

More Information

Abaco Island, secessionist movement in, 87 Abalonia generally, 221 as floating structure, 88 libertarianism and, 133 Abkhazia Georgia and, 47–8 as proto-state, 47–8 recognition of, 38, 47 sport and, 148 Aboriginal people, 52, 202–3 Achenbach, Alexander, 187–9 Acts of resistance in Australia, 95–8 in Australia, 95–8 in Australia, 98–9 in Bosnia and Herzegovina, 99 in Italy, 101 local councils, disputes with, 96–7 as motivation of micronations, 95–101 secessionist movements and, 95 state governments, disputes with, 97–8 in Sweden, 99–100 in Wales, 99 Adams–Onís Treaty, 144 Aeterna Lucina (Sovereign State), 122–3, 221 African Union, 45 Aigues-Mortes (Principality), 110, 221 Akhzivland, 181–2, 221 Albania, attempts to create micronations in, 145–6 Albery, Nicholas, 115–17 Alderney, 148	Amphipolis as free city, 61 Anabaptists, 57–8 Anastasia (Queen of Ruritania), 211–12 Anderson, Benedict, 146 Anderson, Dale (Emperor Dale), 115 Anderson, Peter, 107 Anderson, William, 133–5 Andorra France and, 34–5 micronations versus, 202 as microstate, 34–5 Spain and, 34–5 in UN, 35, 38 Angyalistan Empire, 118, 221 Antarctic Micronational Union (AMU), 133 Antarctic Treaty generally, 202 legitimacy and, 130–3 micronations and, 118 territorial claims under, 131–2 Antarctica Adélie Land, 131 Finismund (Kingdom), 133, 224 Flandrensis (Grand Duchy), 118, 133, 157, 224 Marie Byrd Land, 132, 168 Marie State, 133, 228 micronations in, 118, 132–3 New Swabia, 131 population of, 130 Queen Maud Land, 131 territorial claims to, 130–2 Westarctica (Grand Duchy), 118, 132, 168, 235 Antigua and Barbuda, attempts to
Albery, Nicholas, 115-17	132, 168, 235
Alexander VI (Pope), 130	create micronations in, 145–6
Alioto, Daisy, 206	Anti-tax protestors, 66
Amish, 57	Arab League, 45



More Information

Aramoana (Independent State),	ʻlarrikin', 173–4
117, 221	Magna Carta and, 127, 128, 129-30
Argentina	Minerva and, 193
Antarctica, territorial claims in,	Nauru, relocation from, 42-3
130-1	population density of, 177
Sealand and, 199	Queensland, secessionist movements
Artificial islands, micronations on, 77,	in, 175
86-7, 133, 194, 195	relaxed attitude towards
Arundel, Russell, 103–4	micronations, 173-7
Asgardia (Space Kingdom)	response to micronations, 169
generally, 221	Sealand and, 187
diplomatic relations and, 150	secessionist movements in, 175–6
as new country project, 75	sovereign citizens in, 70
recognition attempts, 15–17	State Rivers and Water Supply
unlikelihood of statehood, 214–15	Commission (Vic), 97–8
Ashurbeyli, Igor, 15–16, 221	Tasmania, secessionist movements
Asun, Matias, 141	in, 175
Asylum, micronations and, 156–8,	Taxation Office, 153–4, 170, 205
217–18	Torres Strait Islander people, 52,
Athens as free city, 61	202–3
Atlantis, Isle of Gold, 134–5, 221	'war' with Hutt River, 5–6, 168, 213
Atlantium (Empire)	Western Australia, secessionist
generally, 222	movements in, 175–6
lack of territory, 73–4	Western Australian Liberal
sovereignty and, 112–13	Party, 175
Atlas Obscura, 13	wheat farming in, 6–8
Attention seeking as motivation of	Wheat Quota Board, 8
micronations, 101–5	Austria
Aury, Louis-Michel, 164-5	acts of resistance in, 98–9
Austen, Jonathan, 180–1	Kugelmugel (Republic), 98–9,
Austen, Terry, 180–1	101, 226
Austenasia (Empire), 180-1, 222	Autonomous model cities, 63–5
Austin, Catherine, 174	Avivi, Eli, 181–2, 221
Austin, Raymond, 53–4	Avram (Duchy), 172, 222
Australia. See also specific micronation	
Aboriginal people, 52, 202-3	Bacher, Gerhard, 159
acts of resistance in, 95-8	Badinter Commission, 27, 29, 140
Antarctica, territorial claims in,	Bahamas
131, 132	Abaco Island, secessionist movement
Australian Wheat Board (AWB), 7	in, 87
Constitution, 62, 175	attempts to create micronations
Department of Foreign Affairs and	in, 84
Trade, 153	financial advantages in, 32
domestic laws, enforcement of,	Bakov, Anton, 145-6, 232
171-2	Bank of England, 159
Hutt River (See Hutt River	Barnes, Thomas, 97–8
(Principality))	Barnett, William, 107–8
Indigenous nations in, 52, 176	Barros, Renato, 182–3
6	,,



Source in the Control of the Search for Sovereignty Micronations and Micronation Índex

More Information

238 INDEX

Bates, Joan, 188-9 Brazil Bates, Michael, 3-4, 186, 188-9, 204 Bates, Rov. See also Sealand (Principality) generally, 233 announcement of Sealand independence, 93 death of, 204 diplomatic incident involving, 186 - 90HavenCo and, 200 lack of territory of, 77 pirate radio and, 91-3 Sealand and, 1-5 as secessionist, 11 UK response to, 166-7 Baugh, Kevin, 101-2, 147, 155, 228 Beatles, 91 Beech, Bob, 179-80 Belarus, Veyshnoria (Republic), 115, 234 Belasco, David, 2-3 Belgium, Sealand and, 186 Belonging as reason for claims of statehood, 210-12 Ben-Gurion, David, 181 Bertoleoni, Giuseppe, 180 Beyette, Christopher, 103 Bible, 69 Bible Based Christians of the Call, 96-7,222Biden, Joe, 45 bin Laden, Osama, 200 Bir Tawil Desert. See North Sudan (Kingdom) Bolívar, Simón, 123 Booth, Richard, 99, 225 Bosnia and Herzegovina acts of resistance in, 99 Hajdučka Republika Mijata Tomića (Hajduk Republic of Mijat Tomić), 99, 225 Bougainville Me'ekamui (Kingdom), 120-2 Papaala (Kingdom), 120-2 as proto-state, 48 Brackstone, Alec, 222 Brake, Tom, 181 wheat farming and, 6-8

Antarctica, territorial claims in, 131 Trinidad, claims to, 196-7, 234 Brexit, 156 Brierly, James, 24-5 British East India Company, 65 British West Florida (Dominion), 144-5,222Bruderhof, 57 Bucholz, Hanns, 191 Bumbunga (Province), 147, 222 Bush, George HW, 9, 150 Cabet, Étienne, 58 Callaway (Kingdom), 165, 222 Canada. See also specific micronation Anabaptists in, 57-8, 59 First Nations, 55 Haudenosaunee people, 151 Indigenous nations in, 55 Libertarian Party of Canada, 185 Quebec (See Quebec) sovereign citizens in, 70 Cancun Adaptation Framework, 40 Capri Republic, 134-5, 223 Carbone, Giorgio (Giorgio I), 106 Cardozo, Benjamin, 129 The Caribbean & the Bahamas, 179 Caribbean Islands Handbook (with the Bahamas), 179 Carlos I (Portugal), 182 Carpathian Ruthenia, 149 Casley, Graeme (Prince Graeme), 171, 204-5, 210 Casley, Ian, 169-70 Casley, Leonard (Prince Leonard). See also Hutt River (Principality) generally, ix, 77 Australia and, 153-4 death of, 204-5, 210 Elizabeth II and, 154 Magna Carta and, 127, 129-30 secessionist movements versus, 11 sovereignty of Hutt River and, 8-9, 78-9 taxation and, 169-71 'war' with Australia and, 5-6, 168



More Information

Casley, Shirley (Princess Shirley), ix	Indigenous nations and, 54-5
Casley, Wayne, 169-70	new country projects and, 75-6
Castro, Fidel, 102	relocation and, 42
Catalonia	Columbus, Christopher, 147
as proto-state, 48	Common-law court movement, 66
secessionist movement in, 11	Conceptual art projects, micronations
Celestial Space (Nation), 149-50, 223	and, 110–11
Central African Republic	Conch Republic
Dar al-Kuti as proto-state, 48	generally, 223
Melchizedek and, 152	as political protest, 107-8, 210
Ceto (ship), 91	'war' with US, 107-8, 213
Chagos Islands, 148	Confederation of Independent Football
Charlemagne, 34	Associations (CONIFA), 148-9
Charles IV (Spain), 144	Congress of Vienna, 26, 51
Charles V (HRE), 51	Constitutive theory of statehood, 25–7
Charles VII (Duke of Burgundy), 212	Convention on the Law of the Sea
Charles Albert (Sardinia), 180	(UNCLOS), 137, 138, 195, 215
Charter cities, 61, 62	Convention on the Rights and Duties of
Chiang Kai-shek, 120	States. See Montevideo
Chile	Convention
Antarctica, territorial claims in,	Convention on the Territorial Sea and
130-1	the Contiguous Zone, 193
Glacier Republic, 118, 141, 225	Cook, James, 147
China	Cook Islands
Constitution, 63	as microstate, 35-6
Freedomland, claims to, 197-8	Minerva and, 193
Hong Kong and, 62–3	New Zealand and, 35-6, 43
Law of the People's Republic of	Costa Rica
China on Safeguarding National	attempts to create micronations
Security in the Hong Kong Special	in, 84
Administrative Region, 63	Global Country of World Peace
Macau and, 62-3	(GCWP) and, 80
Special Administrative	COVID-19 pandemic, 66, 171, 176
Regions, 62–3	Craven, Gregory, 175
special economic zones in, 61-2	Crawford, James, 22, 27, 30, 36, 46,
Taiwan and, 46	78, 208
Christian I (Denmark), 142-3	Creativity of micronations, 202-3
Christian IV (Denmark), 59	Credit Bank International, 159
Cleveland, Grover, 166	Critique of statehood as motivation of
Climate change	micronations, 110–14
'disappearing' states and, 39-40	Croatia, Liberland and, 94-5,
UN on, 39	139–40, 167
Cloma, Filemon, 197–8	Cruikshank, George (George II),
Cloma, Tomás, 197-8, 224	112–13, 155, 174, 218, 222
Coelho, José Manuel, 183	Crusades, 51
Cohen, Ben, 10	Currency, micronations and, 5, 8-9,
Cold War, 104	10, 101
Colonialism	Cyprus, Northern Cyprus and, 48-50



Sovereignty University Press 17874-509 hso register Milliam ions and the Search for Sovereignty Micronations and the Search for Index

More Information

240 INDEX

Czech Republic
Free Citizens Party, 185
State of Sabotage (SOS), 111
Wallachia (Kingdom), 183–4, 235
Czechoslovakia
government-in-exile, 40–1
statehood prior to possession of territory, 28

Daewoo, 63–4
Dar al-Kuti as proto-state, 48
Davidian Branch, 174
Davis, Morris, 86, 194
De facto states, 43–50. See also specific state
De jure states, 50
Declaration of the Rights of Indigenous

Peoples, 56 Declaration on the Rights and Duties of States, 24–5

Declaratory theory of statehood, 27 Defining micronations Kalleinen/Kochta-Kalleinen definition, 74–6 lack of legal foundation as

condition, 76–7 Lattas definition, 76

overview, 21, 72 Timothy definition, 73–4

Delprat, Paul, 235 Denmark

Elleore (Kingdom), 105, 205–6, 223 Freetown Christiania, 59–60, 116 Ministry of Defence, 59, 60 Rockall Island and, 138

Dependence of micronations on states, 201–2

Dickens, Charles, 15
Diplomatic relations
as criterion of statehood, 28
intermicronational diplomacy,
154–5
as mimicry of statehood, 149–55

as mimicry of statehood, 149–55
'Disappearing' states
alternative options, 43
climate change and, 39–40
governments-in-exile and, 40–1
overview, 38

relocation and, 41–3
Diversity of micronations, 17, 203–4
Domestic laws, enforcement of, 168–80
Donetsk People's Republic as protostate, 48
Dubeldeka (Principality), 97, 223
Dumieński, Zbigniew, 32–3, 34
d'Urville, Jules Dumont, 131
Duursma, Jorri, 34, 37

E Pluribus Unum (ship), 120 East Germany. See also Germany Molossia and, 102 sport and, 148 Edward I (England), 143 Edward IV (England), 212 Egypt, North Sudan and, 75-6, 93-4 Eilerston, Lisa, 70-1 Eilerston, Thomas, 70-1 Ekiaki (ship), 193 Elgaland & Vargaland (KREV) (Kingdom), 111, 223 Elggren, Leif, 111, 223 Elizabeth II (UK), 16, 98, 149, 150, 154, 176, 187 Elleore (Kingdom) generally, 223 motivation for, 105 as social club, 205-6 Ellicott, Robert, 153 Elwartowski, Chad, 167 EnenKio (Kingdom) generally, 223 Marshall Islands claims to, 198-9 as scam, 160 England. See United Kingdom Entertaining existence of micronations, 180 - 5

Environmentalism as motivation of micronations, 117–18, 137–8, 141 Ephemeral nature of micronations, 204–6 Ericksen, Tom, 151 Ernst Thälmann Island, 102 Estonia, government-in-exile, 40–1 Exclusive economic zone (EEZ), 137, 138, 195–6, 215 Exelby-Bramley, Nicholas, 116



More Information

Falklands War, 199 Ferdinand VII (Spain), 144 FIFA, 148 Fifita, Sateki, 191 Fiji Banaban relocation and, 41 exclusive economic zone (EEZ), 195–6 Kiribati purchasing land in, 39 Minerva and, 193, 195 Filettino (Principality), 101, 224 Finismund (Kingdom), 133, 224 Fitita, Tevita, 191–2	Freedonia (Principality), 90, 224 Freetown Christiania, 59–60, 116 French Guyana, attempts to create micronations in, 84 French Revolutionary Wars, 26, 51 Frestonia (Free and Independent Republic), 115–17, 224 Frick, Gunter, 122 Friedman, Milton, 89 Friedman, Patri, 89–90 Future of micronationalism, 19, 201, 214
Flandrensis (Grand Duchy)	Gaddafi, Muammar, 199-200
generally, 224	Galambos, Andrew, 83
diplomatic relations and, 133	de Gama, Vasco, 147
environmentalism and, 118	Gambia, attempts to create
refugees and, 157	micronations in, 145–6
Floating cities, 88–90	Garífuna people, 64
Floating Island Project, 75	Gasworth, John (King Juan I), 179
Floridas (Republic)	Gay and Lesbian Kingdom of the Coral
generally, 224	Sea Islands
response of US to, 164–5	generally, 225
as scam, 209	as political protest, 115
slavery and, 123	refugees and, 157
Fodor's Caribbean Guide to the	Geneva Convention on the Continental
Bahamas and Bermudas, 179	Shelf, 134
Foix, Count of, 34	Geneva Convention on the High Seas,
Forvik (Sovereign State)	136, 202
generally, 224	Geneva Conventions (1949), 6
historic legitimacy and, 142-3	George IV (UK), 123–4
response of UK to, 177-8	Georgia
Fozdar, Farida, 174	Abkhazia and, 47–8
France	South Ossetia and, 47–8
Aigues-Mortes (Principality),	UN and, 47
110, 221	German-Polish Mixed Arbitration
Andorra and, 34–5	Tribunal, 27, 78
Antarctica, territorial claims in, 131	Germany. See also East Germany; West
Freedomland, claims to, 197	Germany
Saugeais (Republic), 109,	Anabaptists in, 57
180, 233	Antarctica, territorial claims in, 131
Francis I (France), 130	sovereign citizens in, 67
Franklin, Benjamin, 128–9	Gillard, Julia, 176
Fraser, Malcolm, 153	Gillespie, John, 159–60
Fraud. See Scams	Gillies, Peter, 96
Free cities, 61, 62, 201	Glacier Republic
Freedomland (Free Territory),	generally, 225 environmentalism and, 118, 141
197–8, 224	chynolinichtansill allu, 110, 141



Sovereignty University Press 17874-609 h Society Michigan and the Search for Sovereignty Micronations and the Search for Index

More Information

242 INDEX

Global Country of World Peace Hillgurber, Christian, 46 (GCWP), 79-80, 225 Hirst, John, 173-4 Gorman, Clem, 173 Historic legitimacy, 141-6 Gottman, Jean, 216 HMS Egeria, 3-4 Governments-in-exile, 40-1 Hofstede, Geert, 174 Great Britain. See United Kingdom Holy See. See Vatican City Great Pacific Garbage Patch, 118 Honduras Greece, Northern Cyprus and, 48-50 autonomous model cities in, 64-5 Greenfield, Jerry, 10 Constitution, 64 Greenpeace, 117-18, 137-8, 139, 141 Garífuna people, 64 Grenville, Bruce (Bruce Henderson), Indigenous nations in, 64 85, 113-14, 150 Poyais, 123-4, 209, 231 de Grimaldi, Willoughby Potter, 157 Hong Kong Gruber, Chris, 211 banks in, 159 Guam as proto-state, 48 Hutt River and, 150-1 Gunter, Michael, 37 as Special Administrative Region of China, 62-3 Hague Conference on Yugoslavia. See Hope, Anthony, 211 **Badinter Commission** How to Start Your Own Country Hague, William, 181 (documentary), 102-3 Hajdučka Republika Mijata Tomića Howe, Geoffrey, 116 (Hajduk Republic of Mijat Huber, Max, 78 Tomić), 99, 225 Humanity (Kingdom), 119-20, 225 Halley, Edmund, 196 Hurricane Katrina, 112 Hamburg (Free and Hanseatic Hutt River (Principality) City), 201 generally, 225 Hamilton, Robert, 87 acts of resistance and, 95 Harabiš, Tomáš, 183-4 Australian response to, 5–6, 8–9 Harden-Hickey, James (James I), Bill of Rights, 8 196-7, 234 currency, 8-9 Hassan III (Afghanistan), 122 demise of, 204-5 diplomatic relations and, 150-1 Haudenosaunee people, 151 von Hausswolff, Carl Michael (Michael Hong Kong and, 150-1 I), 111, 223 Magna Carta and, 127, 129-30 HavenCo, 200 as micronation, 73 Hay-on-Wye (Kingdom), 99, 225 as microstate, 74 Hayward, Philip, 110 motto, 219 Heaton, Jeremiah, 94 postage stamps and, 8-9 Helena (Princess of Wy), 96 survival of, 177 Hemingway, Leicester, 135-6, 213, 229 taxation and, 169-71, 178 Henderson, Bruce (Bruce Grenville), tourism and, 170-1 85, 113-14, 150 war' with Australia, 5-6, 168, 213 Henderson, John, 165 Hutterites, 57 Henry III (England), 128

Icarians, 58
Iceland
population of, 53
Rockall Island and, 138

Henry IV (France), 34

Heydon, Dyson, 171 Hill, Stuart, 12, 142–3, 177–8

Henry VII (England), 9



More Information

Justice (ICJ) Indian Stream (Republic), 162–4, 226 Indigenous nations. See also specific nation in Australia, 52, 176 in Canada, 55 colonialism and, 54–5 in Honduras, 64 Montevideo Convention and, 53, 54 in New Zealand, 52–3, 55–6 overview, 52 self-government, 55–6 sovereignty and, 55–6 UN Declaration of the Rights of Indigenous Peoples, 56 in US, 53–4, 55, 56 Indonesia, Sealand and, 187 Ingenuity of micronations, 202–3 Inner Sanctum, 159 Innocent III (Pope), 128 Inobhutan (Kingdom), 213, 226 Inoue, Hisashi, 213 Intentional communities Freetown Christiania, 59–60 Icarians, 58 withdrawal from state, 58–9 overview, 57 religious communities, 57–8 utopian socialist communities, 58 withdrawal from state, 58–9 Interra-American Commission on Human Rights, 56 Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change, 39 Intermicronational Olympic Movement, 155 Intermicronational Olympic Movement, 155 International Court of Arbitration, 197–8 International Court of Justice (ICJ) generally, 149 on artificial islands, 195 (SADR) and, 44 Sealand and, 188 Sealand and, 187 International Frequency Registration International Prouve Commission 24–5, 27–8 International Sa	ICJ. See International Court of	Sahrawi Arab Democratic Republic
Indigenous nations. See also specific nation in Australia, 52, 176 in Canada, 55 colonialism and, 54–5 in Honduras, 64 Montevideo Convention and, 53, 54 in New Zealand, 52–3, 55–6 overview, 52 self-government, 55–6 sovereignty and, 55–6 UN Declaration of the Rights of Indigenous Peoples, 56 in US, 53–4, 55, 56 Indonesia, Sealand and, 187 Ingenuity of micronations, 202–3 Inner Sanctum, 159 Innocent III (Pope), 128 Inobhutan (Kingdom), 213, 226 Inoue, Hisashi, 213 Intentional communities Freetown Christiania, 59–60 Icarians, 58 kibbutzim in, 58, 59 overview, 57 religious communities, 57–8 utopian socialist communities, 57 religious communities, 57–8 utopian socialist communities, 57 religious communities, 57–8 utopian socialist communities, 58 withdrawal from state, 58–9 Inter-American Commission on Human Rights, 56 International Court of Arbitration, 197–8 International Court of Justice (ICJ) generally, 149 on artificial islands, 195 International Law Commission, 24–5, 27–8 International Postal Union, 135–6 Int	Justice (ICJ)	(SADR) and, 44
Indigenous nations. See also specific nation in Australia, 52, 176 in Canada, 55 colonialism and, 54–5 in Honduras, 64 Montevideo Convention and, 53, 54 in New Zealand, 52–3, 55–6 overview, 52 self-government, 55–6 sovereignty and, 55–6 UN Declaration of the Rights of Indigenous Peoples, 56 in US, 53–4, 55, 56 Indonesia, Sealand and, 187 Ingenuity of micronations, 202–3 Inner Sanctum, 159 Innocent III (Pope), 128 Inobhutan (Kingdom), 213, 226 Inoue, Hisashi, 213 Intentional communities Freetown Christiania, 59–60 Icarians, 58 kibbutzim in, 58, 59 overview, 57 religious communities, 57–8 utopian socialist communities, 57 religious communities, 57–8 utopian socialist communities, 57 religious communities, 57–8 utopian socialist communities, 58 withdrawal from state, 58–9 Inter-American Commission on Human Rights, 56 International Court of Arbitration, 197–8 International Court of Justice (ICJ) generally, 149 on artificial islands, 195 International Law Commission, 24–5, 27–8 International Postal Union, 135–6 Int	Indian Stream (Republic), 162-4, 226	Sealand and, 188
in Australia, 52, 176 in Canada, 55 colonialism and, 54–5 in Honduras, 64 Montevideo Corvention and, 53, 54 in New Zealand, 52–3, 55–6 overview, 52 self-government, 55–6 sovereignty and, 55–6 UN Declaration of the Rights of Indigenous Peoples, 56 in US, 53–4, 55, 56 Indigenous Peoples, 56 in US, 53–4, 55, 56 Indonesia, Sealand and, 187 Ingenuity of micronations, 202–3 Inner Sanctum, 159 Innocent III (Pope), 128 Inobhutan (Kingdom), 213, 226 Inoue, Hisashi, 213 Intentional communities Freetown Christiania, 59–60 Icarians, 58 kibbutzim in, 58, 59 overview, 57 religious communities, 57–8 utopian socialist communities, 57 eligious communities, 57–8 utopian socialist communities, 58 withdrawal from state, 58–9 Inter-American Commission on Human Rights, 56 Interpovernmental Panel on Climate Change, 39 Intermational Committee of the Red Cross, 50 International Court of Arbitration, 197–8 International Court of Justice (ICJ) generally, 149 on artificial islands, 195 International Loav Commission, 24–5, 27–8 International Marine Research Society, 135 International Prequency Registration Board, 187 International Law Commission, 24–5, 27–8 International Marine Research Society, 135 International Postal Union, 135–6 International Seabed Authority, 195 Iraq, Kurdistan as proto-state, 48 Iraq War, 112 Ireland Rockall Island and, 138 Sealand and, 187 Islamic State of Iraq and the Levant (ISIL) as proto-state, 48 Islands of Refreshment, 14–15, 232 Isloa Delle Rosa (Republic of Rose Island) generally, 232 law of the sea and, 136 on platform, 136, 166 response of Italy to, 166 Israel Akhzivland, 181–2, 221 Haganah, 181 Israeli Woodstock, 182 kibbutzim in, 58, 59 Palestine and, 50 Palmach, 181 Italy Act of Unification 1861, 106 acts of resistance in, 101 Declaration of Italian Republic 1944, 106 Filettino (Principality), 101, 224 Isola Delle Rosa (Republic of Rose Island), 136, 166, 232 NATO and, 180		secessionist movements and, 204
in Canada, 55 colonialism and, 54–5 in Honduras, 64 Montevideo Convention and, 53, 54 in New Zealand, 52–3, 55–6 overview, 52 self-government, 55–6 sovereignty and, 55–6 UN Declaration of the Rights of Indigenous Peoples, 56 in US, 53–4, 55, 56 Indonesia, Sealand and, 187 Ingenuity of micronations, 202–3 Inner Sanctum, 159 Innocent III (Pope), 128 Inobhutan (Kingdom), 213, 226 Inoue, Hisashi, 213 Intentional communities Freetown Christiania, 59–60 Icarians, 58 kibbutzim in, 58, 59 overview, 57 religious communities Freetown Christiania, 59–60 Icarians, 58 kibbutzim in, 58, 59 overview, 57 religious communities, 57–8 utopian socialist communities, 58 withdrawal from state, 58–9 Internacional Commission on Human Rights, 56 Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change, 39 Intermicronational diplomacy, 154–5 Intermational Committee of the Red Cross, 50 International Court of Arbitration, 197–8 International Court of Justice (ICI) generally, 149 on artificial islands, 195 Board, 187 International Law Commission, 24–5, 27–8 Internationally recognized sovereign non-state entities, 50–2, 73 International Marine Research Society, 135 International Postal Union, 135–6 International Postal		
in Canada, 55 colonialism and, 54–5 in Honduras, 64 Montevideo Convention and, 53, 54 in New Zealand, 52–3, 55–6 overview, 52 self-government, 55–6 sovereignty and, 55–6 UN Declaration of the Rights of Indigenous Peoples, 56 in US, 53–4, 55, 56 Indonesia, Sealand and, 187 Ingenuity of micronations, 202–3 Inner Sanctum, 159 Innocent III (Pope), 128 Inobhutan (Kingdom), 213, 226 Inoue, Hisashi, 213 Intentional communities Freetown Christiania, 59–60 Icarians, 58 kibbutzim in, 58, 59 overview, 57 religious communities Freetown Christiania, 59–60 Icarians, 58 kibbutzim in, 58, 59 overview, 57 religious communities, 57–8 utopian socialist communities, 58 withdrawal from state, 58–9 Internacional Commission on Human Rights, 56 Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change, 39 Intermicronational diplomacy, 154–5 Intermational Committee of the Red Cross, 50 International Court of Arbitration, 197–8 International Court of Justice (ICI) generally, 149 on artificial islands, 195 Board, 187 International Law Commission, 24–5, 27–8 Internationally recognized sovereign non-state entities, 50–2, 73 International Marine Research Society, 135 International Postal Union, 135–6 International Postal	in Australia, 52, 176	International Frequency Registration
in Honduras, 64 Montevideo Convention and, 53, 54 in New Zealand, 52–3, 55–6 overview, 52 self-government, 55–6 sovereignty and, 55–6 UN Declaration of the Rights of Indigenous Peoples, 56 in US, 53–4, 55, 56 Indonesia, Sealand and, 187 Ingenuity of micronations, 202–3 Inner Sanctum, 159 Innocent III (Pope), 128 Inobhutan (Kingdom), 213, 226 Inoue, Hisashi, 213 Intentional Communities Freetown Christiania, 59–60 Icarians, 58 kibbutzim in, 58, 59 overview, 57 religious communities, 57–8 utopian socialist communities, 58 withdrawal from state, 58–9 Inter-American Commission on Human Rights, 56 Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change, 39 Intermicronational diplomacy, 154–5 Intermicronational Court of Arbitration, 197–8 International Court of Justice (ICJ) generally, 149 on artificial islands, 195 Internationally recognized sovereign non-state entities, 50–2, 73 International Marine Research Society, 135 International Postal Union, 135–6 International Seabed Authority, 195 Iraq, Kurdistan as proto-state, 48 Iraq War, 112 Ireland Rockall Island and, 138 Sealand and, 187 Islamic State of Iraq and the Levant (ISIL) as proto-state, 48 Islands of Refreshment, 14–15, 232 Isola Delle Rosa (Republic of Rose Island), 136, 166 response of Italy to, 166 Israel Akhzivland, 181–2, 221 Haganah, 181 Israeli Woodstock, 182 kibbutzim in, 58, 59 Palestine and, 50 Palmach, 181 Shin Bet, 181 Italy Act of Unification 1861, 106 acts of resistance in, 101 Declaration of Italian Republic 1944, 106 Filettino (Principality), 101, 224 Isola Delle Rosa (Republic of Rose Island), 136, 166, 232 NATO and, 180		
in Honduras, 64 Montevideo Convention and, 53, 54 in New Zealand, 52–3, 55–6 overview, 52 self-government, 55–6 sovereignty and, 55–6 UN Declaration of the Rights of Indigenous Peoples, 56 in US, 53–4, 55, 56 Indonesia, Sealand and, 187 Ingenuity of micronations, 202–3 Inner Sanctum, 159 Innocent III (Pope), 128 Inobhutan (Kingdom), 213, 226 Inoue, Hisashi, 213 Intentional Communities Freetown Christiania, 59–60 Icarians, 58 kibbutzim in, 58, 59 overview, 57 religious communities, 57–8 utopian socialist communities, 58 withdrawal from state, 58–9 Inter-American Commission on Human Rights, 56 Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change, 39 Intermicronational diplomacy, 154–5 Intermicronational Court of Arbitration, 197–8 International Court of Justice (ICJ) generally, 149 on artificial islands, 195 Internationally recognized sovereign non-state entities, 50–2, 73 International Marine Research Society, 135 International Postal Union, 135–6 International Seabed Authority, 195 Iraq, Kurdistan as proto-state, 48 Iraq War, 112 Ireland Rockall Island and, 138 Sealand and, 187 Islamic State of Iraq and the Levant (ISIL) as proto-state, 48 Islands of Refreshment, 14–15, 232 Isola Delle Rosa (Republic of Rose Island), 136, 166 response of Italy to, 166 Israel Akhzivland, 181–2, 221 Haganah, 181 Israeli Woodstock, 182 kibbutzim in, 58, 59 Palestine and, 50 Palmach, 181 Shin Bet, 181 Italy Act of Unification 1861, 106 acts of resistance in, 101 Declaration of Italian Republic 1944, 106 Filettino (Principality), 101, 224 Isola Delle Rosa (Republic of Rose Island), 136, 166, 232 NATO and, 180	colonialism and, 54-5	International Law Commission,
in New Zealand, 52–3, 55–6 overview, 52 self-government, 55–6 sovereignty and, 55–6 UN Declaration of the Rights of Indigenous Peoples, 56 in US, 53–4, 55, 56 Indonesia, Sealand and, 187 Ingenuity of micronations, 202–3 Inner Sanctum, 159 Innocent III (Pope), 128 Innobutan (Kingdom), 213, 226 Inoue, Hisashi, 213 Intentional communities Freetown Christiania, 59–60 Icarians, 58 kibbutzim in, 58, 59 overview, 57 religious communities, 57–8 utopian socialist communities, 58 withdrawal from state, 58–9 Inter-American Commission on Human Rights, 56 International Climate Change, 39 Intermicronational diplomacy, 154–5 Intermicronational Court of Arbitration, 197–8 International Court of Justice (ICJ) generally, 149 on artificial islands, 195 non-state entities, 50–2, 73 International Marine Research Society, 135 International Postal Union, 135–6 Inter		24-5, 27-8
in New Zealand, 52–3, 55–6 overview, 52 self-government, 55–6 sovereignty and, 55–6 UN Declaration of the Rights of Indigenous Peoples, 56 in US, 53–4, 55, 56 Indonesia, Sealand and, 187 Ingenuity of micronations, 202–3 Inner Sanctum, 159 Innocent III (Pope), 128 Innobutan (Kingdom), 213, 226 Inoue, Hisashi, 213 Intentional communities Freetown Christiania, 59–60 Icarians, 58 kibbutzim in, 58, 59 overview, 57 religious communities, 57–8 utopian socialist communities, 58 withdrawal from state, 58–9 Inter-American Commission on Human Rights, 56 International Climate Change, 39 Intermicronational diplomacy, 154–5 Intermicronational Court of Arbitration, 197–8 International Court of Justice (ICJ) generally, 149 on artificial islands, 195 non-state entities, 50–2, 73 International Marine Research Society, 135 International Postal Union, 135–6 Inter	Montevideo Convention and, 53, 54	Internationally recognized sovereign
55-6 overview, 52 self-government, 55-6 sovereignty and, 55-6 UN Declaration of the Rights of Indigenous Peoples, 56 in US, 53-4, 55, 56 Indonesia, Sealand and, 187 Ingenuity of micronations, 202-3 Inner Sanctum, 159 Innocent III (Pope), 128 Inobhutan (Kingdom), 213, 226 Inoue, Hisashi, 213 Intentional communities Freetown Christiania, 59-60 Icarians, 58 kibbutzim in, 58, 59 overview, 57 religious communities, 57-8 utopian socialist communities, 57-8 utopian socialist communities, 57-8 utopian socialist communities, 57-8 utopian socialist communities, 58-9 Inter-American Commission on Human Rights, 56 Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change, 39 Intermicronational diplomacy, 154-5 Intermicronational Court of Arbitration, 197-8 International Court of Justice (ICJ) generally, 149 on artificial islands, 195 International Marine Research Society, 135 International Postal Union, 135-6 International Seabed Authority, 195 International Seabed Authority, 195 International Postal Union, 135-6 International Seabed Authority, 195 International Postal Union, 135-6 International Postal End Authority, 195 International Postal Postal End Authority, 195 International Postal End Authority, 195 International Postal End Authority, 195 Islamic State of Iraq and the Levant (ISIL) as proto-state, 48 Islands of Refreshment,		
self-government, 55–6 sovereignty and, 55–6 UN Declaration of the Rights of Indigenous Peoples, 56 in US, 53–4, 55, 56 Indonesia, Sealand and, 187 Ingenuity of micronations, 202–3 Inner Sanctum, 159 Innocent III (Pope), 128 Inobhutan (Kingdom), 213, 226 Inoue, Hisashi, 213 Intentional communities Freetown Christiania, 59–60 Icarians, 58 kibbutzim in, 58, 59 overview, 57 religious communities, 57–8 utopian socialist communities, 58 withdrawal from state, 58–9 Inter-American Commission on Human Rights, 56 Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change, 39 Intermicronational diplomacy, 154–5 Intermicronational Court of Arbitration, 197–8 International Court of Justice (ICJ) generally, 149 on artificial islands, 195 International Postal Union, 135–6 International Seabed Authority, 195 Iraq, Kurdistan as proto-state, 48 Iraq War, 112 Iraland Rockall Island and, 138 Sealand and, 187 Islamic State of Iraq and the Levant (ISIL) as proto-state, 48 Islands of Refreshment, 14–15, 232 Isola Delle Rosa (Republic of Rose Island) generally, 232 law of the sea and, 136 on platform, 136, 166 response of Italy to, 166 Israel Akhzivland, 181–2, 221 Haganah, 181 Israeli Woodstock, 182 kibbutzim in, 58, 59 Palestine and, 50 Palmach, 181 Shin Bet, 181 Italy Act of Unification 1861, 106 acts of resistance in, 101 Declaration of Italian Republic 1944, 106 Filettino (Principality), 101, 224 Isola Delle Rosa (Republic of Rose Island), 136, 166, 232 NATO and, 180		International Marine Research
self-government, 55–6 sovereignty and, 55–6 UN Declaration of the Rights of Indigenous Peoples, 56 in US, 53–4, 55, 56 Indonesia, Sealand and, 187 Ingenuity of micronations, 202–3 Inner Sanctum, 159 Innocent III (Pope), 128 Inobhutan (Kingdom), 213, 226 Inoue, Hisashi, 213 Intentional communities Freetown Christiania, 59–60 Icarians, 58 kibbutzim in, 58, 59 overview, 57 religious communities, 57–8 utopian socialist communities, 58 withdrawal from state, 58–9 Inter-American Commission on Human Rights, 56 Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change, 39 Intermicronational diplomacy, 154–5 Intermicronational Court of Arbitration, 197–8 International Court of Justice (ICJ) generally, 149 on artificial islands, 195 International Postal Union, 135–6 International Seabed Authority, 195 Iraq, Kurdistan as proto-state, 48 Iraq War, 112 Iraland Rockall Island and, 138 Sealand and, 187 Islamic State of Iraq and the Levant (ISIL) as proto-state, 48 Islands of Refreshment, 14–15, 232 Isola Delle Rosa (Republic of Rose Island) generally, 232 law of the sea and, 136 on platform, 136, 166 response of Italy to, 166 Israel Akhzivland, 181–2, 221 Haganah, 181 Israeli Woodstock, 182 kibbutzim in, 58, 59 Palestine and, 50 Palmach, 181 Shin Bet, 181 Italy Act of Unification 1861, 106 acts of resistance in, 101 Declaration of Italian Republic 1944, 106 Filettino (Principality), 101, 224 Isola Delle Rosa (Republic of Rose Island), 136, 166, 232 NATO and, 180	overview, 52	Society, 135
sovereignty and, 55–6 UN Declaration of the Rights of Indigenous Peoples, 56 in US, 53–4, 55, 56 Indonesia, Sealand and, 187 Ingenuity of micronations, 202–3 Inner Sanctum, 159 Innocent III (Pope), 128 Inobhutan (Kingdom), 213, 226 Inoue, Hisashi, 213 Intentional communities Freetown Christiania, 59–60 Icarians, 58 kibbutzim in, 58, 59 overview, 57 religious communities, 57–8 utopian socialist communities, 58 withdrawal from state, 58–9 Inter-American Commission on Human Rights, 56 Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change, 39 Intermicronational diplomacy, 154–5 Intermicronational Court of Arbitration, 197–8 International Court of Justice (ICJ) generally, 149 on artificial islands, 195 International Seabed Authority, 195 Iraq, Kurdistan as proto-state, 48 Iraq War, 112 Ireland Rockall Island and, 138 Sealand and, 187 Islamic State of Iraq and the Levant (ISIL) as proto-state, 48 Islands of Refreshment, 14–15, 232 Island of the sea and, 136 on platform, 136, 166 response of Italy to, 166 Israel International Seabed Authority, 195 Iraq, Kurdistan as proto-state, 48 Iraq War, 112 Ireland Rockall Island and, 138 Sealand and, 187 Islamic State of Iraq and the Levant (ISIL) as proto-state, 48 Islamds of Refreshment, 14–15, 232 Island of the sea and, 136 on platform, 136, 166 response of Italy to, 166 Israel Island) Israel Islamds of Refreshment, 14–15, 232 Island of Refreshment, 1		
UN Declaration of the Rights of Indigenous Peoples, 56 in US, 53–4, 55, 56 Indonesia, Sealand and, 187 Ingenuity of micronations, 202–3 Inner Sanctum, 159 Innocent III (Pope), 128 Inobhutan (Kingdom), 213, 226 Inoue, Hisashi, 213 Intentional communities Freetown Christiania, 59–60 Icarians, 58 kibbutzim in, 58, 59 overview, 57 religious communities, 57–8 utopian socialist communities, 58 withdrawal from state, 58–9 Inter-American Commission on Human Rights, 56 Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change, 39 Intermicronational Olympic Movement, 155 International Court of Arbitration, 197–8 International Court of Justice (ICJ) generally, 149 on artificial islands, 195 Iraq, Kurdistan as proto-state, 48 Iraq War, 112 Ireland Rockall Island and, 138 Sealand and, 187 Islamic State of Iraq and the Levant (ISIL) as proto-state, 48 Islamds of Refreshment, 14–15, 232 Islamds of Refreshment, 14–15, 232 Islamds of Refreshment, 14–15, 232 Islands of Refreshment, 14–15, 248 Islands of Refreshmen		
Indigenous Peoples, 56 in US, 53-4, 55, 56 Indonesia, Sealand and, 187 Ingenuity of micronations, 202–3 Inner Sanctum, 159 Innocent III (Pope), 128 Inobhutan (Kingdom), 213, 226 Inoue, Hisashi, 213 Intentional communities Freetown Christiania, 59–60 Icarians, 58 kibbutzim in, 58, 59 overview, 57 religious communities, 57–8 utopian socialist communities, 58 withdrawal from state, 58–9 Inter-American Commission on Human Rights, 56 Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change, 39 Intermicronational Olympic Movement, 155 Intermational Court of Arbitration, 197–8 International Court of Justice (ICJ) generally, 149 on artificial islands, 195 Iraq War, 112 Ireland Rockall Island and, 138 Sealand and, 187 Islamic State of Iraq and the Levant (ISIL) as proto-state, 48 Islands of Refreshment, 14–15, 232 Islands of Refreshment, 14–15, 248 Islands of Refreshm		
in US, 53–4, 55, 56 Indonesia, Sealand and, 187 Ingenuity of micronations, 202–3 Inner Sanctum, 159 Innocent III (Pope), 128 Inobhutan (Kingdom), 213, 226 Inoue, Hisashi, 213 Intentional communities Freetown Christiania, 59–60 Icarians, 58 kibbutzim in, 58, 59 overview, 57 religious communities, 57–8 utopian socialist communities, 58 withdrawal from state, 58–9 Inter-American Commission on Human Rights, 56 Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change, 39 Intermicronational Olympic Movement, 155 International Court of Arbitration, 197–8 International Court of Justice (ICJ) generally, 149 on artificial islands, 195 Ireland Rockall Island and, 138 Sealand and, 187 Islamic State of Iraq and the Levant (ISIL) as proto-state, 48 Islands of Refreshment, 14–15, 232 Isloal Delle Rosa (Republic of Rose Island) generally, 232 law of the sea and, 136 on platform, 136, 166 response of Italy to, 166 Israel (ISIL) as proto-state, 48 Islands of Refreshment, 14–15, 232 Isloal Delle Rosa (Republic of Rose Island) generally, 187 Islamic State of Iraq and the Levant (ISIL) as proto-state, 48 Islands of Refreshment, 14–15, 232 Isloal Delle Rosa (Republic of Rose Island) generally, 232 law of the sea and, 136 on platform, 136, 166 response of Italy to, 166 Israel Akhzivland, 181–2, 221 Haganah, 181 Israeli Woodstock, 182 kibbutzim in, 58, 59 Palestine and, 50 Palmach, 181 Shin Bet, 181 Italy Act of Unification 1861, 106 acts of resistance in, 101 Declaration of Italian Republic 1944, 106 Filettino (Principality), 101, 224 Isola Delle Rosa (Republic of Rose Island)		
Indonesia, Sealand and, 187 Ingenuity of micronations, 202–3 Inner Sanctum, 159 Innocent III (Pope), 128 Inobhutan (Kingdom), 213, 226 Inoue, Hisashi, 213 Intentional communities Freetown Christiania, 59–60 Icarians, 58 kibbutzim in, 58, 59 overview, 57 religious communities, 57–8 utopian socialist communities, 58 withdrawal from state, 58–9 Inter-American Commission on Human Rights, 56 Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change, 39 Intermicronational diplomacy, 154–5 Intermicronational Committee of the Red Cross, 50 International Court of Arbitration, 197–8 International Court of Justice (ICJ) generally, 149 on artificial islands, 195 Rockall Island and, 138 Sealand and, 187 Islamic State of Iraq and the Levant (ISIL) as proto-state, 48 Islands of Refreshment, 14–15, 232 Isload Delle Rosa (Republic of Rose Island), 136, 166 Islamds of Refreshment, 14–15, 232 Islamds of Refreshment, 14–15, 232 Islands of Refreshment, 14–15, 232 Islands of Refreshment, 14–15, 232 Islands of Refreshment, 14–15, 232 Isload Delle Rosa (Republic of Rose Islands of Refreshment, 14–15, 232 Islands of Refres		
Ingenuity of micronations, 202–3 Inner Sanctum, 159 Innocent III (Pope), 128 Inobhutan (Kingdom), 213, 226 Inoue, Hisashi, 213 Intentional communities Freetown Christiania, 59–60 Icarians, 58 kibbutzim in, 58, 59 overview, 57 religious communities, 57–8 utopian socialist communities, 58 withdrawal from state, 58–9 Inter-American Commission on Human Rights, 56 Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change, 39 Intermicronational diplomacy, 154–5 Intermicronational Committee of the Red Cross, 50 International Court of Arbitration, 197–8 International Court of Justice (ICJ) generally, 149 on artificial islands, 195 Sealand and, 187 Islamic State of Iraq and the Levant (ISIL) as proto-state, 48 Islands of Refreshment, 14–15, 232 Islands of Refreshme		
Inner Sanctum, 159 Innocent III (Pope), 128 Inobhutan (Kingdom), 213, 226 Inoue, Hisashi, 213 Intentional communities Freetown Christiania, 59–60 Icarians, 58 kibbutzim in, 58, 59 overview, 57 religious communities, 57–8 utopian socialist communities, 58 withdrawal from state, 58–9 Inter-American Commission on Human Rights, 56 Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change, 39 Intermicronational diplomacy, 154–5 Intermational Committee of the Red Cross, 50 International Court of Arbitration, 197–8 International Court of Justice (ICJ) generally, 149 on artificial islands, 195 Islamic State of Iraq and the Levant (ISIL) as proto-state, 48 Islands of Refreshment, 14–15, 232 Islands of Refreshment, 16–15, 232 Islands of Refreshment, 14–15, 232 Islands of Refreshment, 16–15, 232 Islands of Refreshment, 16–15, 232 Islands prefershment, 14–15, 232 Islands of Refreshment, 16–15, 232 Islands		
Innocent III (Pope), 128 Inobhutan (Kingdom), 213, 226 Inoue, Hisashi, 213 Intentional communities Freetown Christiania, 59–60 Icarians, 58 kibbutzim in, 58, 59 overview, 57 religious communities, 57–8 utopian socialist communities, 58 withdrawal from state, 58–9 Inter-American Commission on Human Rights, 56 Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change, 39 Intermicronational diplomacy, 154–5 Intermicronational Olympic Movement, 155 International Committee of the Red Cross, 50 International Court of Arbitration, 197–8 International Court of Justice (ICJ) generally, 149 on artificial islands, 195 (ISIL) as proto-state, 48 Islands of Refreshment, 14–15, 232 Isola Delle Rosa (Republic of Rose Island) generally, 232 law of the sea and, 136 on platform, 136, 166 response of Italy to, 166 Israel Akhzivland, 181–2, 221 Haganah, 181 Israeli Woodstock, 182 kibbutzim in, 58, 59 Palmach, 181 Shin Bet, 181 Italy Act of Unification 1861, 106 acts of resistance in, 101 Declaration of Italian Republic 1944, 106 Filettino (Principality), 101, 224 Isola Delle Rosa (Republic of Rose Island) Islands of Refreshment, 14–15, 232 Isola Delle Rosa (Republic of Rose Island) generally, 232 law of the sea and, 136 on platform, 136, 166 response of Italy to, 166 Israel Akhzivland, 181–2, 221 Haganah, 181 Israeli Woodstock, 182 kibbutzim in, 58, 59 Palmach, 181 Shin Bet, 181 Italy Act of Unification 1861, 106 acts of resistance in, 101 Declaration of Italian Republic 1944, 106 Filettino (Principality), 101, 224 Isola Delle Rosa (Republic of Rose Island)		Islamic State of Iraq and the Levant
Inobhutan (Kingdom), 213, 226 Inoue, Hisashi, 213 Intentional communities Freetown Christiania, 59–60 Icarians, 58 kibbutzim in, 58, 59 overview, 57 religious communities, 57–8 utopian socialist communities, 58 withdrawal from state, 58–9 Inter-American Commission on Human Rights, 56 Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change, 39 Intermicronational diplomacy, 154–5 Intermicronational Committee of the Red Cross, 50 International Court of Arbitration, 197–8 International Court of Justice (ICJ) generally, 149 on artificial islands, 195 Islands of Refreshment, 14–15, 232 Island Delle Rosa (Republic of Rose Island) generally, 232 law of the sea and, 136 on platform, 136, 166 response of Italy to, 166 Israel Akhzivland, 181–2, 221 Haganah, 181 Israeli Woodstock, 182 kibbutzim in, 58, 59 Palestine and, 50 Palmach, 181 Shin Bet, 181 Italy Act of Unification 1861, 106 acts of resistance in, 101 Declaration of Italian Republic 1944, 106 Filettino (Principality), 101, 224 Isola Delle Rosa (Republic of Rose Island)		
Inoue, Hisashi, 213 Intentional communities Freetown Christiania, 59–60 Icarians, 58 kibbutzim in, 58, 59 overview, 57 religious communities, 57–8 utopian socialist communities, 58 withdrawal from state, 58–9 Inter-American Commission on Human Rights, 56 Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change, 39 Intermicronational diplomacy, 154–5 Intermicronational Committee of the Red Cross, 50 International Court of Arbitration, 197–8 International Court of Justice (ICJ) generally, 232 law of the sea and, 136 on platform, 136, 166 response of Italy to, 166 Israel Akhzivland, 181–2, 221 Haganah, 181 Israeli Woodstock, 182 kibbutzim in, 58, 59 Palestine and, 50 Palmach, 181 Shin Bet, 181 Italy Act of Unification 1861, 106 acts of resistance in, 101 Declaration of Italian Republic 1944, 106 Filettino (Principality), 101, 224 Isola Delle Rosa (Republic of Rose Island) Island) Israeli Woodstock, 182 kibbutzim in, 58, 59 Palestine and, 50 Palmach, 181 Shin Bet, 181 Italy Act of Unification 1861, 106 acts of resistance in, 101 Declaration of Italian Republic 1944, 106 Filettino (Principality), 101, 224 Isola Delle Rosa (Republic of Rose Island)		
Intentional communities Freetown Christiania, 59–60 Icarians, 58 kibbutzim in, 58, 59 overview, 57 religious communities, 57–8 utopian socialist communities, 58 withdrawal from state, 58–9 Inter-American Commission on Human Rights, 56 Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change, 39 Intermicronational diplomacy, 154–5 Intermicronational Olympic Movement, 155 International Committee of the Red Cross, 50 International Court of Arbitration, 197–8 International Court of Justice (ICJ) generally, 232 law of the sea and, 136 on platform, 136, 166 response of Italy to, 166 Israel Akhzivland, 181–2, 221 Haganah, 181 Israeli Woodstock, 182 kibbutzim in, 58, 59 Palestine and, 50 Palmach, 181 Shin Bet, 181 Italy Act of Unification 1861, 106 acts of resistance in, 101 Declaration of Italian Republic 1944, 106 Filettino (Principality), 101, 224 Isola Delle Rosa (Republic of Rose Island), 136, 166, 232 NATO and, 180		
Freetown Christiania, 59–60 Icarians, 58 kibbutzim in, 58, 59 overview, 57 religious communities, 57–8 utopian socialist communities, 58 withdrawal from state, 58–9 Inter-American Commission on Human Rights, 56 Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change, 39 Intermicronational Olympic Movement, 155 International Committee of the Red Cross, 50 International Court of Arbitration, 197–8 International Court of Justice (ICJ) generally, 232 law of the sea and, 136 on platform, 136, 166 response of Italy to, 166 Israel Akhzivland, 181–2, 221 Haganah, 181 Israeli Woodstock, 182 kibbutzim in, 58, 59 Palestine and, 50 Palmach, 181 Shin Bet, 181 Italy Act of Unification 1861, 106 acts of resistance in, 101 Declaration of Italian Republic 1944, 106 Filettino (Principality), 101, 224 Isola Delle Rosa (Republic of Rose Island), 136, 166, 232 NATO and, 180	_	
Icarians, 58 kibbutzim in, 58, 59 overview, 57 religious communities, 57–8 utopian socialist communities, 58 withdrawal from state, 58–9 Inter-American Commission on Human Rights, 56 Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change, 39 Intermicronational diplomacy, 154–5 Intermicronational Olympic Movement, 155 International Committee of the Red Cross, 50 International Court of Arbitration, 197–8 International Court of Justice (ICJ) generally, 149 on artificial islands, 195 Isauel Akhzivland, 181–2, 221 Haganah, 181 Israeli Woodstock, 182 kibbutzim in, 58, 59 Palestine and, 50 Palmach, 181 Shin Bet, 181 Italy Act of Unification 1861, 106 acts of resistance in, 101 Declaration of Italian Republic 1944, 106 Filettino (Principality), 101, 224 Isola Delle Rosa (Republic of Rose Island), 136, 166, 232 NATO and, 180		•
kibbutzim in, 58, 59 overview, 57 religious communities, 57–8 utopian socialist communities, 58 withdrawal from state, 58–9 Inter-American Commission on Human Rights, 56 Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change, 39 Intermicronational diplomacy, 154–5 Intermicronational Olympic Movement, 155 International Committee of the Red Cross, 50 International Court of Arbitration, 197–8 International Court of Justice (ICJ) generally, 149 on artificial islands, 195 on platform, 136, 166 response of Italy to, 166 Israel Akhzivland, 181–2, 221 Haganah, 181 Israeli Woodstock, 182 kibbutzim in, 58, 59 Palestine and, 50 Palmach, 181 Shin Bet, 181 Italy Act of Unification 1861, 106 acts of resistance in, 101 Declaration of Italian Republic 1944, 106 Filettino (Principality), 101, 224 Isola Delle Rosa (Republic of Rose Island), 136, 166, 232 NATO and, 180		
overview, 57 religious communities, 57–8 utopian socialist communities, 58 withdrawal from state, 58–9 Inter-American Commission on Human Rights, 56 Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change, 39 Intermicronational diplomacy, 154–5 Intermicronational Olympic Movement, 155 International Committee of the Red Cross, 50 International Court of Arbitration, 197–8 International Court of Justice (ICJ) generally, 149 on artificial islands, 195 response of Italy to, 166 Israel Akhzivland, 181–2, 221 Haganah, 181 Israeli Woodstock, 182 kibbutzim in, 58, 59 Palestine and, 50 Palmach, 181 Shin Bet, 181 Italy Act of Unification 1861, 106 acts of resistance in, 101 Declaration of Italian Republic 1944, 106 Filettino (Principality), 101, 224 Isola Delle Rosa (Republic of Rose Island), 136, 166, 232 NATO and, 180		
religious communities, 57–8 utopian socialist communities, 58 withdrawal from state, 58–9 Inter-American Commission on Human Rights, 56 Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change, 39 Intermicronational diplomacy, 154–5 Intermicronational Olympic Movement, 155 International Committee of the Red Cross, 50 International Court of Arbitration, 197–8 International Court of Justice (ICJ) generally, 149 on artificial islands, 195 Israel Akhzivland, 181–2, 221 Haganah, 181 Israeli Woodstock, 182 kibbutzim in, 58, 59 Palestine and, 50 Palmach, 181 Shin Bet, 181 Italy Act of Unification 1861, 106 acts of resistance in, 101 Declaration of Italian Republic 1944, 106 Filettino (Principality), 101, 224 Isola Delle Rosa (Republic of Rose Island), 136, 166, 232 NATO and, 180		
utopian socialist communities, 58 withdrawal from state, 58–9 Inter-American Commission on Human Rights, 56 Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change, 39 Intermicronational diplomacy, 154–5 Intermicronational Olympic Movement, 155 International Committee of the Red Cross, 50 International Court of Arbitration, 197–8 International Court of Justice (ICJ) generally, 149 on artificial islands, 195 Akhzivland, 181–2, 221 Haganah, 181 Israeli Woodstock, 182 kibbutzim in, 58, 59 Palestine and, 50 Palmach, 181 Shin Bet, 181 Italy Act of Unification 1861, 106 acts of resistance in, 101 Declaration of Italian Republic 1944, 106 Filettino (Principality), 101, 224 Isola Delle Rosa (Republic of Rose Island), 136, 166, 232 NATO and, 180		_ -
withdrawal from state, 58–9 Inter-American Commission on Human Rights, 56 Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change, 39 Intermicronational diplomacy, 154–5 Intermicronational Olympic Movement, 155 International Committee of the Red Cross, 50 International Court of Arbitration, 197–8 International Court of Justice (ICJ) generally, 149 on artificial islands, 195 Haganah, 181 Israeli Woodstock, 182 kibbutzim in, 58, 59 Palestine and, 50 Palmach, 181 Italy Act of Unification 1861, 106 acts of resistance in, 101 Declaration of Italian Republic 1944, 106 Filettino (Principality), 101, 224 Isola Delle Rosa (Republic of Rose Island), 136, 166, 232 NATO and, 180		Akhzivland, 181-2, 221
Inter-American Commission on Human Rights, 56 Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change, 39 Intermicronational diplomacy, 154–5 Intermicronational Olympic Movement, 155 International Committee of the Red Cross, 50 International Court of Arbitration, 197–8 International Court of Justice (ICJ) generally, 149 on artificial islands, 195 Israeli Woodstock, 182 kibbutzim in, 58, 59 Palestine and, 50 Palmach, 181 Shin Bet, 181 Italy Act of Unification 1861, 106 acts of resistance in, 101 Declaration of Italian Republic 1944, 106 Filettino (Principality), 101, 224 Isola Delle Rosa (Republic of Rose Island), 136, 166, 232 NATO and, 180		
Human Rights, 56 Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change, 39 Intermicronational diplomacy, 154–5 Intermicronational Olympic Movement, 155 International Committee of the Red Cross, 50 International Court of Arbitration, 197–8 International Court of Justice (ICJ) generally, 149 on artificial islands, 195 kibbutzim in, 58, 59 Palestine and, 50 Palmach, 181 Italy Act of Unification 1861, 106 acts of resistance in, 101 Declaration of Italian Republic 1944, 106 Filettino (Principality), 101, 224 Isola Delle Rosa (Republic of Rose Island), 136, 166, 232 NATO and, 180	Inter-American Commission on	
Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change, 39 Intermicronational diplomacy, 154–5 Intermicronational Olympic Movement, 155 International Committee of the Red Cross, 50 International Court of Arbitration, 197–8 International Court of Justice (ICJ) generally, 149 on artificial islands, 195 Palestine and, 50 Palmach, 181 Italy Act of Unification 1861, 106 acts of resistance in, 101 Declaration of Italian Republic 1944, 106 Filettino (Principality), 101, 224 Isola Delle Rosa (Republic of Rose Island), 136, 166, 232 NATO and, 180	Human Rights, 56	
Change, 39 Intermicronational diplomacy, 154–5 Intermicronational Olympic Movement, 155 International Committee of the Red Cross, 50 International Court of Arbitration, 197–8 International Court of Justice (ICJ) generally, 149 on artificial islands, 195 Palmach, 181 Shin Bet, 181 Italy Act of Unification 1861, 106 acts of resistance in, 101 Declaration of Italian Republic 1944, 106 Filettino (Principality), 101, 224 Isola Delle Rosa (Republic of Rose Island), 136, 166, 232 NATO and, 180		
Intermicronational diplomacy, 154–5 Intermicronational Olympic Movement, 155 International Committee of the Red Cross, 50 International Court of Arbitration, 197–8 International Court of Justice (ICJ) generally, 149 on artificial islands, 195 Shin Bet, 181 Italy Act of Unification 1861, 106 acts of resistance in, 101 Declaration of Italian Republic 1944, 106 Filettino (Principality), 101, 224 Isola Delle Rosa (Republic of Rose Island), 136, 166, 232 NATO and, 180		Palmach, 181
Intermicronational Olympic Movement, 155 International Committee of the Red Cross, 50 International Court of Arbitration, 197–8 International Court of Justice (ICJ) generally, 149 on artificial islands, 195 Italy Act of Unification 1861, 106 acts of resistance in, 101 Declaration of Italian Republic 1944, 106 Filettino (Principality), 101, 224 Isola Delle Rosa (Republic of Rose Island), 136, 166, 232 NATO and, 180		Shin Bet, 181
Movement, 155 International Committee of the Red Cross, 50 International Court of Arbitration, 197–8 International Court of Justice (ICJ) generally, 149 on artificial islands, 195 Act of Unification 1861, 106 acts of resistance in, 101 Declaration of Italian Republic 1944, 106 Filettino (Principality), 101, 224 Isola Delle Rosa (Republic of Rose Island), 136, 166, 232 NATO and, 180		_
Cross, 50 International Court of Arbitration, 197–8 International Court of Justice (ICJ) generally, 149 on artificial islands, 195 Declaration of Italian Republic 1944, 106 Filettino (Principality), 101, 224 Isola Delle Rosa (Republic of Rose Island), 136, 166, 232 NATO and, 180		
International Court of Arbitration, 197–8 Filettino (Principality), 101, 224 International Court of Justice (ICJ) Isola Delle Rosa (Republic of Rose generally, 149 Island), 136, 166, 232 on artificial islands, 195 NATO and, 180	International Committee of the Red	acts of resistance in, 101
International Court of Arbitration, 197–8 Filettino (Principality), 101, 224 International Court of Justice (ICJ) Isola Delle Rosa (Republic of Rose generally, 149 Island), 136, 166, 232 on artificial islands, 195 NATO and, 180	Cross, 50	Declaration of Italian Republic
International Court of Justice (ICJ) generally, 149 on artificial islands, 195 Isola Delle Rosa (Republic of Rose Island), 136, 166, 232 NATO and, 180	International Court of Arbitration,	
International Court of Justice (ICJ) generally, 149 on artificial islands, 195 Isola Delle Rosa (Republic of Rose Island), 136, 166, 232 NATO and, 180	197-8	Filettino (Principality), 101, 224
generally, 149 Island), 136, 166, 232 on artificial islands, 195 NATO and, 180	International Court of Justice (ICJ)	
on artificial islands, 195 NATO and, 180		
Kosovo and, 30 response to micronations, 166	Kosovo and, 30	response to micronations, 166
micronations and, 172 Seborga (See Seborga (Principality))	micronations and, 172	



More Information

244	INDEX
Italy (cont.) Sovereign Military Order of Malta (SMOM) and, 51 Tavolara (Kingdom), 180, 234	Fiji, purchase of land in, 39 Taiwan and, 46 in UN, 38 <i>Kirikirijin</i> (Inoue), 213 Kissinger, Henry, 216
James III (Scotland), 142–3 Jämtland (Republic), 109, 226 Japan Antarctica and, 132 Inobhutan (Kingdom), 226 micronations in, 213 Ministry of Internal Trade and Industry, 213	Klugmann, Mark, 65 Kochta-Kalleinen, Oliver, 74–6, 82 Korem, Tzemach Ben David Netzer (Mark Pedley), 160 Kosovo secessionist movement in, 11 statehood and, 30 Kraków (Free City), 201
Nikoniko (Republic), 213, 229 Spratly Islands and, 197–8 Jedlička, Vit generally, 227 act of resistance by, 94–5 Croatia and, 140, 167 legitimacy and, 208	Kudrynski, Julius, 96–7 Kugelmugel (Republic) generally, 226 as act of resistance, 98–9 currency, 101 as personal expression, 101
libertarianism and, 137–8 refugees, criticism regarding, 157–8 217–18 Jelinek, Robert, 111 John (England), 127–8	postage stamps, 101 Kurdistan as proto-state, 48 Kyle, John, 90 Ladonia generally, 226
Johns, Fleur, 209 Johnson, Lyndon B, 136 Jones, Huw Prys, 143 Jones, Jefferson, 165 Joseph (Spain), 144 Judd, James, 67	as art project, 99–100 asylum requests, 156–7 Liberland and, 218 as personal expression, 101 Lagoan Isles (Grand Duchy), 145, 226 Lake Michigan ('Deestrict'), 165–6, 227
Kalleinen, Tellervo, 74–6 Kamen, Dean, 9–11, 74, 77, 150, 230. See also North Dumpling (Kingdom) Kane, Jerry, 71–2	Lambert, Jonathan, 14–15, 16–17, 232 Land contracts, legitimacy and, 145 Landsberg, Zaq, 111–12 L'Anse-Saint-Jean (Kingdom), 109, 227 'Larrikin', 173–4 Lattas, Judy, 76, 95
Kane, Joseph, 71–2 Karl Emich of Leiningen (Nicholas III), 145 Kelly, Ned, 174 Kennet, Wayland (Lord), 137, 190 Kerr, John, 5–6 Khanderkar, Doreen, 97	Latvia, government-in-exile, 40–1 Lauerpacht, Hersch, 25 Lavoo, Hans, 189 Law of the sea Convention on the Law of the Sea (UNCLOS), 137, 138, 195, 215 exclusive economic zone (EEZ), 137,
Khanderkar, Vas, 97 Kibbutzim, 58, 59 Kiribati Banaban relocation and, 41	138, 195–6, 215 legitimacy and, 133–8 territorial sea, 137, 215 League of Nations, 36–7



More Information

Legitimacy Antarctic Treaty and, 130–3 historic legitimacy, 141–6 land contracts and, 145 law of the sea and, 133–8 Magna Carta and, 127–30 marriage contracts and, 141–3 overview, 126–7 privilege and, 143 as reason for claims of statehood, 208 terra nullius and, 139–41	Lipburger, Edwin, 98–9 Lists of micronations, 13, 220–235 Lithuania government-in-exile, 40–1 Užupis (Republic), 115, 234 Little Scotland (Principality), 169, 227 Llanwrst (Free Borough), 143, 227 Llanwrst Historical Society, 143 Llywelyn ap Gruffudd (Wales), 143, 227 Lonely Planet Guide to Home-Made Nations (Sellars), 13, 206
treaties and, 144–5	Long, Lazarus, 88–9, 133, 229
Le Miere, Rene, 171	Loren, Sophia, 181–2
Lennon, John, 100–1, 230	Lovely (Kingdom)
Liberland	generally, 227
generally, 227	lack of territory, 73–4, 102–3
censure of, 158, 218	Luxembourg, financial advantages
Croatia and, 94–5, 139–40, 167	in, 32
diplomatic relations and, 184–5	Macay as Special Administrative
Ladonia and, 218	Macau as Special Administrative
legitimacy and, 208	Region of China, 62–3
libertarianism and, 184–5	Macedonia, attempts to create
as micronation, 73, 94–5	micronations in, 145–6
refugees and, 157–8, 217–18	Mach, Petr, 185
response to, 167	Madagascar, autonomous model cities
Serbia and, 94–5, 139–40	in, 63–4 Madayaska (Rapublic), 164, 229
Somaliland, diplomatic relations with, 153	Madawaska (Republic), 164, 228 Madison, Robert, 103, 104, 210, 233
terra nullius and, 139–40	
Libertarianism	Magellan, Ferdinand, 147
	Magna Carta effect of, 128–9
Abalonia and, 133	
defined, 82–3	Hutt River and, 127, 129–30
floating cities and, 88–90	influence of, 128–9
Liberland and, 184–5 Minerva and, 133	legitimacy and, 127–30
as motivation of micronations,	micronations and, 127
82–95	provisions of, 127–8
	sovereign citizens and, 68, 69 Mahesh Yogi (Maharishi), 79–80, 225
New Utopia and, 88–9, 133	
pirate radio and, 90–3 scepticism of state, 83	Makarios III, 49 Maldives, purchase of land in Sri
	Lanka, 39
Libya, refugees from, 157–8, 217–18	Male domination of micronations, 206
Liechtenstein	
financial advantages in, 32 League of Nations and, 36–7	Malta, financial advantages in, 32
micronations versus, 202	Managatto, Marcello (Marcello I), 106–7
Occussi-Ambeno and, 114	
	Managatto, Nina, 106–7
population of, 53 in UN, 38	Mangan, James, 149–50, 223
111 014, 30	Mann, Philip, 178



More Information

246 INDEX

Māori people, 55-6 evolution into states, 79-80 Mara, Ratu Sir Kamisese, 192 future of micronationalism, 19, Marcos, Ferdinand, 120, 197 201, 214 Marie State, 133, 228 ingenuity of, 202-3 Marlborough (Principality), 95-6, 228 legitimacy of (See Legitimacy) Marriage contracts, legitimacy and, lists of, 13, 220-235 141 - 3Magna Carta and, 127 Marshall Islands male domination of, 206 EnenKio, claims to, 160, 198-9 migrants and, 156-8, 217-18 Melchizedek, claims to, 198-9 motivations of (See Motivations of in UN, 38 micronations) Martinez, Miguel Alfonso, 54 multiplicity of, 12, 203-4 Mauritius, autonomous model cities on peripheral territory, 93 and, 63-4 recognition of, 219 Maxwell, Lawrence, 70 on reefs, 133-8, 215 McAdam, Jane, 39, 41, 43 refugees and, 156-8, 217-18 McDougall, Russel, 179 responses to (See Responses to McGregor, Gregor, 123-4, 164-5, 209, micronations) satellites as, 15-17 224, 231 scams, problem of, 158-60 McHenry, Travis, 132, 168 McVeigh, Timothy, 71 seabed and, 216 Meads, James, 119 'simulationist' micronations, 14, 74, Meads, Morton, 119-20 115, 203-4, 216-17 Me'ekamui (Kingdom), 120-2, 231 on social media, 101, 155, 203, 214, Meir, Golda, 182 216 - 17Melchizedek (Dominion) sovereignty and, 16-17, 18, 126, generally, 228 160 - 1diplomatic relations and, 152 space and, 216 Marshall Islands claims to, 198-9 success of, 12, 213-14, 218-19 as scam, 158-60 technological change and, 215-16 Menefee, Samuel, 137 'virtual' micronations, 14, 74, 115, Mennonites, 57 203-4, 216-17 Mevo (Republic), 114 women and, 206-7 Micronesia in UN, 38 Mexico, Republic of the Floridas and, Microstates. See also specific state 164 - 5Michael (Prince of Kent), 16, 150 defining, 34, 74 MicroCon, 155, 207, 214, 217 financial advantages of, 32 Micronational Democracy Index, 203 Montevideo Convention and, 31 Micronational Human Development population and, 32-4 Index, 203 on statehood spectrum, 31-2 Micronations. See also specific territory and, 32-4, 74 micronation or topic UN and, 37-8 asylum and, 156-8, 217-18 Migrants, micronations and, 156-8, creativity of, 202-3 217 - 18Militia movement, 66 defining (See Defining micronations) dependence on states, 201-2 Minerva Reefs (Ruhen), 192 diversity of, 17, 203-4 Minerva (Republic) ephemeral nature of, 204-6 generally, 228



More Information

announcement of independence, 85	Morocco
construction of, 84–5	Sahrawi Arab Democratic Republic
failure of, 214	(SADR) and, 44-5
Fiji and, 195	Sealand and, 187
investment opportunities in, 86	Motivations of micronations
legitimacy and, 208	acts of resistance, 95-101 (See also
libertarianism and, 133	Acts of resistance)
as new country project, 75	attention seeking, 101-5
Occussi-Ambeno and, 114	critique of statehood, 110-14
political ideals of, 85-6	environmentalism, 117–18,
South Pacific Forum and, 193, 194–5	137–8, 141
Tongan claims to, 86, 190-6	libertarianism, 82–95 (See also
von Mises, Ludwig, 83	Libertarianism)
Model-states, 75	overview, 18, 82, 125
Molossia (Republic)	personal expression, 101–5
generally, 228	political protest, 114–18
diplomatic relations and, 155	scams, 119–24
lack of territory, 73–4, 101–2	tourism, 105–10
postage stamps and, 147	The Mouse that Roared (Wibley),
taxation and, 178	212–13
Westarctica and, 132	M'Simbati (Sultanate), 168–9, 229
Monaco	Muirhead, George, 95–6
League of Nations and, 36–7	Muirhead, Stephanie, 95–6
micronations versus, 202	Multiplicity of micronations, 12, 203–4
as microstate, 74	Munro, Lilian, 169
Occussi-Ambeno and, 114	Munro, Lindsay, 169
territory of, 28	Murrawarri Republic, 176
in UN, 38	Musingky, Noah (King David Peii II),
	120–2
Mongolia, population density of, 177	_
Monroe, James, 123	Mussolini, Benito, 106
Montenegro, attempts to create	Al-Mustansir Billah (Caliph), 51
micronations in, 145–6	My Brother, Ernest Hemingway
Montevideo Convention	(Hemingway), 135
generally, 158	N:L:.
Indigenous nations and, 53, 54	Namibia
internationally recognized sovereign	as microstate, 33–4
non-state entities and, 73	population density of, 177
microstates and, 31	Naminara Republic, 109–10, 229
proto-states and, 46	Napoleon I (France), 15, 124, 144
Ruritania and, 211	Napoleonic Wars, 26
Sealand and, 188	National symbols
statehood under, 28–30, 77–9	as mimicry of statehood, 146–9
Moore, Leslie, 168–9	postage stamps, 146–7
Moore, Robert, 160, 198–9	sport, 147–9
Morac-Songhrati-Meads (Republic)	Nationalism, 110
generally, 229	Nationhood, 22
Occussi-Ambeno and, 114	Nauru
as scam, 119–20	Abkhazia, recognition of, 38, 47



Sovereignty University Press Harry Hoop hand to Search for Sovereignty Micronations and the Search for Index

More Information

248 INDEX

Nauru (cont.)	Newman, Campbell, 176
Australia, relocation to, 42–3	Nicaragua
Minerva and, 193	Abkhazia, recognition
population of, 28–9	South Ossetia, recogni
Russian foreign aid to, 38	Nichols, Terry, 71
South Ossetia, recognition of, 38, 47	Nigeria, Sealand and, 187
territory of, 28	Nikoniko (Republic), 213
in UN, 38	Niue, New Zealand and,
UN Trust Territory for, 42	Non-state entities, 207–8
Navajo Nation, 53–4	Norquist, Grover, 65
Neimoller, Christoph, 190	North Atlantic Treaty On
Netherlands	(NATO), 180
Anabaptists in, 57	North Dumpling (Kingd
Freedomland, claims to, 197	generally, 230
Sealand and, 189	categorization of, 74
Neue Slowenische Kunst (NSK),	Constitution, 10
110, 229	currency, 10
Neuman, Paul, 122-3	diplomatic relations as
New Age International University, 119	US response to, 9–11
New Atlantis, 135-6, 229	North Korea, South Kore
A New Constitution for a New Country	27, 43–4
(Oliver), 84	North Sudan (Kingdom)
New country projects, 75–6	generally, 230
New Hebrides Autonomy	Egypt and, 75–6,
Movement, 87	93–4
New Oceania, 229	as micronation, 93–4
New Utopia (Principality)	as new country projec
generally, 229	Sudan and, 75–6,
libertarianism and, 88–9, 133	93-4
New Zealand	Northern Cyprus
Antarctica, territorial claims in, 131	Cyprus and, 48–50
Aotearoa New Zealand, 52–3,	Greece and, 48–50
55-6	not deemed state, 30
Aramoana (Independent State),	as proto-state, 48–50,
117, 221 Cook Islands and 35, 6, 43	sport and, 149
Cook Islands and, 35–6, 43	Turkey and, 48–50 UN and, 49
Indigenous nations in, 52–3, 55–6 Māori people, 55–6	Northern Mariana Island
Minerva and, 193	Country of World F
Ministry of Foreign Affairs, 35–6	and, 80
Niue and, 43	Norway
Occussi-Ambeno (Sultanate),	Antarctica, territorial
113-14	Capitalist Party, 185
Pākehā people, 55–6	Nouvelle Fédération Boa
Royal New Zealand Air Force, 191	Nova Arcadia (Principali
sovereign citizens in, 70	Nozick, Robert, 83
Whangamōmona (Republic), 108,	Nutopia, 100–1, 230
214, 235	Nyerere, Julius, 169

recognition of, 47 etia, recognition of, 47 y, 71 nd and, 187 epublic), 213, 229 ealand and, 43 tities, 207-8 over, 65 ic Treaty Organization ling (Kingdom) 30 ion of, 74 n, 10 0 relations and, 150 se to, 9–11 South Korea and, 26, (Kingdom) 30 75-6, tion, 93-4 ntry project, 75-6 75–6, orus d, 48–50 l, 48–50 d state, 30 ate, 48-50, 73 149 d, 48-50 riana Islands, Global of World Peace (GCWP) territorial claims in, 131 Party, 185 ération Board, 148–9 (Principality), 75 rt, 83 -1,230ıs, 169



More Information

Obsidia (Ambulatory Free States),	Parva Domus Magna Quies (Republic)
206–7, 230	generally, 231
Occitania, 148	motivation for, 105
	as social club, 205
Occussi-Ambeno (Sultanate)	The state of the s
generally, 230	Paschal II (Pope), 51
critique of statehood and,	Passport to Pimlico (film), 116, 212
113–14, 150	Paul (Prince of Wy), 96, 97, 103
Morac-Songhrati-Meads and, 114	Paula (Princess of Snake Hill), 154,
Ocean Life Research Foundation, 84,	171–2
192, 193, 208	Peacock, Andrew, 153
	Pedley, Mark, 158–60
Oceania, 88	
O'Connell, Daniel, 193–4	Pegg, Scott, 44
O'Farrell, Barry, 176	Pender, Kieran, 148
Oklahoma City bombing, 71	Peninsula War, 123
Olivaha (ship), 194	People's Republic of China. See China
Oliver, Michael	Permanent Court of International
generally, 133	Justice, 23
Abaco Island and, 87	Personal expression as motivation of
	-
legitimacy and, 208	micronations, 101–5
Minerva and, 83-6, 192, 194	Philippines
Oceania and, 88	Freedomland, claims to, 197-8
secessionist movements and, 86-7	Humanity (Kingdom), 119-20, 225
_	
Vemarana and, 88	Morac-Songhrati-Meads (Republic),
On Her Majesty's Secret Service	114, 119–20, 229
(film), 189	Pirate radio, 90–3
Ona, Francis, 121	Platforms, micronations on, 77, 136, 166
Ono, Yoko, 100-1, 230	Poland
Oppenheim, Lassa, 25	government-in-exile, 40–1
Outer Baldonia (Principality)	Kukiz'15 Movement, 185
generally, 230	statehood prior to possession of
diplomatic relations and, 152	territory, 28
motivation for, 103–4	Political protest as motivation of
Outer Space Treaty, 216	micronations, 114–18
o atter opace from , 210	Polívka, Boris (King Boleslav I the
D-1 1- 1	
Pākehā people, 55-6	Gracious), 184
Palau in UN, 38	Ponderosa (Principality)
Palestine	generally, 231
_	as act of resistance, 98
as de jure state, 50	The state of the s
Israel and, 50	domestic law and, 171
UN and, 50	Pontinha (Principality), 182-3, 231
US and, 50	Population
	as criterion of statehood, 28, 77–8
Papaala (Kingdom), 120-2, 231	_
Papua New Guinea	microstates and, 32-4
Me'ekamui and, 120-2	Portugal
Papaala and, 120-2	Antarctica, territorial claims in,
UN Trust Territory, 120	130-1
Vemarana, response to, 87	Pontinha (Principality), 182-3, 231
Parkes, Henry, 111, 233	Rhodesia and, 47
, - /, -,	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·



More Information

250 INDEX

Posse Comitatus, 66
Postage stamps, micronations and, 5, 8–9, 101, 146–7
Poyais, 123–4, 209, 231
Privilege, legitimacy and, 143
A Promised Land (Neuman), 122
Proto-states, 43–50. See also specific state
Putin, Vladimir, 145
Pütz, Gernot, 188–90

Qatar as microstate, 33–4 Quebec as proto-state, 48 secessionist movement in, 11 Queensland, secessionist movements in, 175 Quirk, Joe, 215

Radio Atlanta (pirate radio station), 91 Radio Caroline (pirate radio station), 91, 92 Radio City (pirate radio station), 91–2

Radio City (phrate radio station), 91–2 Radio Essex (pirate radio station), 91–2 Radio London (pirate radio station), 91 Raetia, 148 Rahn, Richard, 65

Rainbow Creek (Independent State),

97–8, 231 Rand, Ayn, 83

Rathnelly (Republic), 108–9, 232 Ravalomanana, Marc, 63–4

Ray, Louis, 134-5 Reagan, Michael, 65

Reagan, Ronald, 65

Recognition

of micronations, 219

statehood and, 25-7, 43-4

Redemption theory, 69

Redonda (Kingdom), 178-80, 232

Reefs, micronations on, 133–8, 215

Refugees, micronations and, 156-8,

217-18

Reichsbürger movement, 67

Reith, John (Lord), 90

Relevance as reason for claims of

statehood, 209-10

Religious communities, 57-8

Relocation, 41–3

Republic of China (ROC). See Taiwan Responses to micronations. See also

specific nation or micronation denial of claims of statehood, 208–9 differences in, 199

domestic laws, enforcement of, 168–80

entertaining existence of, 180-5 international responses, 186

nonviolent responses, 168

overview, 18-19, 162, 199-200

taxation and, 169–71, 178 violent responses, 162–8

Reynolds, Jeffrey, 159

Rhodesia

not deemed state, 30

as proto-state, 46-7

Zimbabwe, independence of, 47

Richard III, 9

Richardson, William, 123-4

Rigoli, Joseph, 98, 171

Rigoli, Philip, 98, 171

Rigoli, Virgilio, 98, 171

Ritscher, Alfred, 131

Rockall Island, 133-8

Romanov Empire, 145-6, 232

Romer, Paul, 63-5

Rooke, John (Lord), 67

Rosa, Giorgio, 136

Rosemount, Roger, 159

Royal Bank of Scotland, 178

Rudge, John, 172

Ruhen, Olaf, 191, 192

Ruritania (Kingdom), 211-12, 233

Russia. See also Soviet Union

Abkhazia, recognition of, 47

Antarctica, territorial claims in, 131

Nauru, foreign aid to, 38

Romanov Empire, 145-6, 232

South Ossetia, recognition of, 47

Sabotage (State), 111, 233

Sacklyn, Raymond, 150-1

Sahrawi Arab Democratic Republic

(SADR)

as proto-state, 44-5, 73

UN and, 44



More Information

INDEX

251

Sampson, Nikos, 49	Morocco and, 187
San Marino	Netherlands and, 189
League of Nations and, 36-7	Nigeria and, 187
as microstate, 74	Operation Callow and, 2
in UN, 38	on platform, 77, 136
Sandus (State), 216-17, 233	population, lack of, 77-8
Saramaka people, 56	postage stamps and, 5, 147
Satellites as micronations, 15-17	scam involving, 188
Saugeais (Republic)	Scotland and, 187
generally, 233	Senegal and, 187
France entertaining existence of, 180	sovereignty versus jurisdiction, 4
tourism and, 109	sport and, 147-9
Scams	Sri Lanka and, 187
future prospects for, 217-18	survival of, 205
as motivation of micronations,	as tax haven, 188, 200
119-24	territory, lack of, 77
problem of, 158-60	UK response to, 1–5, 166–7
as reason for claims of statehood, 209	West Germany and, 186-90
Sealand, involving, 188	Seborga (Principality)
Scelle, Georges, 25	generally, 233
Scharff, Steven, 75	historic legitimacy and, 141
Scheffel, Walter, 187	as micronation, 73
Scotland	as microstate, 74
as proto-state, 48	scam involving, 119
Sealand and, 187	sport and, 148
secessionist movement in, 11	tourism and, 105–7
Sea Steading Institute, 89–90	Secessionist movements
Seabed, micronations and, 216	acts of resistance and, 95 (See also
Sealand Information Gathering and	Acts of resistance)
Messaging Agency, 188	in Australia, 175–6
Sealand National Football	in Bahamas, 87
Association, 148	in Catalonia, 11
Sealand (Principality)	ICJ and, 204
generally, 233	in Kosovo, 11
announcement of independence, 93	micronations distinguished, 11–12
asylum requests, 156	Oliver and, 86–7
Australia and, 187	proto-states and, 48
Belgium and, 186	in Quebec, 11
Constitution, 5	in Scotland, 11
currency, 5	sovereign citizens versus, 70
diplomatic incident involving,	in Vanuatu, 87
186–90	Self-determination, 21–2
future prospects for, 204	Sellari, Luca, 101
HavenCo and, 200	Sellars, Simon, 206
Indonesia and, 187	Semi-legitimate places, 73
Ireland and, 187	Senegal, Sealand and, 187
jurisdiction over, 2, 4	Serbia, Liberland and, 94–5,
as micronation, 73	139–40
as illicioliation, /3	137-40



More Information

INDEX 252

Sharman, J.C., 38	South Sudan, secessionist movement
Shemer, Naomi, 182	in, 11
Shiel, M.P., 179	Southern Poverty Law Centre, 71
Shima (journal), 13	Sovereign citizens
'Simulationist' micronations, 14, 74,	anti-tax protestors and, 66
115, 203-4, 216-17	artificial citizens versus, 67-8
Singapore	in Australia, 70
as microstate, 33-4	beliefs of, 67
as proto-state, 48	in Canada, 70
Skipwith, Fulwar, 144–5	common-law court movement
Slavery, 123	and, 66
Sleep, Tony, 116	dangerousness of, 70-1
Slovenia, Neue Slowenische Kunst	in Germany, 67
(NSK), 110, 229	interpretation of law versus
Smith, Loren, 65	contravention of law, 69
Snake Hill (Principality)	meritlessness of arguments, 69-70
generally, 233	militia movement and, 66
as act of resistance, 96	in New Zealand, 70
diplomatic relations and, 154	overview, 65-6
domestic law and, 171-2	Posse Comitatus and, 66
Social clubs, 73-4, 205-6,	redemption theory and, 69
210-12	secessionist movements versus, 70
Social media, micronations on, 101,	terrorism and, 71-2
155, 203, 214, 216–17	in US, 66, 67,
Solomon Islands, Taiwan and, 46	69–70
Somalia	Sovereign Military Order of Malta
lack of government in, 29	(SMOM), 50, 73
Somaliland and, 45	Sovereignty. See also specific
Somaliland	micronation
attempts to create micronations	challenges facing micronations,
in, 90	155-60
Freedonia (Principality), 90	diplomatic relations as mimicry of
Liberland, diplomatic relations	statehood, 149-55
with, 153	Indigenous nations and, 55-6
as proto-state, 45	jurisdiction versus, 4
as semi-legitimate place, 73	legitimacy (See Legitimacy)
sport and, 148	micronations and, 16-17, 18, 126,
Song, Lili, 192	160-1
South Africa, Rhodesia and, 47	national symbols as mimicry of
South Korea	statehood, 146-9
Naminara Republic, 109-10, 229	Soviet Union. See also Russia
North Korea and, 26, 27, 43-4	dissolution of, 21-2
South Ossetia	Outer Baldonia and, 104
Georgia and, 47-8	Rockall Island and, 138
as proto-state, 47–8	Space, micronations and, 216
recognition of, 38, 47	Spain
South Pacific City, 75	Andorra and, 34–5
South Pacific Forum, 193, 194–5	Antarctica, territorial claims in, 130-1



Sovereignt University Press Hary-Hools of the Search for Sovereignty Micronations and the Search for Índex

More Information

INDEX 253

Catalonia (See Catalonia) Florida and, 144-5 Libertarian Party, 185 Sealand and, 199 Special economic zones, 61-2 Sport, 147-9 Spratly Islands, 197-8, 224 Sri Lanka Maldives purchasing land in, 39 Sealand and, 187 SS Jalisco, 88 Stanek, Richard, 71 Statehood belonging as reason for claims of, 210 - 12claims of, 20-1 compulsory process and, 24 constitutive theory of, 25-7 critique of statehood as motivation of micronations, 110-14 de facto states, 43-50 (See also *specific state*) de jure states, 50 declaratory theory of, 27 denial of claims of, 208-9 derogation from principles, 24 difficulty in defining, 30-1 diplomatic relations as mimicry of, 149 - 55diplomatic relations criterion, 28 'disappearing' states (See 'Disappearing' states) equal status and standing, 23 evolution of micronations into, 79-80 foreign affairs, competence with respect to, 23 government criterion, 28, 29, 78-9 Indigenous nations (See Indigenous nations) internal affairs, competence with respect to, 23-4 in international law, 23-4 internationally recognized sovereign non-state entities, 50-2, 73 legitimacy as reason for claims of, 208 microstates (See Microstates) Montevideo Convention and, 28-30, 77-9

national symbols as mimicry of, 146-9 nationhood versus, 22 overview, 17-18, 20-1, 81 paramount nature of, 208 population criterion, 28, 77-8 proto-states, 43-50 (See also specific recognition and, 25-7, 43-4 relevance as reason for claims of, 209 - 10scams as reason for claims of, 208 self-determination and, 21-2 spectrum of, 20, 31 states not natural entities, 22 territory criterion, 28-9, 77 underdog nature as reason for claims of, 212-13 unlikelihood of, 214-15 Stephens, Louis, 145 Stevens, Jimmy, 87 Stolen Isles: Shetland's True Status (Hill), 143 Streeter, George, 165-6, 227 Strong, Michael, 64 Success of micronations, 12, 213-14, 218 - 19Sudan, North Sudan and, 75-6, 93-4 Supranee Thepdetm, 167 Sweden acts of resistance in, 99-100 Elgaland & Vargaland (KREV) (Kingdom), 111, 223 Jämtland (Republic), 109, 226 Ladonia (See Ladonia) Switzerland Anabaptists in, 57 Independence Party up!, 185 Syria Abkhazia, recognition of, 47 refugees from, 157-8, 217-18 South Ossetia, recognition of, 47 Taiwan

China and, 46 Freedomland and, 197 not deemed state, 29 as proto-state, 46 UN and, 46



Source in the Control of the Search for Sovereignty Micronations and Micronation Índex

INDEX

More Information

254 Talmon, Stefan, 26 Touzeau, Oliver, 158 Talossa (Kingdom) Transcendental Meditation, 79-80 generally, 233 Treaties, legitimacy and, 144-5 dissolution of, 104 Treaty of Amiens, 51 as personal expression, 103 Treaty of Guarantee, 49 as social club, 210-11 Treaty of Paris, 144, 163 Taluga, 133, 234 Treaty of San Francisco, 197 Tamil Eelam, 148 Treaty of Tordesillas, 130 Tanzania, M'Simbati (Sultanate), Treaty of Vicinage, 34–5 168-9, 229 Treaty of Waitangi, 55-6 Tasmania, secessionist movements Trinidad (Principality), 196-7, 234 in, 175 Tristan da Cunha (island), 14-15, Tavolara (Kingdom), 180, 234 16-17, 232Taxation, micronations and, Tristão da Cunha (explorer), 14 Trudeau, Pierre, 108-9 169-71, 178 Taylor, Adam, 217-18 Trump, Donald, 45, 156 Taylor-Lehman, Dylan, 91 Tuaikaepau (ship), 191-2 Technological change, micronations Tuiplehake (Prince of Tonga), 193 and, 215-16 Tupou IV (Tonga), 193, 194 Terra nullius Turkey, Northern Cyprus and, 48-50 defined, 139 Turney, Howard, 88-9 Tuvalu ICJ on, 139, 140 Global Country of World Peace legitimacy and, 139-41 Liberland and, 139-40 (GCWP) and, 80 Territorial sea, 137, 215 population of, 28-9 Territory in UN, 38 as criterion of statehood, 28-9, 77 lack of in micronations, 215 U Thant, 37 micronations and, 13-14 U-Vistract Financial Systems, 120-1 microstates and, 32-4, 74 Uaisele, Tevita, 191 peripheral territory, micronations Ukraine, Donetsk People's Republic as on, 93 proto-state, 48 Thailand, response to Underdog nature of micronations, micronations, 167 212 - 13Thiel, Peter, 89-90 United Kingdom. See also specific Timothy, Dallen, 73-4 micronation Tonga Antarctica, territorial claims in, 131 artificial islands and, 194, 195 Bill of Rights 1688, 69 Defence Force, 194 Bramleys Housing Co-operative, 117 exclusive economic zone (EEZ), 195-6 Brexit, 156 Marine Department, 193 **British Broadcasting Corporation** (BBC), 90 as microstate, 33-4 Minerva, claims to, 86, 190-6 Copyright Act 1956, 91 in UN, 38 Firearms Act 1937, 3-4, 186 Torres Strait Islander people, 52, Fleet Air Arm Officers 202 - 3Association, 138 Tourism as motivation of Florida and, 144-5 micronations, 105-10 Foreign Office, 4, 180, 187



Sovereignty University Press 147814-1609 hso regge Milliamations and the Search for Sovereignty Micronations and the Search for Index

More Information

INDEX 255

Greater London Council (GLC), 115-16, 117 Magna Carta (See Magna Carta) Marine & Broadcasting (Offences) Act 1967, 93 Ministry of Defence, 1-3, 4-5 Notting Hill Housing Trust, 117 Operation Callow, 2 pirate radio in, 90-3 response to micronations, 166-7 Scotland (See Scotland) Sealand (See Sealand (Principality)) Sovereign Military Order of Malta (SMOM) and, 51 Treason Act 1495, 9 Trinidad, claims to, 196-7 Wales (See Wales) Wireless Telegraphy Act 1949, 92 United Nations. See also specific state on climate change, 39 Climate Change Conference, 40 Convention on the Law of the Sea (UNCLOS), 137, 138, 195, 215 Declaration of the Rights of Indigenous Peoples, 56 Declaration on Human Rights, 69 Georgia and, 47 as internationally recognized sovereign non-state entity, 50 membership of, 21 micronations and, 187 microstates and, 37-8 Nauru, Trust Territory for, 42 Northern Cyprus and, 49 Palestine and, 50 Sahrawi Arab Democratic Republic (SADR) and, 44 Taiwan and, 46 United Oceania (Principality), 96 United States. See also specific micronation 9/11 attacks, 151 Amish in, 57-8, 59 Anabaptists in, 57-8, 59 Antarctica, territorial claims in, 131 Army Corps of Engineers, 88, 134 Articles of Confederation, 69 Border Patrol, 107

charter cities in, 61 Civil War, 165 Constitution, 69, 84 Davidian Branch, 174 Department of Interior, 88, 133-4 Embargo Act of 1807, 164 Fourteenth Amendment, 68 Guano Islands Act of 1856, 135 Hutterites in, 57-8 Icarians in, 58 Immigration and Naturalization Service, 152 Indigenous nations in, 53-4, 55, 56 Libertarian Party, 185 Magna Carta and, 128-9 Navajo Nation, 53-4 North Dumpling (See North Dumpling (Kingdom)) Oklahoma City bombing, 71 Palestine and, 50 responses to micronations, 162-6, 168 Sahrawi Arab Democratic Republic (SADR) and, 45 Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC), 89, 159, 160 sovereign citizens in, 66, 67, 69-70 State Department, 103-4, 133-4, 152, 200 'war' with Conch Republic, 107-8, 213 Western Shoshone Tribe, 56 Urgell, Count of, 34 Uruguay Parva Domus Magna Quies (Republic), 105, 205, 231 Postal Service, 105 Utopian socialist communities, 58 Užupis (Republic), 115, 234

Vanuatu

attempts to create micronations in, 84 secessionist movement in, 87 Vemarana (Republic), 87 Vatican City micronations versus, 202 as microstate, 74 population of, 28–9, 77–8 Taiwan and, 46



Sovereignty University Press 17874-609 h Society Michigan and the Search for Sovereignty Micronations and the Search for Index

More Information

256 INDEX

Vatican City (cont.) territory of, 28 Vemarana (Republic), 87 Venezuela Abkhazia, recognition of, 47 South Ossetia, recognition of, 47 War of Independence, 123 Vermeersch, Niels (Grand Duke of Flandrensis), 118, 157 Veyshnoria (Republic), 115, 234 Victoria (UK), 180, 232 Vietnam, claims to Freedomland, 197 Vikesland (Kingdom), 103, 235 Vilks, Lars, 99-100, 156-7, 226 Vindresser, Branch (Mark Pedley), 158-9 Violent responses to micronations, 162 - 8'Virtual' micronations, 14, 74, 115, 203-4, 216-17 Vithanarat Kochaseni, 167 Vukoja-Lastvić, Vinko, 99 Wainhouse, David, 37 Wales acts of resistance in, 99

Wales
acts of resistance in, 99
Hay-on-Wye (Kingdom), 99
Llanwrst (Free Borough), 143, 227
Wallace, Danny, 102–3, 227
Wallachia (Kingdom), 183–4, 235
War of 1812, 15
War of the Roses, 9
WarBell, Mitchell III, 87
Wardlow, Dennis, 223
Waveland
generally, 235
environmentalism and, 117–18, 137–8, 139, 141
Webster–Ashburton Treaty, 164

Wendland (Free Republic), 117, 235 West Florida (Republic), 144–5 West Germany. See also Germany Reichsbürger movement, 67 Sealand and, 186–90
Wendland (Free Republic), 117, 235
Westarctica (Grand Duchy)
generally, 235
diplomatic relations and, 132
environmentalism and, 118
response of US to, 168
Western Australia

Western Australia
secessionist movements in, 175–6
Western Australian Liberal
Party, 175
Western Sahara, Sahrawi Arab

Western Sahara, Sahrawi Arab Democratic Republic (SADR) and, 44–5 Western Samoa, Minerva and, 193

Western Shoshone Tribe, 56 Westphalian system, 201 Whangamōmona (Republic) generally, 235 tourism and, 108, 214 Wibley, Leonard, 212

Wikipedia, 13 Wilhelm-Rudolph (King of Ruritania), 211

Wilson, Harold, 91 Winthrop, John, 9–10 Women, micronations and, 206–7 Women on Waves, 207

World Bank Small State Forum, 33 World Health Organisation, 36 World War I, 28, 57–8

Wy (Principality) generally, 235 as act of resistance, 97 location of, 177

Yagjian, Carolyn, 206–7 Yugoslavia Badinter Commission and, 27, 140 dissolution of, 140

Zaqistan (Republic), 111–12, 235 Zimbabwe, independence of, 47 Žižek, Slavoj, 110