
<i>List of Abbreviations</i>	xvi

PART I Introduction 1

- 1 Leniency in Asian Competition Law 3
 STEVEN VAN UYTSEL, MARK FENWICK AND YOSHITERU UEMURA

PART II Leniency in Historical, International and Theoretical Context 35

- 2 The Development of the Leniency Programmes of the United States Department of Justice and the European Commission 37
 BASKARAN BALASINGHAM
- 3 International Guidelines and Best Practices on Leniency Programmes: Decontextualised Summaries of Local Practices 67
 STEVEN VAN UYTSEL

- 4 Situating Leniency 104
 MARK FENWICK

PART III Leniency Programmes in Selected Asian Jurisdictions 127

- 5 The Original Leniency Programme of Japan: Law Making in the Shadow of Lobbying, Political Pressure and Legal Constraints 129
 STEVEN VAN UYTSEL

- | | | |
|----|--|-----|
| 6 | Negotiated Leniency in Japan Embedded in
Ever-Increasing Sanctions: A Deterrence Perspective | 159 |
| | STEVEN VAN UYTSEL AND YOSHITERU UEMURA | |
| 7 | The Law and Policy on Cartels and Leniency in Korea | 191 |
| | YO SOP CHOI | |
| 8 | The Leniency Programme in Taiwan: Enforcement
Experience, Effectiveness Assessment and Future
Challenges | 214 |
| | ANDY C. M. CHEN | |
| 9 | The State Administration for Market Regulation and
Its Leniency Programme: Infusing a Dose of Trust and
Predictability | 233 |
| | YING BI AND STEVEN VAN UYTSEL | |
| 10 | Leniency Policy in Singapore | 261 |
| | SCOTT CLEMENTS AND DAREN SHIAU | |
| 11 | The Leniency Programme in Malaysia's Competition
Regime: A Critical Evaluation | 284 |
| | CASSEY LEE | |
| 12 | Hong Kong's Revised Leniency Policy and Its Potential
to Deter Cartels | 302 |
| | SANDRA MARCO COLINO | |
| 13 | The Leniency Programme under the Indian Competition
Law | 331 |
| | NIKITA KORADIA, KIRAN MANOKARAN
AND JUHI HIRANI | |
| 14 | Cartel Defection in the Philippines through Leniency:
Incentives Jeopardised by Discretionary Decision-Making
Power | 355 |
| | ALIZEDNEY M. DITUCALAN AND STEVEN VAN
UYTSEL | |
| 15 | The Absence of a Leniency Programme in
Thai Competition Law | 371 |
| | PLOYKAEW PORANANOND | |

PART IV	Concluding Remarks	393
16	Leniency Programmes in Asia: Convergence, Divergence and Distinctiveness	395
STEVEN VAN UYTSEL, MARK FENWICK AND YOSHITERU UEMURA		
	<i>Appendix</i>	415
	<i>Bibliography</i>	424
	<i>Index</i>	459