# Index

Abdullah, A. A., 159  
Abed, Fazle Hassan, 46  
access to health services, 25–26  
Accord on Fire and Building Safety in Bangladesh (ACCORD), 107  
Adamjee Jute Mills, 134  
Agreement on International Trade in Cotton and Textiles (1964), 99  
agricultural input market reforms, 54–55  
agricultural market  
*aratdar*, 65  
*bepari*, 64  
faria, 64  
intermediaries, types of, 63  
long-distance circuit, 63  
paddy circuit, 63–64  
*paikar*, 65  
processors, 65–66  
retailer, 65  
simple, local circuit, 63  
socio-economic profile, traders, 65  
Ahmed, J., 187, 193  
Ahmed, M., 92, 109  
Ahmed, Redwan, 109  
Akash, M. M., 187  
Akhtar, K., 150, 153  
Akhtar, N., 28  
Alam, S. M. N., 154  
Alavi, H., 154  
Alder, S., 130  
Ali, Khandker Shakhawat, 94  
Alliance for Bangladesh Worker Safety, 107  
Alma-Ata Declaration, 160  
Amin, S., 158–59  
Annual Development Programme (ADP), 132  
Arakanese-Portuguese occupation, 172  
Arif, F., 153  
Armendáriz, B., 155  
Asadullah, M. N., 144  
Asian Development Bank (ADB), 53  
Asian ‘super-performers’, 100  
Awami League (AL), 44, 47  
Azad, M., 161  
‘back-to-back letter of credit’ facility, 104–07  
‘backward’ agrarian forms, 154  
balance of payments (BOP) data, 13–15  
Banerjee, A., 155–56  
Bangladesh Agricultural Development Corporation (BADC), 50  
Bangladesh and India  
employment shares, 21  
share of industry and services in GDP, 20  
Bangladesh Association of International Recruiting Agencies (BAIRA), 81–82  
Bangladesh Bank, 104  
Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics (BBS), 33  
Bangladesh Chemical Industries Corporation (BCIC), 134  
Bangladesh Contraceptive Prevalence Survey (BCPS), 43  

Bangladesh Demographic and Health Surveys (BDHS), 26
Bangladesh Economic Zones Authority (BEZA), 125
Bangladesh Institute of Development Studies (BIDS), 33
Bangladesh Integrated Household Survey (BIHS), 86
Bangladesh Integrated Nutrition Programme 1995–2004 (BINP), 168
Bangladesh Jute Mills Corporation (BJMC), 132
Bangladesh Nationalist Party (BNP), 46
Bangladesh nutrition data, 27
Bangladesh Overseas Services Limited (BOESL), 81
Bangladesh Power Development Board (BPDB), 132
Bangladesh private sector, 126
Bangladesh Small and Cottage Industries Corporation (BSCIC), 125
Bangladesh Sugar and Food Industries Corporation (BSFIC), 134
Bangladesh Water Development Board (BWDB), 51
Bangladeshi ‘NGO model’, 152
Basher, S., 38
Bazlul, H. K., 82
Becker, S., 145
Begum, A., 96, 164
Bengali Naval Commandos, 37
Bhattacharya, D., 108
Bhuiya, A., 143, 160
Birdsall, N., 199
‘Blue Revolution’, 96
Bose, S. R., 38
Boyce, J. K., 153
Bureau of Manpower Export and Training (BMET), 81
‘cash assistance scheme’, 104
cash-food imports, 49
Chambers, Robert, 154
Chami, R., 82
Chandpur Irrigation Project, 51
Chen, D. S., 141
Chen, L. C., 143, 160
Chen, M. A., 153
Cheng, C. P., 141
China, 129–31
China, People’s Republic of China (PRC), 16–17
Chittagong Port, 37
Choudhry, S., 38
Choudhury, Tapan, 191
Chowdhury, A. M. R., 143, 160
Chowdhury, M. E., 143, 160
chronic and transient poverty, 33
chronology, major government interventions, 80–81
Cleland, J., 158–59
colonial Dhaka, 174–75
Comilla Model (CM), 50, 146–49
community-based organization (CBO), 149
compound annual growth rate (CAGR), 97
conditional cash transfer (CCT), 157
conglomerates, 197–99, 211–16
contraceptive prevalence rate (CPR), 160
contraceptive prevalence survey (CPS), 158–59
contracting-out (CO) mechanism, 162
Copestake, J. G., 155
cost of basic needs (CBN), 33
coup and counter coup (1970s), 45–46
‘crawling peg’ (2010), 110
Crow, B., 58, 61
Daewoo, South Korean firm, 100
Dasgupta, C., 184
Davis, P., 28
deep tube well (DTW), 50–51, 53
Republic of Korea, services and industry in GDP, 19
Development Assistance Committee (DAC), 18
development financial institution (DFI), 132
Dhaka, the capital of Bangladesh and rise of a business class, 222–23
in the new century, 196–97
‘Matsyanyaya’/Law of the Fishes, 182
1970s Dhaka, the beginnings, 183–89
1980s, game changers and new elites, 189–93
1990s, taking off, 193–96
population of, 180–81
satellite data, 181
socio-economic groups, 182
urbanization, 181–82
direct calorie intake (DCI), 33
‘dirty float’, 110
distribution systems for chemical fertilizers, 50
domestic and foreign investors, 127
Dorosh, P., 92
dropout rates, Bangladesh, 30
‘drug policy’, role of, 158
Duflo, E., 144
Duvendack, M., 155
Easterly, W., 199
Eaton, R. M., 172
economic and technological development zone (ETDZ), 130
economic inequality, 35
electronics assembly sector, 115
electronic tax identification number (e-TIN), 12
endogenous traditional market institutions, 59
entrepreneurship and RMG, 192–93
entrepreneurship development, 117
Ershad, H. M., 44–45
Escobal, J., 61

‘export performance benefit scheme’, 104
‘export performance licensing scheme’, 104
export processing zone (EPZ), 102, 125–26
extreme poverty, 40

Faaland, J., 38
Fafchamps, M., 61
family planning (FP), 44
family welfare centre (FWC), 158
family welfare visitors, 43
Fan, L. Y., 141
farm and non-farm employment, 88
‘Female Secondary School Assistance Project’ (FSSAP), 166
‘Female Secondary School Stipend’ programme, 144
feminization of education, 165–67
fertility rate, total (births per woman, ages 15–49), 22
feudal and semi-feudal forms, 154
financial intermediation, 16
First Five-Year Plan of Bangladesh (1973–78), 42
flying geese paradigm (FGP), 139–42
food aid, 49
food and energy imports, 10
food and nutrition, 26–28
food and population, 217–18
food-energy intake (FEI), 33
Food for Education programme (FFE), 144, 165
Food-for-Work (FFW) programme, 76
food markets, 218
‘food’ security, 26
food self-sufficiency, 49
foreign direct investment (FDI), 12
foreign exchange gap, 10
Fullenkamp, C., 82
Fu, X., 130
Index

Ganges–Kobadak Irrigation Project, 51–52
Gao, Y., 130
Gender Development Index (GDI), 30
Gender Inequality Index (GII), 30
generalized system of preferences (GSP), 109
Gertz, G., 199
Glennnerster, R., 144
Global Financial Crisis (2007–09), 83
governance development, 227–28
government-to-government (G2G), 126
Graham, C., 199
Grameen approach, 152
Green Revolution (GR), 26
gross domestic product (GDP), 9–10
gross national income (GNI), 12
growth rates, Bangladesh, 8–9
handlooms of Bangladesh, 94–95
Harriss, B., 61
Hartmann, B., 153
Headey, D. D., 28, 167
‘Hecksher–Ohlin industries’, 140
higher than market price (HMP), 66
high-yielding seed varieties, 50
Hi-Tech Park Authority, 125
Hoddinott, J., 28
Hooper, L., 155
Hossain, A., 187, 193
Hossain, M., 90, 94, 109
hoteliers, 118
household decision-making power, 159
household expenditure survey (HES), 33
household income–expenditure survey (HIES), 33
Hulme, D., 155
Human Development Index (HDI), 30
Hunter, W. W., 120
Huq, S., 187, 193
Hussain, Z., 143, 160
Indian Civil Service (1945), 146
Indonesia, 138
infant mortality rate (IMR), 23, 44
information and communications technology (ICT), 18
Information Retrieval and Information Technology Enabled Services (IRITES) sector, 117–18
input supply-distribution system, 52
Institute of Microfinance (InM), 33
‘integrated rural development’ approach, 149
international arrivals (1995–2019), 119
International Centre for Diarrhoeal Disease Research, Bangladesh (ICDDB), 161
International Food Policy Research Institute (IFPRI), 86
international migration, 190–91, 218–19
International Rice Research Institute (IRRI), 50
intraterine device (IUD), 43
Iqbal, K., 96
irrigation revolution, 51–53
Jahangir, B. K., 154
Jahjah, S., 82
Jha, S., 82
Jou, S., 141
Kamal, G. M., 158–59
Kee, G., 130
key performance indicator (KPI), 109
khadi woven, 95
Khaliy, M. A. B., 86
Khan, A. H., 146, 148
Khan, Z., 155, 157
Khandker, S. R., 86, 155–57
Kharas, H., 199
Kinnan, C., 144
Kochanek, S. A., 194
Kojima, K., 141
Kopicki, R., 61
Korea Republic, 139
Index

labour force survey (LFS), 85–86, 88, 202
labour productivity (LP), 109
Latif, M., 95
‘Lean Manufacturing System’, 109
least developed country (LDC), 8
Lee, J., 130
letter of credit (LC), 104
Li, D., 61
light engineering industry, 118
Lin, J. Y., 135
Liu, Y., 61
Local Government Engineering Department (LGED), 74
Local Government, Rural Development and Cooperatives (LGRDC), 162
Loke, Y., 155
‘low cost solutions’, role of, 161
low mobility score, 145
Mahbubullah, M., 153
Mahmood, R. A., 164
Mahmud, S., 144–45
Mahmud, W., 144, 155, 157
management information system (MIS), 43
Mannan, M. A., 153
Manriques, Fray Sebastião, 172–73
marital fertility rate, 42
Mascarenhas, A., 38
Maternal and Child Welfare Centres, 43
maternal mortality ratio, 24
Mears, L., 61
Meghna–Dhonagoda Project, 51
Meghna Industrial Economic Zone (MIEZ), 126
micro-credit revolution, 32, 58
micro-credit, role of, 157
microfinance, 58, 155–57
microfinance institution (MFI), 73
middle and affluent class (MAC), 119
middle class: economic, educational and social dimensions, 199
profile of Dhaka in 2021, 203–07
from South Town to North Town, 201–03
migrant remittances, 78–79
migration rates, 78–79
millers, 62
milling sector, 67
mobile financial services (MFS), 58
mobile phones, 74–75
mobile telephony, 58
Mollah, Md. A. H., 131
Mondal, A. H., 126
Mongla Port, 37
Mookerji, R., 121
Morduch, J., 155–56
mother and child health (MCH), 44
mother and child health and family planning (MCH-FP) units, 43
motika fabrics, 95
Mughal Dhaka, 172–74
Mukherjee, Ramakrishna, 150
Multi-fibre Arrangement (MFA), 99
multinational corporation (MNC), 191
Murshid, K. A. S., 58, 61, 94
Muslim bhadrolok class, 200
Nash equilibrium, 60
National Board of Revenue (NBR), 12
National Drug Policy (1982), 188
National Nutritional Programme (NNP), 168
Nazimud-Doula, S., 187, 193
NGO revolution, 149–55
Nisbett, N., 28
non-clinical family planning services, 43
non-RMG sectors, 121–22
North, D. C., 59
nutrition, 167–68
nutritional status, 26
open market sale (OMS), 76
oral rehydration therapy (ORT), 44, 157
Organization of Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD), 18
Osmani, S. R., 155, 157
overseas development assistance (ODA), 12

Pabna Irrigation and Drainage Project, 51
paddy circuit, 63–64, 66
growers’ transactions, 70
paddy aratdar, 70
Palmer-Jones, R., 155
panel data sets, 33
Parkinson, J. R., 38
Peng, Y., 61
Pettinato, S., 199
pharmaceuticals, 191–92
Phillips, J. E., 158–59
Pickerett’s ‘Switch Points’, 146
Pitt, M. M., 155–56
policy regime, 223–26
policy support, sector leaders, 104
population and family planning, 42–43
poverty, 32–35
Primary Education Stipend Programme (PESP), 165
‘primary healthcare’ (PHC) framework, 160
private and public investment, 11
public curative health system, 163–65
Public Food Distribution System (PFDS), 56
public food reserves, 49
public–private partnership (PPP), 126
purchasing power parity (PPP), 33
Qimiao, F., 161
Quader, Noorul, 100

Rahman, H. Z., 90
Rahman, M., 108
Rahman, Sheikh Mujibur, 38–39, 44
Raihan, S., 82
Rana Plaza fallout, 111–13
Rangpur Dinajpur Rural Service (RDRS), 151

Rao, N., 155
Rasheed, S., 143, 160
Ravallion, M., 38
ready-made garment (RMG). See also policy support
export trends, 100–01
micro-credit delivery, 102
structure of production, 103
supportive government policy, 101
wages, 102
workers, 102
real effective exchange rate (REER), 109
re-emergence of textiles, 107–10
remittances, 58, 74
Republic of Korea, 18
reputation, trust and reciprocity, 60
research and development (R&D), 117
‘revealed preference’ frameworks, 115
Rezawana, N., 187, 193
Riaz, A., 187
rice aratdar, 71
rice circuit, 67, 71
rice market, 55–56
rice retailers, 72
rice wholesalers, 72
RMG-led industrialization, 219–20
role of services, 16–22
Roodman, D., 155–56
Roooppur Nuclear Power Plant, 13
Roy, D. K., 104
‘rules of origin’ (ROO), 108
rural employment, agriculture and non-agriculture, 87
rural finance, 73–74
rural non-farm employment (RNFE), 88
rural non-farm (RNF) sector
‘Blue Revolution’, 96
domestic remittances, 85
employment in, 86–88
goods and services, 96
marine fisheries, 97
public investments and NGOs, 97
rural incomes, 88–94
rural roads, 58, 74
Index

Samad, H. A., 86, 94, 155, 157
’samitization’ process, 152
sampling technique, 63
Saqui, Q. Md. H., 150, 153
Savoia, A., 144
school enrolment, 29–31
Secondary Education Development Programme (SEDP), 166
sectoral growth rates, 42
sectoral shares of GDP, 15, 41
seed and fertilizer distribution, 50
Sen, B., 90, 92, 202
Seventh Five-Year Plan 2020, 74
Seventh Plan period (2016–20), 74
SEZ experience, 125–27
Shahid Khandker, 94
Shah, N. M., 145
shallow tube well (STW), 52–53
Shanghai Pilot Free Trade Zone, 131
Shao, L., 130
Siddique, K., 187, 193
small and medium enterprises (SME) sector, 125
‘Snatch’ game, 59–60
Sobhan, R., 193
Social Marketing Project, 43
social sectors, 222
South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation (SAARC), 108
special bonded warehouse (SBW), 104–05
special economic zone (SEZ), 12
state-owned enterprise (SOE), 123
benefits of, 134
Chinese/Vietnamese models, 135
nationalization, 131
privatization, 131
profits and losses, 133–34
’state capitalism’, 135
state policy reforms, 75–76
’statutory rationing’, 42
structural adjustment, 32
structure–conduct–performance literature, 61
students–teacher ratios over time, 31
Sugiyarto, G., 82
‘Survey of Damages and Repairs’, 38
Taylor, J., 120
tetanus toxoid immunization, 44
textiles and clothing (T&C) sector, 108, 110
Thailand, 138
Thana Central Cooperative Association (TCCA), 147–48
Thana Drainage and Roads Works Programme, 147
thana health complex (THC), 43
Than Irrigation Programme, 147
Than Training and Development Centre (TTDC), 147
‘The Analysis of Poverty Trends’ Project, 90
tied transactions
dhaner upore rate over time, 69
risk of, 69
tyning loans, 68
types of, 68
total fertility rate (TFR), 158
total reserves, months of imports, 13
trade liberalization, 32
Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights (TRIPS), 117
traditional birth attendant (TBA), 44, 157–58
traditional boat builders, 121
Transforming Secondary Education for Results (TSER), 166
trends in rural poverty, 34
trust-enhancing institutions, 59–60
Umbricht, Viktor, 38
unexploded ordnance (UXO), 183
UNICEF framework, 168
United Nations Relief Operations in Dhaka (UNROD), 38
Urban Primary Health Care Project (UPHCP), 162–63