

#### A HISTORY OF WORLD WAR ONE POETRY

Situating First World War poetry in a truly global context, this book reaches beyond the British soldier-poet canon. A History of World War One Poetry examines popular and literary, ephemeral and enduring poems that the cataclysm of 1914–1918 inspired. Across Europe, poets wrestled with the same problem: how to represent a global conflict, dominated by modern technology, involving millions of combatants and countless civilians. For literary scholars this has meant discovering and engaging with the work of men and women writing in other languages, on other fronts, and from different national perspectives. Poems are presented in their original languages and in English translations, some for the very first time, while a coda reflects on the study and significance of First World War poetry in the wake of the centenary. A History of World War One Poetry offers a new perspective on the literary and human experience of 1914–1918.

JANE POTTER is Reader in Arts at the Oxford International Centre for Publishing, Oxford Brookes University. Her publications include Boys in Khaki, Girls in Print: Women's Literary Responses to the Great War (2005), Wilfred Owen: An Illustrated Life (2014), and, with Carol Acton, Working in a World of Hurt: Trauma and Resilience in the Narratives of Medical Personnel in Warzones (2015).





# A HISTORY OF WORLD WAR ONE POETRY

EDITED BY

JANE POTTER

Oxford Brookes University





## **CAMBRIDGE**UNIVERSITY PRESS

University Printing House, Cambridge CB2 8BS, United Kingdom
One Liberty Plaza, 20th Floor, New York, NY 10006, USA
477 Williamstown Road, Port Melbourne, VIC 3207, Australia
314–321, 3rd Floor, Plot 3, Splendor Forum, Jasola District Centre,
New Delhi – 110025, India

103 Penang Road, #05-06/07, Visioncrest Commercial, Singapore 238467

Cambridge University Press is part of the University of Cambridge.

It furthers the University's mission by disseminating knowledge in the pursuit of education, learning, and research at the highest international levels of excellence.

www.cambridge.org Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9781009100649 DOI: 10.1017/9781009120098

© Cambridge University Press 2022

This publication is in copyright. Subject to statutory exception and to the provisions of relevant collective licensing agreements, no reproduction of any part may take place without the written permission of Cambridge University Press.

First published 2022

Printed in the United Kingdom by TJ Books Limited, Padstow Cornwall

A catalogue record for this publication is available from the British Library.

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data NAMES: Potter, Jane (Lecturer), editor.

TITLE: A history of World War One poetry / edited by Jane Potter.

DESCRIPTION: Cambridge; New York, NY: Cambridge University Press, 2022. |

Includes bibliographical references and index.

IDENTIFIERS: LCCN 2021061901 (print) | LCCN 2021061902 (ebook) | ISBN 9781009100649 (hardback) | ISBN 9781009120098 (ebook)

SUBJECTS: LCSH: World War, 1914–1918 – Poetry – History and criticism. | World War, 1914–1918 – Literature and the war. | War poetry – History and criticism. | European poetry – 20th century – History and criticism. | Poetry, Modern – 20th century – History and criticism. | Comparative literature. | BISAC: LITERARY CRITICISM / European / English, Irish, Scottish, Welsh

CLASSIFICATION: LCC PNI083.W67 H57 2022 (print) | LCC PNI083.W67 (ebook) | DDC 809.09/04–dc23/eng/20220322

LC record available at (https://lccn.loc.gov/2021061901) LC ebook record available at (https://lccn.loc.gov/2021061902)

ISBN 978-I-009-I0064-9 Hardback

Cambridge University Press has no responsibility for the persistence or accuracy of URLs for external or third-party internet websites referred to in this publication and does not guarantee that any content on such websites is, or will remain, accurate or appropriate.



> For Jon Stallworthy (1935–2014) Poet, Scholar, Mentor





### Contents

		ge x
Lis	t of Contributors	xi
Ack	knowledgements	XX
	Introduction  Jane Potter	I
PA:	RT I LITERARY CONTEXTS	
I	The Poetic Marketplace Vincent Trott	19
2	Poetic Tradition and Innovation: Georgians and Their Networks <i>Alisa Miller</i>	35
3	Poetic Avant-Garde: Modernism and Little Magazines Alex Goody	51
4	The Continental European Literary Scene Ann-Marie Einhaus	66
5	Poetic Form: Soundscapes Sandie Byrne	79
PA	RT II NATIONS AND VOICES	
6	Germany and Austria-Hungary Karen Leeder	99
7	Czech War Poetry Zuzana Říhová	118

vii



V111	Contents	
8	France Nicolas Beaupré	132
9	Belgium Geert Buelens	153
Ю	Great Britain Stuart D. Lee	164
II	Ireland Gerald Dawe	182
12	Russia Katharine Hodgson	200
13	Serbia Dunja Dušanić	21
14	The United States Hazel Hutchison	223
	Italy Amy Boylan	237
16	South Africa Gerhard Genis	259
17	Australia and New Zealand  Harry Ricketts	277
	Canada Joel Baetz	299
19	South Asian Poetry Santanu Das	309
PAF	RT III POETS	
20	Non-Combatants Carol Acton	33
21	Edward Thomas (1878–1917) Guy Cuthbertson	350
22	Guillaume Apollinaire (1880–1918)  Laurence Campa	369



	Contents	ix
23	Siegfried Sassoon (1886–1967) and Edmund Blunden (1896–19 John Greening	174) 379
24	Anna Akhmatova (1889–1966) Alexandra Harrington	392
25	Mary Borden (1886–1968) Angela K. Smith	409
26	Georg Trakl (1887–1914) Rüdiger Görner	424
27	Isaac Rosenberg (1890–1918) Jean Liddiard	44
28	Ivor Gurney (1890–1937) Philip Lancaster	457
29	Wilfred Owen (1893–1918) Jane Potter	473
30	David Jones (1895–1974) Thomas Dilworth	488
PAl	RT IV	
	Coda: Legacies of World War One Poetry  Jane Potter	507
Bil	bliography	511
Ina	, ~	549



## Illustrations

9.1	Great Circus of the Holy Ghost, page from Paul van	<i>ige</i> 160
	Ostaijen's Bezette Stad/Occupied City (1920)	
IO.I	Table of proportional representation of poets from	172
	1914–1984. © Stuart D. Lee	
10.2	Chart of rising popularity of poets. © Stuart D. Lee	174
II.I	'Irish Poet Killed', <i>Daily Mirror</i> , Thursday 9 August 1917.	192
	© British Newspaper Archive/Reach plc	
19.1	'An Indian, unable to write, is putting his thumb impression	311
	on the pay-book'. © Imperial War Museum (Q12500)	
19.2	'Who Will Wear This Uniform?', War Recruitment Poster.	315
	© Imperial War Museum, 2Art.IWM PST 12574	
19.3	'A wounded soldier dictating a letter to a fellow-soldier or	318
	a scribe in the grounds of the Brighton Pavilion hospital'.	
	© Imperial War Museum (Q053887)	



### Contributors

CAROL ACTON is Associate Professor of English at St Jerome's University in the University of Waterloo. She has published widely on war, gender, and life-writing, including *Grief in Wartime: Private Pain, Public Discourse* (Palgrave Macmillan, 2007) and, with Jane Potter, *Working in a World of Hurt: Trauma and Resilience in the Narratives of Medical Personnel in Warzones* (Manchester University Press, 2015). She is also the editor of *A Very Private Diary: A Nurse in Wartime* by Mary Morris (Wiedenfeld & Nicolson, 2014) and is currently researching letter exchanges in the two world wars.

JOEL BAETZ is Associate Professor (Teaching Intensive) in the Department of English Literature at Trent University, where he teaches Canadian literature, graphic fiction, and poetry. He has published on Canadian literature and cultural memory, sports and literature, and Canadian urban literatures. The primary focus of his research is First World War Canadian poetry. His edited anthology, *Canadian Poetry from World War I* (Oxford University Press, 2010), was followed by *Battle Lines: Canadian First World War Poetry Written in English* (Wilfrid Laurier University Press, 2019).

NICOLAS BEAUPRÉ is professor in contemporary history at ENSSIB, the French National Library and Information Science School in Lyon-Villeurbanne and at the Centre Gabriel Naudé. His publications include La France en guerre, 1914–1918 (Belin, 2013); Le traumatisme de la Grande Guerre, 1918–1933: Histoire franco-allemande, volume 8 (Presses Universitaires du Septentrion, 2012); Les grandes guerres, 1914–1945 (Belin, 2012); 'Soldier-writers and poets', in The Cambridge History of the First World War: Volume 3, Civil Society (Cambridge, 2014); and Écrire en guerre, écrire la guerre: France, Allemagne 1914–1920 (CNRS, 2006). An honorary junior member of the Institut universitaire de France and a member of the steering committee of the International



xii

#### List of Contributors

Center for Research of the Historial of the Great War of Péronne (Somme), he is also a Section Editor for the 1914–1918 Online Encyclopedia (www.1914-1918-online.net/).

AMY BOYLAN is Associate Professor of Italian Studies and a Core Faculty member of Women's and Gender Studies at the University of New Hampshire. Her research and teaching interests include memory studies and commemorative practices, nationalism and national identity, nineteenth- and early-twentieth-century Italian literature, early Italian cinema, and migration studies. She has published essays on historical and contemporary memorials in Italy, literature and poetry of the First World War, nationalist propaganda and anti-war activism, representations of food and foodways in Italian cinema, and First World War—era Italian cinema.

GEERT BUELENS is Professor of Modern Dutch Literature at Utrecht University (Netherlands) and guest professor at Stellenbosch University (Republic of South Africa). He is the author of Everything to Nothing: The Poetry of the Great War, Revolution and the Transformation of Europe (Verso, 2015), also published in German, Dutch, and Serbian. In 2008 he edited Het lijf in slijk geplant, an anthology of Great War poetry including more than 200 poems from 30 languages, presented in their original language and a Dutch translation. From 2013 to 2016 he was one of the principal investigators of the Hera-funded project Cultural Exchange in a Time of Global Conflict: Colonials, Neutrals and Belligerents during the First World War.

SANDIE BYRNE is Associate Professor in English at the University of Oxford and a Fellow of Kellogg College, Oxford. She is the author of a number of books and articles on the work of twentieth-century poets, most recently *Tony Harrison and the Classics* (Oxford University Press, 2021) and *Poetry and Class* (Palgrave Macmillan, 2020).

LAURENCE CAMPA is Professor of French Literature (twentieth century) at Université Paris Nanterre. Her research focuses on the links between literature and war in the twentieth century, especially World War One. Her publications include *Guillaume Apollinaire* (Gallimard, 2013), which won the Prix de la biographie du Point in 2014, *Album Cendrars* (Gallimard, 2013), and *Poètes de la Grande Guerre: Expérience combattante et activité poétique* (Classiques Garnier, 2010). She is a permanent member of the Centre des Sciences des Littératures en Langue Française and a member of the Scientific Committee of the



#### List of Contributors

xiii

International Research Center, Historial de la Grande Guerre, Péronne (Somme), as well as leader of the research programme Poésie Grande Guerre, Université Paris Lumières/Mission du Centenaire de la Première Guerre mondiale.

GUY CUTHBERTSON is Professor of British Literature and Culture, and Head of the School of Humanities at Liverpool Hope University. His doctorate at Oxford University was on Edward Thomas, and he edited Branch-Lines: Edward Thomas and Contemporary Poetry (Enitharmon Press, 2007) with Lucy Newlyn. With Lucy Newlyn, he is also General Editor of the six-volume Edward Thomas: Prose Writings: A Selected Edition (Oxford University Press, 2011-). In 2018, he gave the British Academy's Chatterton Lecture on Poetry, choosing Thomas as his subject. Beyond Thomas, he is the author of Wilfred Owen (Yale University Press, 2014) and Peace at Last: A Portrait of Armistice Day, 11 November 1918 (Yale University Press, 2018).

SANTANU DAS is Professor of Modern Literature and Culture and Senior Research Fellow, All Souls College, Oxford. His publications include Touch and Intimacy in First World War Literature (Cambridge University Press, 2005), India, Empire and First World War Culture: Writings, Images and Songs (Cambridge University Press, 2018), and 1914–1918: Indian Troops in Europe/L'Inde dans la Grande Guerre, les Cipayes sur le front de l'ouest (Gallimard, 2014; Mapin, 2015). He is the editor of The Cambridge Companion to the Poetry of the First World War (2013), Race, Empire and First World War Writing (Cambridge University Press, 2011), and First World War: Literature, Culture, Modernity (co-edited with Kate MacLoughlin; British Academy and Oxford University Press, 2018).

GERALD DAWE has published more than twenty volumes of poetry and collections of literary essays, including *Selected Poems* (The Gallery Press, 2012) and *Of War and War's Alarms* (Cork University Press, 2015), and edited *Earth Voices Whispering: Irish Poetry of War, 1914–1945* (Blackstaff Press, 2008). Founder director of the Trinity Oscar Wilde Centre (1998–2015) and Professor Emeritus of Trinity College Dublin, he has held visiting academic positions at Boston College; Villanova University, Philadelphia; The Moore Institute, National University of Ireland, Galway; and Pembroke College, Cambridge.

THOMAS DILWORTH is a Killam Fellow and Professor in the English Department at the University of Windsor, Canada. A fellow of the



xiv

#### List of Contributors

Royal Society of Canada, his publications include *The Shape of Meaning in the Poetry of David Jones* (University of Toronto Press, 1988), which won the British Council Prize in the Humanities; *Reading David Jones* (University of Wales Press, 2008); *David Jones in the Great War* (Enitharmon Press, 2012); and *David Jones Engraver, Soldier, Painter, Poet* (Jonathan Cape, 2017). He edited *Inner Necessities: The Letters of David Jones to Desmond Chute* (Anson-Cartwright, 1984), David Jones's *Wedding Poems* (Enitharmon Press, 2002), and Jones's illustrated *Rime of the Ancient Mariner* (Enitharmon Press, 2005). His recent poetry has appeared in the *Notre Dame Review, Salmagundi, Rampike*, the *Ontario Review*, and *Poetry* (Chicago).

DUNJA DUŠANIĆ is Associate Professor of Literary Theory at the Faculty of Philology, University of Belgrade, and a Fellow of the European Graduate School. She has, amongst other things, published a book on the representation of World War One in Serbian Modernist Fiction (Fikcija kao svedočanstvo: iskustvo Prvog svetskog rata u prozi srpskih modernista; Dosije, 2017), and co-edited a volume of First World War diaries (Smilje i sumpor: dva vojnička dnevnika 1916—1919, with Danilo Šarenac; Clio, 2017). Her most recent book, Sa silama nemerljivim: pesnici kao svedoci modernog terora (Dosije, 2021), deals with testimonial poetry, trauma, and the ethical implications of witnessing in verse.

ANN-MARIE EINHAUS is Associate Professor of Modern and Contemporary Literature at Northumbria University, Newcastle. She is the author of *The Short Story and the First World War* (Cambridge University Press, 2013) and editor of *The Cambridge Companion to the English Short Story* (Cambridge University Press, 2016), among others. Her research interests and publications cover the early-twentieth-century short story, writing about the First World War from 1914 to the present day, the reception of foreign literature in Britain during the interwar period, and British wartime and interwar magazines. Her most recent work looks at the feminist periodical *Time and Tide* in the 1920s and 1930s and at Cyril Connolly's wartime venture *Horizon*.

GERHARD GENIS is a literary historian in the Department of Humanities Education (Faculty of Education) at the University of Pretoria. He teaches English methodology and literacies. His research fields include war poetry, poetry methodology, and multi-literacies education. His book *Poetic Bodies and Corpses of War: South African Great War Poetry* (Unisa Press) was published in 2018. He is the consultative editor for the



#### List of Contributors

xv

publication *Multiliteracies in Education: South African Perspectives* (Van Schaik, 2019).

ALEX GOODY is Professor of Twentieth-Century Literature and Culture at Oxford Brookes University and specialises in the areas of modernist and avant-garde studies, women's writing, technology and literature, and media and cultural studies. She is the author of *Modernist Articulations: A Cultural Study of Djuna Barnes, Mina Loy and Gertrude Stein* (Palgrave Macmillan, 2007), *Technology, Literature and Culture* (Polity, 2011), and *Modernist Poetry, Gender and Leisure Technology: Machine Amusements* (Palgrave Macmillan, 2019); and co-editor of *American Modernism: Cultural Transactions* (Cambridge Scholars, 2009), *Mapping the Self: Place, Identity, Nationality* (Cambridge Scholars, 2015), and *Reading Westworld* (Palgrave Macmillan, 2019). She is co-editor of the *Edinburgh Companion to Modernism and Technology* (Edinburgh University Press, 2022) and is currently co-editing a volume on *Beastly Modernisms: Animal Figurations in Modernist Literature and Culture*.

RÜDIGER GÖRNER is Professor of German with Comparative Literature and Founding Director of the Centre for Anglo-German Cultural Relations at Queen Mary University of London. His main research areas comprise literary representations of the five senses, the poetics of voice, Georg Trakl and literary modernism, and the Tower as a literary figuration. He has published studies on Hölderlin's poetics; the *Goethezeit*; Austrian literature from Stifter to Thomas Bernhard; Rainer Maria Rilke; and Thomas Mann. As a literary critic he writes for some of the leading journals in Germany, Austria, and Switzerland, including *Die Zeit, Frankfurter Allgemeine Zeitung, Die Presse*, and *Neue Zürcher Zeitung*. In 2017 he received the Order of Merit of the Federal Republic of Germany (Bundesverdienstkreuz) in recognition of his achievements in developing Anglo–German Relations.

JOHN GREENING was RLF Writing Fellow at Newnham College, Cambridge, but he has chiefly taught in schools. His edition of Edmund Blunden's *Undertones of War* was published by Oxford University Press in 2015. He has published more than twenty poetry collections (most recently *To the War Poets* (2013) and *The Silence* (2019) – both Carcanet), a memoir of his life in Egypt, and several anthologies. *Vapour Trails*, his collected essays on poetry, appeared in 2020 (Shoestring Press), and his selection of Iain Crichton Smith's poems, *Deer on the High Hills*, was published by Carcanet in 2021,



xvi

#### List of Contributors

along with an anthology of country house poems, *Hollow Palaces* (with Kevin Gardner; Liverpool University Press, 2021). He is a recipient of the Chomondeley Award from the Society of Authors.

ALEXANDRA HARRINGTON is Professor of Russian Studies at Durham University. Her research focuses principally on twentieth-century Russian poetry and literary culture. Major publications include *The Poetry of Anna Akhmatova: Living in Different Mirrors* (Anthem, 2006) and a range of articles and chapters in books examining Akhmatova's poetry, biography, and place in Russian culture, the Russian literary canon, and 'world literature'.

KATHARINE HODGSON is Professor of Russian at the University of Exeter and works mainly on Russian poetry of the twentieth century. In 2020 she published a book, written with Alexandra Smith, on the twentieth-century poetry canon and Russian national identity, and she is co-editor of a 2017 volume of essays on the changing post-Soviet poetry canon. Previous books explore Soviet poetry of World War Two and the Leningrad poet Olga Berggolts. She has also written about the translation of the work of poets such as Kipling, Heine, and Brecht into Russian and is now exploring the way that informal associations of poets may have supported cultural transmission and continuity during the Soviet period.

HAZEL HUTCHISON is Head of the School of English at the University of Leeds. Formerly Professor of English at the University of Aberdeen, she has published widely on American literature and culture in the nineteenth and twentieth centuries, including *The War that Used up Words: American Writers and the First World War* (Yale University Press, 2015), *Brief Lives: Henry James* (Hesperus Press, 2012), and *Seeing and Believing: Henry James and the Spiritual World* (Palgrave, 2006). She has also edited Mary Borden's war memoir *The Forbidden Zone* (Hesperus, 2008) and a collection of poems about Aberdeen with Alan Spence: *Silver: An Aberdeen Anthology* (Polygon, 2009). Her current research focuses on a scholarly edition of *The Turn of the Screw and Other Tales*, volume 26 of *The Complete Fiction of Henry James* for Cambridge University Press (forthcoming).

PHILIP LANCASTER was lately British Academy Postdoctoral Fellow at the University of Exeter. He is a leading authority on the work of Ivor Gurney and is co-editor, with Tim Kendall, of *Ivor Gurney: Complete Poetical Works* (Oxford University Press, 2020–), as well as editor of



#### List of Contributors

xvii

numerous musical works, which he has brought to publication, recording, and performance. A critical study of Gurney's music and poetry is to follow. Philip is also a composer of vocal and chamber music and a writer. Recent works include an extended poem, *Sonata: violare, col legno*, published by Guillemot Press in 2021.

STUART D. LEE is a member of the English Faculty, and Reader in E-Learning and Digital Libraries at Oxford University. He has led major digital humanities projects around the poets of the First World War, most notably the First World War Poetry Digital Archive (http://wwilit.nsms.ox.ac.uk/wwilit/) and major crowd-sourcing initiatives across Europe, such as Europeana 1914–1918 (www.europeana.eu/por tal/en/collections/world-war-I). He has also worked extensively on the fiction and manuscripts of J. R. R. Tolkien and is the editor of the Blackwells/Wiley Companion to J. R. R. Tolkien (2014; new revised edition 2022) and J. R. R. Tolkien for Routledge's Critical Assessments of Major Writers Series (2017).

KAREN LEEDER is a writer, translator, and academic and is Professor of Modern German Literature at New College, Oxford, where she works especially on modern poetry, GDR literature, and ghosts, and runs the project Mediating Modern Poetry. *The Fifth Dimension*, her essays on contemporary poetry will appear in 2022. She is also a prize-winning translator of modern German literature into English, most recently Durs Grünbein, *Porcelain: Poem on the Downfall of My City* (Seagull Books, 2020).

JEAN LIDDIARD, an independent scholar, read English at Cambridge and subsequently worked at the Imperial War Museum, the National Portrait Gallery, and the National Gallery. Her publications include *The Half Used Life: Isaac Rosenberg Poet and Painter 1890–1918* (Gollancz, 1975); editions of Rosenberg's unpublished letters; *Poetry Out of My Head and Heart* (Enitharmon Press, 2007); *Isaac Rosenberg: Selected Poems and Letters* (Enitharmon Press, 2011); and the National Book League Rosenberg exhibition catalogue (1975). She undertook centenary battlefield tours for the War Poets Association from 2011 to 2018. Her history *Arts and Crafts Pioneers: The Hobby Horse Men and Their Century Guild*, with Stuart Evans, was published in 2021 (Lund Humphries).

ALISA MILLER completed her DPhil at Christ Church, Oxford, in 2008. She is the author of *Rupert Brooke in the First World War* (Clemson University Press, 2018), as well as publications that explore the



xviii

#### List of Contributors

comparative development of war cultures in twentieth- and twenty-first-century Europe and the United States. Broadly speaking, her research considers how evolving literary networks – utilising different forms of analogue and online media – influence political discourses and perceptions of violence. She is Senior Lecturer in War Studies at the Royal Military Academy Sandhurst and a Visiting Research Fellow in the Centre for Life-Writing Research at King's College London.

Jane Potter is Reader in Arts at the Oxford International Centre for Publishing, Oxford Brookes University, where she teaches on the undergraduate and master's programmes in Media, Journalism and Publishing and supervises PhDs. Her publications include Boys in Khaki, Girls in Print: Women's Literary Responses to the Great War, 1914—1918 (Oxford University Press, 2005), Three Poets of the First World War: Ivor Gurney, Isaac Rosenberg and Wilfred Owen (edited with Jon Stallworthy; Penguin Classics, 2011), Wilfred Owen: An Illustrated Life (Bodleian Library Publishing, 2014), and Working in a World of Hurt: Trauma and Resilience in the Narratives of Medical Personnel in Warzones (with Carol Acton; Manchester University Press, 2015). Her new edition of the Selected Letters of Wilfred Owen will be published by Oxford University Press in 2023.

HARRY RICKETTS is a professor at Victoria University of Wellington, New Zealand, where he teaches English literature and creative non-fiction. He has published around thirty books. These include the literary biographies *The Unforgiving Minute: A Life of Rudyard Kipling* (Chatto & Windus, 1999) and *Strange Meetings: The Poets of the Great War* (Chatto & Windus, 2010), numerous articles on Kipling, personal essays, a book on cricket, and eleven collections of poems (most recently *Winter Eyes*; Victoria University Press, 2018). He has also co-edited several anthologies of New Zealand poetry, a collection of new essays about World War One (*How We Remember: New Zealanders and the First World War*; Victoria University Press, 2014) and *The Penguin Book of New Zealand War Writing* (with Gavin McLean; Penguin, 2015).

ZUZANA ŘÍHOVÁ started working at the Institute of Czech Literature of the Czech Academy of Sciences in 2007. In 2013 she received a Czech Academy of Sciences Postdoctoral Fellowship and became Head of Czech at Oxford University in 2014. She was a visiting scholar at Columbia University (2008–19). Her research interests centre on the Czech avant-garde and modernism in a wider European context and she



#### List of Contributors

xix

has published studies on this topic in Czech and English. Her monograph *Vprostřed davu* (*In the Midst of the Crowd*; Academia, 2016) examined the opposing themes which appear in this era, such as expressionism versus avant-garde and individualism versus collectivism. She is currently writing her next book on Czech modernism in the 1930s under the working title *Czech Late Modernism in a Broader Transnational Perspective* and the context of Anglo–American modernism. She leads the Prague School of Creative Communication.

ANGELA K. SMITH is Professor of Modern Literature at the University of Plymouth. She specialises in war writing, with a particular interest in the First World War and gender issues. Her publications include *The Second Battlefield: Women, Modernism and the First World War* (Manchester University Press, 2000), *Suffrage Discourse in Britain During the First World War* (Ashgate, 2005), and *Women of the Eastern Front: British Women in Serbia and Russia 1914–20* (Manchester University Press, 2016), as well as a number of edited collections. She is currently working on a monograph about contemporary historical fiction.

VINCENT TROTT is Lecturer in Modern History at the Open University, where his research focuses on the cultural history of the First World War and on the history of publishing, reading, and print culture. His first book, *Publishers, Readers and the Great War*, was published by Bloomsbury in 2017. He is currently working on a project examining humour and propaganda in the United States during the First World War.



## Acknowledgements

This is a volume about global creativity in extraordinary times. The poetry that was inspired by the Great War of 1914–1918 took many forms and was written from various perspectives and for different cultural and political aims and audiences. In some countries, it has shaped cultural memory of the cataclysm, while in others it remains of lesser importance as a literary record than fiction or memoir. Some poetry of the First World War has also remained in the shadows. The work of non-combatants, especially women, was viewed as having a lesser claim on the war experience, while oral verse forms were rarely documented in publication. Moreover, poets who wrote of a war at odds with revolutionary aims fell out of favour. Thus, what has become the poetic 'canon' is a limited representation. A History of World War One Poetry seeks to address this imbalance.

Such an endeavour would not have been possible without the expertise of the international array of scholars – my colleagues, my betters – whose work comprises this volume. Their patience and generosity as I navigated the many ups, downs, and distractions as an editor has been humbling.

This *History* had its genesis in the inspiration of Ray Ryan at Cambridge University Press and would not have been completed without his and Edgar Mendes's wise advice and continuing commitment to the project. I am enormously grateful to them.

I am also enormously grateful to my Research Directors in the School of Arts at Oxford Brookes University, Professor Daniela Treveri-Gennari and Professor Paul Whitty, who generously funded teaching release and research expenses for this volume.

My departmental colleagues at the Oxford International Centre for Publishing in particular have lived with this *History* for as long as I have and deserve my sincere gratitude for much support, encouragement, and good humour when it was most needed, in particular Dr Caroline Davis, Professor Angus Phillips, and Dr Leander Reeves.



#### Acknowledgements

xxi

Finally, without the personal and professional support of friends and family, the completion of this book would have been well-nigh impossible. I sincerely thank in particular Laura Boyd, Monica Espinosa, Professor Alison Fell, Professor Susan Grayzel, Yvonne Morris, Vickie Noll, Elizabeth Owen, Hal and Maria Potter, Sandy Potter, Julia Ribeiro S. C. Thomaz, Dr Anja Tschörtner, Dr Susan Werbe, Janet Woods, and, last but not least, my husband, Dr Andrew Woods.

