

Index

- ac Stark effect, 103
- adaptive dyne, 224, 226–228
- Aharonov, Y., 5, 6, 71, 73, 75, 237
- amplifier gain, 154–156, 158–161, 169, 170, 172, 175, 176, 180, 183, 184
- angular momentum, 31, 35, 36, 41, 43, 45, 129
- Aspect, A., 8
- Aspect, Alain, 8, 11, 12
- atom, 2, 3, 10, 12, 15, 16, 19, 24, 129–131, 133, 141, 142, 150, 151, 153, 212–216, 234
- atomic bomb, 4
- atomic clock, 220

- Bartholinus, E., 46
- Bayes' theorem, 60, 61, 86
- BB84, 19
- beam splitter, 12–14, 77, 212, 213, 223
- Belinfante, F., 24
- Bell, J. S., 1, 4, 6–8, 10–13
- Bennett, C., 19, 20
- Bhattacharyya, A. K., 62, 63, 66, 67, 88
- Bloch sphere, ball, or coordinates, 112, 117, 120, 123, 194, 199, 202, 203, 205
- Bohm, D., 5–8
- Bohr, N., 2, 5, 24, 31, 129, 132, 135, 136, 235
- Born, Max, 3
- boson, 5, 100, 155, 156, 162, 170, 171, 174, 223
- Brassard, G., 19
- Brune, M., 15

- calcite crystal, 46, 56, 63, 64
- capacitance, 67, 93, 97–99, 166, 179, 180
- capacitor, 98, 99, 183
- Cardenas, J., 81
- caustic, 193
- central limit theorem, 96, 108
- characteristic measurement time, 96, 97, 103, 109, 118, 219, 231
- Clarke, J., 15, 17
- coherent state, 106, 107, 208, 209
- collapse, 33, 38–43, 45, 71, 88, 109, 130, 142, 148, 150, 186–188, 196, 200, 204, 210, 216, 220, 221, 236
- commutation relation, 68, 155, 170
- concurrence, 210, 215
- contextual values, 82
- continuous measurement, 90, 108, 109, 117, 120, 124, 129, 140, 148
- Cook, R. J., 132
- Cooper pair, 98, 99, 101, 172
- creation and annihilation operators, 100, 101, 223

- Dalibard, J., 8
- DC SQUID, 69
- de Broglie, L., 6
- decoherence, 4, 9, 62, 117, 118, 127, 139
- Dehmelt, H., 130, 132
- density matrix, 57, 59–62, 71, 88, 111, 112, 117, 120, 121, 139, 140, 143, 145, 146, 151, 210, 214
- density of states, 166
- dephasing, 118, 123, 160, 165, 194, 210, 220, 221
- dephasing rate, 147, 154, 161, 164–167, 210, 221, 222
- destructive event, 65, 70
- detuning, 102, 103, 164, 174, 176, 179
- Deutsch, D., 20, 21
- Devoret, M., 17, 135
- Dirac delta function, 42
- dispersive limit or approximation, 91, 99, 102, 103, 106, 109, 123, 135, 153, 154, 161, 162, 192, 207–209, 211, 224, 228, 229
- Doyle, A. C., 70

- Eberly, J., 236
- eigenstate, 2, 23, 33, 38–44, 63, 73, 81, 98, 106, 127, 148, 150, 157, 158, 196–198, 200, 208, 210, 221
- eigenvalue, 39–44, 53, 60, 72–75, 80, 81, 83, 86, 106, 112, 166, 196, 205, 207, 208, 210
- Einstein, A., 4–7, 25
- Einstein, Podolsky, and Rosen (EPR), 4, 6, 12, 151
- electric current, 93, 95, 105, 141, 144–147, 212

- electron, 91–96, 104, 105, 108, 127, 132, 144–147
- entanglement, 34, 35, 73, 105, 160, 205, 207, 209–216, 227, 234, 235, 237, 238
- entanglement genesis, 209
- entanglement swapping, 212
- Esteve, D., 18
- Euclidean distance, 193
- Everett, H., 21
- exclusion process, 95
- expectation value, 39, 40

- feedback control, 216, 218, 220, 226, 231, 235
- Fermi energy, 93, 94, 104
- fermion, 93, 95
- Feynman path integral, 5, 120, 122–124, 126
- Feynman, R., 5, 20
- field programmable gate array (FPGA), 225, 227
- fluorescence, 131, 132, 136, 142, 193
- flux quantum, 67, 179, 181
- flux qubit, 178
- Fokker–Planck equation, 110, 204, 205
- four-wave mixing, 172, 176, 178–180, 184

- Gardiner, C., 102
- generalized eigenvalues, 81–87, 89
- generalized measurement, 46, 53, 58, 81–83, 85, 90, 109, 129, 138, 139, 219
- Gerlach, W., 30
- Gisin, N., 8
- Gorini, V., 139
- Grangier, P., 8
- Grover, L., 21

- Hamiltonian, 55–57, 63, 70, 88, 91, 92, 99–102, 110–112, 116, 117, 122, 125, 127, 138–142, 144, 145, 169, 173, 174, 176–179, 188, 190–192, 196, 199–202, 207
- harmonic oscillator, 100, 106, 200
- Haroche, S., 15
- Heisenberg uncertainty principle, 40, 48, 153, 170, 199
- Heisenberg, W., 2, 3, 9, 25, 129
- Hermitian operator, 39–41, 53, 58, 59, 88, 141
- heterodyne, 150, 171, 223, 224, 227, 228
- Hilbert space, 52, 53, 59, 90, 120, 122, 190
- homodyne, 133, 134, 136, 150, 163, 164, 171, 213–215, 220, 221, 223, 230
- Hong, Ou, and Mandel effect (HOM), 13, 14
- Howell, J. C., 76, 77
- Huard, B., 143

- Iceland Spar, 46
- impedance, 101
- information, 64, 66, 67, 69–71, 81, 83, 89, 133, 150, 151, 169–171, 178, 184, 186, 187, 200, 218, 220–222, 224, 226–228, 230, 236, 237
- instantaneous, 3, 4, 6, 23, 25, 129, 132, 138

- irreversible, 23, 24, 186
- Itô calculus, 114, 115, 140, 152, 203
- Itô form of the stochastic differential equation, 113, 114, 116–118, 127, 141, 203, 204, 214, 216
- Itô, K., 114

- Jaynes–Cummings model, 15, 100, 102
- Johnson–Nyquist noise, *see also* thermal noise, 95
- Jordan, A. N., 76, 77
- Josephson junction, 16–18, 20, 67–69, 98, 99, 172, 178, 179, 184
- Josephson parametric amplifier, 221, 224, 225, 227
- Josephson ring modulator, JRM, 178
- Josephson, B., 16
- Jozsa, R., 21

- Kerr interaction, 177, 178, 183, 184
- Kimble, H. J., 132
- Korotkov, A. N., 61
- Kossakowski, A., 139
- Kraus, K., 53, 130, 139
- Kubo formula, 158, 159

- Lagrangian, 180, 181
- Lamb shift, 100, 103
- Landauer’s principle, 237
- Landauer, R., 237
- law of total probability, 22, 60, 106, 143, 147
- least-squares error, 85
- Leggett, A. J., 15
- Lindblad master equation, 139–141, 152
- Lindblad operator, 139–142, 145, 152, 214, 215
- Lindblad, G., 139
- linear amplifier, 154, 155, 158
- linear response, 154, 156, 159
- loophole, 8, 12, 13

- Mach–Zender interferometer, 212
- Madelung, E., 6
- Maiman, T. H., 10
- Mandel, L., 12, 13
- Manhattan project, 4
- Martinis, J., 17, 188
- master equation, 149
- Maxwell’s demon, 237
- measurement efficiency, 104, 106, 117, 118
- measurement operator, 53, 54, 56–59, 62–64, 70, 82, 84, 85, 89, 90, 105, 107, 109, 121, 124, 130, 140, 141, 152, 210, 224
- measurement rate, 154, 160, 164, 165, 167, 210
- measurement record, 91, 110
- measurement reversal, 186
- metaphysics, 233, 237, 238
- meter, 50, 54–63, 65–67, 71–75, 78, 80, 81, 83, 84, 88, 153

- microwave or optical cavity, 98–103, 106–108,
 133–136, 138, 142, 153, 154, 161–165, 172,
 174–176, 179, 200, 201, 208, 209, 211, 220, 221,
 224–226, 229
 mixed state, 57–59, 149–151
 most likely path, 190–198, 216
 Murch, K., 102
 murity, 147
- National Bureau of Standards, 130
 New York Times, 130
 nonunitary, 53, 218
- observable, 39–43, 55, 66, 81, 82, 87, 89, 153, 154,
 157, 163, 164, 199, 200, 202, 205, 207, 228
 open quantum system, 118
 optical spin Hall effect, 75, 76
- parametric amplifier, 102, 133, 156, 169, 171, 173,
 174, 176, 178, 180, 182, 183
 parity measurement, 207–209, 211, 212, 228–232
 Paul, W., 132
 Pauli operator, 39, 55, 100, 120, 162, 215, 229
 Pauli, W., 39
 phase, 98–100, 103, 104, 106–108, 133, 148, 220,
 221, 223–230, 238
 phase matching, 183, 184
 phase qubit, 67–70, 88, 187
 phase-preserving amplifier, 156, 169, 176
 phase-sensitive amplifier, 169, 176
 photodetector, 150, 171, 213, 223
 photon, 3, 8, 10–16, 19, 20, 25, 46–52, 62–65, 70–73,
 75, 79, 80, 83, 129–133, 135, 141, 142, 150, 153,
 155, 156, 162–165, 169–172, 174, 176, 200, 208,
 209, 212–214, 216, 221, 222, 224–228, 234
 Planck's constant, 31
 Planck, M., 129
 point process, 145
 pointer, 153, 161, 169
 Poisson bracket, 123
 Poissonian statistics, 95, 141, 147
 polariton, 102
 polarization, 8, 12, 19, 46–52, 56, 62–65, 71–73,
 75–77, 89, 171
 polarizer, 8, 12, 13, 65, 71–73, 76
 postselection, 74, 75, 78, 80, 81, 86, 89
 probability, 2, 3, 13, 21–23, 25, 49, 50, 52–54, 56–62,
 64–66, 68, 69, 71–73, 78, 81, 82, 84, 86, 89, 93,
 105, 107, 109, 110, 120–125, 138, 139, 141–143,
 146, 147, 152, 167, 186, 187, 190, 196, 197, 199,
 204, 207, 211, 216, 219, 220, 230, 231, 234
 projection operator, 37–45, 49, 53, 57–59, 64, 71, 72,
 89, 138, 199, 207, 235
 projective measurement, 30, 37, 42–44, 82, 85, 90,
 103, 133, 138, 139, 148
 pseudo-inverse, 85
 purity, 63, 147
- quadrature, 102, 106, 108, 136, 156, 169–171, 174,
 178
 quantum backaction, *see also* state disturbance, 123,
 134, 153, 154, 156, 159, 160, 200, 227
 quantum Bayes' rule, 60, 61
 quantum channel, 61
 quantum chaos, 193, 194
 quantum computing, 14, 15, 20, 21, 97, 130, 235, 237,
 238
 quantum diffusion, 25, 147, 148, 194, 195, 199, 203,
 204, 235
 quantum dot, 91, 92, 94, 165, 166, 192, 209, 212
 quantum error correction, 21, 228, 230
 quantum information, 10, 15, 19–21, 57, 102, 161,
 214, 228, 234, 238
 quantum interpretations, 2, 3, 5–7, 21, 22, 238
 quantum jump, 3, 25, 129–138, 141–143, 145–147,
 150, 152, 194–197, 214, 215, 235
 quantum measurement engines, 237
 quantum mechanics, 1–9, 15, 17, 21, 22, 25, 26, 32,
 35, 36, 39, 46, 47, 54, 57, 129, 130, 158, 159,
 163, 165, 199, 208, 218, 221, 233–235, 237, 238
 quantum metrology, 238
 quantum nondemolition measurement, QND, 57, 63,
 66, 70, 86, 133
 quantum point contact, 91, 92, 94, 143, 153, 154, 161,
 162, 165, 167, 188, 192, 209, 212
 quantum steering, 151
 quantum thermodynamics, 237
 quantum trajectory, 4, 25, 91, 110, 114, 117, 142, 146,
 150, 151, 188–190, 193, 202, 215, 235
 quantum tunneling, 144
 Quantum Zeno Effect, 135, 138, 139, 196
 quantum zero-point fluctuations, 101, 107, 159, 174
 qubit, 18–20, 54, 56, 59, 60, 62, 63, 98–108, 111–113,
 117, 123, 127, 133–135, 143–145, 150, 153,
 160–162, 164–167, 187, 192, 194, 200–203,
 206–212, 216, 219–221, 223–226, 228–231
- Rabi oscillation, 69, 147, 148, 197, 198, 200, 220–222
 Raimond, J. M., 15
 reflection coefficient, 162, 211
 resistance quantum, 101
 Roger, G., 8
 rotating frame, 100, 101
- scattering, 92–95, 104–106, 124, 156, 162, 165–167,
 211
 Schottky, W. H., 95, 144
 Schrödinger equation, 3, 9, 25, 112, 116, 120, 127,
 138, 139, 142, 191, 226, 238
 Schrödinger's cat, 15, 93
 Schrödinger, E., 2, 15, 104, 129, 135
 selective measurement, 61
 separable state, 207, 208, 210, 213, 215
 Shor, P., 21
 shot noise, 95, 96, 163, 164, 167
 Siddiqi, I., 133

- signal-to-noise ratio, 78–81, 89, 96, 104, 107, 109, 164
 spectral density, 158, 159, 163, 164, 166, 167
 spherical harmonics, 41
 spin, 30–36, 39, 43, 44, 73, 75, 76
 spontaneous emission, 3, 101, 102, 118, 213, 214
 squeezed states, 102
 standard model of particle physics, 4
 standard quantum limit, 154–156, 161
 standing-wave amplifier circuits, 176
 state disturbance, 54, 58, 61
 state tomography, 136, 137
 Steinberg, A., 81
 Stern, O., 30
 Stern–Gerlach device, 12, 30, 31, 33–35, 39, 44, 64, 73, 103, 107
 stochastic action, 122–124, 126, 194, 196, 204, 216
 stochastic differential equation, 110, 113, 114, 116, 118, 120, 123, 126, 127
 stochastic Hamiltonian, 122, 123, 190, 192, 195, 216
 stochastic integral, 115
 stochastic master equation, 117, 118, 145, 146, 149, 151, 202, 214–216, 262
 stochastic path integral, 110, 120, 122, 127, 190, 191, 204
 stochastic Schrödinger equation, 104, 116, 120, 123
 Stratonovich interpretation of stochastic differential equations, 113, 114, 126, 127, 192, 194, 203
 strong coupling limit, 102
 Sudarshan, G., 139
 superconducting circuit, 10, 15, 17, 91, 97, 101, 102, 132, 134, 192, 209, 211, 213
 Superconducting Nonlinear Asymmetric Inductive eLement, SNAIL, 178, 184
 Superconducting QUantum Interference Device, SQUID, 177, 178, 183, 184
 Superconducting Qubit, 102, 200
 superposition, 2, 9, 15, 16, 48, 49, 58, 68, 71, 74, 88

 thermal noise, 95
 three-wave mixing, 172–174, 176, 178, 180
 Toschek, P. E., 130
 Townes, C., 10

 transistor, 235
 transmission coefficient, 93, 94, 96, 104
 transmon qubit, 98–101, 133, 135, 136, 222, 224, 229
 trapped ions, 130
 traveling-wave amplifier, 179, 183, 184
 tunnel junction, 141, 143, 145, 146
 tunneling, 67–71, 88, 127, 147, 186, 187
 two-dimensional electron gas, 91, 92, 165

 UC Berkeley, 15, 17
 uncollapse, 24, 186–188, 216, 236
 unitary, 32, 54–57, 59, 60, 67, 70, 73, 74, 78, 105, 111, 125, 129, 138, 147, 187, 188, 197–199, 202, 218, 219
 University of Hamburg, 130
 University of Rochester, 13
 University of Washington, 130
 unselective measurement, 61
 Urbina, C., 18

 Vaidman, L., 71, 73, 75
 van Kampen, N., 113, 114
 Vikings, 46
 von Neumann, J., 3, 4, 6, 22, 54, 59, 63, 73, 80, 84, 87–89

 wavefunction, 1–4, 9, 16, 22–25, 41, 48, 53, 56, 57, 60, 63, 71, 72, 74, 84, 88, 93, 107, 124, 125, 127, 144, 236
 weak measurement, 4, 20, 24, 25, 64–66, 71, 73, 74, 82, 85–88, 90, 103, 104, 124
 weak value, 66, 71–81, 83, 85–87, 89
 weak value amplification, 75–77, 79–81, 89
 white noise, 95, 108, 126
 Wiener increment, 111, 113–115, 141, 145, 214
 Wigner, E., 237
 Wigner–Smith time delay, 166
 Wineland, D., 130

 Zeilinger, A., 8
 Zeno of Elea, 138, 139, 148