Index

abbreviations as new words 25, 100–1
accents 29
accommodate morphemes in 38
acronyms as new words 25
acyanopsia learning how to spell word 40, 57–9
affixes 34–6
alphabets Latin alphabet 6, 22, 27–8
and origins of writing 27
anatomy of the mouth and pronunciation 30–1
Anglo-Saxons 18–19
assessment assessing spelling in use 83–9
diagnosing spelling challenges 84–6
diagnostic assessment 87–9
purpose 84
words to assess 83–4
base words 36–7
bicycle spelling of word 4–5, 8
Bikini atoll 98
Bloomer, Amelia Jenks 97
Bluetooth technology 26
bound base words 36
Burnside, Ambrose Everett 97
Cardigan, Earl of 97
Carroll, Lewis 24
Caxton, William 95
Celtic languages 18
children’s writing most frequently used words 112–20
colour and meaning of words 98
commercial spelling programs 46, 75–6
compound words 24, 35
comprehension 52–3
conceptual knowledge 71
copy-editing 91–2
correcting spelling 91–2
courageous meaning and spelling of word 65–6
derivational affixes 36
derivational morphemes 48
diagnostic assessment 87–9
dictionaries first production 23
Samuel Johnson’s dictionary 23, 31–2
Webster’s Dictionary 32
direction instruction on how to spell 50–2
dyslexia 49
Early Modern English 20–1
English as an Additional Language (EAL/D) learners 49
English language adoption of indigenous terms 96–7
as alphabetic language 28
distinct sounds and letter combinations 7
Early Modern English 20–1
French words 19–20, 96
history of 17–22
Latin alphabet 6, 22, 27–8
Latin words in 18–19
Middle English 19–20
Modern English 21
as morpho-phonemic language 8–11, 24
Old English 18–19, 22
as polyglot language 7
spelling history 21
standarisation 22–3
See also pronunciation
eponyms 25, 97–8
etymology 8, 17
history of English language 17–22
new word creation 24–5
usefulness for spelling 25–6
explicit teaching of spelling 43–6, 57, 63–9
Flemish language impact on English spelling 95
flora and fauna
words to describe 99–100
free base words 36
French language
incorporation of words into English 19–20, 96
frequent words 53–5
German language
distinct sounds and letter combinations 6
graphemes 28–9
incidental teaching 67–9
inflectional affixes 36
inflectional morphemes 48
inflectional suffixes 70
integrated approach to spelling instruction 52–6, 58–9, 90–1
intelligence and spelling ability 4
Johnson, Samuel 23
Joule, James Prescott 42
language knowledge 70–1
Latin alphabet
use in English language 6, 22, 27–8
Latin words
incorporated into English 18–19, 95–6
Leotard, Jules 97
linguistics 17
literacy learning difficulties 49
low-achieving spellers 49
low socioeconomic status students 49
Macadam, John 25, 97
McAdam, John 97
meaning of words
changes over time 101
as starting point for spelling instruction 41–2, 57
Mesmer, Franz Anton 97
Middle English 19–20
misspelled words 123–4
Modern English 21
monitoring spelling 89–90
morphemes
common English morphemes 103–10
not always obvious 101–2
understanding 34–5
usefulness for spelling 37–8
morphological knowledge 48
morphology 8, 34–8
morpho-phonemic languages 8, 24
mouth anatomy and pronunciation 30–1
mythical words 99
National Assessment Plan (NAPLAN)
common words identified by 121–3
natural spellers 3
Norse language
distinct sounds and letter combinations 6
orthography 8, 31–4
patterns in spelling 96
phishing 26
phonemes 28
phonics-based approaches 7, 44–5
phonological knowledge 48
phonological mismatches 29
phonological skills 47
phonology 8, 27–31
portmanteau words 24–5, 100
prexes 34
printing press
Flemish spelling 95
and standardisation of spelling 23
pronunciation
accents 29
leading spelling 30
and mouth anatomy 30–1
of English 7
silent letters 17, 96
reading comprehension 52–3
records of teaching and learning 89–90
repertoire theory of spelling acquisition 46
rote learning 43–4
Sandwich, Earl of 25
school
spelling of word 33–4
school success
and spelling ability 11–12, 52–3
silent letters 17, 23, 29, 96
sounding out 6–8, 47–8
spelling
definition 4
nature of 5–6
and writing 78–9
spelling ability
and intelligence 4
as learned skill 2–4
and school success 11–12, 52–3
spelling conventions 32
spelling detective game 74–5
spelling diagnosis framework 85–6
spelling instruction
and assessment 12–13
explicit teaching of spelling 43–6, 57
importance of 44
integrated approach 52–6, 58–9,
90–1
key principles 40
need for word knowledge 13
spelling knowledge 46–52, 58
start with meaning 41–2, 57
underlying assumptions 2–3
words to teach 53–5
spelling knowledge
gerertoire development 69
repertoire of 46–52, 58
spelling programs
10-step planning process 63–4
applying multiple lens to words 71
assessing spelling in use 83–9
commercial spelling programs 46,
75–6
incidental teaching 67–9
integration in all learning areas 11–12
meta-awareness of words 71–2
planned explicit teaching 63–9
plausible linguistic competence
levels 64–6
practice in authentic contexts 64–74
principles 64
teaching and learning records 89–90
word selection 65–7
words in context 66
spelling reforms 16, 22–3, 26, 32
Spelling Scope and Sequence
kindergarten 128–9
Year 1 128–9
Year 2 129–31
Year 3 131–4
Year 4 131–5
Year 5, 6 and secondary 135
standardisation of spelling 23
student spelling journals 71–2, 78
suffixes 34–5

teaching and learning records 89–90
teaching spelling. See spelling instruction
underachieving spellers 76–8
useful words 55
Vikings 19
vocabulary building 41–2, 70
Watt, James 42
Webster, Noah 32
Webster’s Dictionary 32
‘wh’ letter pattern 16–17
whole language approaches 44
word knowledge
and teaching spelling 13
word selection
for spelling programs 67–71
word walls 71–2, 78
words
base words 36–7
changing meanings over time 101
colours and meaning 98
common words identified by
NAPLAN 121–3
creation of new words 26
eponyms 24–5, 42, 97–8
exploring history and meaning
8–11
flora and fauna 99–100
most frequently misspelled
123–4
most frequently occurring in
English 112–16
most frequently used 53–5
most frequently used in children’s
writing 117–20
most frequently used in
English 112–16
mythical words 99
numbers 100
onomatopoeic words 25, 98
portmanteau words 100
stories about 2–4
useful words 55
words, ways into 111–25
written language
first alphabets 27

yacht
spelling of 10