INDEX

9/11 attacks. See September 11 Attacks

A and others v. Secretary of State for the Home Department (Belmarsh case), 133
A v. the United Kingdom, 139, 144, 150
African Commission on Human and Peoples’ Rights (ACHPR), 159
age of subsidiarity, 76
Ahmet Özkan and Others v. Turkey, 140
Albania
   Protocol 16 ratification, 76
Alston, Philip, 157
amnesia of creation, 79
Amnesty International, 3, 123, 162, 167–68
Andenas, Mads, 177
Andorra
   Protocol 16 ratification, 76
Anguelova v. Bulgaria, 140
anti-terror laws, 132. See also terrorism
Arendt, Hannah, 112
Armenia
   Protocol 16 ratification, 76
Arold, Nina-Louisa, 58, 61
assembly, freedom of, 133
Asenov and Others v. Bulgaria, 136–38, 150, 167
assisted suicide. See Euthanasia
Association for the Prevention of Torture (APT), 161
asylum seekers. See non-refoulement principle
audacity
general, definition of, 20
selective, definition of, 26
Austria
   Protocol 6 ratification, 123
same-sex marriage, 200
authority trap, 46
autonomy and authority
   alternative sources of, 213
discretionary space, as measure of, 39, 213
   expansion of, 39–41, 44, 72, 73
   limitations on, 70
B. v. the United Kingdom, 128–31
bad faith jurisprudence, 190
Bagdonavičius v. Lithuania, 186
Bamaca Velásquez v. Guatemala, 163
Banality of Evil, 112
Barnett, Michael, 41
Basque Country and Freedom, 115
Bates, Ed, 50
Baydemir, Osman, 165
begging. See panhandling ban
Belém do Pará Convention. See under Organization of American States
Belgium
detention conditions, 104
High-Level Conferences, 170, 205
original signatory, 67
police violence, 190
Protocol 6 ratification, 123
support for individual petition, 69
Berrehab v. the Netherlands, 103
black sites, 167
Bleier v. Uruguay, 158
Bonello (judge), 141
border control, 132
Bosnia and Herzegovina
   Protocol 16 ratification, 76
Bouyid v. Belgium[GC], 187–90, 192, 195
Boyle, Kevin, 164–65
Bratza, Nicholas, 138
BRIGHTON DECLARATION. See under High-Level Conferences
Brunell, Thomas, 41
Brussels Declaration. See under High-Level Conferences
Bulgaria
caseload, 93
legal remedy, failure to provide, 167
procedural obligations, 137, 150, 156
racially motivated violence, 53, 141
Roma discrimination, 137, 141
Bush Administration, 9, 118
Çakıcı v. Turkey, 138
Çaht, Başak, 176, 190
Cameron, David, 171, 174
Campbell and Cosans v. the United Kingdom, 120
capital punishment, 122–24
Cassese, Anthony, 127, 129
Catholic-Protestant conflict, 116.
See also Troubles in Northern Ireland, the
CCC (Communist Combatant Cells), 115
CEDAW. See under UN
Central Intelligence Agency, 166–67
Chahal v. the United Kingdom, 124
Chandler, David, 108
changing standard of accountability, the, 131
Chechen conflict in Russia, 162
child abuse. See under domestic violence
Christianity, 108, 109, 111, 183
CIA. See Central Intelligence Agency
CJEU. See Court of Justice (EU)
Cocks, Seymour, 105–6
CoE. See Council of Europe
Cold War, 71–72, 109, 113, 153
Coleman, Liv, 41
colonial clause, 68
colonial powers, 68, 69
compulsory jurisdiction, 26, 27, 35, 41, 57, 69–70, 72–73, 120, 148, 168
Convention against Torture (CAT).
See under UN
Cooper, Sarah Lucy, 51

INDEX

Copenhagen Declaration. See under High-Level Conferences
corporal punishment, 100, 106, 119, 121, 206
Costello-Roberts v. the United Kingdom, 121, 124
Council of Europe. See also European Convention on Human Rights
Committee for the Prevention of Torture (CPT), 130, 160
Committee of Ministers, 76–77, 113, 123, 156–57, 159, 175
Consultative Assembly, 105, 113
Parliamentary Assembly, 49, 59, 77, 157, 171
Registry, 16, 58–59, 61–66
Sections of the Court, 58
counterterrorism operations. See terrorism
coup d’état in Ouagadougou, 163
Court of Justice (EU), 210, 212
Creamer, Cosette, 59
custody, ill-treatment during, 90, 96–98, 101. See also detention
Cyprus
Protocol 6 non-ratification, 123
Turkish invasion, 175
Cyprus v. Turkey, 175
Davutoğlu, Ahmet, 175
de Gaetano (judge), 189
death penalty, 122–24
Denmark
acceptance of jurisdiction, 70
criticism of the Court, 172, 173, 191, 204, 206
forced sterilization, 106
Greek case, 110, 113
High-Level Conferences, 75, 170, 171, 179, 205
opposition to individual petition, 69
original signatory, 67
Protocol 6 ratification, 123
right-wing government, 172
support for individual petition, 70
Denmark v. Greece. See Greek Case
Department of Justice (US), 9, 118
dereliction, 21, 23–25, 199
derogation, 116, 117, 132, 133
derogation clause. See European Convention on Human Rights, Article 15
destruction of property, 91, 101, 136, 140
détente, 120. See also Cold War detention. See also custody, ill-treatment under; extrajudicial acts intrusive measures during, 90–91, 97, 101 unacceptable conditions under, 92, 95–96, 130 unacknowledged, 97, 167
dictatorship, 14, 67, 118
disappearances enforced, 163, 166 family, obligation to inform, 92, 97, 100, 135, 140, 165–66 IACtHR case law, 158, 165–66
discretionary space definition of, 21, 23–25 determinants of, 25–27, 39, 42, 70, 201, 213
discrimination. See also domestic violence definition of, 91 ethnic, 53, 140–43 gender-based, 3 docket with a lifeline, 203, 204 Dohest v. Belgium, 104 DOJ. See Department of Justice domestic violence. See also discrimination child abuse, 139, 144 violence against women, 1–5, 77, 147, 159–60 Dothan, Shai, 19 Dougoz v. Greece, 130–31, 188–90 Dunoff, Jeffrey, 19
eastward expansion, 35, 72, 153–54, 156, 168 EHRAC (European Human Rights Advocacy Centre), 164 Eichmann, Adolf, 112 Eide, Asbjorn, 157–58

El-Masri v. Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, 10, 167–68

enforced disappearance. See disappearances (enforced)
enhanced interrogation, 10, 118. See also extraordinary rendition
ERRC. See European Roma Rights Centre
Estonia Protocol 16 ratification, 76 ETA (Basque Country and Freedom), 115 European Border and Coast Guard Agency, 132
European Roma Rights Centre (ERRC), 53, 141–42, 161, 167 euthanasia, 51–52, 85, 92, 97, 100 evolutive interpretation, principle of, 41 Evrigenis (judge), 117 excess of power, 21, 23–25, 199 excessive use of force. See police brutality extradition, 122 extrajudicial acts, 91, 97, 101, 117 extraordinary rendition, 166

F.G. v. Sweden, 183

falanga. See under torture methods family separation, 91, 97, 101. See also disappearances (family, obligation to inform)
Fariss, Christopher J., 131
Finland Protocol 16 ratification, 76 Protocol 6 ratification, 123 Fitzmaurice, Sir Gerald, 120
five techniques, the. See under torture methods
forbearance
  general, definition of, 20
  selective, definition of, 26
  force feeding. See under torture methods
  forced disappearance. See
    disappearances (enforced)
Former Yugoslav Republic of
  Macedonia. See North Macedonia
France
  ill-treatment under custody, 126
  original signatory, 67
  Protocol 16 ratification, 76
  Protocol 6 ratification, 123
  support for individual petition, 69
  freedom of assembly, 133
  French Action Direct, 115
  FRONTEX, 132
Gäfgen v. Germany, 131, 134–35
gender-based violence. See domestic violence (violence against women)
Geneva Conventions, the, 104, 183
  Georgia (country), 187
    Protocol 16 ratification, 76
Germany
  left-wing terrorism, 115
  original signatory, 67
  Protocol 6 ratification, 123
  Third Reich, 108
Ginsburg, Tom, 19
Godzimirska, Zuzanna, 59
Goginashvili v. Georgia, 185
good faith interpreter, 190
Great Britain. See United Kingdom
Greece
  detention conditions, 130, 188, 189
  military junta, 114
  Nazi invasion, 105
  opposition to individual petition, 69
  Protocol 16 ratification, 76
  Protocol 6 ratification, 123
Greek Case, 9, 109–14, 119, 127, 130
Greens and M.T. v. the United Kingdom,
  49, 174
Guzzardi v. Italy, 150

Hampson, Françoise, 164–65
Hawkins, Darren, 40
Helfer, Laurence, 44, 177
Helsinki Accords, 120–21
Heri, Corina, 64
High-Level Conferences
  Brighton, UK, 75, 170, 171, 173–74,
    177–78, 205
  Brussels, Belgium, 75, 170, 205
  Copenhagen, Denmark, 75, 170, 171,
    173–74, 179, 205
  Interlaken, Switzerland, 75, 170, 205
  Izmir, Turkey, 75, 170, 205
Hillebrecht, Courtney, 173, 178
Hirst (No. 2) v. the United Kingdom, 174
historical institutionalism, 45
Holland, Alisha, 20
Holocaust, 12
honor killing, 3
Hungary
  Convention ratification, 72
IACtHR. See under Organization of American States
ICC (International Criminal Court), 212
Iceland
  original signatory, 67
  Protocol 6 ratification, 123
ICJ (International Court of Justice), 212
ICRC (International Committee of the Red Cross), 110
ICTR (International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda), 212
ICTY (International Criminal Tribunal for former Yugoslavia), 212
Ilhan v. Turkey, 137
immigrants. See non-refoulement principle
incommunicado detention. See
detention (unacknowledged)
Inter-American Court of Human Rights. See under Organization of American States
Interights, 3, 141, 161–62
Interlaken Declaration. See under
  High-Level Conferences
International Commission of Jurists, 167
INDEX

intersectionality, 14
interstate complaints, 68
IRA (Provisional Irish Republican Army), 115
Ireland
acceptance of jurisdiction, 70
original signatory, 67
Protocol 6 non-ratification, 123
support for individual petition, 69, 70
Ireland v. The United Kingdom, 8–10, 114–19, 124, 126, 135, 210
Irish Republican Army, 115
Istanbul Convention on Violence against Women, 4, 77
Italian Red Brigade, 115
Italy
criticism of the Court, 172, 173
detention conditions, 150, 188
original signatory, 67
procedural obligations, 138
Protocol 6 ratification, 123
religion in schools, 49
support for individual petition, 69
İzmir Declaration. See under High-Level Conferences
Jacoby, Wade, 40
judicial activism and restraint, 22–23
judicial avoidance, 46
judicial lawmaking, 79
Kapiszewski, Diana, 47
Keck, Margaret, 131
Keller, Helen (judge), 64
Kelly, Tobias, 15
Khlaifia and Others v. Italy [GC], 187, 190
KHRP. See Kurdish Human Rights Project
kidnapping, 134, 167
Kröcher and Möller v. Switzerland, 104
Kurdish Human Rights Project
(KHRP), 161, 164–66
Kurdish people, 161, 165
Kurdish–Turkish conflict, 136, 162, 164
Kurdistan Workers’ Party (PKK), 115
Kurt v. Turkey, 150, 163–68
Kuznetsov v. Ukraine, 138
L.M. and Others v. Russia, 183
Labita v. Italy, 138
Lauterpacht, Hersch, 107–8
Lautsi v. Italy, 49
Lawless v. Ireland, 116
left-wing terrorism, 115
legal norm, definition of, 83
legal protection, obligation to provide, 92, 97, 101, 180, 181
Lemmens (judge), 189
Levitsky, Steven, 20
Liberty (formerly National Council for Civil Liberties), 119, 162
Liechtenstein
Protocol 6 non-ratification, 123
Lithuania
Protocol 16 ratification, 76
living instrument principle, 41, 118–20, 122–26
London attacks of 2005, 132
Luxembourg
original signatory, 67
Protocol 16 ratification, 76
Protocol 6 ratification, 123
M.C. v. Bulgaria, 167
Macedonia. See North Macedonia
Madrid train bombings of 2004, 132
Madsen, Mikael Rask, 28, 39–41, 48, 71, 172
Mahoney (judge), 189
Mahoney, James, 46
Malta
Protocol 6 non-ratification, 123
margin of appreciation doctrine, 41, 71, 170–71, 185, 190–91
Mandem, Philippe, Auguste and Thomas Sankara v. Burkina-Faso, 163
Matscher (judge), 117
Mavronicola, Natasa, 164
Maxwell-Fyfe, Sir David Patrick, 106
medical treatment, obligation to provide, 92, 97, 101, 180–81, 184–86
Melzer, Nils, 14
Memorial (Moscow-based NGO), 164
Méndez, Juan, 14
mental abuse, 91, 105, 109, 126, 134, 136
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>INDEX</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>opposition to individual petition, 69</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>original signatory, 67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Protocol 6 ratification, 123</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Norway v. Greece. See Greek Case</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>novel claims, 21, 87, 125, 143, 148</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nowak, Manfred, 14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nyberg v. Sweden, 103</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oao Neftyanaya Kompaniya Yukos v. Russia, 175</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OAS. See Organization of American States</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>O’Boyle, Michael, 74, 118</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>O’Donoghue (judge), 117</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ogoniland Case, 159</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Onuf, Nicholas, 83</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Open Society Justice Initiative (OSJI), 141, 161–62, 167</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Opsahl (commissioner), 129</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Opuz v. Turkey, 52, 87, 131, 136, 159, 162</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Opuz, Nahide, 1–7, 52, 135–36, 147, 159–60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Organization of American States (OAS)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Belém do Pará Convention, 3, 29, 52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IACtHR, 158, 163, 165–66, 212–13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ouagadougou Coup, 163</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>overseas territories, 68</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>panhandling ban, 200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Philip, André, 106</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poland, 187</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Politicization of European Court, 173</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pollack, Mark, 19, 44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poltoratskiy v. Ukraine, 138</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Portugal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Protocol 6 ratification, 123</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>positive law, 107–8. See also natural law</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>positive obligations. See also negative obligations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>emergence of, 135–37, 144–61, 206</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>positive rights, 157–58. See also negative rights</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pretty v. the United Kingdom, 52, 85</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| migrants. See non-refoulement principle |
| Milgram shock experiment, 112 |
| military dictatorship. See dictatorship |
| Moldova |
| procedural obligations, 156 |
| Moldovan and Others v. Romania [No.2], 53 |
| Mowbray, Alastair, 5 |
| Moyn, Samuel, 108 |
| Nachova and Others v. Bulgaria, 53, 141 |
| Naggan, Yale, 52 |
| National Council for Civil Liberties. See Liberty |
| national security, 135. See also terrorism |
| natural law, 111. See also positive law |
| Nazis, 105, 106, 108, 112 |
| negative obligations, 5–6, 90, 94–98, 136. See also positive obligations |
| negative rights, 157–58. See also positive rights |
| neo-fascist terrorist networks, 115 |
| Netherlands |
| assisted suicide, 51 |
| colonial power, 69 |
| criticism of the Court, 191 |
| family separation, 103 |
| Greek case, 110, 113 |
| opposition to individual petition, 69 |
| original signatory, 67 |
| Protocol 16 ratification, 76 |
| Protocol 6 ratification, 123 |
| sexual abuse, 152 |
| Netherlands v. Greece. See Greek Case |
| Neverzhitsky v. Ukraine, 126 |
| non-refoulement principle, 91, 97, 100, 122, 180–84, 206–8 |
| norm change, 84–87, 98, 135 |
| North Macedonia |
| extraordinary rendition, 10, 166 |
| Northern Ireland. See Troubles in Northern Ireland, the |
| Norway |
| forced sterilization, 106 |
| Greek case, 110, 113 |
INDEX

procedural limb of Article 3. See under European Convention on Human Rights

procedural obligations, 92
analysis, 96–98, 100, 180
case law, 136–42
origin of, 154–58
propensity to find violation, 21, 87, 102, 148, 179–82, 184
Protestant terrorism, 116
punctuated equilibrium theory, 82
Putin, Vladimir, 173

Quinn, Gerard, 157

racial prejudice. See discrimination, ethnic
RAF (Red Army Faction), 115
rape, 152. See also domestic violence
Rasmussen, Lars Løkke, 172
rationalist design, 42–43
Red Cross, the, 110
Redress (NGO), 162, 167
refoulement. See non-refoulement principle
refugees. See non-refoulement principle
Regime of the Colonels, the. See Greek Case
Reidy, Aisling, 164–65
Report on the Banality of Evil, 112
Republic of North Macedonia. See North Macedonia
Rexit. See Russia (Expulsion)
right to healthy environment, 92, 97, 100
individual petition, 69–70, 72–73, 203
liberty, 133
life, 137, 141
privacy, 128, 133
security, 133
Right to Food as a Human Right, 157
right-wing political groups, 204
right-wing populism, 172
right-wing terrorist networks, 115
Rodley, Sir Nigel, 13
Rodriguez, Velasquez. See Velasquez Rodriguez v. Honduras
Roma Center for Social Intervention and Studies (Romani CRISS), 53, 142
Roma people, 53–55, 137, 140–42, 161–62
Romani CRISS. See Roma Center for Social Intervention and Studies
Romania
caseload, 93
procedural obligations, 156
racially motivated violence, 53, 142
Romanov v. Russia, 85
Ronen, Yaël, 52
Russia
admission, 72
caseload, 93, 156
Chechen conflict, 162
Constitutional Court, 173, 175
criticism of the Court, 172, 173, 204, 207
expulsion, 59, 77
medical treatment in detention, 85, 186, 190
NGO advocacy, 164
procedural obligations, 183
Ukraine, invasion of, 77
Saar Protectorate, the, 67
San Marino
Protocol 16 ratification, 76
Sandholtz, Wayne, 83, 177
Schuman, Robert, 109
Second World War, 67, 106
Selçuk and Asker v. Turkey, 136, 140
select group of individuals, 68
Selimouni v. France, 126, 192
September 11 Attacks, 9, 118, 132
sexual abuse, 152. See also domestic violence
Shue, Henry, 157
Sikkink, Kathryn, 131
Slaughter, Anne-Marie, 44
Slovak Republic
Protocol 16 ratification, 76
Slovenia
Protocol 16 ratification, 76
Soering v. United Kingdom, 122–24
sovereignty cost, 17–19, 24, 42–44, 68, 199–201, 204
INDEX

Spaak, Paul-Henri, 109
Spain
  Madrid train bombings, 132
  Protocol 6 ratification, 123
Spano, Robert, 76
Stanford prison experiments, 112
Stiansen, Øyvind, 176
Stoica v. Romania, 53–54, 142–43
Stone Sweet, Alec, 41, 177
strategic litigation, 30, 161, 164
subsidiarity, age of, 76
subsidiarity, principle of, 41, 76, 117, 169–71, 174
substantive limb of Article 3. See under European Convention on Human Rights
Sweden
  expulsion of asylum seekers, 183
  forced sterilization, 106
  Greek case, 110, 113
  opposition to individual petition, 69
  Protocol 6 ratification, 123
  support for individual petition, 70
Sweden v. Greece. See Greek Case
Swiss People’s Party, 172
Switzerland
  criticism of the Court, 172, 173, 191, 204, 206
  detention conditions, 104
  High-Level Conferences, 75, 170, 205
  panhandling ban, 200
  Protocol 6 ratification, 123
  tactical balancing, 47–50, 71, 78
Teitgen, Pierre-Henri, 106, 107, 109
Tenekides (commissioner), 129
territorial application clause (Article 56), 68
terrorism, 132, 133, 135, 136, 161, 164.
  See also anti-terror laws
Thelen, Kathleen, 46
Third Reich, 105, 108. See also Nazis
ticking time bomb scenario, 131, 134–35
Torture Memos, 9, 10, 118
  torture methods
    falanga, 111
    five techniques, the, 114, 117–18
    force-feeding, 126
  Tree in a box, 203
  Troubles in Northern Ireland, the, 115–18, 162
Turkey
  caseload, 93, 156
  Chechen conflict, 53, 161
  counter-terrorism, 11, 136, 140, 161, 164
  criticism of the Court, 191, 204
  Cyprus, invasion of, 175
  domestic violence, 7, 52, 87, 131, 136, 159, 162, 212
  enforced disappearances, 140
  family of disappeared, 140, 150, 163
  High-Level Conferences, 75, 205
  Kurdish conflict, 53, 136, 161, 162, 165
  opposition to individual petition, 69
  original signatory, 67
  procedural obligations, 138
  Protocol 6 non-ratification, 123
  racially motivated violence, 140
  Tyrer v. the United Kingdom, 114, 118–22, 125, 174
 UDHR. See under UN
UK. See United Kingdom
Ukraine
  caseload, 93
  procedural obligations, 138, 156
  Protocol 16 ratification, 76
  Russian invasion, 77
ultra-vires. See excess of power
UN (United Nations)
  Committee against Torture, 13, 29, 117
  Convention against Torture, 9, 110, 122, 127, 157–59
  Convention on the Elimination of Discrimination against Women, 3, 29, 52, 159
  Human Rights Committee, 157–59, 163, 165
  Special Rapporteurs on Torture, 13, 117
  Universal Declaration of Human Rights (UDHR), 104, 107
United Kingdom
  anti-terror laws, 132
INDEX

colonial power, 69
corporal punishment, 106, 119–21, 206
counterterrorism, 11, 116, 132
criticism of the Court, 173, 174, 191,
204, 206
euthanasia, 52, 85
extrajudicial detention, 116
good faith interpreter, 190
High-Level Conferences, 75, 171, 205
legal remedy, failure to provide, 139
London attacks of 2005, 132
national security, 121, 124
non-refoulement, 122
opposition to individual petition, 69
original signatory, 67
politization of the Court, 174
Protocol 6 non-ratification, 123
Troubles in Northern Ireland, 115, 118
unacceptable detention conditions,
128
United States. See Department of Justice;
Central Intelligence Agency
universal principles of humanity, 108
Vasyukov v. Russia, 186
Velasquez Rodriguez v. Honduras,
158, 163
Vienna Convention on the Law of
Treaties (VCLT), 174
Vienna Declaration, 73
violence against women. See under
domestic violence
Voeten, Erik, 61, 176–77
Wallock, Sir Humphrey, 71
War on Terror, 9–12, 118, 153, 167. See
also terrorism; anti-terror laws
WHO (World Health Organization),
210
World War II. See Second World War
WTO (World Trade Organization), 210
X and Y v. the Netherlands, 152–53
Yildiz, Kerim, 164–65
Yugoslavia
criminal tribunal, 212
war, 72
Yukos v. Russia, 175
Zekia (judge), 117
Ziblatt, Daniel, 20
zone of discretion. See discretionary
space