

## Contents

<i>Acknowledgments</i>	<i>page vii</i>
Introduction	I
Form and Memory	2
Introduction to the Study of “Form”	6
Form and Cultural Memory	17
Israelite Historical Summaries as Commemoration	29
PART I HISTORICAL SUMMARIES IN THE HEBREW BIBLE	
1 Historical Summary as Commemoration: Schema, Function, Performance	39
Schema	39
Narrative	44
Functional Memory or the “Usable Past”	48
Performance	53
Case Study: Psalms 135 and 136 as Commemoration	56
Conclusion	70
2 Historical Psalms as Acts of Commemoration	72
Outline of Chapter	74
Psalm 78: Social Form and Literary Form	75
Psalm 105: The Form of Origins	94
Psalm 106: Paradigm of Prayer	106
Conclusion	118
3 Historical Summaries as Commemoration in Chronicles	121
Theoretical Framework: Shared Cultural Knowledge and the New Literacy	123
Historical Knowledge Network in Chronicles	126
Psalms as Public Texts in Chronicles	137
1 Chronicles 16:8–36	141

	Historical Summary as Social Strategy and Cultural Literacy	149
	Conclusion	153
4	Praying History in the Wilderness: Nehemiah 9:5b–37	154
	Performance as Form	156
	Memory’s “Participatory Structure”	157
	Constructing a Community in the Wilderness:	
	Provision, Pedagogy, Petition	160
	Nehemiah 8–9, the Festival of Booths, and the Education of the People	191
	Conclusion: History, Participation, and Form in Nehemiah 9	194
	PART II HISTORICAL SUMMARIES IN THE DEAD SEA SCROLLS	
5	The Historical Summary in the Qumran Psalms Scrolls	199
	Qumran Psalms Scrolls as Cultural Memory	201
	Material Features of Psalmody at Qumran	203
	Liturgy and Form	211
	Historical Psalms in 11QPs <sup>a</sup>	214
	Signs of Oral-Written Variation	237
	The Formal Influence of Historical Psalms at Qumran: 4Q422 and 4Q243/244	240
	Conclusion	248
6	<i>Words of the Luminaries</i> (4Q504–506): History as Liturgy	250
	Dating, Manuscripts, and Sectarian Status	253
	Paradigms in History: Adam, Wilderness, Moses	255
	The Creation of Adam: Liturgy, Natural Analogy, and the First Human	256
	Wilderness as Site of Divine Proximity and Education	266
	Moses as Paradigm for Prayer	283
	Conclusion: Historical Paradigms of Continuity, Regularity, Development, Revisioning, and Transformation	294
7	Conclusion	300
	<i>Appendix: Historical Summaries in the Hebrew Bible</i>	307
	<i>Bibliography</i>	309
	<i>Index of Names</i>	337
	<i>Index of Scripture and Ancient Sources</i>	342
	<i>Subject Index</i>	356