

Index

- ablative, 207
- accommodation, 13, 188, 216, 245, 251, 259
- accusative–nominative, 300
- acrolect, 142, 184
- adjective, 49, 53, 172, 221, 225–226, 319–320
- adstrate, 318
- adverb, adverbial, 198, 228, 257, 276, 292
- affiliation, 148, 165, 169, 175–176, 236, 266, 269, 280
- affix, 225–228, 292
- Afrikaans, 287, 322
- age, 3, 50, 63, 112, 119–120, 159, 167, 169, 236, 262, 265, 317
- agreement, 225–227, 230, 277, 292
- Aiwo, 322
- allative, 207
- allophone, 292
- American English, 210, 264–265
- analogy, analogical, 13–14, 17, 20, 26–27, 57–58, 62, 269, 271
- Anglo-Norman, 137, 140
- Anglo-Roman, 216, 230–231
- anthroponymy, anthroponym, anthroponymic, 39, 136, 147, 149, 151, 155–157, 159, 163, 166, 171, 174–176
- anti-creole language, 63, 264, 277, 284, 288, 291
- Antikirinya, 325
- apellido, 151–154, 171, 175
- Arabic, 36, 39, 131–134, 136–138, 144, 189, 203, 237–239, 241, 243, 245, 247, 249–252, 255, 257–261
- Arawak, Arawakan, 154–155, 161
- areal features, 297
- Armenian, 39, 131, 136–137, 142–143, 237, 241
- article, 118, 136, 190, 208, 219, 250, 258, 275–276, 286, 291
- Ashaninka, 111
- aspect, 182
- aspect, aspectual, 219, 225, 305, 332
- Atlantic Creoles, 301
- Atlas of Pidgin and Creole Structures (APICS), 300–301
- augmentative, 277
- Australian Aboriginal languages, 322, 324–325, 329, 333
- Austronesian languages, 41, 269, 283–284, 305, 307, 314, 319, 322
- Awajun, 111
- Aymara, 122
- baby talk, 301
- Bantu languages, 223, 227–228
- Basilect, basilectal, 184, 200
- Bassa, 218
- Bavarian, 322, 335
- Bhojpuri, 179, 191–193, 197–199, 201
- bilingual mixed language, *see* intertwined language
- bilingualism, bilingual, xiii, 7, 30, 113, 115, 126, 138–139, 188, 201, 216, 229–231, 264, 281, 286, 290, 299, 330
- borrowing, xvi, 7, 28–29, 57, 59, 134, 138, 144, 179, 181, 184, 188, 191, 212, 216, 230, 260, 272–273, 278–279, 282, 284, 289, 291, 321
- Bosnian, 325
- Brazilian Portuguese, 30, 287
- British English, 201–202, 207–208, 211
- Burgundian, 132
- calque, calquing, xvi, 28–29, 179, 181–182, 212, 273, 312
- Cameroon Pidgin English, 217–221
- Camfranglais, 40, 214–215, 217–221, 223, 230, 232
- Campus Swahili, 231
- Carib languages, 154
- case, 225, 307
- Castilian, *see* Spanish
- castolect, 139
- Catalan, 237
- categorical multifunctionality, 41, 320

Index

377

- Chabacano, 266, 283, 285–286
- Chamorro, 33, 41, 189, 264–267, 269–270, 274–281, 283–289, 291, 293
- Chilean Spanish, 190
- Chinese, 187, 193, 198
- classification of languages, 7, 41, 43, 46, 67, 144, 148, 176, 216, 234, 266–267, 277, 279–280, 283–284, 286–287, 291, 322
- clitic, 115, 198
- code hybridization continuum (CHC), 184, 186, 191, 197–198, 205, 207
- code/language alternation, xvi, 28–29, 37, 40, 142, 180–181, 183, 185–186, 192, 196–197, 210, 212, 226, 230, 235, 241, 245, 249, 251, 260–262, 273, 279, 292
- code/language creation, 29, 59, 215–216, 218, 272–273, 283, 285, 327
- code/language maintenance, 29, 39, 42, 59, 61, 215, 265, 271–273, 283, 324, 335–336, 340
- code/language shift, 12, 29–30, 37, 51, 56, 59, 80, 141, 183, 192, 215, 231, 265, 272–273, 278, 283, 292, 324, 336
- code/language-mixing, xvi, 4, 28, 39–40, 110–111, 116, 121, 123–127, 143, 179–180, 183–185, 187, 214–215, 229, 232, 270, 273, 301, 321
- code-copying, copy, xvi, 28–30, 36, 40, 45, 59, 133, 139, 179–190, 197–198, 200–201, 205–212, 230, 235, 241, 245, 247, 249–250, 252, 257–259, 261–262, 265–266, 273, 275, 282, 284, 289, 291, 293
- code-switching, xiii, 28–29, 40, 51, 179–181, 183–184, 229–230, 273
- cognition, 9, 33, 67, 81
- cognitive grammar, 22
- cognitive linguistics, cognitive linguistic, 16, 181
- cognitive parameters, xv, 18, 243, 259
- colonial, xiii–xiv, xvi, 4, 33, 36, 113–114, 133, 147, 150, 152, 154, 157–163, 165–166, 168–169, 172–176, 224, 228, 232, 235, 238, 264, 280, 284–285, 287, 290, 325, 329
- colonists, 157, 161, 164, 171, 173
- combinational properties, 182, 291
- comparative, 276, 291–292
- comparative method, 60, 63, 268, 270
- comparative-historical linguistics, 36, 46, 61, 271, 325
- competence, xv, 20–21, 36, 38, 47, 146, 151, 179, 183, 196, 202, 204, 222, 232, 236, 240–241, 243, 250, 252, 257, 259, 261–262, 265, 267
- complementizer, 92, 206–207, 228
- congruence, 183, 187, 250, 258, 273
- conjunction, 134, 206, 250, 258, 292
- constraints, 4, 33, 66, 70–71, 79, 94–95, 105–106, 301, 321
- contact ecology, xvi, 243, 286
- contact language, 41, 58–59, 61–63, 179, 189, 215, 217, 241, 245, 271–273, 281, 283, 289, 293, 297–298, 307, 309, 313, 315, 318, 320–321
- contact linguistics, 18, 28, 41, 53, 62–63, 65, 68, 179–180, 184, 202, 211, 266, 274, 281, 285–286, 293, 299
- contact-linguistic terminology, xvi, 13, 31, 134, 179–182, 184–185, 201, 212, 230, 258, 272, 282
- conventionalization, 40, 68, 146, 179, 184, 188–191, 199, 211–212, 258, 261, 273
- conventionalized copy, 29, 36, 40, 188–190, 199, 205, 207–208, 210, 212, 261, 273
- conventionalized copy, 188
- conventionalized systemic integration continuum (CSIC), 184, 188, 191, 197, 199–200, 205
- convergence, 31, 59, 81, 141, 145, 198, 206–207, 225, 228–229, 231
- conversation analysis, 46, 49, 55, 78–79, 83
- coptic, 133–134, 237
- copula, 210, 220
- Corpus International Écologique de la Langue Française (CIEL-F), xvii, 77, 241
- covert copy, xvi, 29, 183, 186–188, 198, 205–207, 211–212, 235, 241, 251–252, 261
- Cree, 224
- creole language, xiii, 59, 61, 63–65, 67, 73, 136, 184, 186, 200, 209, 216, 266, 271–273, 281–288, 291, 293, 297, 300–301, 310–311, 315, 322
- creolization, 7, 63, 200, 277, 285, 300
- decreolization, 184, 287, 322
- deixis, deictic, 34, 36, 66, 81, 209, 249, 257–259, 298, 306, 309, 313–315, 320
- demarcation, 74, 191
- demonstrative, 225–227, 250, 255, 276, 292
- density, 39, 110–114, 117, 121, 124, 126–127, 293
- derivation, 300, 319–321
- descriptive linguistics, 22, 305, 325
- determiner, 225, 276, 312
- dialect, 12, 25, 36, 44–45, 55, 57, 60, 63, 65–66, 132–136, 138, 187, 193, 200, 217, 237, 298, 310–311, 335
- diglossia, diglossic, 7, 53, 134–138, 140, 143–144, 286, 290, 339
- diminutive, 160, 166–168, 170, 175, 227–228, 277, 304

378 Index

- discourse analysis, xiv, 9, 19, 179, 186
 discourse ecology, 32, 150, 179, 234–235, 267
 discourse marker, 210, 276, 292
 discourse-pragmatic parameters, 40, 233
 diversity, xv, 8, 10, 13–14, 16–17, 26, 30, 39,
 42, 77, 79, 109–112, 114, 117, 121, 124,
 126–127, 154, 323–324, 327, 329–331,
 333, 335–336, 340–341
 drift, 4, 57–58, 301, 322
 dual, 306, 308–312, 338
 Duala, 218
 Dutch, 193, 198, 287, 301, 322
 ecolinguistics, ecolinguistic, xiii–xv, 7, 9,
 13–15, 17, 19–20, 43, 45, 50, 174, 330
 ecological approach to language, xiv, xvi, 4–5,
 7, 16, 18–19, 24, 37, 54, 211, 266, 293,
 334, 339–340
 ecological dimensions/levels, 21, 32–36, 55,
 150, 214, 232, 234, 242–243, 261
 ecological linguistics, ecological-linguistic, xv,
 6–8, 19–20, 22, 26, 31, 35, 37–38, 41–43,
 45–46, 50, 54, 56, 71–73, 77, 131, 139,
 145–147, 149–150, 153, 160, 171, 179,
 202, 221, 232, 234, 294, 313, 323, 337
 ecological parameters/factors, xiv, 3–4, 11, 19,
 21, 23, 25, 33, 35–38, 41, 64, 134,
 150–151, 179, 208, 211–212, 222, 232,
 236, 241–242, 259, 261–262, 267, 273,
 289, 294, 299, 321, 323
 Ecuadorian Spanish, 190
 education, educational, 10, 52, 55, 116,
 120–121, 143, 179, 192–193, 201, 212,
 229, 238–240, 242, 245, 262, 285,
 335–337
Ego-Hic-Nunc-Per Origo, 34–35
 El Barrio, 231
 embedded language, 180, 185, 228, 230
 embodiment, embodied, 32, 38, 77, 79–80,
 82–84, 87–88, 94–95, 100, 105, 107
 encomienda, 40, 147, 157–160, 162, 165–166,
 169, 171, 174–176
 endangered language, xiii, 42, 77, 323–325,
 327, 329–330, 335, 337, 340
 English, 14–15, 45, 58–59, 61, 64, 66, 69, 143,
 161, 163, 176, 179, 182, 187, 190–193,
 197–198, 201–205, 207, 209–212,
 216–218, 223, 228, 232, 237–238,
 240–243, 245, 249–250, 252, 258, 260, 262,
 271, 275–276, 278–279, 283, 288, 290, 298,
 300–302, 305–307, 309–312, 314–315,
 318–320, 322–323, 326, 328–330, 337–339
 Engsh, 224
 ergativity, ergative, 277, 292, 300
 esoteric/hermetic, 29–30, 136, 236
 ethnography, ethnographic, xiv, xvi, 31, 51, 56, 81
 ethnolinguistics, ethnolinguistic, xiv, 21, 43
 ethnometodology, 49, 51, 78
 European languages, xiii, 58, 61, 144, 154,
 237, 271, 322
 Ewondo, 218
 exoteric, 29–30, 136
 family tree/Stammbaum model, 4, 17, 41,
 60–61, 268–271, 322
 Fijian, 325
 focusing, 252, 263
 foreigner talk, 301, 305
 formal grammar, 22
 formality/informality, formal/informal, 22, 36,
 43, 50, 53–56, 68–69, 73, 82, 91, 95, 107,
 122–123, 196, 205, 209, 223, 250, 285,
 312, 337, 340
 foundation, foundation relation, xiv, 21–22,
 24–25, 30, 33, 35, 37, 48, 54–55, 78, 109,
 126, 141, 149–150, 211, 232, 234–237,
 262, 290
 Francophony, 20, 33, 36, 131–132, 140,
 144–145, 191, 235, 250, 252
 French, xvi–xvii, 36, 39–40, 45, 47, 49, 51,
 58–59, 77, 131–137, 139, 141–146, 154,
 161, 163, 173, 176, 180, 183, 187, 189,
 191–193, 197–200, 209, 212, 216–222,
 224, 237–243, 245, 247, 249–252, 255,
 257–262, 322, 325, 329
 frequency, 24, 62, 68–71, 73, 166, 171,
 181–182, 188–190, 227, 291
 function words, 292
 functional-pragmatic grammar, 22
 gender, 115, 148–149, 190, 225, 236, 262, 277,
 286, 292, 307, 309, 326, 332
 generative linguistics, generative grammar, 45,
 68, 70, 301, 303
 genetic relationship, genetic relatedness, 4, 17,
 41, 58, 60–61, 268–271, 277
 Genovese, 138–139, 145
 German, 5, 9–10, 14, 22, 29, 47, 77, 180, 182,
 186, 188, 190–191, 203, 241, 258, 264,
 301, 307, 323
 Germanic languages, 58, 144, 269, 287, 300, 322
 grammar, 15, 22, 29–30, 41, 62–63, 67, 70, 72,
 111, 125, 154, 193, 198, 201, 216, 224,
 250, 252, 270–271, 278–280, 282, 289,
 297–298, 300, 304–306, 312–316,
 318–321, 329, 337, 339
 grammaticalization, 58–59, 184, 209, 230, 276,
 291, 293, 315
 Greek, 3–5, 10, 39, 43, 131, 135–145, 163,
 237, 241, 305, 326, 333, 337

Index

379

- Hebrew, 240
- Hindi, 187, 193, 197, 201–203, 205–212, 223
- Hindustani, 201–202
- Hispanophony, 33, 290
- historical-genetic linguistics, 63, 266, 269–271, 274, 293
- hybridization, hybridity, hybrid, 27–28, 33, 35–36, 40–41, 124, 126, 134, 139, 142–143, 146, 176, 179, 186, 188, 192, 197–200, 203, 205, 210, 212, 214–215, 218, 224, 230, 232, 236, 243, 245, 249, 252, 260–262, 266–267, 270–271
- hybridized English, 232
- identity, identitary, 36, 40, 73, 118, 137, 157, 181, 188, 192–193, 205, 216, 224, 229, 231–232, 234–235, 259, 261, 281, 284, 299, 303, 334, 339
- ideology, 16–17, 63, 113
- idiolect, idiolectal, xiv, 18, 28, 125, 188, 190, 214
- inclusive/exclusive pronouns, 279, 294, 307–309, 311–312
- indexicality, 66, 78, 312, 321
- Indian English, 201–202, 205, 207, 209–210
- Indian languages, 58, 179, 201, 204
- Indian Ocean French Creoles, 200
- indigenized variety, xiii, 201
- indigenous language, 122, 142, 176, 203, 217, 229, 232, 249, 277, 280, 283–284, 324, 338
- Indo-Aryan languages, 191
- Indo-European languages, 58, 268, 280
- infinitive, 135, 207, 220
- in-group language, 216, 222, 232
- integrational linguistics, 298
- interaction, interactionist, interactional, xiv, 6, 21–22, 25, 29, 31–33, 35–36, 38–39, 46, 49, 52, 54–56, 66, 77–84, 86, 88–89, 91, 96, 99, 106–107, 109–111, 113, 147, 149–150, 183–184, 186, 192, 196–197, 202, 210–212, 235, 240, 252, 261, 267, 290, 322
- interactional copying/copy, 29, 188, 205, 210, 275
- interference, 57, 59, 116, 136, 142, 181, 222, 229, 272–273
- interjection, 205, 255, 258
- intermediate ecology/level, 33, 38, 55, 109, 150, 191, 202, 213–214, 227, 234–235, 237, 239, 243, 250, 252, 260, 262, 267
- interrelation, 18, 40, 72, 212, 234, 339
- intertwined language, 59, 272–273, 281–283, 288–289, 291, 293
- intertwining, 143, 281, 289
- intonation, 45, 86, 208–209, 245, 250
- irregularity, 63–64, 66
- Italian, 134, 139, 238, 241, 300
- Italo-Romance, 39, 133, 135, 138–140, 143–144, 237
- Italoschwyz, 231
- Japanese, 322
- Judeo-Spanish, 39, 142, 144
- Kamba, 224
- Kannada, 203
- Kâte, 327
- Kaurna, 305, 335
- Kikuyu, 224, 229
- koiné, 132–134, 338
- Kokotha/Gugoda, 325, 338
- Kombuistaal, 231
- Ladino, 142
- language acquisition, xv, 64, 67, 227
- language as organism, 18, 20, 58, 60–61, 268–269
- language as species, 12, 17–20, 217
- language awareness, 334–335, 339
- language change, 11, 17, 19, 30, 38, 40, 50, 56–60, 63–64, 69, 73, 150, 184, 214, 241, 271–272, 301, 330
- language contact, xiii, xv, xvii, 3, 7, 11, 14, 17, 19–21, 27–30, 33–34, 37–38, 40–41, 44, 54, 57–60, 62, 64, 66, 161, 179–181, 187, 201, 205, 209, 211–212, 214–215, 232–234, 237, 266, 268, 270–271, 273, 281, 293, 298–299, 301, 323
- language evolution, xiii–xiv, 17–19, 29, 57–58, 77, 214, 298
- language maker, 304
- language makers, 325
- language planning, 42, 297, 323–327, 329, 331, 334, 336–337, 340–341
- language policy, 232, 290, 324, 329, 340
- language revival, language revitalization, 327, 329, 334, 336–340
- language revival, revitalization, 337
- language system, 15, 17, 20, 25, 30, 33–34, 150, 232
- language use/usage, xvi, 21, 23, 31, 71, 110, 149–150, 182, 210–211, 240, 250, 330
- language, notion of a language, 7, 17, 23, 25, 42, 45, 59–60, 267–270, 324–325, 329
- langue, 188

380 Index

- latin, 34, 43, 59, 135, 137, 151, 163, 187, 203, 237, 300, 305
- Levant, Levantine, xv–xvi, 4, 39–40, 131–134, 136, 139–145, 150, 189, 191, 235–237, 240–241, 243, 245, 249–252, 258, 262
- levelling, 133–134, 229
- lexicalization, lexicalize, 317
- lexicon, lexical, 23, 29, 59, 62, 71, 73, 111, 135, 138, 142, 144, 148, 163, 165, 169, 171, 176, 182–183, 191, 198–199, 211–212, 216, 218, 221, 224, 228, 231–232, 235, 250, 252, 258, 276–279, 282, 285, 289, 292, 300, 319–321, 329, 332, 337, 339
- lexifier language, 61, 63, 216, 307, 320
- life-world (Husserl), 47–48, 73
- lingua franca, 53, 59, 142, 202, 205, 216–217, 237, 309, 315, 327
- linguistic attitude, 7, 20, 36, 40, 44, 171, 222, 232, 240, 263, 266–267, 290
- linguistic choice, 36, 40, 64, 79, 233, 235
- linguistic ecology, xv–xvii, 3, 11, 17–20, 23, 25, 32–34, 37, 77, 126, 148–150, 171, 179, 211, 213–215, 229, 234–235, 297
- linguistic ecosystem, 19, 37, 39, 191, 197
- linguistic human rights, 335
- linguistic practices, xiv, 54, 56, 77, 82, 149, 153
- linguistic/language variation, 7, 22, 27, 34, 39–40, 43, 50, 54, 56, 62, 64, 110–111, 124, 126–127, 138, 172, 200, 214, 315, 317, 323, 327
- linguistics as science, science of language, 25, 41, 44–46, 268, 303, 331
- literacy/illiteracy, 229, 327–328, 334
- Lotharingian, 132–134
- Luo, 224, 227
- Luyia, 224
- macro-ecology, macro-ecological, 30–31, 33, 39–40, 55, 109, 131, 150–151, 174, 214, 234–235, 237, 261–262, 267, 290
- macrostructural copying/copy, 185–186
- Malayo-Polynesian languages, 264, 266, 269, 285–286, 293
- Malti, 231, 289
- Maori, 191
- Marianan Spanish, 265
- markedness, marked/unmarked, 5, 31, 38, 50, 52, 56–57, 61–62, 64, 67–73, 113, 118, 135, 190, 199, 206–207, 209, 211, 215, 219, 221, 226–227, 231–232, 245, 259, 305, 314
- Marquesan, 316
- Masaba–Luhya languages, 228
- MAT/PAT borrowing, 181, 183
- matrix language, 180, 185–186, 189, 197–198, 205, 225, 228, 230, 249
- Mauritian Creole, 187, 191, 193, 196, 198
- Media Lengua, 231, 271, 281–282
- Melanesian languages, 298, 304, 320, 326
- Melanesian Pidgin English, 301
- mesolect, mesolectal, 187, 200
- mesticization, 284
- metalanguage, metalinguistic, 16, 65, 134, 197, 199, 304–305, 330, 332
- metaphor, 3–6, 8, 11, 16, 18–19, 23, 26–27, 31, 33, 41, 44–45, 70, 125, 150, 181–182, 245, 268, 272, 280, 298, 332, 337
- Michif, 224, 231, 271
- Microecology, microecological, 31, 40, 55, 77–78, 109, 150–152, 175, 214, 234, 267
- Microstructural copying/copy, 185–186, 188, 197, 207, 211–212
- Middle English, 137, 140
- Middle French, 132, 138–140, 143–144
- migration, 36, 121–122, 124, 288, 330
- minority language, 324, 338
- mirning, 338
- missionaries, 141, 154, 176, 304, 325–326, 337–338
- mixed language, 28, 41, 60–62, 186, 215–216, 221, 224–225, 229–232, 271, 278, 280–281, 283–284, 286, 288–289, 291, 293, 301, 315, 319, 321–322, 338–339
- mobility, 36, 39, 52, 55, 110, 112, 114, 116–118, 121, 124, 126–127
- modality, modalization, mood, 182, 259, 261, 276
- morphology, 38, 62, 68–69, 276–277, 282, 292, 304, 319
- morphosyntax, morphosyntactic, 23, 182, 190, 198–199, 207, 216, 228, 231, 245, 270, 279, 281–282, 285, 289, 292, 320
- Mota, 304, 326–327
- Motu, 304
- multilingualism, multilingual, 6, 21, 35, 40, 122, 191, 212, 216–217, 223, 232, 235, 251, 263, 283–285, 309, 330, 339
- national language, 10, 13, 201, 217, 223, 228–229, 324
- natural data, 31, 43, 54–57, 72–73, 267, 279
- natural ecology, 42, 319, 321
- naturalness, naturalism, natural, xvi, 3, 6–7, 12–13, 15–17, 19, 21, 24, 31, 33, 38, 41–49, 52, 54–62, 64–65, 67–69, 72–74, 77–78, 82–84, 150, 165, 171, 173–175, 212, 267–268, 276, 279, 289, 293, 313–314, 319, 321, 330, 333, 338

Index

381

- negation, 65, 210, 245
- neutralization, 62, 64, 115, 136
- New Guinea Pidgin English, 297
- New language, 17, 264, 266–267, 269–271, 273–274, 281, 283–284, 293
- Nilotic languages, 223
- nonce borrowing, 180, 188
- Norf'k*, *see* Pitkern-Norf'k
- Northern Territory Kriol, 322
- Norwegian, 325
- Nouchi, 232
- noun, 85, 135, 161, 189, 199, 208, 218–219, 225–227, 250, 302, 319
- number, 225, 307–308
- object, 3–4, 15, 23–26, 37, 45, 115, 198–199, 207, 220, 225, 227–228, 258, 291, 294, 306, 310, 315, 325
- Occitan, 237
- Oil, 132, 134, 237
- Old French, 132–134, 136–138, 140, 145
- optimality, optimality theory, 38, 57, 67–68, 70–71
- orality, oral language, 40, 49, 64, 66–67, 73, 142, 206, 209–210, 219, 257
- overt copy, 29, 65, 115, 183, 186–188, 198–199, 205–207, 210–212, 235, 251, 263
- Paama–Nyungan languages, 300
- Papua Kristang, 266
- Papiamento, 287
- Papuan languages, 298, 305, 309, 313–315, 322
- paradigm, research/scientific paradigm, xiv, 18–20, 37, 77, 149, 268, 271, 286, 288
- parts and wholes (Husserl), xvi, 21–25, 37, 126, 149–150, 186, 212, 234
- Persian, 133, 201–203, 205
- Petjo, 231
- phenomenology, phenomenological, 22, 47–48, 56, 84
- phoneme, phonemic, 120, 133–134, 303, 327
- phonetics, phonetic, 29, 45, 65, 69, 161, 182–183, 200, 203, 210, 235, 291, 302, 326–327
- phonology, phonological, 22–23, 69, 73, 111, 125, 133, 136, 181, 184, 200, 210, 219, 270, 279–281, 285, 292, 326
- Picard, 132
- Pidgin language, xiii, 59–62, 64–65, 67, 69, 73, 216, 266, 272–273, 278–279, 282–283, 285–286, 291, 293, 297, 301–302, 306–308, 330
- Pitcairnese, 310, 312, 319
- Pitjantjatjara, 325, 327–328, 331
- Pitkern-Norf'k, Norf'k, xi, 41, 297, 300–301, 305–306, 309–311, 313, 315–318, 320, 322
- place names, 312, 316–317, 319
- plural, 69–70, 91, 115, 190, 198, 219–220, 225, 227, 277, 279, 292, 304, 306–307, 311
- Polynesian languages, 305, 310, 316
- polysemy, 59, 279, 303
- Portuguese, 287, 322
- possession, possessive, 115, 118, 158, 162, 225, 227, 306, 310, 312
- postposition, 200, 207, 210
- power relations, 161–162, 299
- pragmatics, pragmatic, pragmaticization, 22, 40, 182, 184, 188, 191, 231–233, 258, 260, 263, 267, 300, 313, 322, 332
- Prakrit, 201
- Predicate, predicative, 209, 221, 302, 320
- preposition, prepositional, 34, 206–208, 210, 225, 251, 276, 291, 293, 312, 316–317, 319
- pro-drop, 300
- pronoun, pronominal, pronominalization, 15, 41, 91, 182, 198, 228, 250, 255, 258, 279, 292, 298, 300, 305–312, 318–320
- pronunciation, 12, 40, 116, 119–120, 122, 136–137, 200–201, 203, 207, 210–211, 219, 241, 245, 250, 255, 327
- propagation, 29, 188, 273
- prototype, prototypical, 49, 56, 63, 133, 273, 281, 286
- Provençal, 133–135
- purism, purist, purification, 16, 30, 56, 124, 126, 140, 215, 237, 252, 290
- Quechua, 45, 58, 111, 113–116, 120, 122, 124–126, 282
- reformulation, 89, 99–100, 103, 105
- register, 28, 50–51, 53, 56, 134, 140, 143, 236, 250, 257, 301, 351
- regrammaticalization, 288
- regularization, 65–66
- relative, relative clause, 225, 227–228, 256
- relativism, relativity, 8–9, 16, 26
- relexification, relexify, 139, 221, 288
- repair, 83, 86, 98, 104–105, 245, 250, 256, 258
- restructuring, restructure, 127, 215, 282, 287
- Reunion Creole, 200
- Romance languages, 39, 61, 135, 138–139, 143–144, 237, 266–269, 271, 285, 287, 293, 322
- Romania, 237

382 Index

- St Kitts Creole, 298, 305, 310–312, 315, 320
- saliency, salient, 51, 171, 190
- Salvadorian Spanish, 190
- Samoan Plantation Pidgin, 307
- Sanskrit, 201–202, 208
- Sapir–Whorf hypothesis/theory, xv, 8, 17, 45
- scalar terms, 40, 179
- sedimented borrowing, 180, 188
- semantax, 298
- semantic bleaching, 258
- semantics, semantic, 5, 23, 29, 38, 46, 53, 59, 63, 68–70, 72, 133, 148, 171, 182–183, 185–186, 189–191, 198, 206–207, 209, 217, 235, 257–258, 267, 282, 292, 302, 304, 312–313
- semi-creole language, 63, 284, 286
- serial verb constructions, 209
- Shelta, 288
- Sheng, 40, 214–215, 217, 223–230
- Shipibo, 111
- simplicity, simplification, 63–66, 123, 216, 281–282, 286–288
- singular, 69–70, 115, 148, 219, 225, 250, 277, 283, 306–307, 310–311
- Sinti Romani, 231
- situated action, 82
- social network, 39, 54, 109, 116, 122, 236, 242
- sociolect, 125, 132, 138, 141
- sociolinguistics, sociolinguistic, xiv, 7, 18, 21, 32, 36, 40, 43, 46, 49–50, 52, 54–56, 65, 83, 132, 184, 192, 232, 333
- South East Queensland Aboriginal English, 322
- Spanish, 39, 41, 45, 58–59, 109–111, 113–116, 118–120, 122–127, 142, 147, 150–152, 154–161, 163–167, 169–176, 189, 191, 208, 216, 244, 252, 264–266, 268, 274–280, 282–291, 300
- spatial orientation system, spatial deixis, 41, 298, 313–320
- speculative grammar, 43
- speech situation, 20–21, 31, 33, 36, 50–51, 64, 73, 150, 234–235
- Sprachbund, 297
- stability, 39, 54, 110–111, 116, 121, 123, 125–127
- Standard Average European (SAE) languages, 8, 15
- standard, standardization, 17, 50, 56, 65–67, 71–72, 111, 124, 228, 255, 258–259, 290, 297, 304, 329
- standard/nonstandard variety, 53–54, 64–66, 72–73, 111, 134, 188, 206–210, 225, 227, 310
- structural systemic integration, 133, 146, 180, 184, 189–190, 198–199, 209–210, 212
- structural systemic integration continuum (SSIC), 184, 189, 191, 197, 199, 205
- style, stylistic, 50, 56, 62, 116, 231, 241, 245, 255, 262, 301
- subject, 206, 210, 225–227, 249–250, 306, 310–312
- subjunction, 292
- substrate, 61, 120, 122, 216, 228, 286, 307–309, 314, 316, 318, 320–321
- superstrate, 216, 309, 318, 320
- suprasegmentals, 183
- Swadesh list, 224, 277–278
- Swahili, 223–229, 232
- syntax, syntactical, 66, 218, 220, 250, 258, 292
- system morpheme, 225–228, 230
- Tahitian, 297, 300, 309–312, 315, 318–320, 322, 329
- Taino, 152, 154–156, 158–160, 165, 170–172, 174, 176
- Tamil, 203
- taxonomy, taxonomic, 5, 270, 283–284, 301
- Telugu, 203
- tense, 59, 70, 92, 182, 207, 210, 220, 276, 286, 291, 305
- tertia comparationis, 299, 304
- Tetun Dili, 266
- Thagric languages, 228
- three-level model of linguistic ecology, 32–33, 35, 55, 184, 211, 234, 267
- Tok Pisin, 41, 297, 300, 302–303, 305–307, 309, 313–315, 319–320, 322
- Tolai, 314, 319–321
- Tongan, 305
- transfer, 28–29, 126, 181, 186, 188, 207, 227, 273, 291
- triglossia, 143–144
- Tsotsitaal, 232
- Tubuaian, 298, 310
- Turc languages, 201
- Turkish, 39, 131, 140–142, 144, 231
- Turkish–Danish, 231
- turn constructional unit, 186
- typological property, 41, 299–300, 311, 318, 320–321
- typological similarity/dissimilarity, 187, 297, 299, 301–302, 321–322
- typology, typological, 7, 41, 63, 65–66, 68–69, 72, 80, 142, 144, 187–188, 217, 228, 266–267, 274, 276, 280, 285, 289, 292–293, 297–301, 304, 310–311, 315, 318–322, 331
- Tzeltal, 332–333

Index

383

- universalism, 9, 16, 43, 46, 50, 56
universals, universal tendencies, 22, 38, 43, 57,
64–68, 70, 72, 209–210, 331
urban ecology, 39–40, 78, 144, 150, 214, 250
urban space, 36, 110, 116, 124, 214
urbanity, urbanization, 39, 109–113, 116, 121,
123–125, 127, 152, 202
Urdu, 201–203, 205, 210
- variational linguistics, 65
variety, xiii, 8, 17, 21, 25, 28, 53–54, 56, 58, 62,
64–66, 68, 72–74, 77, 79, 83–84, 111, 113,
116, 120, 122, 124, 126, 132–139, 142–144,
152, 159, 180–181, 187, 191, 193, 197,
200–203, 205, 207, 211, 214, 217–218, 220,
224, 227–229, 236–238, 241, 245,
249–251, 265, 285–286, 288, 291, 298, 300,
306, 310–311, 316, 320, 327
Venetian, 138–140, 145
verb, 59, 69, 135, 137, 191, 193, 197–198, 200,
206–207, 209–210, 220, 226, 228, 250,
257–258, 302, 305, 312, 319
- vernacular, 38, 50–54, 57, 60, 64–67,
115, 134–138, 142–144, 228, 255,
330
vocabulary, 14, 16, 125, 201, 216, 221, 224,
228, 231, 249, 277–281, 285, 287–290,
292, 320
- Walloon, 132–134
Welsh, 337
Western Desert languages, 324
western languages, 9, 39, 131, 135
Wirangu, 325, 337–339
word order, 45, 198–199, 206, 245, 277, 292,
300
World atlas of language structures (WALS),
297, 301, 331
world-view, 16
writing system, 203, 327, 334
writing, written language, 32, 50–51, 66–67,
73, 138, 142, 270, 326–327
- Yankunytjatjara, 325