

Index of Ancient Sources

Literary sources

- Ail. *var.* 14.7, 15
 Ap. Ty. *Letters* n. 71, 178
 App. *civ.* 2.89, 46
 Aristeid.
 or. XIX 1, 57
 or. XXI
 7, 46
 13, 57
 or. XXIII
 9, 48
 10, 47
 24, 48
 60, 48, 77
 or. XXVI 95, 17
 or. XXVII 15, 48
 or. L
 96, 43
 98, 43
 71–104, 49
 Aristot. *pol.*
 1285a, 14
 1327b, 14
 Artem. 2.35, 96
 Athen.
 3.111d, 10, 23
 8.361c–e, 131
 12.519b, 16
 12.524f, 16
 12.525a–b, 16
 12.526d, 16
 12.534b, 16
 Cic.
 pro Flacco 68, 71, 42
 Verr. 2.2.129, 149
 Diod.
 14.99, 225
 15.49.1, 61
 Diog. Laert. 5.81, 23
 Dion Chrys.
 or. II 48, 15
 or. XXXVI, 208–210
 8, 212
 or. LXVIII 2, 15
 Dion. Hal. *ant.* 4.25.4–5, 72
 FGrH 323 F1, 87
 Hdt.
 1.72, 46
 1.141, 64
 1.142, 25, 181
 1.143–147, 116
 1.146, 19
 1.147, 19, 106
 1.148, 61, 86
 1.170, 64
 4.37, 46
 5.28, 57
 5.108–109, 64
 6.7, 64
 Him.
 or. LIX, 232
 or. LX, 232
 Hippokr. *Aer.* 16, 14
 Hom. *Il.*
 8.203, 86
 13.685, 86, 118
 Lukian.
 Alex. 58, 214
 Im. 15, 185
 Mela 1.87.20, 62
 Men. Rh. *Div. epid.* 353–354, 125
 Ov. *Ib.* 621–626, 225
 Paus.
 1.19.1, 99
 6.15.6, 58
 7.1–5, 120
 7.2.9, 132
 7.6.1, 124
 7.24.5, 87, 88
 Philostr.
 Ap.

Philostr. *Ap.* (cont.)

- 4.5, 71, 177
 4.5–6, 72, 108
 4.6, 112
 6.42, 38
 7.35, 219
her. 1.1, 15
soph.
 1.19 (520), 38
 1.24 (529), 184
 1.25–2.1 (530–566), 50
 1.25 (531), 81
 2.25 (612), 72, 108, 112

Plin. *nat.*

- 5.112, 56
 5.112–120, 32
 5.113, 62
 5.120, 33, 41

Plut.

- Aristides* 19.8, 149
Crassus 32, 15
Solon 23.4, 161

Ptol.

- Geog.*, 46
Tetr. 2.3.17, 46

Quint. *inst.* 11.2.50, 184

Strab.

- 2.5.24, 46
 4.1.4, 91
 4.1.5, 100
 8.1.2, 180, 184
 8.7.1, 161
 8.7.2, 87
 9.1.5–6, 118
 12.1.3, 28, 46
 12.3.27, 86
 12.8.5, 30
 13.4.12, 39
 14.1.2, 33
 14.1.15, 33
 14.1.20, 62, 72, 87
 14.1.29, 37
 14.1.31, 58, 111
 14.1.38, 41
 14.1.39, 30
 14.1.42, 30, 41
 14.2.1, 30
 14.2.29, 30

Thuk. 2.15.4, 107

Val. Max. 8.7.6, 184

Varro *ling.* 5.3.16, 45, 47

Vitr.

- 4.1.4, 69
 4.1.5, 103

*Inscriptions**BE*

- 1951 n. 2, 228
 1996 n. 195, 82
CIG 3415, 74
 Ehrhardt and Günther 2010, 404–408, 128
 Engelmann 2000, 86 n. 19, 71
 Herrmann and Malay 2003, n. 4, 57

I.Didyma

- 148, 42
 201, 52–53
 279, 75, 77
 281, 75
 287, 75
 296, 51–52
 301, 76
 312, 56
 339, 74
 346, 93
 356, 76
 361, 81, 170
 363B + 344, 192
 496B, 127
 537, 127

I.Ephesos

- 24B, 142–144
 27, 132
 30, 132
 236, 57
 428, 102
 501, 131
 644, 130
 689, 76
 814, 101–103
 1300, 233
 1302, 232
 1387, 145, 159
 1489, 54
 1539, 191
 1618B, 37
 2044, 129, 232
 3069, 72, 144
 3072, 54, 74
 3831, 145

I.Erythrai

- 64, 58, 76
 125, 58
 201, 172
 504, 65

I.Magnesia 115, 189*I.Metropolis* 1, 158*I.Milet*

- 3, 41

Index of Ancient Sources

301

- 9, 27, 62
 10, 62, 63
 12A, 127, 192
 75, 127
 120, 70, 71
 133, 97, 190
 134, 97
 240 + IIII, 56
 260, 56
 262, 56
 265, 76
 306, 62, 63, 65
 369, 52–53
 602, 150
 732, 127, 203
 1045, 45, 71, 187
 1052, 145
 1131, 75, 77
 1140, 56
I.Mylasa 365, 58
I.Pergamon
 268, 154
 613, 152
I.Perge 331, 44
*I.Priene*²
 14, 51, 146–149
 43, 65, 70
 61, 58, 223, 231
 64, 64
 77, 108
 132, 31, 62
 146–148, 90
 179, 88
 185, 63, 86
 215, 71
 398, 62, 86, 153
 399, 63, 64, 86
I.Smyrna
 1, 188
 201, 145
 432, 158
 536, 197
 541, 158
 577, 62, 63, 67
 581, 145
 603, 57
 637, 57
 638, 54, 57
 640, 57
 646, 57
 665–667, 57
 667, 50
 672, 57
 673, 57
 674, 57
 697, 74
 814I, 57
 815A, 57
I.Tralleis 50, 37
IBulg I²
 47bis, 212
 222, 216–217
IG II²
 1091, 30, 81
 3289–3310, 56
 3300, 56, 81
 4995, 103
 9927, 171
IG IV², 1 687, 197
IG V, 1 452, 227
IG X 2, 1 181, 52
IG XII 6, 1
 155, 31
 326, 74, 76
 331, 74, 76
IG XIV
 829, 82
 1296, 47
IOSPE I²
 40, 203
 41, 203
 79, 206
*IOSPE*³ III 25, 204
 Müller and Prost 2013, 66–67, 103
 Müller and Staab 2017, 50
OGIS 489, 74
PHI Phokaia 18, 74
RC 3, 65, 68
 Ritti 2017, 437–438, 43
SEG
 15–532, 74
 28–1566, 82
 33–1036, 194
 33–1037, 194
 34–1107, 130
 35–1097, 191
 35–1365, 43
 46–422, 63
 49–1509, 65
 60–1247, 65
 61–584, 217–219
 63–1333, 53
 63–1337, 53
*Syll.*³
 4, 188
 412, 58
TAM
 V, 2 943, 43
 V, 2 1229, 156
 V, 3 1442, 43

302

Index of Ancient Sources

Varinlioğlu 1980, 155 n. 3, 58

Coins

BMC Ionia 45 n. 60, 103, 109

Karwiese 2012, 137 nn. 614–616, 110

RPC

I 2712.2, 95

II 1054A, 36

III 2055.1, 133

III 2084.2, 133

IV.2 1077.1, 95

IV.2 1126.1, 133

VII.1 453.6, 34

IX 600, 77, 103, 109–111

IX 610.2, 133

IX 666, 57

IX 670, 57

Papyri

P. Dura 25, 155

P. Oxy. inv. 112/130(a) fr. 2, 210

PSI 981, 210

General Index

- Abonouteichos, 214
 Abu Simbel, 17
 Achaemenids, 14, 17, 19, 26, 40, 151, 155
 Achaia, 31, 48, 82, 116, 124
 Aeschylus, 26
agōn, 63, 72, 80, 108, 111, 224, *see also* Alexandria,
 Panionia
agōnothetēs, 73, 89, 108, 153
 Aiolians, 18, 48, 81, 119, 125
 Aiolis, 21, 194, 232
 cultural region, 6, 238
 Aizanoi, 41, 80, 229
 Akamas, 227
 Aktia, Great A. Kaisareia, 52
 Alcaeus, 182, 194
 Alexander the Great, 63, 111, 137, 155
 Alexandria, festival, 63, 72, 73, 111
 Amastris, 214
 Amisos, 157
Amyna, 1, 2
 Anacreon of Teos, 4, 120, 136, 167, 222
 Anaia, 29, 32
 Anaxagoras of Klazomenoi, 4
 Anaximander of Miletos, 4
 Anaximenes of Miletos, 4
 Androklos, 30, 118, 129–136, 232
 Anthestēria, festival, 107
 Anthestērios, personal name, 174
 Antigonos Monophthalmos, 65, 68
 Antiochia
 in Syria, 219
 towards Pisidia, 36
 Antiochos I, 65
 Antoninus Pius, 54
 Apatouria, festival, 106
 Apatourios, personal name, 172
 Aphrodisias, 55, 190
 Aphrodite Ourania, 106
apoikia, *see* colonies
 Apollo
 Delphinios, 91–101
 Didymeus, 94–95
 Klarios, 66, 103, 109, 224
 Panionios, 101–104
 Apollonia Pontikē, 207
 Apollonius of Tyana, 38, 71, 178, 197
 apotheosis, of Augustus, 159–160
 Arcadians, 48, 77
archiereus
 of Asia, 74, 77, 101
 of the Ionian Koinon, 74–76, 77–78,
 187
 of the Lycian Koinon, 153
 Aristides, Aelius, 47–49, 147
 Arrian, 196
 Artemidoros of Daldis, 96
 Artemidoros of Ephesos, 10, 22, 30, 31, 119
 Artemis
 Ephesia, 74, 91, 100, 101, 133, 143
 Orthia, 193
 Panionios, 104
 Pythiē, 76, 191, 192
 Artemision, *see* temple of Artemis in Ephesos
 Asia
 continent, 45–47
 creation of the province, 3, 39–41
 daughter of, 51
 dichotomy with Europe, 47
 different meanings, 45–47
 Koinon, 50, 51, 79, 146–149
 province, 8, 54, 55, 77, 111, 231
 son of, 51
 Asiatics, negative stereotypes, 14, 19, 47
asylia, 67
 Athamas, 136
 Athenocentrism, 32, 81, 124
 Athens, 2, 56, 80, 82, 87, 99, 100, 103, 106, 161,
 171, 228
 and Ionianness, 18
 mētropolis of the Ionian cities, 19, 31,
 116, 136
 athletes, 8, 49, 52–53, 60, 63

- Attalids
 testament of 133 BC, 3
 topoi, 40
 Attica, 19
 Augustus, 88, 132, 146, 149, 159–160
 authenticity, 7
 autochthony, 8, 48, 55, 77, 121, 123, 133, 135, 136, 205
- basileus*, of the Ionian Koinon, 73–74, 77–78
 Bavarianness, 7–8
 Bias of Priene, 64, 167, 222
 Borysthene, *see* Olbia
boulē, of the Ionians, 62
 Byzantium, 206, 217
- calendars, 140–151
 decree of the Koinon of Asia, 146–149
 capital, cultural, 11, 105, 129, 177, 217, 223, 231, 236
 institutionalised, 11
 Caria, 30, 32, 142, 153, 174
 cultural region, 6, 27, 231
 Carians, 18, 120
 Cavafy, Constantinos, 138, 219
 Chalkis, 99
 Chersonesos, 203, 211
chiliastys, 68, 162
 Chios, 67, 99
 birthplace of Homer, 4
 part of Pergamene *conventus* district, 41
chorēgia, 98
 citizenship, 92
 Greek and Roman, 49–50
 Roman, 48, 73, 78
 city titles, *see* *mētropolis*; Miletos, *neōkoría*,
 prōteia, titulature
 clothing style, as marker of identity, 10
 coinage, provincial, as source for Ionian history, 5
 colonies, 82, 100, 117, 201–205, 220, 227
 of Miletos, 56, 141
 connectivity, 6, 7, 206, 214
Constitutio Antoniniana, 235
conventus
 capitals, 40
 of Asia, 38–45
 cult
 for Ionian deities, 85–101
 for rulers, 65, 77, 79, 88, 97, 111, 154
 Customs Law of Asia, 41
 Cyclades, 19
 Cyrene, 82, 228
- dating systems, 140–160
 as marker of identity, 10
 decree, by the Ionian Koinon, 65, 67, 71, 108
 Delos, 112, 153
 Delphi, 65, 92, 94–97
 Delphinion, *see* temple of Apollo Delphinios
 Demetrios Poliorketes, 149
 descent, common, 10, *see also* ethnicity
 determinism, geographical, 24
 dialect, 180–198
 Aiolic, 182, 194–195
 Attic, 182, 186
 Doric, 182, 184, 197, 211
 Ionic, 180–192, 232
 koinē, 184, 193, 194
 Lakonian, 184, 193
 Didyma, 191, *see also* Apollo Didymeus, temple of
 Apollo in Didyma
 Diocletian, 20
dioikēsis, *see* *conventus*
 Dionysiac artists of Ionia and the Hellespont,
 37–38
 Dionysopolis, 208
 Dionysos, 107, 222
 Phleus, 85, 187
 Domitian, 33, 36, 38
 Dorians, 18, 81, 82, 125, 226
 dichotomy with Ionians, 14–15
- Eleutheria, in Plataia, 52
 elite, 49, 59, 60, 70, 79, 129, 175–177, 194, 238
 embassy, 38, 76, 204
 empire
 Persian, *see* Achaemenids
 Roman, 6, 7, 8, 48, 85, 150, 159, 208, 235, *and*
 passim
 Ephesos, 30, 37, 41, 48, 54, 56, 62, 89, 101, 104, 110,
 118, 129–136, 142–144, 162, 191, 232
 as *mētropolis* of Asia, 57
 freedom era, 158–159
 epigraphic habit, 4, 231
 Epikrates, C. Iulius, 71, 74, 187
 epithet, 171, *see also* Apollo, Artemis, Dionysos,
 Hadrian, Olympios, Panionios, Poseidon
 eponymous magistrates, 151–154, 156, 157, 159
 era dating, 145, 154–160
 Actian, 156, 159
 apotheosis of Augustus, 159–160
 in Ephesos, 158–159
 of Roman colony on Samos, 159
 Pharsalian, 145, 156, 159
 provincial, 155
 Seleucid, 155, 156
 Sullan, 155, 157
 Erythrai, 44, 58, 65, 99, 136, 172
 Erythros, founder of Erythrai, 136
 ethnicity, 8–10, 121, 163
 constructivist view, 9, 209
 Dorian, 6

General Index

305

- essentialist view, 9
 Ionian, 6, *see also* Ionianness
 ethnogenesis, 3
 Eubolia, 19
 euergetism, 49–50
eugeneia, 81, 229, 238
 Eumenes II, 63, 65
- Fabricius, A. Didius Gallus F. Veiento, 178
 festivals, 106–112, *see also* Alexandria,
 Antheſtēria, Apatouria, Panionian Games
 first of . . ., *see prōteia*
 food, as marker of identity, 10
 foundation myths, *see* myths
 founding heroes, 204, 220, 227, *see also ktistēs*
 Ionian, 11, 126–137, 167
 free cities, 44, 204
 French Revolution, 140–141
- Gaul, 8, 100
 globalisation, 6–8
 graffiti, 55, 147, 158
 Greek tribes, primordial, 8, 81, 126, 180, 193, 228, 229
 Greekness, 8, 9, 81, 82, 126, 179, 208–211
- habrosynē*, 15
 Hadrian, 79, 82, 101, 193
 Panhellenios, 105
 Panionios, 105
 Hadrianoi, 48
 Halikarnassos, *conventus* centre, 41
 Hellenisation, of Asia Minor, 20
 Heracles, 220
 Heraclitus of Ephesos, 4
 Heraia, in Argos, 53
 Heraion, *see* temple of Hera on Samos
 Herakleia Pontike, 202, 203, 204, 207, 211
 Hermokrates of Phokaia, 72, 108, 112
 hero, *see* founding heroes
 Herodotus, 4, 9, 14, 61, 63, 182, 195
 on Ionia, 25
 on Ionianness, 18–19, 115–117
 Hierapolis, *conventus* centre, 41
hierēus, *see* priest
 Himerius, 232
 Hippocratic corpus, 182, 195
 Homer, 182, 209
 birthplace, 4, 214
homonoia, 224
 homonymy of cities, 34–35
 homosexuality, 15, 212
 Hypereides, 113
- identity
 civic, 50, 53, 84, 127, 236
 concept, 6
 constructions, 3, 6, 7, 8, 11, 20, 52, 59, 236, *and passim*
 cultural, 9–11, *and passim*
 of Aelius Aristides, 47–49
 of Asian provincials, 45–49
 of the Greeks in the Black Sea Area, 200–219
- Ikaria, 87
 indigenous populations
 of Asia Minor, 121
 of the Black Sea Area, 207, 210
 inscriptions, as sources for Ionian history, 5
 Io, 218
 Ion, 117, 120, 126, 161, 170, 215
 Ionia, 232, *and passim*
 borders, 28–29
 geography, 23–24
 in the Archaic period, 3, 17–18
Kulturlandschaft, 24–25
 on coins from Metropolis, 33–36
 state, 2
 Ionia polis, 37
 Ionian Enlightenment, 4
 Ionian Koinon, 6, 11, 18, 27, 28, 60–79, 90, 103, 105, 108, 109, 123, 144, 153, 177, 187, 229, 231
 Ionian Migration, 3, 18, 114–125
 Ionian Revolt, 4, 18, 31
 Ionian Sea, 218
 Ionianness, 10, 11, 14, 20, 52, 58, 59, 60, 70, 77, 79, 82, 85, 91, 100, 104, 120, 129, 135, 176, 190, 193, 212, 220–229, 231–239, *and passim*
- Ionians, *passim*
 in Near Eastern sources, 26, 37
 stereotypes, 14–17, 212
 Ionic, *see* dialect, pseudo-Ionic literature
Iōnika, 15
Iōnika Hypomnēmata, *see* Artemidoros of Ephesos
Ionikos phoros, 25, 225
 Ionopolis, *see* Abonouteichos
 Isinda, 223–226
 Isocrates, 9, 235
isopoliteia, 203
 Isthmian Games, 53
 Istros, 87, 210
- judges, 58
- Kalchedon, 211
 Kallinos of Ephesos, 4
 Kibyra, 82, 228
 kinship, 58, 66, 128, 203, 229
 diplomacy, 205
 terminology as honorific titles, 51

- kistophoroi*, 158
 minting centres, Attalid, 40
 Klaros, 66, 103, 214
 Klazomenai, 44, 70
 Kodrids, 122, 123
 Kodros, 30, 116, 118
koinē-isation, 20, 177, 181, 192
koinon
 as marker of identity, 10
 of Asia, *see* Asia
 of the Ionians, *see* Ionian Koinon
 Kolophon, 44, 66, 68, 109, 231
 birthplace of Homer, 4
kosmoi, 97
kosmos of Ionia, *see* Smyrna
 Kroisos, 17
kristēs, 128, 129, 220
 Kyzikos, 48, 188
- Lacedaemonians, *see* Sparta
 Lakedaimon, hero, 227
 language, as marker of identity, 10
laticlavus, 51
 Lebedos, 37, 44, 65, 68, 70
 Lēnaia, festival, 107
 Lēnaios, personal name, 172
 Livia, 160
 Lucanius, L. Latiaris, 178
 Lucian of Samosata, 196
 Lucius Verus, 136, 185
 Lucullus, L. Licinius, 178
 Lycia, province, 50, 58
 Lydia
 cultural region, 6, 27, 231
 identity, 8
 luxury, 17
 Lydians, 18, 125, 136, 234
 Lysimachos, 68, 132
- Macrinus, 110
 Magnesia
 in Thessaly, 30
 on Maiandros, 29, 32, 34, 40, 55, 81, 189, 228
 under Sipylos, 33, 34, 124
 Maiandros Valley, 21, 24, 29, 32, 232
 Maionia, 147
 Manius Aquillius, 40
 Marathesion, 29
 Marcus Aurelius, 214
 Massalia, 91, 100
 material culture, as marker of identity, 10
 memory
 lieu de mémoire, 3, 106, 140–141
 of Ionia in modernity, 2
 of Ionia in the Roman period, 31
- Messene, 63
mētropolis, city title, 55–58, 158, 221
 of Asia, 57, 202
 of Asia and all of Lydia and Hellas, 55
 of Caria, 55
 of Ionia, 35, 56, 57, 202
 of Mokadene, 55
 Metropolis
 in Ionia, 33–37, 148
 in Phrygia, 35
 Miletos, 3, 31, 63, 67, 69, 80, 87, 92–99, 126–129, 161, 175–177, 190
 conventus centre, 40, 41
 first of Ionia to be founded, 56, 122, 222
 member of the Panhellenion, 80
 mētropolis of Ionia, 35, 56, 57, 222
 mother city of colonies, 56, 141, 201, 203
 Mimmermos of Kolophon/Smyrna, 4, 120, 178
molpoi, 97, 165, 190
 month names, 140–151, 212, 220
 and personal names, 171–175
 Mykale, 24, 29, 61, 86
 Mylasa, 58
 conventus centre, 41
 Myonnesos, 37
 Myous, 69–70
 myths
 as marker of identity, 10, 113–137
 of foundation, 10, 31, 113–137, 204
 Mytilene, 194, 238
- names, *see also* onomastics
 heronyms, 167
 potamophorics, 165, 176
 theophorics, 167
 Naukratis, 17
 Naxos, 87
Nea Iōnia, 2
Nea Smyrnē, 2
 Neileus, founder of Miletos, 31, 118, 122, 126–129
 Nemean Games, 52, 53
neōkoria, 53–54, 57, 101, 158, 221, 224, 226, *see also* titulature
 Nikomedes II Epiphanes, 65
nomima, 100, 140, 201
 Nysa, 29, 55
- Odessos, 210, 212, 216
 officials, *see also* eponymous magistrates
 of Apollo Delphinios in Miletos, 98
 of the Ionian Koinon, 73–79, 108, *see also* *agōnothētēs*, *archiereus*, *basileus*, *hiereus*
 Olbia, 202, 206, 208, 212
 Olympios, epithet of Augustus, 160
 onomastics, 163–179

General Index

307

- as marker of identity, 10, 212
 personal names derived from month names,
 171–175, 212
 Opramoas of Rhodiapolis, 50
 Oropos, 99
- paideia*, 167, 217, 235, 238
 Panhellenion, 79–83, 105, 193, 228–229, 235
 Panhellenios, *see* Hadrian
 Panionian Games, 27, 62–64, 72–73, 89, 108–109
 Great Pythia Panionia in Didyma, 73, 108
 modern, 2
 Panionian *kratēr*, 72, 112
 Panionian Sport Club of Smyrna, *see* Smyrna
 Panionion, 18, 60, 61–63, 86, 88–89, 90, 104
 Panionios, *see also* Hadrian
 cult epithet, 101–105
 personal name, 170
 Pantikapaion, 106
 Paphlagonia, 214
 Papoulas, Anastasios, 1
paraphylax, 130
 Paullus Fabius Maximus, 51
 Pausanias, 5, 120–124
 Peloponnesian War, 19
 Pelops, 136
pepaideumenoí, 106, 108, 198
 Pergamon, 50, 51, 54, 56, 65, 77
 Asklepieion, 48
 conventus centre, 41
 Perinthos, 80, 220–222
 Persian Empire, *see* Achaemenids
 Persian Wars, 14, 18, 116
 Persians, 18
 Phanagoreia, 106
 Philadelphia, *conventus* centre, 41
 Philippopolis, 221
 Philostratus, 38
 Phokaia, 44, 70, 100, 123
 border of Ionia, 28
 Phokylides of Miletos, 209
 Phrygia, 6, 27, 231
 Phrygians, 18, 125
phylē, 161–163, 220
 Pliny the Elder, on Ionia, 32–33
polis status, 64
 Pompey, 65
 Pontus, 205–208, 210
 Poseidon, Helikonios, 61, 86–91
 Posideion, border of Ionia, 28
 Priene, 87, 161, 222
 part of Milesian *conventus* district, 41
 priest
 of the Ionian Koinon, 76–77, 109
 of Poseidon Helikonios, 91
prokitharistēs, 98
prōteia, 52–53, 54–58, 122, 158, *see also* Miletos,
 Smyrna
 Sagalassos, first of Pisidia, 224
 Samos, first of Ionia, 57
 provincial games of Asia, 73
 proxeny, 92, 206, 211
prytanis, 152, 158
 pseudo-Ionic literature, 195–198
 Ptolemais-Barka, 82
 Pyanopsia, festival, 107
pyrophoros, 98
 Pythian Games
 at Delphi, 53
 Great Pythia Panionia at Didyma, 73
- region, cultural, 6
 religion, as marker of identity, 10
 resources, cultural, 11, 82, 91, 111, 198, 222, 233
 Rhomaia Sebasta, *see* Sebasta Rhomaia
 rivalries, between cities, 221, 224, 229
 in Asia, 20, 48, 53, 54, 57, 59, 79, 123, 135,
 202, 222
 Roman Empire, *see* empire
 ruler cult, *see* cult
- Sagalassos, first of Pisidia, 224
 Salutaris, C. Vibius, 132, 162
 Samos, 87, 159–160, 220, 222
 first of Ionia, 57, 222, 231
 part of Milesian *conventus* district, 41
 Sappho, 182, 194
 Sardis, 55, 56, 80, 154
 satrap, of Ionia, 27
 Scopelian, 38
 Scythians, 125, 205, 208
 Sebasta Rhomaia, in Pergamon, 51, 52
 Second Sophistic, 9, 49, 178, 182, 193, 235, 236
 Seferis, Giorgos, 1, 3
 Seleucids, 40, 47
 Selge, 224
 senator, rank, 51
 Silandos, 55
 Sinope, 87, 205, 215
 Smyrna, 30, 48, 51, 54, 55, 56, 78, 104, 136,
 161
 birthplace of Homer, 4
 catastrophe of 1922, 1–2
 conventus centre, 41
 first of Asia in beauty and size, 57
 kosmos of Ionia, 57
 originally Aiolian, 25, 67–68, 119
 Panionian Sport Club of S., 1, 2
 Spain, 8
 Sparta, 80, 81, 82, 193, 224, 227, 237

- stephanēphoroi*, 93, 97–98, 152, 175, *see also*
 eponymous magistrates
 Strabo, 5, 6
 on Ionia, 29–32
 on the Ionian Migration, 117–120
 Stratonikeia, 55
 subdivision, civic, 68, 127, 130, 161–163, 212, *see also chiliastys, phylē*
 Sybarites, 15, 16
syngeneia, *see* kinship
 Synnada, 80, 226–229
synoikismos, 65, 68
 Tanais, 210
 Taureas, personal name, 174
 temple
 of Apollo Delphinios in Athens, 99
 of Apollo Delphinios in Miletos, 91, 190
 of Apollo in Didyma, 122
 of Apollo Klarios, 65, 109, 122, 145
 of Artemis in Ephesos, 103, 122, 130, 191
 of Artemis Orthia in Sparta, 193
 of Hera on Samos, 122, 127, 159
 of Olympian Zeus in Athens, 56
 of Poseidon Helikonios, 88–91
 of the provincial imperial cult in Asia, 53
 of Zeus Osogo in Mylasa, 58
 Teos, 37, 44, 65, 68, 88, 136, 222, 231
 Thales of Miletos, 4, 167
 Thargēlia, festival, 107
 Thargēlios, personal name, 174
theōria, 66, 103
 Theseus, 137, 227
 Thrace, Roman province, 221
 Thucydides, 14, 19
 Thyateira, 32, 41, 80
 Thynnaros, 227
 titulature, civic, 53–58, 202, *see also metropolis*,
 Miletos, *neōkoría, prōteia*, Smyrna
 Tomis, 87, 217
 Tralleis, 29, 41, 54, 80
 tribute quota lists, Athenian, 25, 37, 225
tryphē, 16
 Vedii, in Ephesos, 129
 Venizelos, Eleftherios, 2
vota publica, 110
 Xenophanes of Kolophon, 4
 Yaunā, 26