

Contents

<i>What Is in This Book</i>	<i>page</i> vii
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	x
1 A Brief History of Time Reversal	1
1.1 On the A Series and the B Series	2
1.2 Ingenuity and Engines	7
1.3 Well, You Just Try to Reverse Them!	10
1.4 The Rise of Time Reversal	13
1.5 The Great Shock	15
1.6 Summary	20
2 What Time Reversal Means	21
2.1 The Definability Problem	22
2.2 Two Competing Camps	24
2.3 The Representation View	28
2.4 Temporal Structure	32
2.5 Time Translation Reversal	36
2.6 Constructing the Group Element	43
2.7 The Representation View of Time Reversal	46
2.8 Summary	48
3 Time Reversal in Physical Theory	50
3.1 State Space Representations	52
3.2 Newtonian Time Reversal	56
3.3 Analytic Mechanics	65
3.4 Quantum Theories	73
3.5 Summary	82

vi	<i>Contents</i>	
4	Philosophy of Symmetry	84
4.1	Representing Dynamical Symmetries	86
4.2	Invariance and Non-invariance	93
4.3	Direct Empirical Significance	98
4.4	The Symmetry-to-Reality Inference	101
4.5	The Spacetime–Dynamical Symmetry Relationship	105
4.6	Summary	114
5	Arrows That Misfire	115
5.1	Seeking the Arrow of Time Itself	117
5.2	The Radiation Arrow	119
5.3	The Arrow of Statistical Mechanics	122
5.4	Cosmological Arrows	126
5.5	Quantum Collapse	130
5.6	Causal Structure	136
5.7	Summary	137
6	There Is No Thermodynamic Arrow	139
6.1	Undirected Thermodynamics	141
6.2	Equilibrium Thermodynamics	146
6.3	The Clausius Inequality	155
6.4	Planck’s Argument	159
6.5	Concavity, Convexity, and Gibbs	162
6.6	Summary	166
7	Time Reversal Violation	168
7.1	Representing Time’s Arrow	171
7.2	Complete Enough Representations	174
7.3	The Discovery	177
7.4	The Price Critique	185
7.5	Summary	191
8	Representing CPT	192
8.1	Against Alternative Routes to Time Symmetry	195
8.2	On Feynman’s View	198
8.3	Local Symmetries beyond the Poincaré Group	205
8.4	C as a Spacetime Symmetry	212
8.5	Summary	217
	Epilogue	219
	<i>Bibliography</i>	221
	<i>Index</i>	249